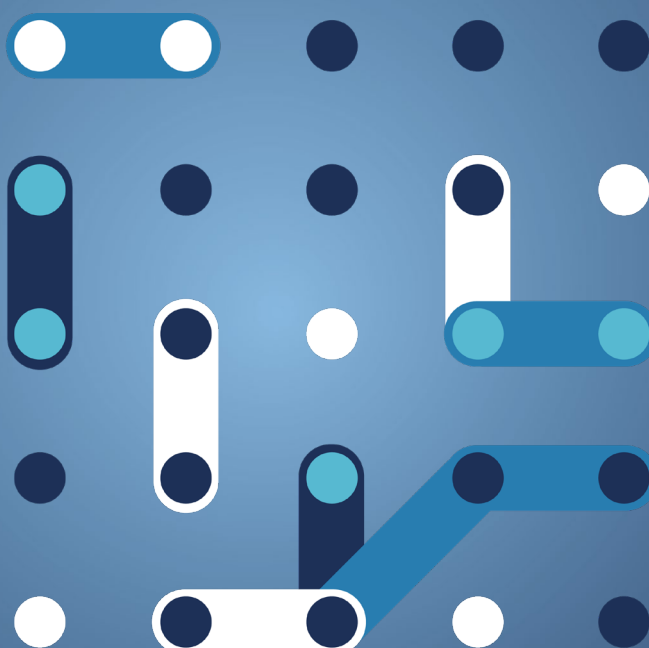European Commission

bridge

2025 Brochure

The BRIDGE initiative and project factsheets

May 2025

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bridge

Cooperation between Horizon 2020 and Horizon Europe Projects in the fields of Smart Grid, Energy Storage, Islands, and Digitalisation

2025 Brochure

May 2025

LEGAL NOTICE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. FOREWORD

The energy transition is accelerating across Europe, driven by the urgent need to decarbonise our economies, enhance energy security and lower consumers' bills, while strengthening our economic competitiveness. Building a smart and integrated energy system is at the heart of this profound transformation.

Smart grids represent a fundamental shift in how energy systems are managed and operated. They integrate advanced digital technologies, foster greater flexibility, and enable real-time interaction between network operators, producers, and consumers. In doing so, they support the integration of variable renewable energy sources, facilitate electrification of end-uses, increase energy efficiency, and create opportunities for new market actors such as prosumers, energy communities, aggregators.

Recent policy developments at the European level reflect the strategic importance of smart and digitalised energy systems. The **Action Plan on Digitalising the Energy System (2022)** and the Electricity Grid Action Plan (2023) provided dedicated roadmaps to accelerate grid investments, modernisation and digitalisation. The **Clean Industrial Deal (2025)** and the **Affordable Energy Action Plan (2025)** seek to ensure that the decarbonisation objective is harmoniously intertwined with competitiveness and affordability goals. Moreover, both the **GenAI4EU (2024)** and the **ApplyAI Strategy (2025)** aim to leverage AI's potential to enhance industrial efficiency, energy sector included. These efforts are increasingly aligned with the need for a smart and flexible infrastructure, capable of supporting emerging clean technologies and facilitating greater electrification and digitalisation across industry, transport and households.

Research and innovation (R&I), followed by an effective deployment of the novel solutions, play a foundational role in unlocking the full potential of smart grids.

EU programmes such as **Horizon Europe, Digital Europe, the Innovation Fund, CEF Energy** and **CEF Digital** are supporting the development and demonstration of next-generation grid technologies and innovative energy storage, including digital connectivity and AI-driven grid management, sector coupling, cyber-secure infrastructure, and consumer-centric solutions. These initiatives ensure that Europe stays at the forefront of global energy innovation, while supporting the transition from early-stage research to market deployment.

This emphasis on R&I is reinforced in the **Draghi Report on European Competitiveness (2024)**, which advocates bold investments to scale up breakthrough technologies and infrastructure, emphasising the importance of a fully integrated and innovation-driven energy system. The report stresses the need to bridge the gap between technological innovation and market deployment — an area where smart grids are essential

enablers, connecting innovation in renewables, storage, digital tools, and system operation with real-world applications. Likewise, the **2025 Competitiveness Compass** highlights the importance of coordinated R&I investments to boost resilience and strategic autonomy in the energy domain. Smart grids are recognised as critical to turning research excellence into competitive advantage — by enabling system flexibility, supporting decentralised generation, and integrating innovations in storage, electrification, and digital services.

As part of this rich policy framework, the **European Commission's BRIDGE initiative** stands as a strategic pillar. Founded in 2016, BRIDGE has established itself as a leading research and innovation platform that is active at the EU level and beyond. As a true catalyst, **BRIDGE brings together a community of projects, funded by Horizon 2020 and Horizon Europe programmes, that deliver solutions for smart grids, energy storage, islands, and digitalisation**. The community has now reached **202 projects, out of which 123 are ongoing**. They jointly received a total EU funding of more than EUR 1.6 billion.

BRIDGE fosters collaboration among the various stakeholders in the energy sector and is actively contributing to the definition and dissemination of concrete results, practical solutions and recommendations to accelerate the clean and digital energy transition. The BRIDGE community is an important vehicle for the development and adoption of smart technologies, representing a tangible example of how knowledge sharing can accelerate the achievement of common European goals. In addition, BRIDGE provides advice on the formulation of new energy and digital policies by capitalising on real-life experiences and insights gained from the projects.

With this brochure, we are pleased to provide an additional overview of the ongoing projects, key results achieved, innovative technologies developed, and best practices emerging from our community. We are confident that this document will help to raise awareness of the solutions developed within BRIDGE and the positive impact these innovations can have in accelerating the transition towards a sustainable energy future. We invite all readers to follow the latest activities and results on the BRIDGE website.

Dr. Vincent Berrutto

Head of Unit for "Digitalisation, Competitiveness, Research & Innovation" Directorate-General for Energy, European Commission

Dr. Peter Petrov

Acting Head of Unit for "Horizon Europe Energy", European Climate, Infrastructure and Environment Executive Agency, European Commission

Dr. Max Lemke

Head of Unit for "Internet of things", Directorate-General Communications Networks, Content and Technology, European Commission

2. INTRODUCTION TO THE BRIDGE INITIATIVE

2.1 Purpose of the initiative

BRIDGE represents a collaborative initiative that encompasses 202 projects, of which 123 are currently active and 79 were completed between 2016 and 2025. The projects bring together 2063 organisations from 27+ countries, supported by a cumulative funding of € 1,611 million provided by the European Commission (EC). Covering diverse domains such as Smart Grid, Energy Storage, Islands, and Digitalisation, the initiatives have been financed under the Horizon 2020 and Horizon Europe programmes over the past nine years (2015–2025). Notably, the period between June 2024 and January 2025 has seen an average growth of 10% in the number of projects initiated before January 2025.

The primary goal of BRIDGE is to encourage the sharing of information, experiences, knowledge, and best practices within its community. By using insights from the practical implementation of projects, alongside feedback and lessons learned, BRIDGE seeks to overcome the obstacles and challenges that hinder effective innovation. Its main aim is to provide well coordinated, balanced, and consistent recommendations that strengthen the influence of communications aimed at policymakers and that support the adoption of innovative solutions.

This brochure provides a comprehensive analysis of data from all 202 projects, with a particular focus on the 123 ongoing initiatives. Detailed fact sheets are included, starting from page 37.

2.1.1 BRIDGE in numbers

The number of projects has grown more than eightfold since the beginning of the initiative (2016–2017).

2016-17	2018-19	2020-21	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
24	44	90	155	183	202

2016

Launch date

2014-2025

Time frame of the calls

Number of participating organization

2063

Number of countries involved

27+

Total projects involved

202

Accumulated EU funding

€1.611 Million

123

Projects ongoing
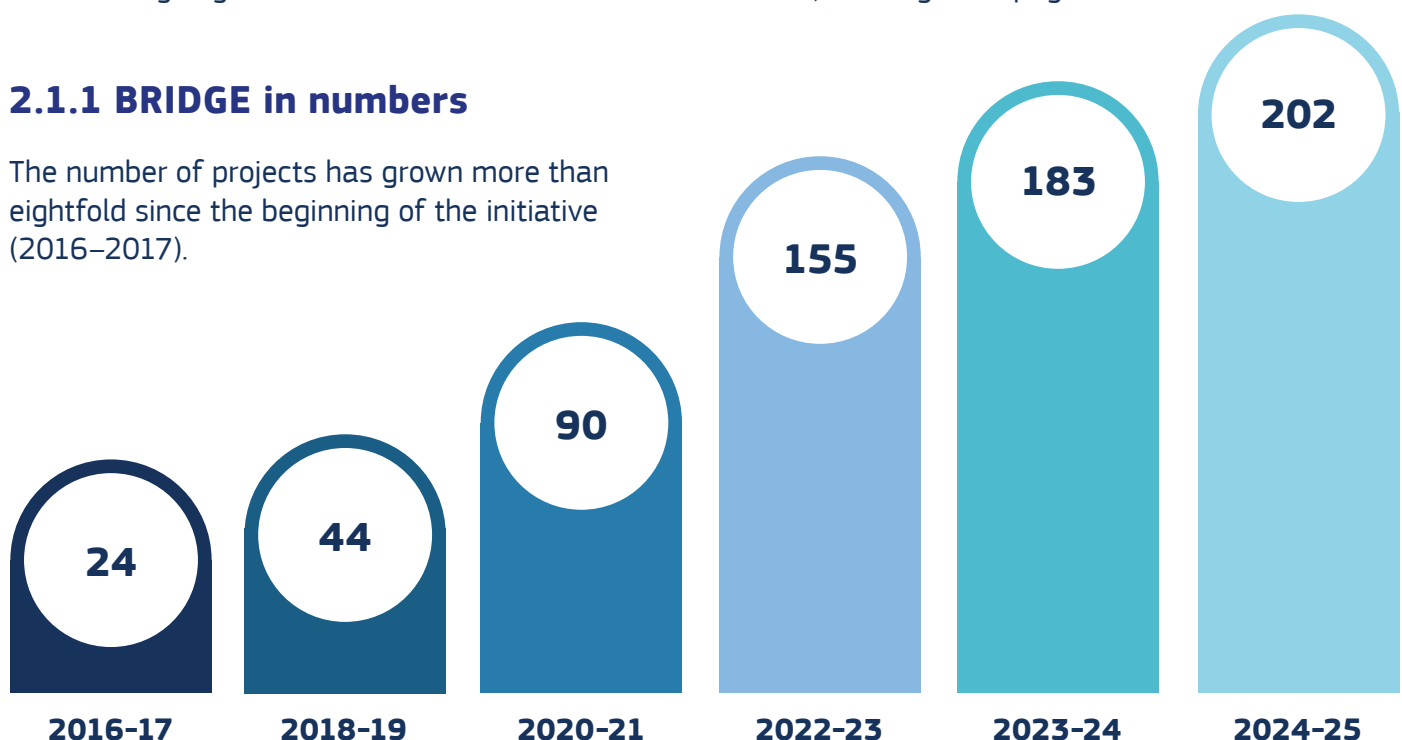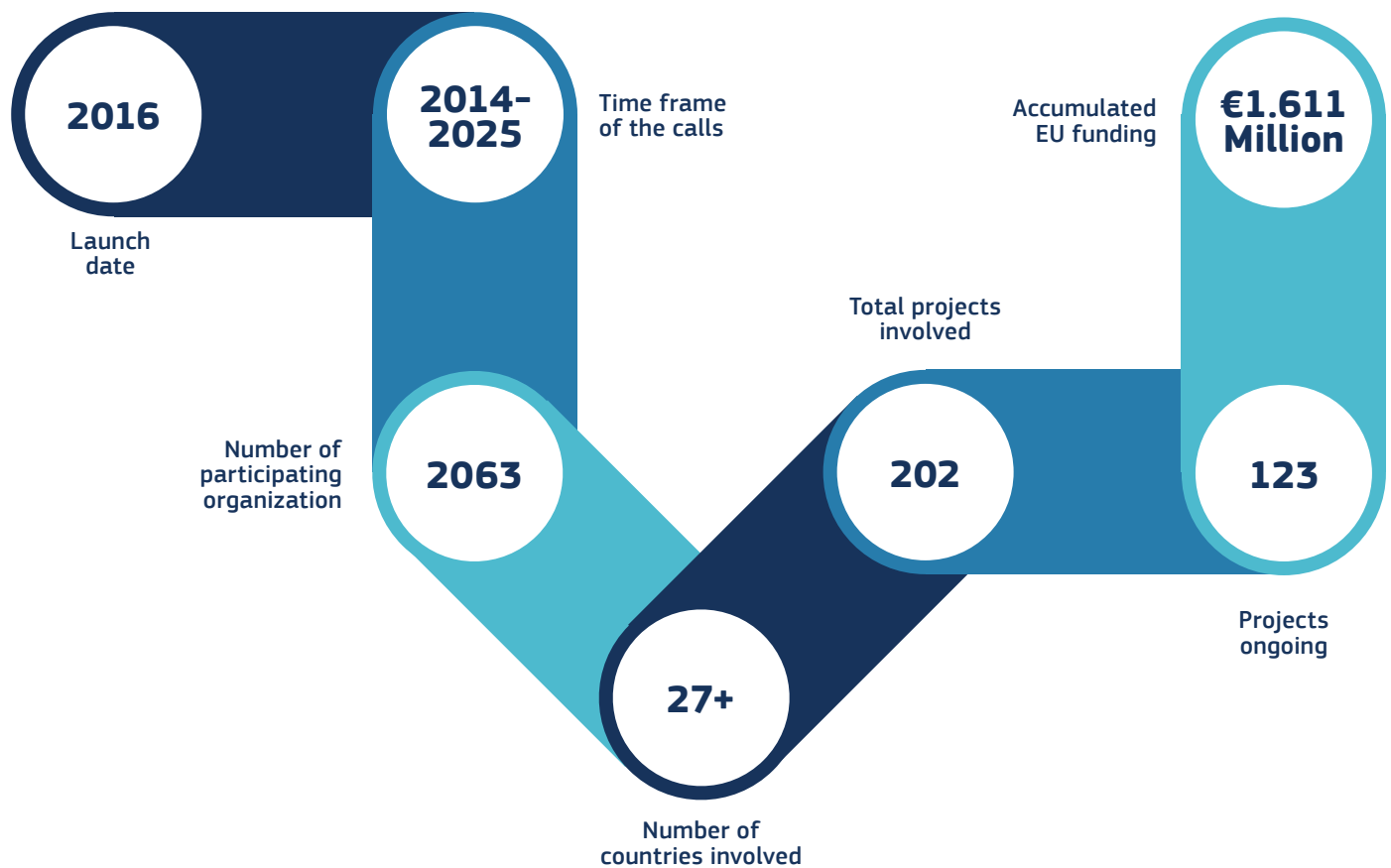
2.2 BRIDGE Governance and Working Groups

To foster active participation and meet its goals, the BRIDGE initiative is organised into specific Working Groups, with representatives from projects within both Horizon 2020 and Horizon Europe. Each Working Group is chaired by a leader chosen from its active members, with the final approval of these appointments granted by the Commission, emphasising the collaborative and community-oriented nature of the process.

The Chairs of the Working Groups play a crucial role in steering the group's activities and ensuring effective collaboration among participants.

Furthermore, observers have the opportunity to engage in the activities of the Working Groups. These include projects that are not obligated to join BRIDGE but opt to participate voluntarily, based on their individual interests and goals. Their involvement adds to the diversity of perspectives and expertise within the BRIDGE network, enriching its collaborative environment.

European Commission

Working Group Chairs

BRIDGE Secretariat

BRIDGE observers

Working Groups Members (BRIDGE Projects)
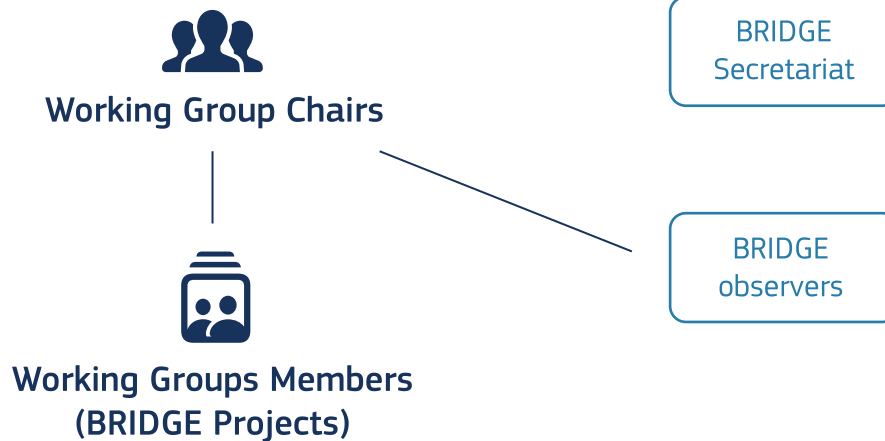
A dedicated Secretariat has been established to support the BRIDGE initiative. Led by the Head of the BRIDGE Secretariat and supported by designated contact points, the Secretariat plays a central role in ensuring effective communication, coordination, and assistance across all aspects of the initiative.

Consortium

Secretariat Bridge	secretariat@horizon-bridge.eu
Communication & Dissemination	communication@horizon-bridge.eu

The initiative advances its mission through four distinct areas of focus, addressed by its Working Groups.

These groups act as platforms for project members to explore specific topics, share knowledge, and tackle challenges and opportunities in their respective areas. Through fostering collaboration and cross-disciplinary dialogue, the Working Groups promote innovation, influence policy recommendations, and contribute to sustainable solutions that have a significant societal impact, both within the BRIDGE community and beyond.

Data Management

- Communication infrastructure embracing the technical and non-technical aspects needed to exchange data and the related requirements.

- Cybersecurity and data privacy entailing data integrity, customer privacy and protection.

- Data handling including the framework for data exchange and related roles and responsibilities, together with the technical issues supporting the exchange of data in a secure and interoperable manner, and the data analytics techniques for data processing.

Regulation

- Comprehensive understanding of the regulatory aspects of the energy sector, addressing regulatory barriers to energy storage and smart grids, identifying best practice and providing recommendations

- Promotion of knowledge exchange between Horizon projects with an impact on, or addressing, different regulatory aspects in the field of energy.

Consumer and Citizen Engagement

- Cohesive understanding of the role and methodologies of engagement within European R&I projects.

- Better understanding and leverage of the actions of consumers and citizens in shaping the energy landscape.

- Focus on smart tools, indicators, and engagement strategies.

Business Models

- Design of tools to evaluate the benefit and values of the services and solutions developed in the activities of the projects, including the investigation of the tools to capture business ideas and build the Business Model and the quantification methods for Business Models benefits of services and solution under various Use Case scenarios.

- Design of a business model that better incorporates the integration of the data value chain and the monetisation of data, where better observability creates additional social value. This involves investigating the types and characters of the data value chains in BRIDGE projects.

3. PARTNERS, PILOTS AND TECHNOLOGIES

3.1 Partners involved in BRIDGE projects

The partners involved in the BRIDGE initiative come from a wide variety of entities. For this analysis, the following categories have been taken into account:

Consumers

Residential, professional, public institutions, and industrial consumers, as well as cities acting as consumers in projects.

Regulated operators

Transmission system operators (TSOs), and distribution system operators (DSOs) as defined by the Electricity Directive.

Local energy communities

Locally controlled entities driven by community values, not profit. They engage in distributed generation and operate as distribution system operators, suppliers, or aggregators at the local level, spanning across borders.

National energy agencies

National energy agencies' roles include ensuring energy security, promoting sustainable and renewable energy sources, setting and enforcing energy standards, conducting research and development, and advising on energy efficiency and conservation.

Power technology providers

Providers that manufacture hardware for power transmission, distribution, and generation.

Energy storage providers

Including various technologies like batteries from electric vehicles and hot water tanks.

ICT/Digital solution providers

Vendors of software and telecommunication services.

Digital Innovation Hubs

DIHs help companies become more competitive with their business/production processes, products or services.

Research & Innovation partners

Research centres, universities, academic institutions, think-tanks, research and innovation consultants.

Energy suppliers

Power generators, retailers, and ESCOs.

Aggregators

Aggregators combine customer loads or generated electricity for market transactions.

Market operators

Manage energy market transactions.

Renewable energy associations

Renewable energy associations include generators of renewable power, developers of clean technology, and businesses involved in energy storage, electric vehicles, and decentralised energy solutions.

Media outlets

edia Outlets are broadcasting channels providing news, information and feature stories to the public in different ways: newspapers, magazines, social media and the Internet, television and radio.

Other stakeholder categories

Partners not classified in the above categories, including international organisations, communication agencies, water supply operators, IT consultancies, technology manufacturers, and engineering services.

With a focus on the ongoing BRIDGE projects, it emerges that the partners most involved are Research & Innovation partners (16%), Consumers (11%), ICT/Digital solution (10%) and Energy Suppliers (10%). It is to be noted that partners fulfil multiple roles within the energy landscape. For instance, electricity operators on islands often serve as both energy suppliers and DSOs. Additionally, some power technology providers diversify their offerings by selling ICT tools and storage devices. Therefore, the percentage provided below is calculated considering that each single project analysed can refer to a variety of topics.

In ongoing and completed projects within the BRIDGE initiative, partners are categorised based on their primary roles:

- **10%** ICT/Digital solution providers
- **6%** Aggregators
- **5%** National Energy Agencies
- **11%** Consumers
- **10%** Energy Suppliers
- **16%** Research and Innovation
- **4%** Digital Innovation Hub
- **5%** Market Operators
- **7%** Renewable Energy Associations
- **7%** Power Technology Providers
- **3%** Regulated Operators
- **3%** Other Stakeholders categories
- **1%** Media Outlets
- **7%** Local Energy Communities
- **5%** Energy Storage Providers

3.2 Geographical distribution of partners

Within the EU, several countries have notable participation in BRIDGE projects, including Spain (96), Italy (72), Germany (67), France (64) Belgium (60), Greece (52), the Netherlands (45), Portugal (42) and Finland (29). Additionally, partners from outside the EU, such as the United Kingdom (37) and Austria (36), are also actively involved.

10 or less partners

11 to 30 partners

31 to 50

More than 50 partners
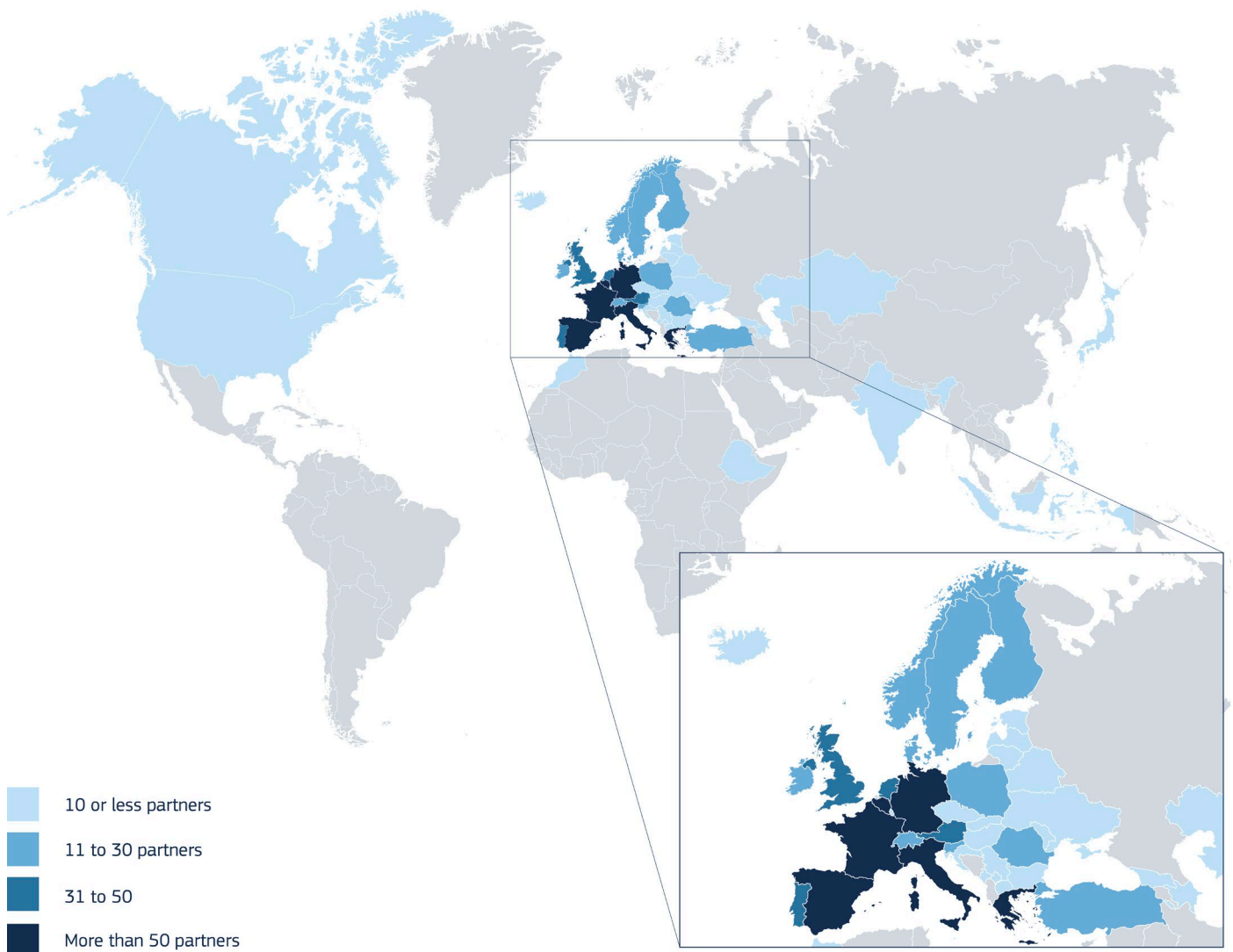
3.3 Geographical distribution of physical demonstrators and pilots

The distribution of the physical demonstrators and pilot projects across the countries involved is highly variable.

Unlike last year's brochure, which provided a more general overview, this year's analysis goes deeper into the specific distribution, identifying the repetition and density of demonstrators in various countries. In total, the number of physical demonstrators amounts to 657. Spain leads the way with 111 projects, followed by Greece with 78 and the Netherlands with 59. Other countries, including Italy, Germany, and France, also show significant contributions, with 55, 47, and 41 demonstrators respectively. These countries, primarily located in western and southern Europe, dominate the scene, reflecting their high levels of activity in the field of energy innovation.

In contrast, some countries show a notably lower concentration of demonstrators. For instance, Cyprus has no demonstrators at all, while countries like Gran Canaria, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Morocco, Romania and Ukraine each have only one. This highlights a disparity in the development and engagement levels of physical demonstrator projects across different regions.

| | 10 or less pilot sites |
| 10 to 49 pilot sites |
| 20 to 49 pilot sites |
| 50 to 111 pilot sites |
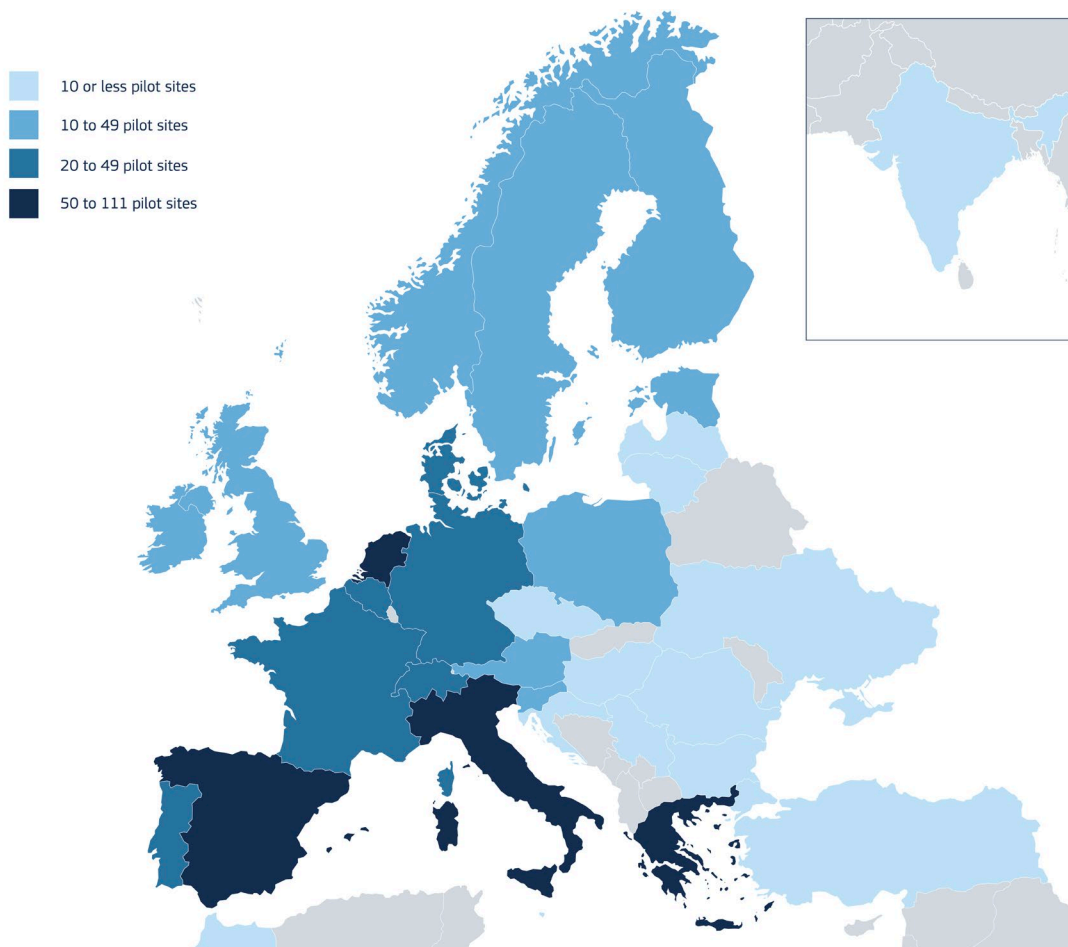
In addition to this first analysis based on the numbers of active demonstrators, this brochure contains at its end a *table* with more details regarding the type of demonstrators currently active in the individual territories.

3.4 Technologies and services tackled by BRIDGE projects

BRIDGE projects explore a wide variety of innovative technologies and services, addressing diverse challenges across multiple sectors. These technologies and services have been systematically organised into six primary categories, each focusing on specific aspects of the projects. To ensure flexibility and inclusivity, a seventh category, "other," has been created for emerging or unconventional approaches that might not yet have a defined category. This structure ensures that the full breadth of the projects' initiatives is captured, while still maintaining clarity and organisation.

Technologies for consumer
Demand response, smart appliances, smart metering, heating/cooling peak load management.

Grid Technologies
HVDC, HVAC, multi-terminal (MT), protections, HVDC breaker, grid inertia, network management, monitoring and control tools[1], micro-grid, semiconductor devices and power converters.

Large Scale Storage Technologies
In general connected at transmission level[2]: power to gas (P2G), compressed air energy storage (CAES), hydro storage, and molten salt storage.

Distributed Storage Technologies
Battery energy storage systems (BESS), flywheel energy storage, pumped hydro storage, thermal energy storage (TES), hydrogen energy storage, compressed air energy storage (CAES).

Generation Technologies
Wind turbines, photovoltaic (PV), solar thermal, biogas, tidal energy, micro-generation, floating offshore wind, floating offshore PV, Ocean thermal energy conversion (OTEC).

Market
Infrastructure costs, electricity market, ancillary services, other market services.

Other technologies and services
Recycling demonstration plant for EoL windmill blades, Ultra-High-Strength - concrete precast components, innovative materials, Life Cycle Assessment (LCA), energy system modelling.

---

1 Noted further on in Project fact sheets 'Network management and control tools'.
2 It might happen however that such technologies, at a smaller scale, are connected at the distribution level (in particular CAES).

The graph below illustrates the distribution of technologies and services targeted by BRIDGE projects. Grid Technologies lead with the highest share at 25%, followed by Distributed Storage Technology at 18% and Generation Technologies at 16%. Technologies for consumers make up 16% of the total, while Large Scale Storage Technology accounts for 9%. Market Technologies comprise 9%, and the remaining 6% is attributed to "Other Technologies and Services," which includes emerging sustainable energy technologies and practices.

6%
Other Technologies
and Services

9%
Market

18%
Distributed Storage
Technology

16%
Generation
Technologies

10%
Large
Scale Storage
Technology

25%
Grid
Technology

16%
Technologies
for Consumer
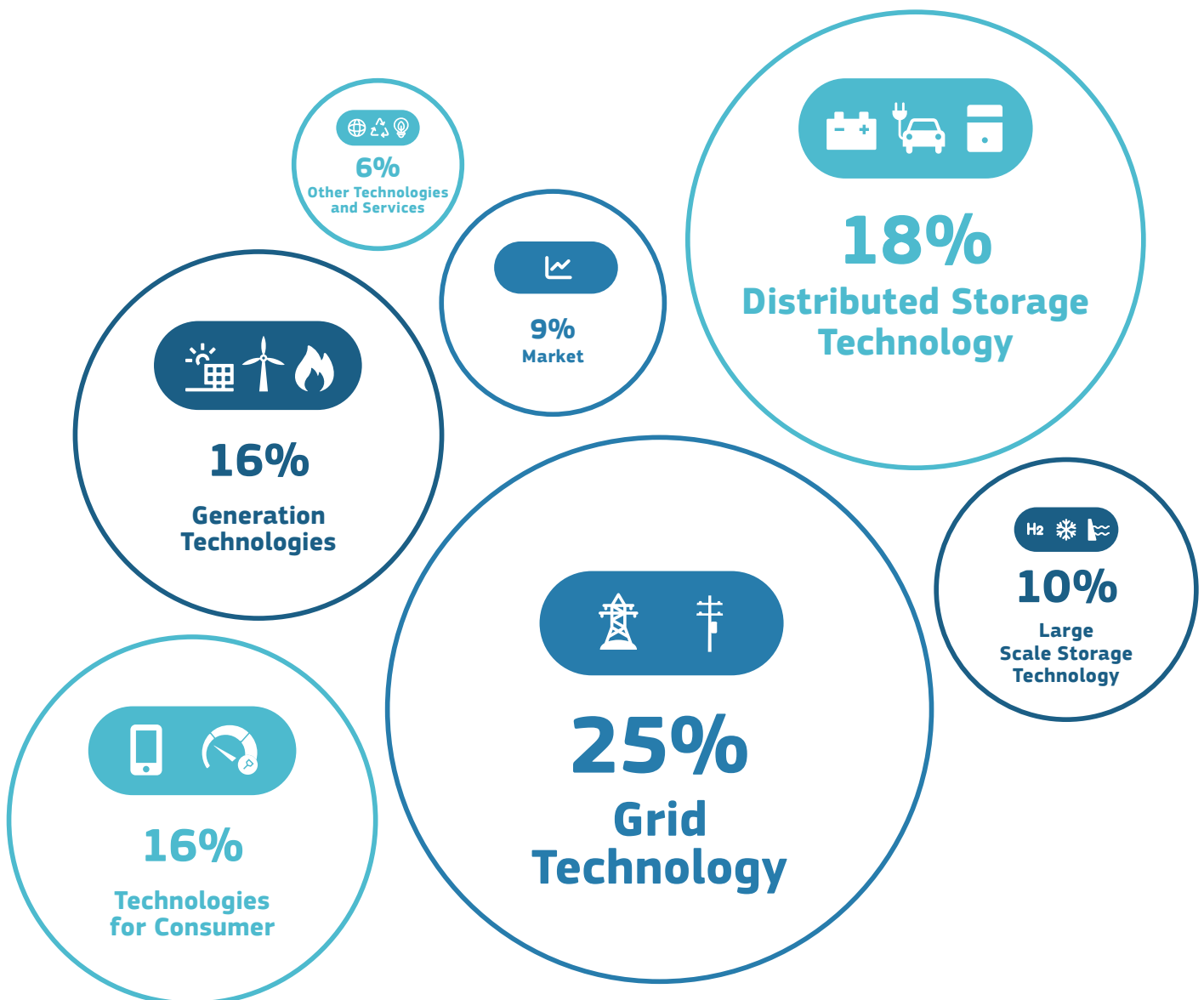
Each macro category is examined in greater detail below, with a focus on the specific technologies it encompasses.

In the analysis of **Technologies for Consumers**, the primary components are Demand Response (30%), Intelligent Household Appliances and Smart appliances (22%), Smart Metering (21%), Heating Cooling Management (20%), and Other Consumer Technologies (7%).

7%
Other Consumer
Technologies

20%
Heating/cooling
Peak Load
Management

30%
Demand
Response

21%
Smart
Metering

22%
Smart
Appliances
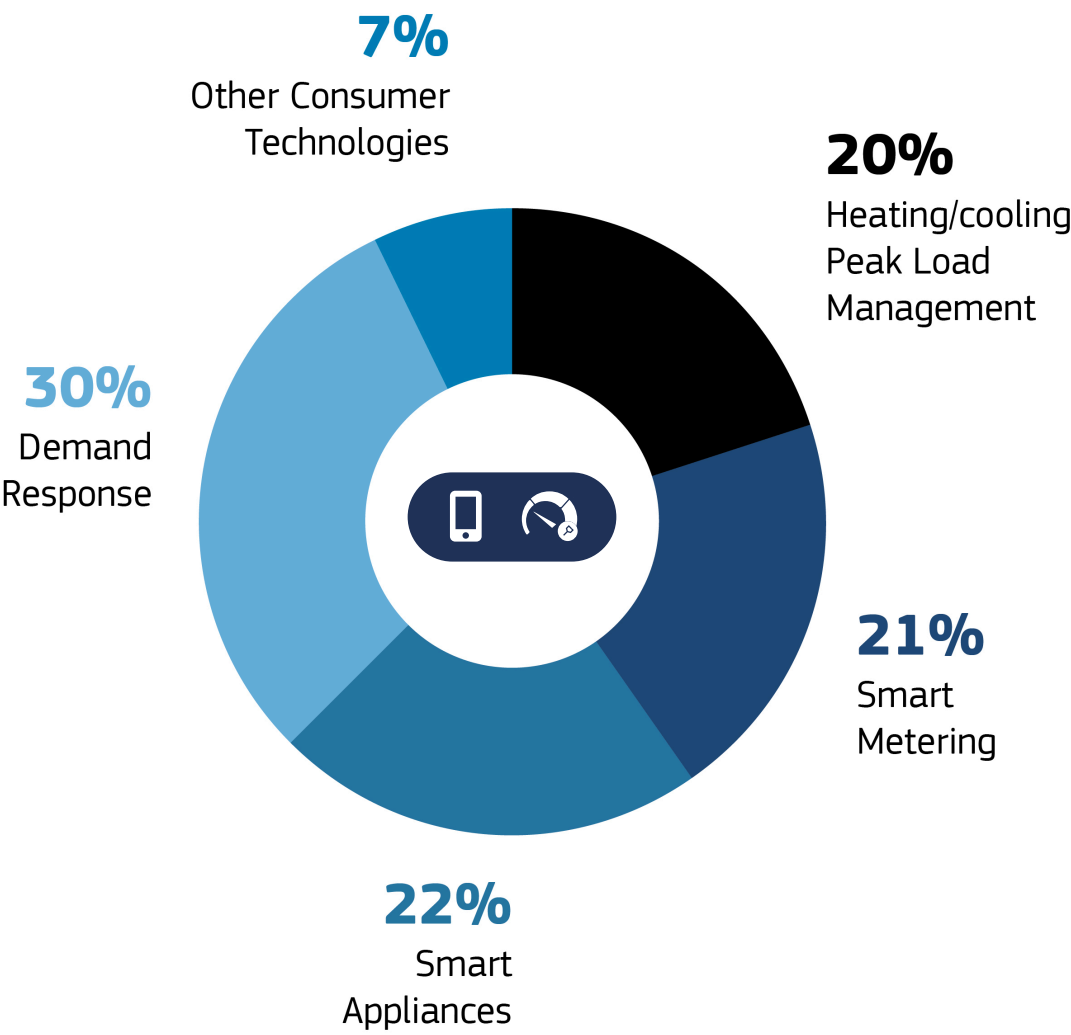
Among **Grid technologies**, Monitoring and Control Tools account for 23% and Network Management 20%, collectively representing 43% of the total grid technology share. These are followed by Microgrids at 14%, High Voltage Alternating Current (HVAC) at 11%, High Voltage Direct Current (HVDC) at 9%, Semiconductor Devices and Power Converters at 6%,Multi-terminal at 5%, Protections and other at 3% and High Voltage Direct Current breaker at 2% and Grid Inertia at 4%.

3%
Other Grid
Technologies

3%
Protections

4%
Grid-Inertia

2%
High Voltage Direct
Current Braker

5%
Multi-terminal

23%
Monitoring and
Control tools

6%
Semiconductor
Devicesand
Power Converter

9%
High voltage
Direct Current

20%
Network
Management

11%
High voltage
Alternating Current

14%
Micro-grid
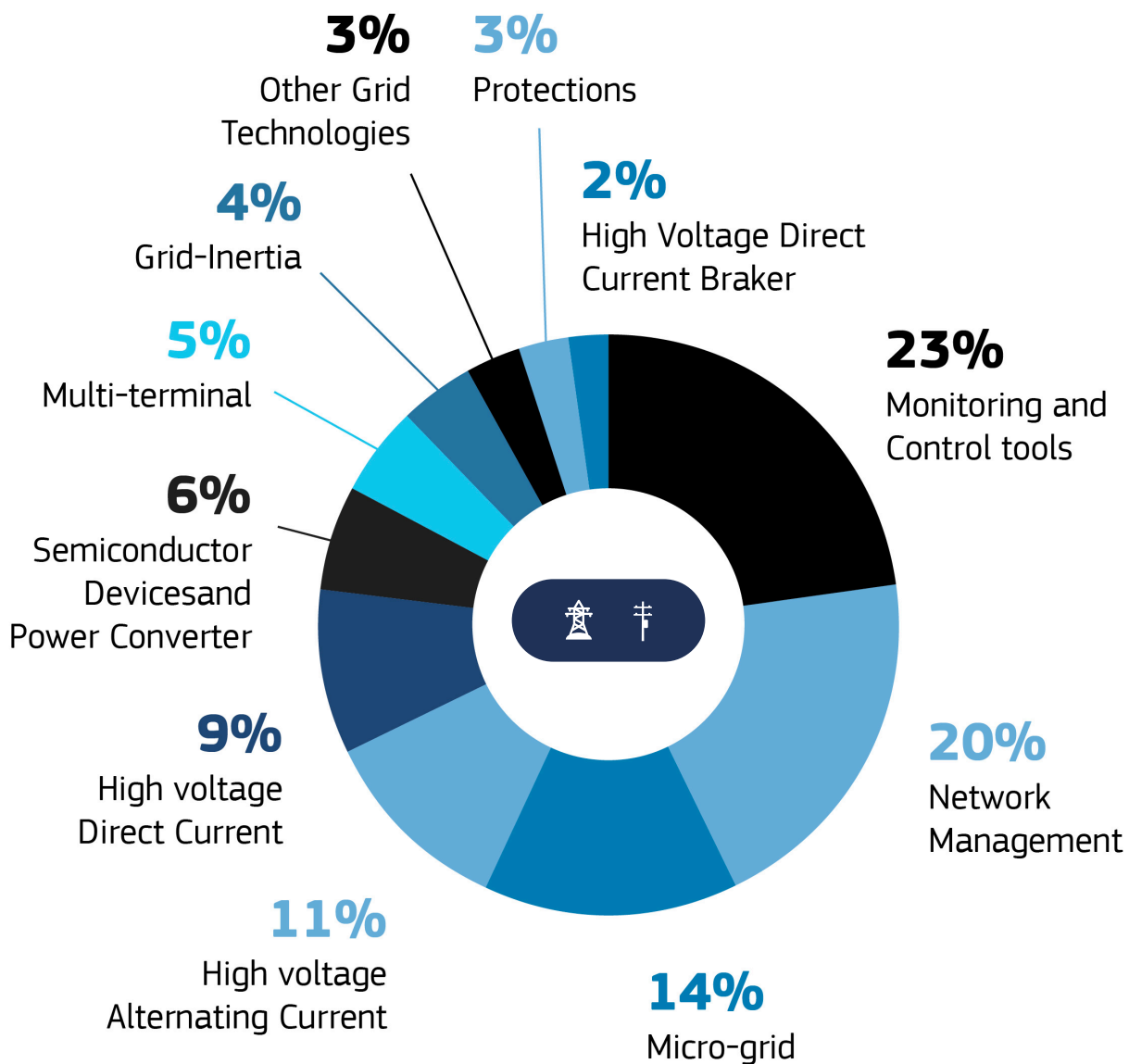
Large-Scale Storage Technologies account for 9% of the total energy storage solutions. Hydro storage is the principal technology with 32%. Within this category, 25% use Power to Gas systems, which convert electricity into gaseous fuels for storage and later use. Another 25% employ Compressed Air Energy Storage (CAES), a method that stores energy by compressing air and releasing it to generate power when needed. The largest share, 50%, involves Hydro Storage, which relies on pumped storage hydropower to store and generate electricity by moving water between reservoirs at different elevations. This diversification highlights the varied approaches to addressing large-scale energy storage needs.

5%
Other Large
Scale Storage
Technology

13%
Molten Salt
Storage

25%
Power
to Gas

32%
Hydro
Storage

25%
Compressed
Air Energy
Storage
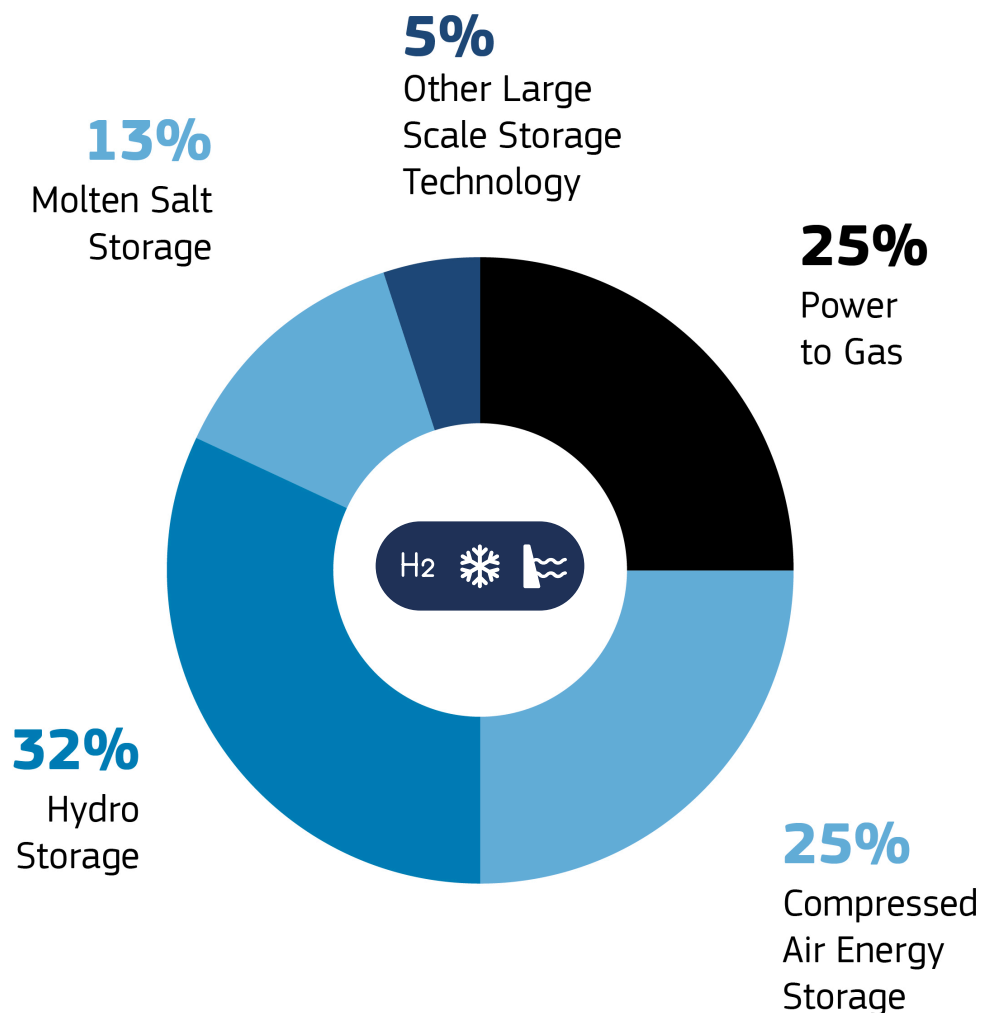
Distributed Storage Technologies represent 18% of the total number of BRIDGE projects and encompass a variety of solutions tailored to different needs. The most prominent of these are Batteries, which account for 51%, highlighting their widespread adoption and versatility in energy storage applications. Electric Vehicles follow at 35%, showcasing their dual role as both a means of transportation and a storage solution. Thermal Flywheels collectively contribute 8%, underlining their importance in integrating heat into energy systems. Additionally, Thermal energy production, distribution and storage, though representing a smaller share at 2%, demonstrate their niche value in providing rapid energy discharge and balancing grid stability.

2%
Thermal Energy Production,
Distribution and Storage

4%
Other Distributed
Storage Technology

8%
Flywheels

51%
Batteries

35%
Electric
Vehicles
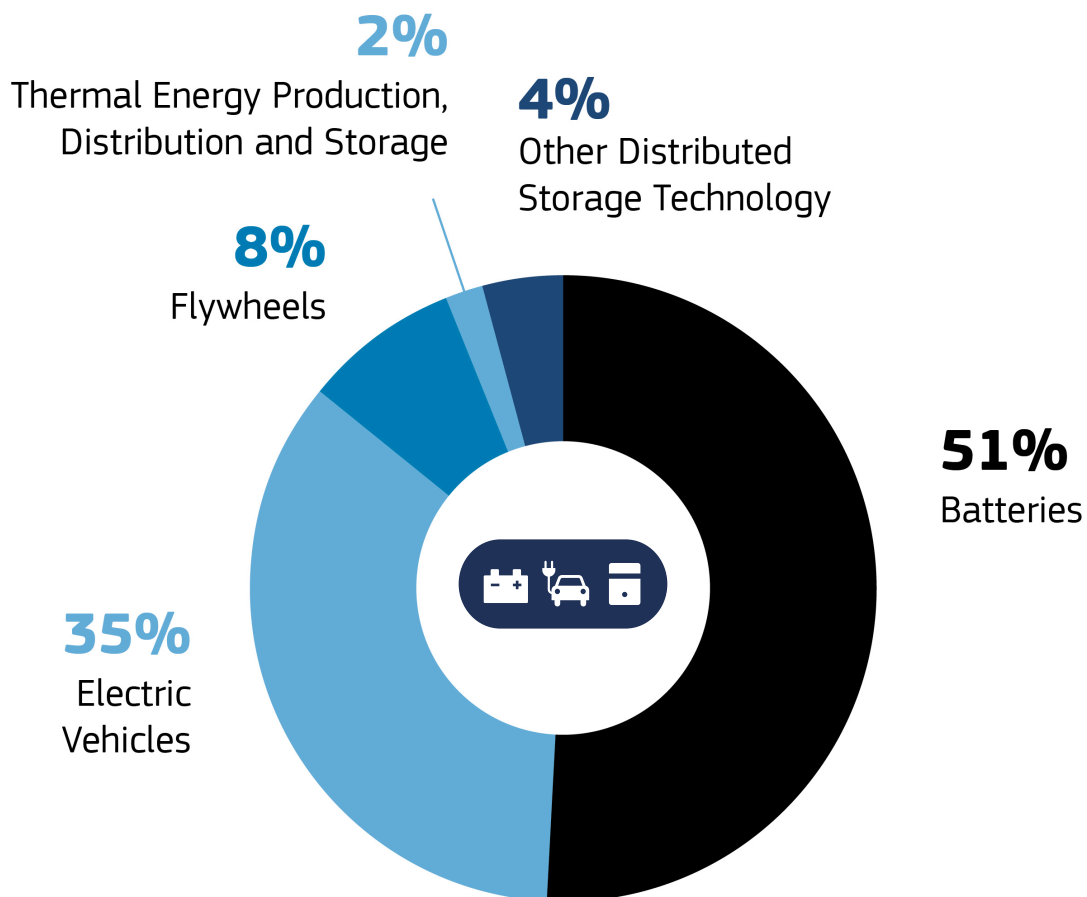
Generation Technologies constitute the third major area addressed by the BRIDGE projects, accounting for 16% of the overall scope. Within this category, Photovoltaic systems lead with a significant share of 31%, followed by Wind turbines at 21% and Biogas at 13%.

In addition, several emerging technologies are being developed to meet the evolving needs of the market. Notable examples include Solar Thermal and Micro-generation, each representing 8%, Tidal Energy and Floating Offshore Wind, both at 5%, as well as other innovative solutions aimed at enhancing the sustainability and efficiency of energy generation.

4%
Floating Offshore PV

3%
Ocean Thermal Energy

2%
Other Generation Technologies

5%
Floating Offshore Wind

5%
Tidal Energy

8%
Solar Thermal

8%
Micro-Generation

31%
Photovoltaic

21%
Wind Turbines

13%
Biogas
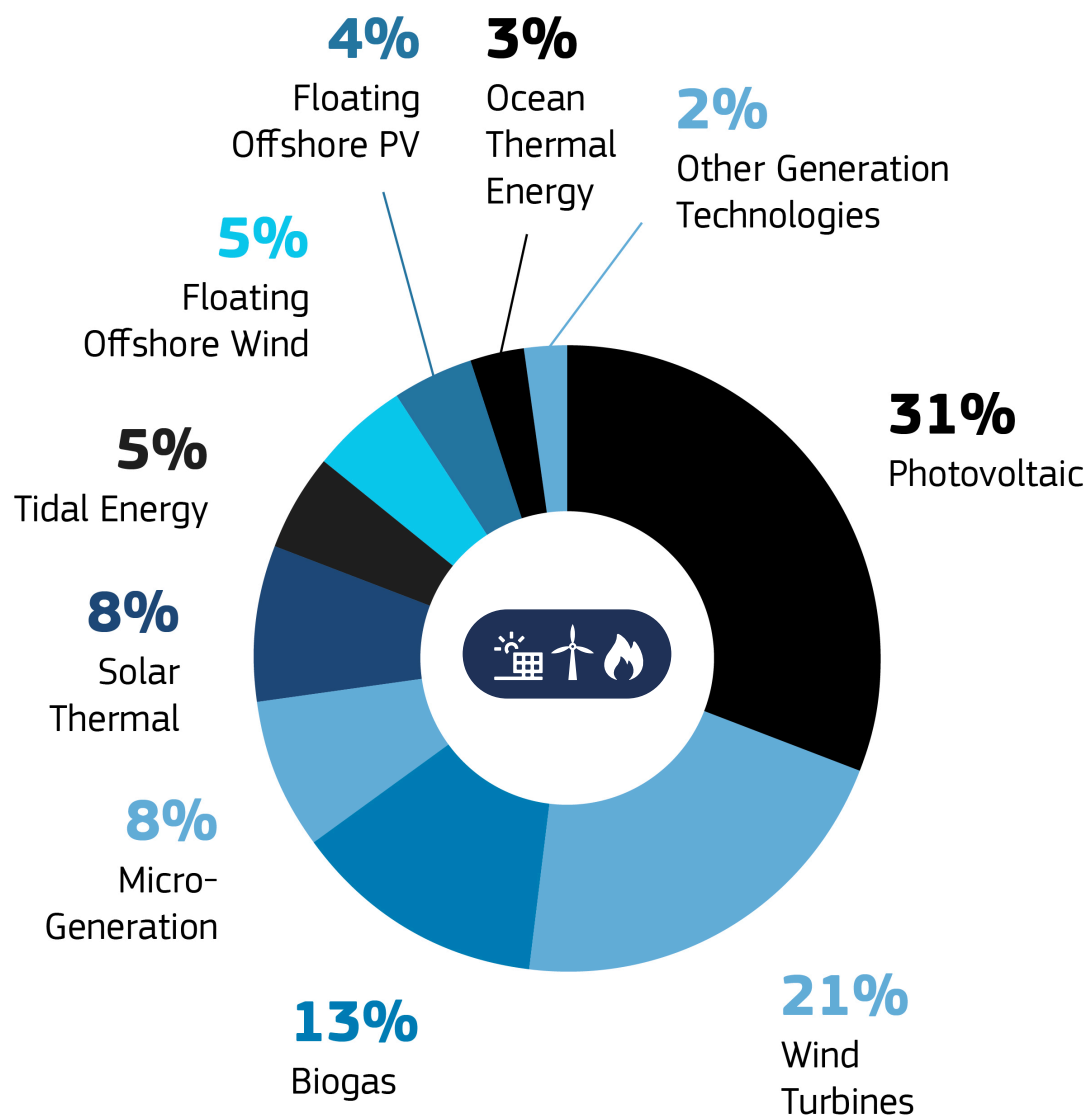
Finally, the **Market** category is further divided into several types, each representing a distinct aspect of the market. The largest share belongs to the Electricity Market, which accounts for 45%, followed by Ancillary Services at 35%, highlighting their crucial role in maintaining system reliability and operational balance. Infrastructure costs represent only 8%.

8%
Infrastructure
Costs

12%
Other Market
Services

45%
Electricity
Market

35%
Ancillery
Services
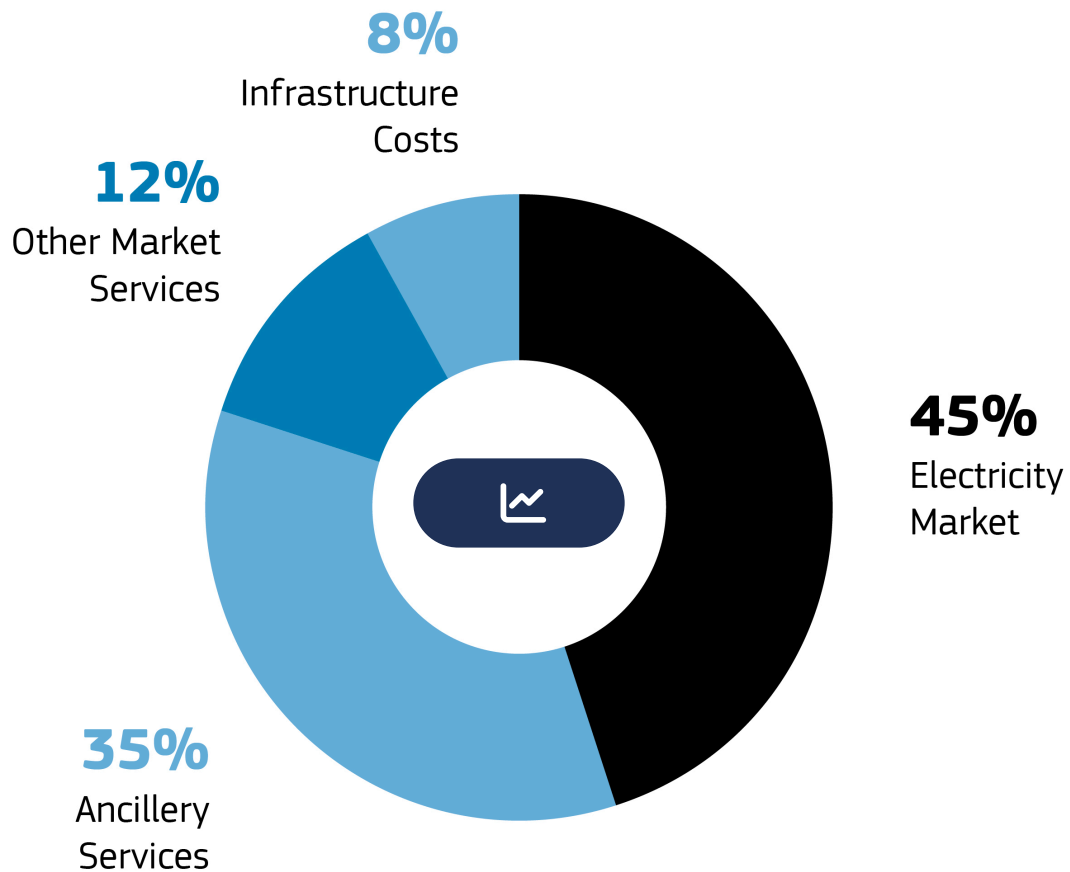
4. HOW TO READ THE PROJECTS OVERVIEW AND THE FACTSHEETS

4.1 Projects overview

On page 26, you will find a detailed visual overview listing all the projects that have been part of BRIDGE since its start in 2016. These projects are arranged chronologically by call, offering a clear timeline of participation.

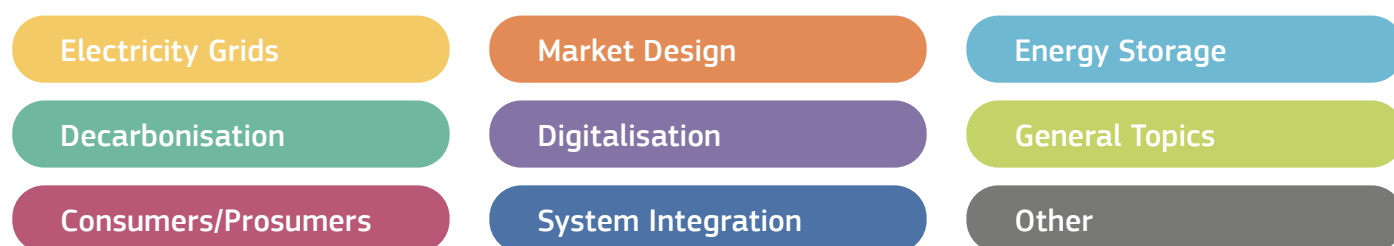To help you better understand the projects' focus areas, relevant keywords have been assigned to the active projects, with each keyword color-coded. This will enable you to quickly identify and distinguish the different areas of interest linked to each project.

Electricity Grids	Market Design	Energy Storage
Decarbonisation	Digitalisation	General Topics
Consumers/Prosumers	System Integration	Other

To access the project fact sheet of an active project, simply click on the name of the project. For completed projects, you can access the corresponding CORDIS fact sheet by clicking on the name of the project.

4.2 Factsheets

Ongoing projects are presented in the form of detailed fact sheets.

● The first page of each fact sheet contains basic information such as the project's start and end dates, budget, website, relevant keywords, and a list of project partners. In addition, a map is provided to show the countries involved in the project and the locations of the demonstration sites (📍).

● The second page describes the project in greater detail, covering its scope, anticipated impact, the technologies developed, and the expected Key Exploitable Results.

The fact sheets are organised by project calls, with the most recent ongoing projects presented first.

For additional information regarding closed projects, please refer to the previous editions of the brochures:

● *Brochure BRIDGE 2024*

● *Brochure BRIDGE 2023*

● *Brochure BRIDGE 2021*

● *Brochure BRIDGE 2020*

5. PROJECTS OVERVIEW AND FACTSHEETS

2015

H2020-LCE-2014-2015
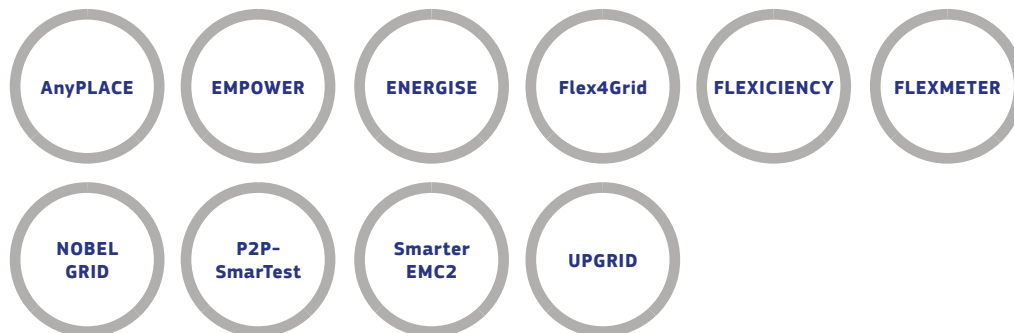
LCE-07-2014 - Distribution grid and retail market

- AnyPLACE
- EMPOWER
- ENERGISE
- Flex4Grid
- FLEXICIENCY
- FLEXMETER
- NOBEL GRID
- P2P-SmarTest
- Smarter EMC2
- UPGRID

LCE-10-2014 - Next generation technologies for energy storage

- NAIADES
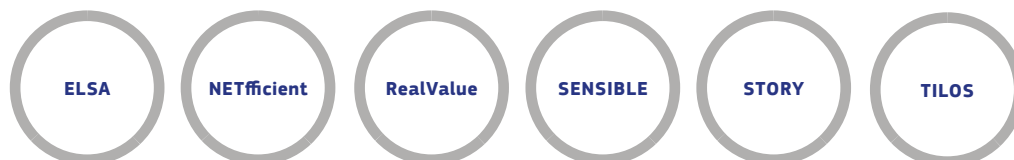
LCE-08-2014 - Local / small-scale storage

- ELSA
- NETfficient
- RealValue
- SENSIBLE
- STORY
- TILOS

LCE-05-2015- Innovation and technologies for the deployment of meshed off-shore grids

- PROMOTioN

LCE-06-2015 - Transmission grid and wholesale market

- FutureFlow
- MIGRATE
- SmartNet

LCE-09-2015 - Large scale energy storage

- CryoHub
- STOREandGO

2016

H2020-LCE-2016-2017

GOFLEX   InteGrid   inteGRIDy   InterFlex   INVADE   SMILE

WiseGRID
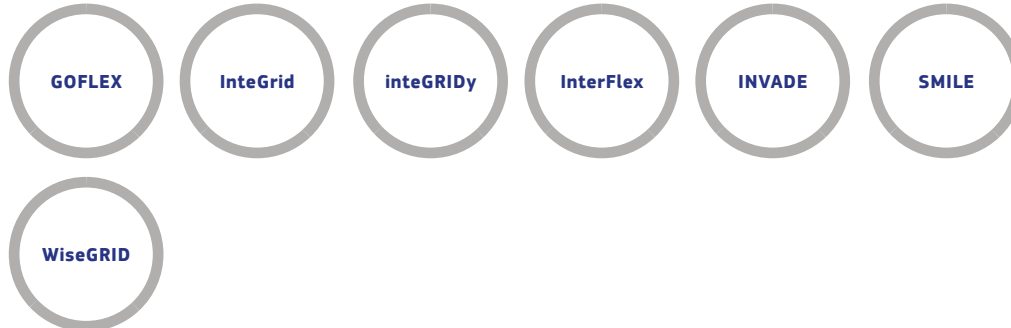
LCE-02-2016 – Demon-stration of smart grid, storage and system integration technologies with increasing share of renewables: distribution system

GRIDSOL   RE-SERVE
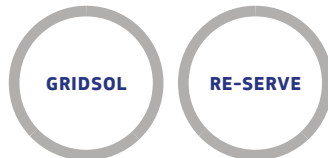
LCE-07-2016-2017 – Developing the next generation technologies of renewable electricity and heating/cooling

CROSSBOW   EU-SysFlex   FLEXITRAN-STORE   OSMOSE
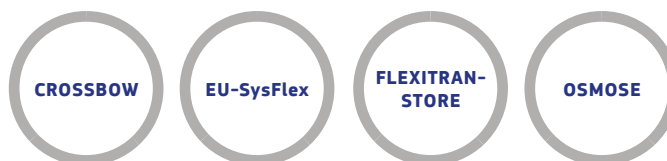
LCE-04-2017 – De-monstration of system integration with smart transmission grid and storage technologies with increasing share of renewables

TDX-ASSIST   MAGNITUDE

LCE-05-2017 – Tools and technologies for coordi-nation and integration of the European energy system

2018

H2020-DT-2018-2020

InterConnect

DT-ICT-10-2018-19 – Interoperable and smart homes and grids

BD4OPEM   PLATOON   SYNERGY   BD4NRG
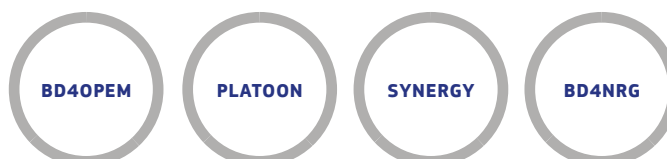
DT-ICT-11-2019 – Big data solutions for energy

H2020-LC-SC3-2018-2019-2020
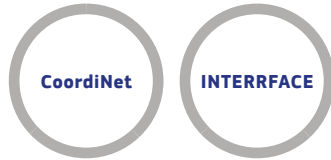
CoordiNet INTERRFACE

LC-SC3-ES-5-2018-2020
TSO – DSO – Consumer:
large-scale demonstra-
tions of innovative grid
services through demand
response, storage
and small-scale (RES)
generation

FLEXGRID FlexPlan
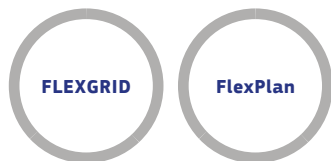
LC-SC3-ES-6-2019 –
Research on advanced
tools and technological
development

FARCROSS TRINITY
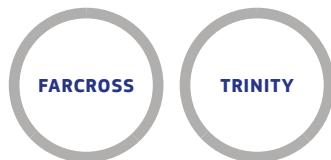
LC-SC3-ES-2-2019 –
Solutions for increased
regional cross-border
cooperation in the tran-
smission grid

NESOI

LC-SC3-ES-8-2019 –
European Islands Facility
– Unlock financing for
energy transitions and
supporting islands to
develop investment
concepts

ebalan-ce-plus EUniversal FEVER FlexiGrid (864048) FLEXIGRID (864579) PARITY
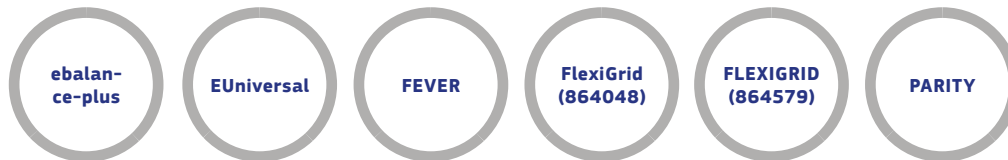
LC-SC3-ES-1-2019 –
Flexibility and retail
market options for the
distribution grid
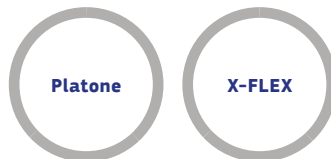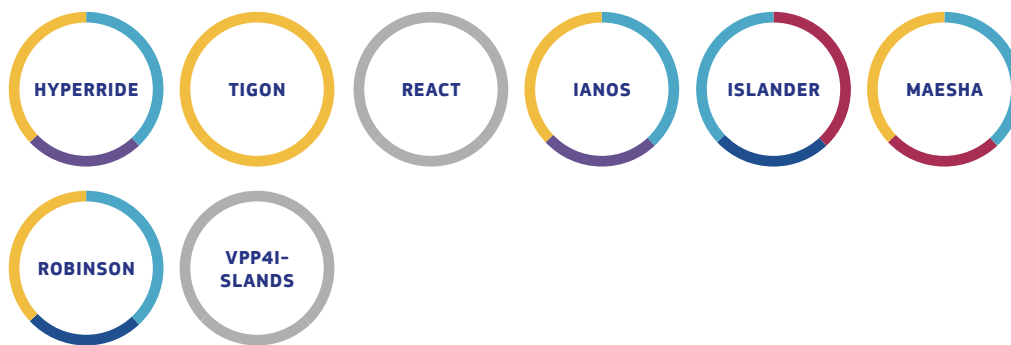
Platone X-FLEX

2020

ACCEPT BRIGHT HESTIA iFLEX ReDREAM SENDER

LC-SC3-EC-3-2020 –
Consumer engagement
and demand response

TwinERGY

HYPERRIDE

TIGON

REACT

IANOS

ISLANDER

MAESHA

ROBINSON

VPP4I-SLANDS

LC-SC3-ES-10-2020 – DC – AC/DC hybrid grid for a modular, resilient and high-RES share grid development

OneNet

LC-SC3-ES-5-2018-2020 - TSO – DSO – Consumer: Large-scale demonstrations of innovative grid services through demand response, storage and small-scale (RES) generation

RE-EMPOWERED

SUSTENANCE

LC-SC3-ES-13-2020 – Integrated local energy systems (Energy islands): International cooperation with India

COMPILE

E-LAND

IElectrix

MERLON

MUSE GRIDS

RENAISSANCE

SERENE

LocalRES

CREATORS

eNeuron

RENergetic

LC-SC3-ES-3-2018-2020 – Integrated local energy systems (Energy islands)

POCITYF
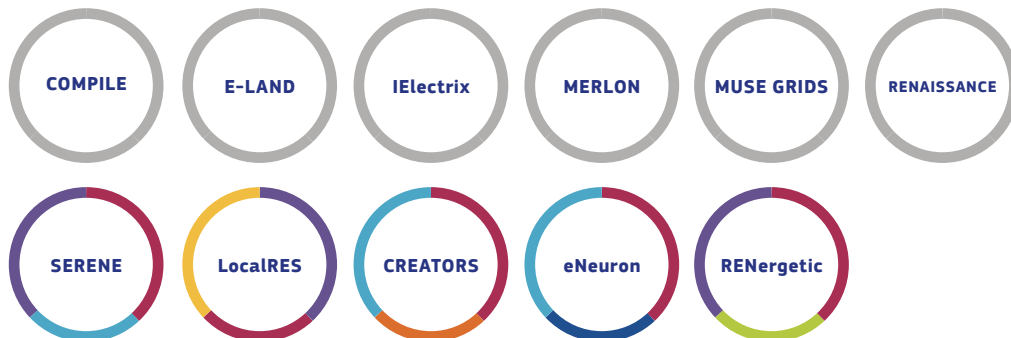
LC-SC3-SCC-1-2018-2019-2020 – Smart Cities and Communities

H2020-DT-2018-2020

EnergyShield

PHOENIX

SDN-micro-SENSE

ELECTRON

SU-DS04-2018-2020 – Cybersecurity in the Electrical Power and Energy System (EPES): an armour against cyber and privacy attacks and data breaches

2021

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01

DATACELLAR · EDDIE · ENERSHARE · OMEGA-X · SYNERGIES

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-01 - Establish the grounds for a common European energy data space

READY4DC

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-02 - Laying down the basis for the demonstration of a Real Time Demonstrator of Multi-Vendor Multi-Terminal HVDC with Grid Forming Capability: Coordinated action

int:net

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-03 - Interoperability community

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D5-01
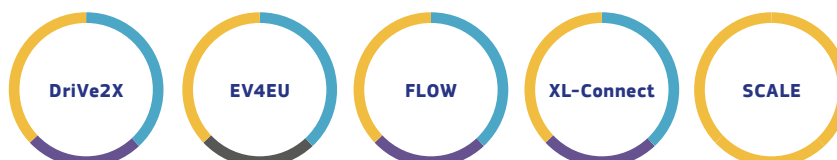
DriVe2X · EV4EU · FLOW · XL-Connect · SCALE

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D5-01-03: System approach to achieve optimised Smart EV Charging and V2G flexibility in mass-deployment conditions (2ZERO)

TranSensus LCA

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D5-01-04: LCA and design for sustainable circularity – holistic approach for zero-emission mobility solutions and related battery value chain (2ZERO & Batteries Partnership)

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02

WEDUSEA

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-01 - Demonstration of wave energy devices to increase experience in real sea condition

SENERGY NETS · ELEXIA · FEDECOM

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-05 - Energy Sector Integration: Integrating and combining energy systems to a cost-optimised and flexible energy system of systems

BEFLEXIBLE

ENFLATE

STREAM

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-06: Increasing energy system flexibility based on sector-integration services to consumers (that benefits system management by DSOs and TSOs)

eFORT

R2D2

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-07: Reliability and resilience of the grid: Measures for vulnerabilities, failures, risks and privacy

NEWGEN

HVDC-WISE

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-08: Electricity system reliability and resilience by design: High-Voltage, Direct Current (HVDC)-based systems and solutions

SCARLET

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-09: Demonstration of superconducting systems and elpipes

AdvanSiC

FOR2ENSICS

SiC4GRID

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-10 – Demonstration of advanced Power Electronics for application in the energy sector

EVERY1

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-11: Reinforcing digitalisation related know how of local energy ecosystems

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03

NATURSEA-PV

PLOTEC

SUREWAVE

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-10 – Innovative foundations, floating substructures and connection systems for floating PV and ocean energy devices

BLOW

INFINITE

NEXTFLOAT

WHEEL

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-12: Innovation on floating wind energy deployment optimized for deep waters and different sea basins (Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, Baltic Sea, North-east Atlantic Ocean)

2022

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D2-01
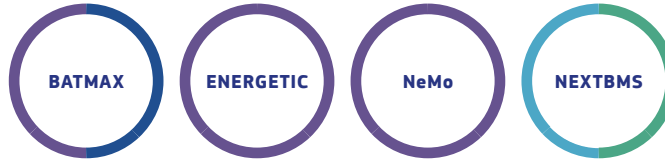
BATMAX

ENERGETIC

NeMo

NEXTBMS

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D2-01-09 - Physics and data-based battery management for optimised battery utilisation (Batteries Partnership)

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D4-01

DEDALUS

DR-RISE
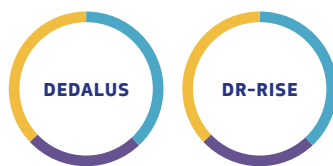
HORIZON-CL5-2022-D4-01-01 – Demand response in energy-efficient residential buildings

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-03

SUDOCO

TWAIN

WILLOW

ICONIC

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-03-04 – Integrated wind farm control

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D4-02

EVELIXIA

WeForming

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D4-02-04 – Smart-grid ready and smart-network ready buildings, acting as active utility nodes (Built4People)

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01

Blades2Build

EoLo-HUBs

REFRESH

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-02: Demonstration of innovative materials, supply cycles, recycling technologies to increase the overall circularity of wind energy technology and to reduce the primary use of critical raw materials

REEFLEX

MAXBlade

MASTERPIECE   **RESCHOOL**   **COMMUNITAS**   **ENPOWER**

InterOPERA

FlexCHESS   **INTERSTORE**   **PARMENIDES**

2LIPP   **AGISTIN**   **i-STENTORE**   **SINNOGENES**

GLocalFlex   **OPENTUNITY**   **RESONANCE**

Mopo   **iDesignRES**

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-14 - Thermal energy storage solutions

- BEST-Storage
- THUMBS UP
- ECHO
- HYSTORE

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01

2023

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-13: Development of novel long-term electricity storage technologies

- Air4NRG
- SCO2OP-TES
- SEHRENE
- STORE2HYDRO

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-11 - Demonstration of DC powered data centres, buildings, industries and ports

- SHIFT2DC

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-08: Demonstration of sustainable tidal energy farms

- EURO-TIDES
- SEASTAR

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-15 - Supporting the green and digital transformation of the energy ecosystem and enhancing its resilience through the development and piloting of AI-IoT Edge-cloud and platform solutions

- HEDGE-IoT
- ODEON

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-12 - Development of MVDC, HVDC and High-Power Transmission systems and components for a resilient grid

- MISSION

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-10 - Supporting the development of a digital twin to improve management, operations and resilience of the EU Electricity System in support to REPowerEU

- TwinEU

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-02

TWINVEST **WindTwin** **DTWO**

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-02-14 - Digital twin for forecasting of power production to wind energy demand

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03

AHEAD

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-03 - System approach for grid planning and upgrade in support of a dominant electric mobility (vehicles and vessels) using AI tools

CELINE **DECODIT** **DIGITISE** **ENERGENIUS** **EU-DREAM**

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-04 - Digital tools for enhancing the uptake of digital services in the energy market

INTELLIGENT **U2DEMO**

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-05 - Creation of a standardised and open-source peer-to-peer energy sharing platform architecture for the energy sector

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D4-01

InterPED **PEDvolution** **HARMONISE**

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D4-01-03 - Interoperable solutions for positive energy districts (PEDs), including a better integration of local renewables and local excess heat sources

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D2-01

HAVEN **SMHYLES** **HiHELIOS**

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D2-01-05 - Hybrid electric energy storage solutions for grid support and charging infrastructure (Batt4EU Partnership)

2024

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D3-01

ONEDEP

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D3-01-08 – Demonstration of sustainable wave energy farms

INDEPENDENT

STUNNED

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D3-01-12 – Energy Management Systems for flexibility services

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D4-01

BlueBird

ENTRANCE

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D4-01-02 – Smart grid-ready buildings

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D5-01

ePowerMove

NEVERFLAT

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D5-01-01 – Smart, low-cost pervasive stationary slow charging and bi-directional solutions synergic with the grid for EV mass deployment (2ZERO Partnership)

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D5-01-01 - Smart, low-cost pervasive stationary slow charging and bi-directional solutions synergic with the grid for EV mass deployment (2ZERO Partnership)

| Electricity grids | Consumers/prosumers | System integration |
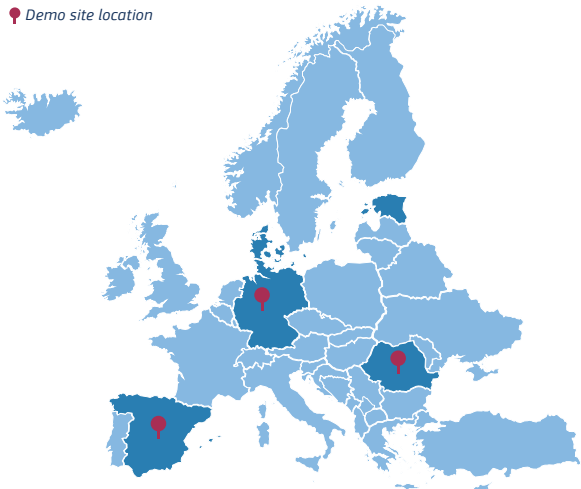
NEVERFLAT

iNnovative EV-charging EnviRonment for Future Low-cost mAss deploymenT

NEVERFLAT aims to develop and demonstrate in real-life settings an innovative, efficient, and user-friendly pervasive low-cost smart bi-directional charging infrastructure for electric vehicles (EVs), directly contributing to a specific strategic objective of the 2Zero Partnership – developing affordable, inclusive, user-friendly charging infrastructure concepts and technologies that include vehicle and grid interaction. It will bring crucial advancements in core hardware and software applied infrastructure innovation (using cutting edge technologies like ML predictive models and simulation, or WBG semiconductors), optimization in deployment and placement of the novel charging solutions.

FROM	January 2025
TO	June 2028

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 754 952,57 €	6 754 952,57 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101192973

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Other technologies for consumers; EV charging stations

Grid Technologies — Micro-grid

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	AARHUS UNIVERSITET (DENMARK)

OTHER PARTNERS

- FUNDACION TEKNIKER (SPAIN)
- FUNDACIO INSTITUT DE RECERCA DE L'ENERGIA DE CATALUNYA (SPAIN)
- EDENTIFY FOUNDATION MTU (ESTONIA)
- INGARTEK CONSULTING SL (SPAIN)
- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT BERLIN (GERMANY)
- GRID & CO. GMBH (GERMANY)
- HUBJECT GMBH (GERMANY)
- ASOCIATIA BEIA - GRID INSTITUT (ROMANIA)
- FUNDACIÓN VITORIA-GASTEIZ ARABA MOBILITY LAB FUNDAZIOA (SPAIN)
- CENTRUL ROMAN AL ENERGIEI - CRE (ROMANIA)
- MUNICIPALITY OF ALBA IULIA (ROMANIA)
- STANSOL ENERGY SL (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

Future charging infrastructure deployment should be ubiquitous and parallel, with a certain level of anticipation, the steady growth of EV sales. Associated charging solutions should enable seamless processes that are easy, fully interoperable across European country borders and available at any time. This calls for the establishment of massively improved smart on-street low-cost charging of EVs, as well as substantial improvement of the overall efficiency of power supply to the grid, including space-and-time-oriented prediction and control of the global charging power demand. It also potentially enables and improves smart home and office charging to complement the on-street charging.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The NEVERFLAT project will build on four key innovation areas: tools for operators to facilitate the optimal deployment of charging infrastructure; optimal positioning and procedure for the deployment/installation of low-cost charging solutions; business process/model and social engineering; people-centric applications and tools delivering the established smart and bi-directional charging services and analytic features for user- friendly utilisation.

The outcome will be tested in 4 Pilot Use Cases 1:Bi-directional Charging and Sustainable Practices at Europe's Largest Startup Hub in Berlin, Germany 2:Integrating Renewable Energy and Smart Charging Solutions in European Municipality of Alba Iulia, Romania. 3:Integration of Smart EV Charging and Sustainable Energy Solutions in Technology Park in Vitoria - Gasteiz, Spain. 4:Residential and office building EV charging in Bucharest, Romania.

Project Impacts

Development and demonstration of innovative, interoperable, efficient, low-power smart and bidirectional on- street charging, removing barriers to EV user acceptability in densely populated areas. User acceptability should be quantifiably improved from technological, investment costs and costs of charging point of view.

The proposed innovative solutions should be conductive to optimise efficiency and reduce costs, but ideally should not be visually and physically intrusive.

Innovative aspects of the project

- Design and establish innovative low-cost compact charging stations for bi-directional use.

- Optimal positioning and procedure for the deployment/installation of low-cost charging solutions. State-of-the-art energy demand/supply forecasting and management models.

- Strategies and techniques to influence behaviour change, encourage sustainable mobility habits and foster partnerships.

- People-centric applications and tools to deliver smart and bi-directional charging services and analytics.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Innovative Multimodal Compact EV Charging Station

- Multimodal Charging Station based on DC-DC Microgrid

- Energy Demand/Supply Forecasting and Management Module

- Plug&Charge (ISO 15118-20) and e-Roaming Based Bi-directional Charging Service

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D5-01-01 – Smart, low-cost pervasive stationary slow charging and bi-directional solutions synergic with the grid for EV mass deployment (2ZERO Partnership)

| Electricity grids | Consumers/prosumers | General topics |
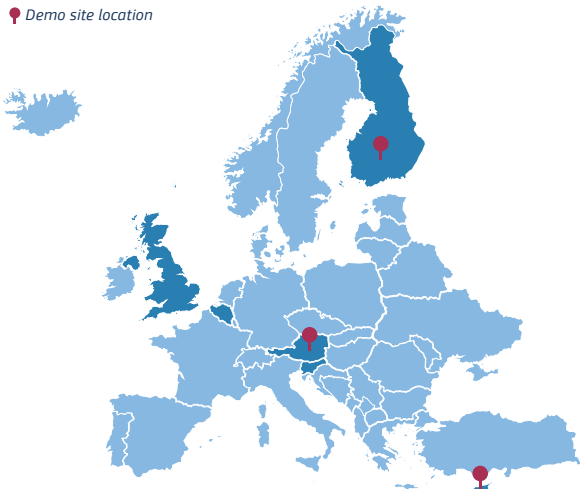
ePowerMove

Enabling large e-fleets participation in Power systems optimisation through Mass deployment of people-friendly, low-cost infrastructure and interoperable vehicles

ePowerMove, launched under the EU's 2Zero partnership, focuses on innovative vehicle-to-grid (V2G) solutions to support the widespread adoption of electric vehicles. With a focus on smart, slow-charging strategies, ePowerMove aims to enhance grid efficiency while providing tailored charging solutions, ensuring accessibility and inclusivity in the transition to sustainable mobility. It will develop a global energy-usage optimiser bringing together advanced technologies from charging infrastructure design and grid energy control. All developments in are driven by social innovation, affordability and user acceptability.

FROM	January 2025
TO	June 2028

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 463 644,25 €	7 993 719,25 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101192753

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Technologies for consumer	Smart metering	
Grid Technologies	Monitoring and control tools	

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	EUROPEAN ROAD TRANSPORT TELEMATICS IMPLEMENTATION COORDINATION ORGANISATION – INTELLIGENT TRANSPORT SYSTEMS & SERVICES EUROPE (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	• UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS (UNITED KINGDOM) • L'ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE LA MOBILITE ELECTRIQUE (BELGIUM) • TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND) • FORUM VIRIUM HELSINKI OY (FINLAND) • IGL TECHNOLOGIES OY (FINLAND) • AUSTRIATECH – GESELLSCHAFT DES BUNDES FUR TECHNOLOGIEPOLITISCHE MASSNAHMEN GMBH (AUSTRIA) • MAGISTRAT DER LANDESHAUPTSTADT KLAGENFURT (AUSTRIA) • AVANT CAR POSLOVNI INZENIRING DOO (SLOVENIA) • AVANT CAR GMBH (AUSTRIA) • UNIVERSITY OF CYPRUS (CYPRUS) • ANDREAS PSALTIS & SONS LTD (CYPRUS) • EV POWER LTD (CYPRUS) • ARCHI ILEKTRISMOU KYPROU (CYPRUS) • KNG-KARNTEN NETZ GMBH (AUSTRIA) • UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI (SLOVENIA) • METRON INSTITUT ZA DIAGNOSTIKO IN VZDRZEVANJE MOTORNIH VOZIL (SLOVENIA) • UTU OY (FINLAND)

Project Description

Context

Electric car markets have grown exponentially in recent years. However, access to convenient and easy-to-use charging infrastructure is a factor affecting the EV adoption rate. Lack of charging infrastructure in residential parking areas creates a barrier to EV use. The charging infrastructure value chain is fragmented and chargers are not always accessible. Actors provide e-mobility services with differing means of registration for the service, payment method and user interfaces. Large EV fleets enable the use of vehicles for grid flexibility. The simplest form is smart charging, but the potential of feeding electric power back to the grid (V2G) is not yet fully realised.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project will develop, test, and validate innovative solutions in 3 European pilots. The technological solutions will yield the following key products:

- Less intrusive bi-directional AC chargers and installation system providing fast and low-cost on-street installation according to user, EV, grid and pilot site requirements

- Mobile Application for bi-directional charging according to user and system needs

- A smart integration system of rooftop solar panels and EV charging as an energy community

- A multi-level synergetic framework with solutions for optimised co-management of EV charging and RES and co-control in a grid friendly manner to avoid peak consumption. Technical work packages cover: Socio-cultural inclusion and co-design; Low-cost charging and apps; System design and integration; Demonstration and impact assessment; and Rollout acceleration.

Project Impacts

- Innovative, low-power smart and bi-directional

on-street charging.

- Non-intrusive solutions to optimise efficiency and reduce costs.

- Analytical methodology including models for efficient planning for the mass deployment and integration of public EV charging infrastructure.

- Socio-cultural databases of charging habits, practices, and ideas of different community clusters and their integration into charging and planning tools.

- Architecture and solutions for smart bidirectional power management.".

Innovative aspects of the project

- Less intrusive AC EV charger.

- EVSE for low-cost and fast installation in urban environments.

- Optimised AC EV charger design.

- Multi-level synergetic framework with seamless data-exchange to co-manage Grid, RES and EV charging.

- Forecasting load flow analysis tool.

- Real-time, cost-effective flexibility controller.

- Smart integration system of rooftop solar panels and EV charging.

- Controller for scheduling of resources/charging. Application combining user needs and e-network capability.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Less physically and visually intrusive bi-directional AC chargers and installation system.

- Easy and intuitive to use Mobile Application for bi-directional charging.

- A smart integration system of rooftop solar panels and EV charging as an energy community

- An intelligent multi-level synergetic framework with solutions for optimised co-management of EV charging and RES and co-control in a grid friendly manner to avoid peak consumptions.

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D4-01-02 – Smart grid-ready buildings

| Energy storage | Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers |
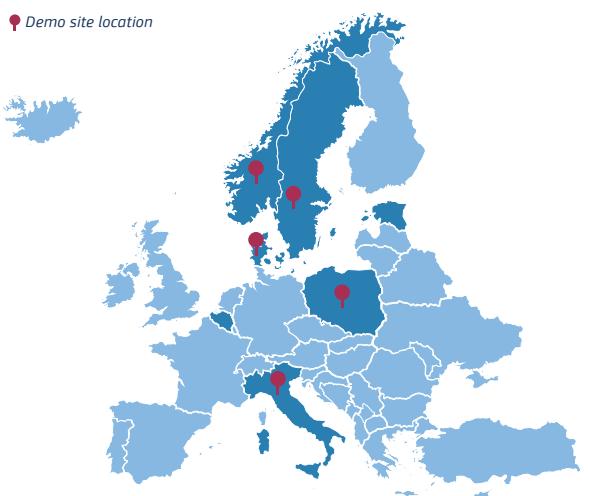
ENTRANCE

Enabling smart-grid ready building through integrated solutions and digital technologies

The aim of ENTRANCE is to enable smart-grid-ready and decarbonized buildings through the integration of energy efficiency, flexibility, on-site renewables, mobility, empowerment of end-users, and interoperability between buildings and district heating and electricity grids. The ambition of ENTRANCE is to develop and demonstrate solutions that promote building integration and active participation in the energy system and market through guaranteeing end-users' comfort and empowerment while creating value for the economic actors of the energy landscape. ENTRANCE is based on four core principles: integrated technology, digitalization, user engagement, and performance-driven economics.

FROM	January 2025
TO	December 2028

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 517 035,00 €	4 973 686,63 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101192930

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

| **Technologies for consumer** | Demand response; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management |
| **Distributed Storage Technologies** | Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage |

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (NORWAY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• AALBORG UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • FEDERATIE VAN VERENIGINGEN VOOR VERWARMING EN LUCHTBEHANDELING IN EUROPA REHVA (BELGIUM) • POLITECNICO DI TORINO (ITALY) • POLITECHNIKA LUBELSKA (POLAND) • CIT RENERGY AB (SWEDEN) • TALLINNA TEHNIKAÜLIKOOL (ESTONIA) • REMONI A/S (DENMARK) • NORCONSULT NORGE AS (NORWAY) • EURIX SRL (ITALY) • POLSKA ORGANIZACJA ROZWOJU TECHNOLOGII POMP CIEPLA (POLAND)

Project Description

Context

The energy and building sector are vital to Europe's environment and energy policies because buildings are responsible for 40% of the total EU energy use and 36% of the greenhouse gas emissions. In the current energy transition, the building sector is recognized as a cornerstone due to the possibility to easily adopt advanced control strategies and smart management systems. Thereby cost-effectively increasing buildings' energy efficiency and flexibility, while improving building users' comfort, productivity, and health. This cost-effective energy use reduction will render faster implementation of on-site and nearby renewable energy sources and facilitate demand electrification.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

ENTRANCE is a unique initiative that is based on four nested core principles, integrated technology, digitalization, user engagement, and performance-driven economics. Firstly, ENTRANCE implements energy-efficiency, integrated components, RES, and storage that lead to improved overall system performance and increased energy flexibility. Secondly, it leverages digital technologies to enable smart products and services, thus enhancing energy flexibility and decreasing costs. Thirdly, ENTRANCE adopts a user engagement approach that seeks to improve the user-friendliness of building energy-related products and services while increasing overall user satisfaction with Indoor Environment Quality. All the introduced solutions and process will be tested on the pilots. Finally, ENTRANCE employs the Total Concept principles for performance-based economic evaluation.

Project Impacts

- Enhanced Building Integration with Energy Infrastructure and Flexibility
- User Empowerment and Smart Readiness
- Economic Viability and Innovation

Innovative aspects of the project

11 innovations are envisioned and they are related to improvement in technology and integration, higher utilization of digital tools to enhance better integration and user engagement, and innovations related to economic evaluation.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER1 – Optimal design and operation strategies of integrated technical solutions for on-site RES generation and storages to enhance flexibility integration (thermal storages, aggregation of loads for building services control, battery)

- KER4 – Data-driven control to integrate buildings and energy infrastructure for smart-grid-ready building

- KER5 – Predictive strategies for smart charging solutions considering dynamic pricing mechanism

- KER6 – Control solutions to enhance flexibility of batteries, thermal storages, and heat pumps with user engagement

- KER7 – Algorithm for user engagement to integrate and optimize technical solutions with the focus on IEQ, cost, energy flexibility, and environmental indicators

- KER9 – User-friendly indicators for smart readiness of buildings and flexibility

- KER11 – Guidelines for performance-based economic evaluation based on the Total Concept principles.

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D4-01-02 – Smart grid-ready buildings

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers |
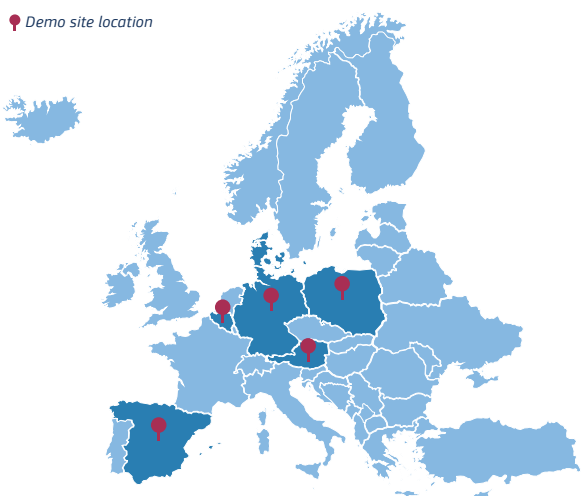
BlueBird
BuiLding-integrated User-Empowered flexiBIlity tRaDing

BlueBird will deliver a comprehensive and validated toolset to fully allow competitive adoption of buildings as energy flexibility assets, supporting smooth integration of services towards energy market players while maximally aligning with end-user's requirements and acceptance criteria. BlueBird trials will take place in seven large-scale pilots in six countries. These trials will include validating end-user and beneficiary acceptance using social science methods. BlueBird will offer lessons learned and recommendations for future adoption to foster replicability. This will include suggestions for feasible win-win industrial partnerships and guidance on ecosystem sustainability.

FROM	January 2025
TO	December 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 740 744,03 €	4 999 305,00 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101192452

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response / Heating/cooling peak load management

Other technologies and services — Energy system modelling

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	CENTRE INTERNACIONAL DE METODES NUMERICS EN ENGINYERIA (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• UNIVERSITAT POLITECNICA DE CATALUNYA (SPAIN) • INETUM ESPAÑA S.A. (SPAIN) • NEWIDE (BELGIUM) • INTERUNIVERSITAIR MICRO-ELECTRONICA CENTRUM (BELGIUM) • INSTYTUT CHEMII BIOORGANICZNEJ POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK (POLAND) • PRIVATUNIVERSITAT SCHLOSS SEEBURG GMBH (POLAND) • KARNO (BELGIUM) • ENEA OPERATOR SP ZOO (POLAND) • DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • AREA METROPOLITANA DE BARCELONA (SPAIN) • AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA) • UNIVERSITY OF STUTTGART (GERMANY) • BUILDINGS PERFORMANCE INSTITUTE EUROPE ASBL (BELGIUM) • ENERGIE KOMPASS GMBH (AUSTRIA) • ELEKTRIZITATSWERK HINDELANG EG (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

The electricity grid must enhance energy efficiency and renewables while integrating other energy carriers to meet the Green Deal and sustainability targets. However, rising decentralized generation complicates balancing supply and demand, requiring greater flexibility. Current flexibility schemes face issues: limited adoption of smart solutions, poor consumer-centric design, and challenges in integrating diverse technologies. Without addressing these, energy operators struggle to harness demand-side flexibility for grid resilience, efficiency, and reliability, hindering the EU's low-carbon transition.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

BlueBird will deliver a validated toolset to integrate buildings as energy flexibility assets, ensuring seamless interaction with energy markets while meeting user needs. It enables buildings to optimize internal operations based on price signals and external factors like weather and traffic while aggregating flexibility for energy markets through a Trading Manager. A digital twin will virtualize each building's flexibility, mapping services to technical. BlueBird's modular, containerized components will ensure adaptability across diverse building types, maximizing replicability. Its plug-and-play solutions allow customized toolsets for various applications, supporting local, edge, or cloud deployment. BlueBird will facilitate large-scale adoption and demonstrate key real-world applications by offering independent functional components and clear replicability guidelines.

Project Impacts

- Enhance integration of buildings with energy carriers and non-energy services.

- Increase building flexibility for grid management, strengthening energy supply resilience. Increase renewable energy production and storage at the building level.

- Empower end-users with more control over energy consumption, production, storage, and flexibility.

- Efficient, sustainable energy use to achieve climate-neutral buildings.

- Improved user comfort, well-being, and health while ensuring housing affordability.

Innovative aspects of the project

BlueBird introduces a hierarchical control toolset for building energy flexibility. It features a Trading Manager (TM) to pool buildings for energy markets and a Flexibility Manager (FM) to control assets via a Universal Building Flexibility (UBFlex) interface. A modular Digital Twin (DT) framework enables seamless integration. User-friendly apps enhance engagement, while Local Energy Market (LEM) functionality and real-world validation ensure adaptability across various energy systems.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER1: Universal Building Flexibility Interface (UBFlex).

- KER2: Set of on-site building multi-carrier flexibility services, including storage and local RES.

- KER3: GUIs for users' empowerment.

- KER4: Consumer response evaluation & quantification tools.

- KER5: BlueBird toolset for automated flexibility trading.

- KER6: Set of reference cases from the Demonstration and validation of BlueBird solutions and services.

- KER7: Smart readiness analysis.

- KER8: BlueBird flexibility (micro)services reference architecture.

- KER 9: Data interoperability modules.

- KER10: BlueBird components orchestration GUI.

- KER11: Business models and successful value network for project KERs.

- KER12: Set of feasibility studies for investing in flexibility assets

- KER 13: BlueBird Replicability Package"

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D3-01-12 - Energy Management Systems for flexibility services

Back to projects' list

| Electricity grids | Consumers/prosumers | System integration |
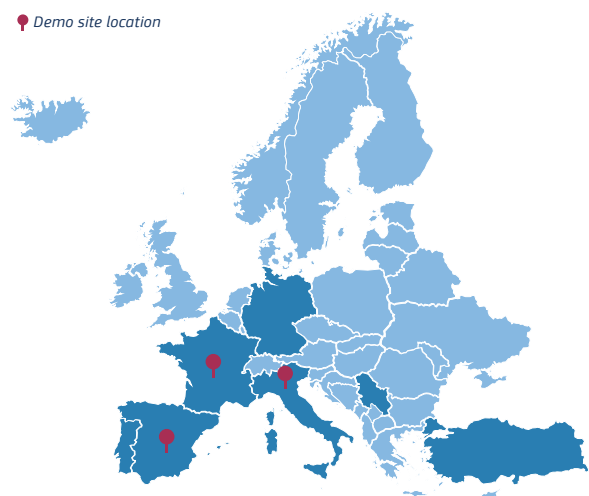
STUNNED

SisTemic mUltilevel optimized orchestratioN of energy maNagement systEms for resiDential, industrial and tertiary energy flexibility services

Stunned

STUNNED project aims to reduce the overall energy demand of groups of end-users (buildings) aggregated in energy communities or energy districts, integrating renewables, electric vehicles, different proprietary EMS, ensuring stability in connections with the main electrical grid and providing ancillary services such as Demand Response (DR), peak shaving, load shifting, balancing&frequency services, congestion management. Through the aggregation of multiple residential/industrial buildings, STUNNED aims to demonstrate the opportunity to provide energy flexibility services to the electricity network and to facilitate aggregated prosumers, consumers and producers.

FROM	November 2024
TO	April 2028

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 409 774,43 €	4 998 971,88 €	https://stunned-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — Monitoring and control tools

● Demo site location

COORDINATOR	RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY)

OTHER PARTNERS	
● UNIVERSIDAD DE LA IGLESIA DE DEUSTO ENTIDAD RELIGIOSA (SPAIN)	● MY ENERGIA ONER SL (SPAIN)
● ELLIOT CLOUD SL (SPAIN)	● ARCELIK A.S. (TÜRKIYE)
● INSTITUT MIHAJLO PUPIN (SERBIA)	● CENTRO DE INVESTIGACAO EM ENERGIA REN - STATE GRID SA (PORTUGAL)
● COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES (FRANCE)	● CUERVA ENERGIA SLU (SPAIN)
● R2M SOLUTION SRL (ITALY)	● NEW CONCISA SL (SPAIN)
● ENERGY POOL DEVELOPPEMENT SAS (FRANCE)	● NORBALAT SRL (ITALY)
● STEINBEIS INNOVATION GGMBH (GERMANY)	● CHIARAPPA INVESTIMENTI SRL (ITALY)
● WATT (FRANCE)	● LOFANO SRL (ITALY)
● ENGREEN SRL (ITALY)	

Project Description

Context

The achievement of climate neutrality by 2050, requires the definition of a rigorous clean energy transition path. An intermediate step adopted by the EC is the "Fit for 55" package, a set of proposals to put in place new initiatives which aims to provide a balanced and updated framework for reaching the EU's target of reducing net greenhouse gas emissions by 55% at least by 2030. This energy transition roadmap is gradually involving the power market. From a passive generation-load balance, the original scope of the traditional spot electricity markets is currently evolving towards a flexibility paradigm: active ancillary service are a crucial step to reach the afore-mentioned climatic goals.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

STUNNED project aims to reduce the overall energy demand of groups of end-users (buildings) aggregated in energy communities or energy districts, integrating renewables, electric vehicles, different proprietary EMS, ensuring stability in connections with the main electrical grid and providing ancillary services such as Demand Response (DR), peak shaving, load shifting, balancing&frequency services, congestion management. Through the aggregation of multiple residential/industrial buildings, STUNNED aims to demonstrate the opportunity to provide energy flexibility services to the electricity network and to facilitate aggregated prosumers, consumers and producers joining the electricity markets. Three different schemes will be implemented and compared, addressing three main market configurations (centralized, decentralized, distributed).

Project Impacts

STUNNED system will allow to increase the self-consumption from renewables of 20% on average STUNNED system will allow a peak power reduction of 98% on average, total reduction of operative costs of 140 k€/y, total revenues of 159 k€/y, total reduction of energy consumption of 534 MWh/y, total reduction of CO_2 emissions of 278 tCO2/y thanks to demand response, flexible production, smart charging, wholesale and flexible markets participation.

Innovative aspects of the project

STUNNED Orchestration System will represent an HW/SW solution based in bilevel Stackelberg game optimization method for the coordination and management of complex energy systems like those related to smart districts and energy communities enabling consumers/producers/prosumers to benefit from new opportunities that existing and upcoming flexibility markets and technological solution. STUNNED Orchestration System can be adapted to several district configurations.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Cloud-based building model identification and calibration service tested over a relevant variety of cases, and deployed over a web server.

- Cloud-based data-sharing platform for flexibility services to integrate the data sources required for flexibility services as well as integrate the results from the algorithms developed in the project.

- Stackelberg bilevel game optimization method for orchestrate complexity of energy systems structured to work in real-time with physical hardware- and SCADA in coordination with STUNNED Flexibility Gateway.

- Flexibility Gateway enhanced with flexibility protocols and API for cloud applications.

- Knowledge base extension to flexibility process.

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D3-01-12 - Energy Management Systems for flexibility services

Digitalisation	Consumers/prosumers	System integration

INDEPENDENT

Integrated Development Platform for Customer and Aggregator Energy Management Systems

To facilitate large-scale adoption of flexibility services targeted buildings and industrial sites, INDEPENDENT is providing an Integrated Development and Operations Platform for standard-compliant Customer & Aggregator Energy Management Systems (CEMS & AEMS). The platform provide advanced AI solutions for automated resource modelling, probabilistic forecasting, optimal control, and automated integration of legacy systems. Outcomes include cost-efficient development of systems, their optimal aggregation for multi-market operation, and improved energy optimisation. Topics addressed are smart integration of renewables, aggregation of multiple systems and advanced interoperability.

FROM	November 2024
TO	October 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 452 243,30 €	4 995 450,05 €	https://independent-energyproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response, smart appliances

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries, electric vehicles, thermal energy production, distribution and storage

Generation Technologies — Photovoltaic

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND)

OTHER PARTNERS

- INSTITUT JOZEF STEFAN (SLOVENIA)
- CONSOLINNO ENERGY GMBH (GERMANY)
- SMART COM DOO INFORMACIJSKI IN KOMUNIKACIJSKI SISTEMI (SLOVENIA)
- IN-JET APS (DENMARK)
- CAVERION SUOMI OY (FINLAND)
- CHECKWATT AB (SWEDEN)
- ELEKTRO CELJE D.D. (SLOVENIA)
- ECE D.O.O. (SLOVENIA)
- FORTISS GMBH (GERMANY)

- AMIBIT, ENERGETSKI SISTEMI, D.O.O. (SLOVENIA)
- VOLUE OY (FINLAND)
- NIBE AKTIEBOLAG (SWEDEN)
- ROBERT BOSCH GMBH (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

INDEPENDENT is contributing to the overall EU strategic goal of a more efficient, clean, sustainable, secure and competitive energy supply through new smart grid and energy system solutions. Specifically, the project addresses the modernisation of the energy system by enabling smart integration of renewables in buildings and industrial sites, and by realising aggregation of multiple Energy Management Systems to provide flexibility services, demonstrating advanced interoperability of different data sources and formatse.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project addresses the main technical barriers to large-scale adoption of demand-side flexibility management services. The INDEPENDENT software platform delivers accurate, robust and automated modelling of energy assets, optimal flexibility management and aggregation of CEMS in multi-market settings and seamless integration and deployment of CEMS on legacy infrastructure. Advancing current modelling approaches, INDEPENDENT combines deep learning and physics-based modelling with innovative neural network systems. Two platform packages are dedicated to the development of CEMS and AEMS, with modules designed with open interfaces and as microservices for easy integration and deployment. Included is a package to support efficient system deployment and secure operation. Interoperability and market readiness are ensured by compliance with standards and qualification by four pilot sites.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Cost-efficient deployment of CEMS in buildings and industrial sites
- Reduction of energy costs for customers
- New multi-market opportunities for aggregators.

Social impacts:

- Efficient integration of renewables, contributing to clean and optimised energy use
- Improved energy system resilience

Technological impacts:

- Increased interoperability, data availability and easier data exchange
- Advanced modelling of assets and flexibility management

Innovative aspects of the project

The INDEPENDENT software platform provides packages for cost-efficient development of Customer & Aggregator Energy Management Systems, with tools and data spaces to support rapid deployment and secure operations, and an investment analysis tool to facilitate demand-side flexibility management investments and market uptake. The platform is designed to be easily integrated with existing smart appliances, energy management systems and aggregation platforms making it straightforward to adopt.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Integrated Development and Operations Platform for demand-side flexibility management
- Customer Energy Management Package for plug-and-play development of standard-compliant Customer Energy Management Systems (CEMS). The package consists of modules for assets integration and modelling, and is designed to be easily tailored to customer needs while supporting all optimisation strategies and control types
- Aggregator Energy Management Package for optimal aggregation of CEMS for RES balancing while maximising the value of flexibility in multi-market settings. Modules include aggregated load management, probalistic forecasting and bidding
- Support Package for deployment and market adoption of platform-based demand-side flexibility management systems in various settings, with DevSecOps tools and data spaces to support rapid deployment and secure operations and an

investment analysis"

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Integrated Development and Operations Platform for demand-side flexibility management

- Customer Energy Management Package for plug-and-play development of standard-compliant Customer Energy Management Systems (CEMS). The package consists of modules for assets integration and modelling, and is designed to be easily tailored to customer needs while supporting all optimisation strategies and control types

- Aggregator Energy Management Package for optimal aggregation of CEMS for RES balancing while maximising the value of flexibility in multi-market settings. Modules include aggregated load management, probalistic forecasting and bidding

- Support Package for deployment and market adoption of platform-based demand-side flexibility management systems in various settings, with DevSecOps and investment tools and data spaces to support rapid deployment and secure operations"

HORIZON-CL5-2024-D3-01-08 - Demonstration of sustainable wave energy farms

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Decarbonisation

ONEDEP
ONdas DE Peniche

ONDEP
ONDAS
DE PENICHE

The ONDEP project aims to harness wave energy to provide clean, reliable power across Europe. The project will establish a 2MW wave energy farm in Peniche, Portugal, featuring four WaveRoller® units.

ONDEP seeks to develop a framework for large-scale wave energy deployment by emulating operational conditions and addressing sustainability through comprehensive environmental analysis. The project aims to unlock 11 wave energy farms by 2030, with a cumulative capacity of 83 MW, contributing to a sustainable blue economy and job creation.

FROM	October 2024
TO	March 2030

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
25 457 323,75 €	18 999 514,01 €	www.ondep-wave.eu

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies	Micro-grid, semiconductor devices and power converters, monitoring and control tools	
Generation Technologies	Wave power, other generation technologies	

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	THE QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY OF BELFAST (IRELAND)

OTHER PARTNERS	
● ASTURFEITO,S.A. (SPAIN) ● AW-ENERGY OY (FINLAND) ● DR TECHN OLAV OLSEN AS (NORWAY) ● EFUND GROUP (FRANCE) ● THE EUROPEAN MARINE ENERGY CENTRE LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM) ● ETERMAR - ENERGIA S.A. (PORTUGAL) ● SHELL GLOBAL SOLUTIONS INTERNATIONAL BV (NETHERLANDS) ● FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)	● TECNO AMBIENTE SL (SPAIN) ● ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'ENERGIE DE L'OCEAN (BELGIUM) ● WAVEC/OFFSHORE RENEWABLES - CENTRO DE ENERGIA OFFSHORE ASSOCIACAO (PORTUGAL) ● WISEPOWER SRL (ITALY) ● EST - EMPRESA SERVICOS TECNICOS SA (PORTUGAL)

Project Description

Context

The ONDEP project contributes to EU climate goals by advancing wave energy as a clean and reliable energy source. Aligning with European policy on sustainability and digitalisation, ONDEP promotes the blue economy by targeting a levelized cost of energy (LCOE) below 100€/MWh by 2035. The project aims to create up to 500,000 jobs within Europe, strengthen local economies, and support EU goals for green energy transition.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The ONDEP project will install a 2MW wave energy farm in Peniche, Portugal, consisting of four WaveRoller® units. The project aims to address technological challenges related to wave energy production, grid integration, and operational reliability. ONDEP will utilise advanced technologies like digital twins for real-time monitoring, predictive maintenance, and eco-friendly infrastructure. The project will also focus on reducing operating costs by up to 80%, promoting large-scale energy production with minimal environmental impact.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Creation of up to 500,000 jobs in Europe, reduction in the cost of wave energy.

Social impacts: Increased local engagement and community acceptance, enhanced quality of life.

Environmental impacts: Reduction of global warming potential (GWP) to below 25 gCO2eq/kWh, marine biodiversity conservation through eco-friendly infrastructure.

Technological impacts: Development of innovative wave energy technologies, including digital twins and ecological concrete for foundations.

Innovative aspects of the project

The ONDEP project is pioneering wave energy by combining innovative technologies like digital twins

for operational efficiency, predictive maintenance, and eco-friendly foundations. Using hybrid digital twin models and the commitment to sustainability through comprehensive environmental assessments and marine biodiversity enhancement sets ONDEP apart from current wave energy solutions.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Establishment of a scalable and cost-effective wave energy farm system.
- Development of digital twin technology for real-time monitoring and maintenance.
- Long-term, reliable wave energy production with a reduced Levelized Cost of Energy (LCOE).
- Implementation of eco-friendly infrastructure to support marine biodiversity.
- Creation of a framework for future large-scale wave energy deployments across Europe.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D2-01-05 - Hybrid electric energy storage solutions for grid support and charging infrastructure (Batt4EU Partnership)

Electricity grids	Energy storage	Digitalisation

HAVEN

High-PerformAnce Hybrid Energy Storage System for multi-serVicE provisioNing

HAVEN's main objective is to design and demonstrate in relevant operational conditions (TRL 7) a smart, highly modular, scalable, sustainable and safe HESS with advanced cognitive functionalities and optimized high-energy (HE) and high-power (HP) capabilities for multi-service provisioning to support the electrical grid and EV charging infrastructure

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 643 370,00 €	5 991 258,50 €	www.best-storage.eu

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies	Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools	Demo site location
Distributed Storage Technologies	Storage for self- consumption, Hydrogen battery, V2G	

COORDINATOR	CORDEEL NV (BELGIUM)	
OTHER PARTNERS	• LAMBROEKSTRAAT 5 A (BELGIUM) • FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY) • IKERLAN S. COOP (SPAIN) • UAB SOLI TEK R&D (LITHUANIA) • IMECAR ELEKTRONIK SANAYI VE TICARET LIMITED SIRKETI (TÜRKIYE) • RELIABILITY AND SAFETY TECHNICAL CENTER (BELGIUM) • INEGI - INSTITUTO DE CIENCIA E INOVACAO EM ENGENHARIA MECANICA E ENGENHARIA INDUSTRIAL (PORTUGAL)	• RENEWABLE ENERGY SOLUTIONS FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN AND AFRICA (ITALY) • ASOCIACION ESPAÑOLA DE LA INNOVACIÓN EN EL MARKETING Y LA INVERSIÓN SOSTENIBLE (SPAIN) • DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • TOTALENERGIES ONETECH (FRANCE) • INOVACIJSKO-RAZVOJNI INSTITUT UNIVERZE V LJUBLJANI (SLOVENIA) • BATTERY INNOVATION AND TECHNOLOGY CENTER (BELGIUM) • MOROCCAN AGENCY FOR SUSTAINABLE ENERGY SA (MOROCCO) • THE TATA POWER COMPANY LIMITED (INDIA)

Project Description

Context

HAVEN seeks to achieve a modular, scalable and cost-efficient solution with the capability to efficiently manage power and energy shares while optimising the system in terms of sizing, CAPEX/OPEX, aging stress and store degradation depending on the specific application. In addition, the project will go a step further by developing a flexible Digital Twin (DT) of the system, valid regardless of the cell chemistry and application and adaptable for second life battery modules, that enables to predict the performance and management of the system over its lifetime, while easing its design and predictive maintenance.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

"HAVEN features a systematic, collaborative, and integrated approach to the design and demonstration of a

cutting-edge, sustainable, and safe HESS capable of long duration storage and provision of multiple services for supporting the electrical grid and EV charging infrastructure by coupling complementary technology assets, namely, next-generation high-energy (HE) and high-power (HP) storage technologies, optimised power converter devices with innovative cognitive functionalities, advanced and cyber-secured energy management and control tools and strategies in a novel system architecture. HAVEN seeks to achieve a modular, scalable and cost-efficient solution with the capability to efficiently manage power and energy shares while optimising the system in terms of sizing, CAPEX/OPEX, aging stress and store degradation depending on the specific application.

Project Impacts

By achieving its project results, HAVEN will contribute to both short-term outcomes and long-term impacts, as specified under the topic HORIZON-CL5-D2-1-5

and its associated Destination "Cross-sectoral solutions for the climate transition", respectively. This contribution will take place through two Key Impact Pathways (KIPs): at the HESS system level (1) and application level (2), with the achievement of the former being a prerequisite for the latter. The effect of their uptake, dissemination and deployment will then pave the way towards achieving broader, long-term effects. To maximize their effect, these pathways will be directly coupled with appropriate and high-quality DEC measures

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Digital Twin of HESS.
- Energy management system.
- Novel power electronics.
- HE and HP battery systemS.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D2-01-05 - Hybrid electric energy storage solutions for grid support and charging infrastructure (Batt4EU Partnership)

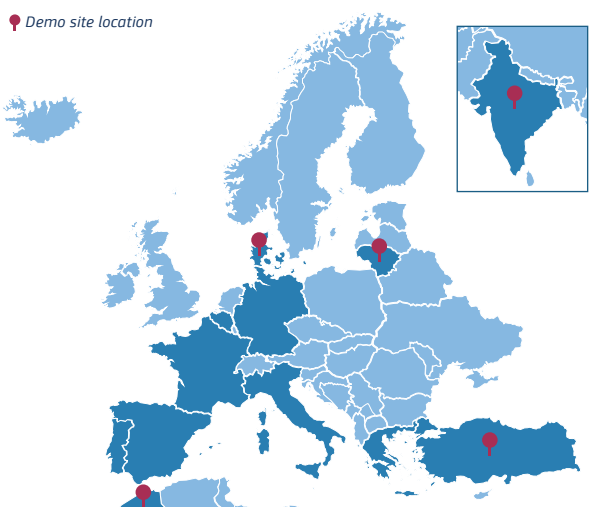Back to projects' list

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | System integration |

SMHYLES

Safe, sustainable and Modular HYbrid systems for Long-duration Energy storage and grid Services

The overarching objective of SMHYLES project is to design and demonstrate, at a relevant industrial scale, safe and sustainable HESS based on the smart combination of low-CRM and aqueous ESS (batteries and supercapacitors) capable of medium-to-long duration energy storage and provision of multiple services. The project will mainly deal with 1) the design of innovative storage components of the two different HESS, i.e., modular VRFB, aqueous hybrid supercapacitor module and smart ZEBRA battery, 2) their optimal integration and management into a HESS supported by digital tools and 3) the demonstration of HESS usage in three different demo sites.

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 575 088,75 €	5 996 081,25 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101138029

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies	Micro-grid; Monitoring and control tools	
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Other distributed storage technologies (Supercapacitors, Hybrid systems)	
Market	Electricity market; Ancillery services	

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FONDAZIONE BRUNO KESSLER (ITALY)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• HOCHSCHULE FÜR ANGEWANDTE WISSENSCHAFTEN LANDSHUT (GERMANY)	• CAPWATT, S.A. (PORTUGAL)
• FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY)	• GRACIOLICA LDA (PORTUGAL)
• BAYERISCHE FORSCHUNGSALLIANZ BAVARIAN RESEARCH ALLIANCE GMBH (GERMANY)	• INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL)
• FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN)	• UNIVERZITA TOMASE BATI VE ZLINE (CZECHIA)
• CHARGE2C-NEWCAP LDA (PORTUGAL)	• RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY)
• SONICK SPA (ITALY)	• COMETE INTERNATIONAL (TUNISIA)
	• CAPWATT SERVICES, S.A. (PORTUGAL)
	• INDRIVETEC AG (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

The dramatic effects of the climate crisis are calling for a change in the electrical grid paradigm. The market of Energy Storage Systems is now undertaking continuous growth, boosted by the relentless penetration of renewables. In this context, state of the art ESSs still have several limitations mainly due to technological constraints. Technology-dependent reaction times and rigid coupling between energy and power capacity, makes the choice of a specific ESS for different use cases very cumbersome and seldom optimal from both the technical and economic point of view. In addition, sustainability and safety of BESS need to be improved to satisfy the current and future requirements.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

SMHYLES targets the development of safe and sustainable Hybrid Energy Storage Systems (HESSs) targeting different use and business cases. Electrochemical energy storage technologies such as VRFB, ZEBRA batteries and aqueous supercapacitors will be enhanced introducing innovations to solve some of the existing limitations and issues, also working toward the upscaling (WP3-WP4). Novel PCS technologies will be also designed and built for the optimal integration of batteries and SC into HESS (WP3-WP4). Research activities will also cover the development of software tools for HESS optimal design and management (WP2). These will be integrated into Smart EMS customized for HESS (WP4). Two novel HESS will be developed, prototyped and demonstrated at relevant industrial scale (WP4-WP5) in two pilot sites with an additional pilot demonstrating on-demand storage expansion of an existing HESS.

Project Impacts

SMHYLES targets the development of safe and sustainable Hybrid Energy Storage Systems (HESSs) targeting different use and business cases. Electrochemical energy storage technologies such as VRFB,

ZEBRA batteries and aqueous supercapacitors will be enhanced introducing innovations to solve some of the existing limitations and issues, also working toward the upscaling (WP3-WP4). Novel PCS technologies will be also designed and built for the optimal integration of batteries and SC into HESS (WP3-WP4). Research activities will also cover the development of software tools for HESS optimal design and management (WP2). These will be integrated into Smart EMS customized for HESS (WP4). Two novel HESS will be developed, prototyped and demonstrated at relevant industrial scale (WP4-WP5) in two pilot sites with an additional pilot demonstrating on-demand storage expansion of an existing HESS.

Innovative aspects of the project

The SMHYLES project aims to develop and demonstrate safe, sustainable and modular HESSs for long-duration storage and grid services integrating novel storage solutions, smart digital models and EMS and advanced power electronics. The Project envisages to go beyond the state of the art in various dimensions reflecting its ambition through 3 innovation pillars: (i) HESS digital tools, (ii) Advanced energy storage technologies, and (iii) HESS integration and management.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Integrated AHESS: pilot system for Demo #1 in Maia, Portugal.
- Integrated SHESS: pilot system for Demo #2 in Graciosa Island, Portugal.
- Modular VRFB.
- Upscaled recycling process for Vanadium electrolyte.
- High-voltage sustainable SC module.
- Advanced BMS for ZEBRA battery.
- Grid-forming PCS for HESS.
- Advanced EMS and HESS ontrols.
- Digital solutions for HESS design.
- Research results on HESS design, management & operation.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

The project is in early phase since it started on the 1st of January 224. No key exploitable result are yet to be achieved at the moment.

Electricity Grids	Energy Storage	Consumers/Prosumers
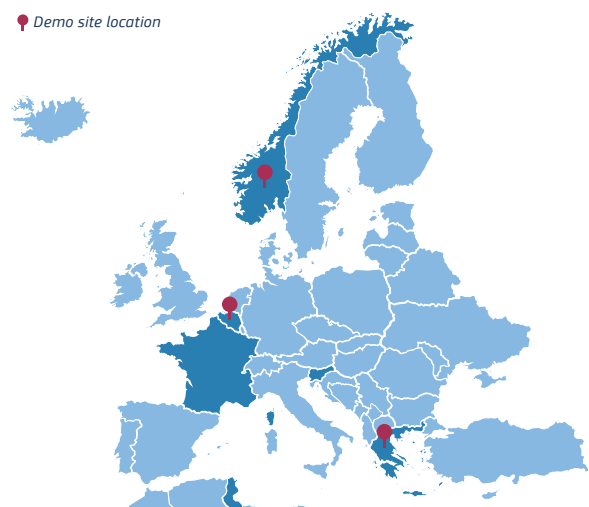
HiHELIOS

Demonstrating a High-energy and High-power hybrid battery storagE soLutIonS platform for multiple grid services

HiHELIOS develops hybrid battery energy storage systems (HESS) combining high-energy and high-power batteries. The project focuses on creating modular, scalable, and cost-effective solutions using both new and second-life batteries. Key objectives include: Creating flexible system architecture for hybrid battery configurations; Developing digital simulation tools for optimal system design; Building a secure, multi-layered control system; Implementing real-time battery health monitoring; Manufacturing HESS at TRL 7 in 4 locations across 3 EU countriesConducting socio-economic and lifecycle assessments; Customization, sustainability, and practical implementations.

FROM	December 2024
TO	May 2028

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 594 194,50 €	5 997 359,13 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101137626

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — Micro-grid

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES (FRANCE)
OTHER PARTNERS	• SINTEF ENERGI AS (NORWAY) • FLANDERS MAKE (BELGIUM) • VLAAMSE INSTELLING VOOR TECHNOLOGISCH ONDERZOEK N.V. (BELGIUM) • UNO-X E-MOBILITY NORGE AS (NORWAY) • DIKTYO AEIFORIKON NISON TOY AIGAIOUAE (GREECE) • WATT4EVER (BELGIUM) • REVOLTA (BELGIUM) • RHOE (GREECE) • UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI (SLOVENIA) • ENERGY POOL DEVELOPPEMENT SAS (FRANCE) • JIMMA UNIVERSITY (ETHIOPIA)

Project Description

Context

Europe faces growing electricity demands due to electrification alongside increasing renewable energy adoption. While the EU aims for 45% renewable energy by 2023 (up from 22% in 2020), grid limitations are causing renewable energy curtailment of 2-12% in countries with high RES usage. Long-duration energy storage systems (ESS) offer a solution to balance supply and demand. Europe needs 200 GW of storage by 2030 (requiring 14GW/year) to meet REPowerEU goals. However, current single-type battery technologies are limited: high-power batteries can't provide long-duration storage, while high-energy batteries can't handle high power requirements.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

HiHELIOS aims to develop a TRL 7 modular hybrid energy storage system (HESS) combining high-power storage (LFP batteries/supercapacitors) with high-energy storage (second-life NMC batteries). The project adapts the SEABAT marine storage architecture for grid applications and EV charging support, using off-the-shelf components and repurposed EV batteries. The system will be demonstrated in 4 real-life use cases, covering microgrids, islanded grids, renewable energy integration, and EV/E-boat charging infrastructure. The digital components comply with EU directives and enable real-time management, diagnosis, and market participation. Key impacts include: Demonstrators will remain in use post-project,Target storage costs below, 0.05/kWh /cycle by 2030, Projected cycling life over 5,000 cyclesDevelopment of TRL 9 roadmap with stakeholders Support for standardization through BRIDGE.

Project Impacts

Despite a 40% reduction in electricity emissions since 1990, this sector still contributes 20% of EU CO_2 emissions. While VREs provided 22.2% of EU electricity in 2021, the EU targets 40% renewable energy by 2030. To manage challenges from increased variable renewables, HiHELIOS develops hybrid energy storage systems (HESS) that support energy transition by improving supply security, grid flexibility, and energy sector integration while enabling decentralized power generation.

Innovative aspects of the project

In HiHELIOS, the use-cases altogether cover storage services for supporting grid-connected microgrids and islanded grids; renewable energy uptake in weak and weak islanded grids; and EV charging, EV and E-boat fast-charging infrastructures, as well as ancillary services. The HiHELIOS HESS contains an innovative BMS and physics-based and data-driven PMS, EMS and cloud platform (based in the RED and Battery passport principles) enabling multiple (fast) services.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER 1: Modular, flexible and scalable system architecture for HESS topologies

- KER 2: Digital simulation framework for optimal HESS design

- KER 3: Modular, scalable and flexible hybrid control & communication design,

- KER 4: Physics-based modelling framework for SOH monitoring, diagnostics and maintenance

- KER 5: PMS and EMS design for optimal HESS operation

- KER 6: Protocols and interfaces for seamless communication between BMS / PMS / EMS / Cloud

- KER 7: 4 HESS demonstrators that are modular to reduce costs

- KER 8: HESS and control HIL testing frameworks to validate EMS/PMS, and for grid-service testing

- KER 9: LCA and LCC methodologies and standards to evaluate the impacts of the HESS

- KER 10: Multi-service revenue evaluation framework of HESS

- KER 11: Business case for HESS application and roadmap to TRL 9

- KER 12: Replication studies for HESS adoption for 3 target end-users.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-13: Development of novel long-term electricity storage technologies

Energy storage

Air4NRG

Air Isothermal Compression Technology for Long Term Energy Storage

The main objective of the Air4NRG project is to develop an innovative, efficient and sustainable energy storage solution based on compressed air, namely a plug-and-play 40ft standard container, designed following grid and energy management system (EMS) integration requirements, and validated in a relevant environment, achieving TRL5 by the end of the project.

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 959 398,75 €	4 959 398,75 €	https://air4nrg.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

H2 ❄ 〰	**Large Scale Storage Technologies**	Compressed air energy storage
🔋🚗🔋	**Distributed Storage Technologies**	Other distributed storage technologies (Compressed air energy storage)

COORDINATOR	**ZABALA BRUSSELS (BELGIUM)**
OTHER PARTNERS	● SEGULA ENGINEERING (FRANCE) ● ARIZAGA, BASTARRICA Y COMPANIA SA (SPAIN) ● CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA (PORTUGAL) ● INSTITUT MINES-TELECOM (FRANCE) ● LOMARTOV SL (SPAIN) ● FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY)

Project Description

Context

Energy storage solutions are potential candidates to provide the required flexibility to the electricity system. Lithium batteries have been developed to help address this challenge. However, their extremely high ecological footprint, low range of storage duration and unsustainability prove that this solution is not sufficient. Currently, long-term energy storage (LTES) is mainly provided by Pumped-Storage Hydroelectricity (PSH). Moreover, as of today, Compressed Air Energy Storage (CAES) has seen limited development so far due to poor energy efficiency, sometimes the use of fossil fuels and the need for specific underground cavities as storage tanks.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Air4NRG aims to develop an innovative, efficient (over 70% RTE), long-term, and sustainable CAES prototype, which can enhance renewable energy availability and offer robustness and safety while increasing cost-effectiveness and improving the environmental footprint.

Before reaching the final demonstration, the project methodology will combine process simulation of isothermal compression and expansion, experimental development on test benches, scalability work and industrialization study.

The integrability to the electrical grid system and their intelligent EMS, will be proven by the end of the project through end user integration activities (TRL5). The project will result in a plug and play prototype of a standard 4ft container-size with an over 1-hours storage duration.

Project Impacts

- Expected service life tripled vs lithium batteries that will ensure quality storage through zero self-discharge.
- Solution free of rare/strategic materials, based only on isothermal compression & air expansion.
- Zero GHG emissions & pollutants during operation.
- Existing components like gas storage tanks can be reused reducing costs.
- Industrialised gas storage enables cheaper long-duration energy storage (LDES) than lithium batteries.
- No chemicals/explosive materials mean zero safety hazards.

Innovative aspects of the project

Air4NRG aims to develop a long-term, large-scale compressed air energy storage solution with improved environmental and economic balance vs existing technologies. Through patented isothermal compression-expansion tech (I-CAES), it aims to achieve over 70% round-trip efficiency only using water and air. The technology is designed as a critical raw material-free solution with simple industrial infrastructure needs, allowing for full development in the EU through a 4ft plug-and-play prototype.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Storage time at maximum power of, at least, 1 hours.
- Detailed modelling of the full storage process in operation.
- Round trip efficiency of more than 70%.
- Industrialised storage system of 2kW and 1 MWh to be embedded in two standard containers (4ft).
- Zero self-discharge.
- 1 sec response time in use, 1 sec for reaching the full power (ramp up).
- Technology lifetime of more than 3 years.
- Prototype to be validated in a relevant environment (physically simulated, TRL5).
- A reduction of the land footprint of 80% compared to pumped hydroelectric energy storage (PHES).
- A reduction of the carbon footprint of 60% com-

pared to Lithium-ion batteries.

- A reduction of levelized costs of 40% compared to Lithium-ion batteries.
- To create jobs in the short term -at least 6 new FTE positions.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Detailed modelling of the full storage process in operation
- To create jobs in the short term -at least 6 new FTE positions (to be confirmed)
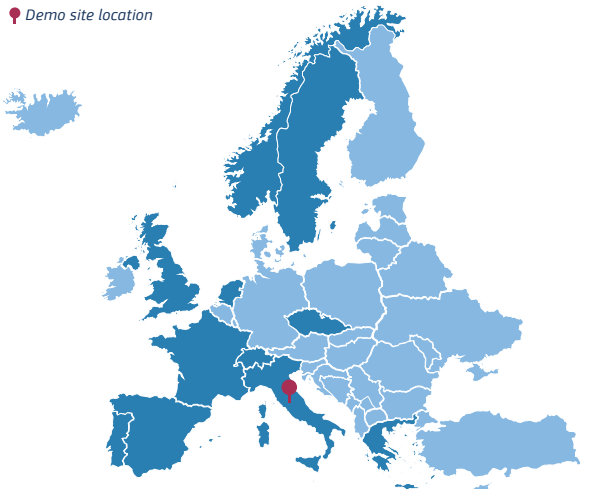
Energy storage

SCO2OP-TES

sCO2 Operating Pumped Thermal Energy Storage for grid/industry cooperation

SCO2OP-TES project aims to develop and validate up to TRL5 in UNIGE-TP lab the next generation of Power-to-heat-to-power (P2H2P) energy storage able to guarantee long duration and large scale energy storage to facilitate bulky RES integration in EU energy systems as well as to enhance fossil based power plants flexibilization and facilitate grid integration of EU industries. SCO2OP-TES promotes indeed a new paradigm where industrial WH (even at low temperature like 150-200°C) can be used not only to produce power via ORC or sCO2 Cycles, but to operate P2H2P storage systems more efficiently and grid flexibly.

FROM	December 2023	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	November 2027	4 701 873,75 €	4 701 873,75 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101136000

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Other large-scale storage technologies (Thermally Integrated Pumped Thermal Energy Storage based on sCO2)

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA (ITALY)
OTHER PARTNERS	RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY); KUNGLIGA TEKNISKA HOEGSKOLAN (SWEDEN); ENOGIA (FRANCE); POLITECNICO DI MILANO (ITALY); CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA (PORTUGAL); CENTRUM VYZKUMU REZ SRO (CZECHIA); HERON II THERMOILEKTRIKOS STATHMOSVOIOTIAS ANONYMI ETAIREIA (GREECE); RPOW CONSULTING SL (SPAIN); KYOTO GROUP AS (NORWAY); FUNDACION CARTIF (SPAIN); ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE); ALFA LAVAL VICARB SAS(FRANCE); THE UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM (UNITED KINGDOM); SIT TECHNOLOGIES SRL (ITALY); EDP - GESTAO DA PRODUCAO DE ENERGIASA (PORTUGAL)

Project Description

Context

EU energy grids and systems and the requirements to manage them are changing. EU is targeting to strongly reduce its emissions in the energy and industrial sector and such energy transition is mostly having two main players: RES and promotion of electrification. Electricity storage has a key role in this transition, nevertheless, this "EU RES driven electrification campaign" cannot be managed by "INVERTER DRIVEN" storage only balancing the grid is mandatory in order to allow for the targeted RES penetration in the grid. Balancing the grid is mandatory in order to allow for the targeted RES penetration in the grid thus storage based on rotating machines are necessary.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

SCO2OP-TES promotes a new technological paradigm based on pumped thermal energy storage (PTES) with sCO2 cycles for long-duration grid scale storage as well as, and where available, concurrent utilization of freely available heat like thermal RES or industrial waste heat. SCO2OP-TES will assess through a relevant pilot campaign, the potential of sCO2 CARNOT BATTERIES based on innovative Molten Salt (MS) Thermal Energy Storage (TES) and sCO2 turbomachinery. Via its pilot and replication campaign, SCO2OP-TES promotes the role of P2H2P as key enabling energy storage technology to boost RES integration on the grid, enhance Fossil based power plants flexibility in new RES based scenario and facilitate industrial electrification integration in EU energy systems, also promoting energy intensive industries as grid flexibility actors.

Project Impacts

SCO2OP-TES will develop and validate technologies and modelling approaches to make EU leader in the field of sCO2 based P2H2P solutions, boosting industrial energy efficiency and Waste Heat Recovery (WHR) as well as fostering a storage solution based on rotating-machine and therefore more grid flexible and environmentally friendly (as no CRMs are required) if compared to batteries (particularly Li-On ones) or electro-chemical storage solutions

Innovative aspects of the project

- New TI-PTES layout.
- USe of sCO2 for PTES.
- Innovative sCO2 Machines.
- Innovative TES and HEX.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- New TI-PTES layout.
- INovel modelling and control approaches.
- Innovative sCO2 Machines.
- Innovative TES and HEX.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-13: Development of novel long-term electricity storage technologies

Energy storage | System integration

SEHRENE
Store Electricity and Heat foR climatE Neutral Europe

SEHRENE's new electrothermal energy storage (ETES) concept is designed to store renewable electricity (RE) and heat and to restitute it as needed. It is very energy-efficient (80-85%), is geographically independant and uses no critical raw materials. A TRL4 prototype and the digital twins of 3 full use-cases will be delivered: (i) ceramics plant storing excess, on-site PV power in a micro-grid and industrial waste-heat for continuous green H2 production and self-consumption, (ii) a smart-grid, and (iii) a geothermal power plant.

FROM	January 2024
TO	June 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
3 548 416,75 €	3 548 416,75 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101135763

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Distributed Storage Technologies — Thermal energy production, distribution and storage	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES (FRANCE)
OTHER PARTNERS	COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES (FRANCE) • UNIVERSITE DE LIEGE (BELGIUM) • POLITECNICO DI MILANO (ITALY) • TURBODEN SPA (ITALY) • FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN) • TORRECID SA (SPAIN) • ZORLU ENERJI ELEKTRIK URETIM AS (TÜRKIYE) • CUERVA ENERGIA SLU (SPAIN) • SOCIEDADE PORTUGUESA DE INOVACAO CONSULTADORIA EMPRESARIAL E FOMENTO DA INOVACAO SA (PORTUGAL) • TECHNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS LTD (UNITED KINGDOM) • UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

In March 2023, the European Commission presented the Net Zero Industry Act aiming to manufacture 4% of Europe's strategic energy technologies in Europe by 23. The Act covers 8 technologies, of which energy storage, heat pumps (HP), renewable electricity (RE) and technologies for the grid. This will enable Europe to capture international investments. Indeed, in 222, energy (mostly energy storage, including hydrogen and batteries) attracted the most investments of all emerging deep-tech sectors . In addition, 41.4 GW of new solar PV capacity was added in the EU in 222, a 47% increase versus 221, more than double projections.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

SEHRENE proposes a novel Electro-Thermal Energy Storage (ETES) with a disruptive architecture unlocking the main technological issue in the pioneering ETES concept, i.e., round-trip efficiencies (RTE) reduced by temperature losses (temperature pinch). SEHRENE proposes several pioneering innovations to maximize the efficiency of "power-to-heat" and "heat-to-power" conversions.

To meet the goals and the requested impacts, SEHRENE project is structured into 4 Technical Work Packages, and 3 transversal WPs including the ones dedicated to dissemination and managementFigure 8. The work plan covers 42 months. The WP2 will define the industrial specifications from the 3 use cases. WP3 aims to provide a pre-design and detailed design of the ETES for each use case. The outcom

Project Impacts.

Technological impacts: development of new technologies of TES coupled with power cycle and heat pump.

Economic impacts: lower cost of energy stored.

Environmental impacts: decreased CO_2 emission in industrial plant, less intensive use of raw critical materials

Innovative aspects of the project

SEHRENE's TES concept increases intrinsic KPIs (energy density and heat transfer rate) via the optimum technico-economic design based on models and simulations. It also enables the best integration in the system (use of the TES as a condenser for the HP and an evaporator for the ORC) to optimize depth-of-discharge, discharging time, etc. It will be based on isotropic metallic foam based on Kelvin cells that would ensure good heat transfer conduction in the whole TES volume.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Peer-reviewed publications on several areas (thermodynamics, numerical modelling, energy, technico-economic assessment).

- Use cases assessment results for implementation of ETES concept.

- Prototypes exploitation and experimental results

- Dissimination activities toward stakeholders: webinars, workshops.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-13: Development of novel long-term electricity storage technologies
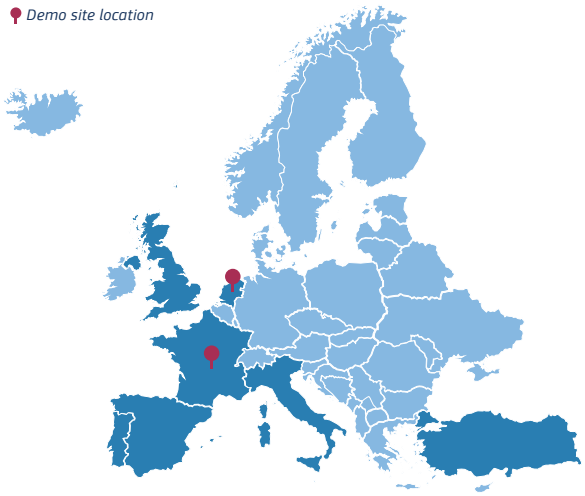
| Energy storage | System integration | Decarbonisation |
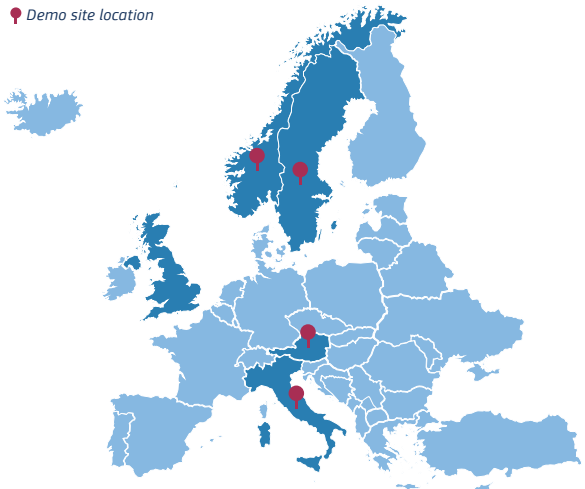
STORE2HYDRO

Novel long-term electricity storage technologies for flexible hydropower

STORE2HYDRO aims to retrofit reversible pump turbine technology into existing hydropower facilities to increase Europe's electricity storage capacity by 22TWh/year. It involves developing innovative mechanical solutions for large-scale pumped storage, mapping untapped hydropower sources, implementing digital twin technologies, and conducting life cycle and cost assessments. The project will enhance the flexibility and efficiency of hydropower plants, supporting the European Green Deal goals.

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 315 796,25 €	4 315 796,25 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101136176

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — Monitoring and control tools

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Hydro storage

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	LULEA TEKNISKA UNIVERSITET (SWEDEN)

OTHER PARTNERS

- NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (NORWAY)
- STIFTELSEN NORSK INSTITUTT FOR NATURFORSKNING NINA (NORWAY)
- AARHUS UNIVERSITET (DENMARK)
- ALMA MATER STUDIORUM - UNIVERSITA DI BOLOGNA (ITALY)
- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAET WIEN (AUSTRIA)
- AKER SOLUTIONS AS (NORWAY)
- VATTENFALL AB (SWEDEN)
- UPPSALA UNIVERSITET (SWEDEN)
- WRG EUROPE LTD (UNITED KINGDOM)
- UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The STORE2HYDRO project aligns with the European Commission's priorities for sustainable energy and decarbonization. By retrofitting existing hydropower facilities with innovative storage technology, the project supports sustainability goals by enabling increased renewable energy integration and grid stability. It contributes to the digitalization of energy systems through the use of digital twin technologies, enhancing operational efficiency. This initiative fosters economic growth by promoting cost-effective energy storage solutions and leveraging untapped hydropower resources for clean energy generation, aligning with broader EU policies for green transition and energy security.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims to enhance electricity storage using hydropower by retrofitting reversible pump turbine technology. Key objectives include increasing storage capacity by 22 TWh/year.

The approach involves:

1. Developing retrofit solutions for pump turbines.

2. Implementing digital twins for real-time monitoring and optimization.

3. Conducting life cycle assessments and cost analyses.

Key technologies include retrofit pump turbines and digital twin systems for predictive maintenance and modeling.

Project Impacts

The STORE2HYDRO project addresses the challenge of enhancing electricity storage within existing hydropower facilities to support grid flexibility and renewable energy integration. The objectives include:

Technological Challenges and Objectives:

Develop retrofit solutions for reversible pump turbine technology to enable large-scale, long-duration electricity storage in high-head reservoir-to-reservoir (RtR) and low-head run-of-river (RoR) hydropower plants.

Increase European electricity storage capacity by 22 TWh per year or more through these innovations.

Unique Technical Approach:

Utilization of retrofitable reversible pump turbine technology to enhance flexibility and efficiency without altering existing hydropower infrastructure.

Introduction of digital twin technologies to optimize energy storage operations and maximize grid stability.

Methodology and Approach:

- Conduct research and development to advance pump turbine designs to Technology Readiness Levels (TRL) 4-5.

- Map untapped hydropower potential across Europe and assess the feasibility of energy storage solutions.

- Implement detailed life cycle assessments (LCA) and cost analyses (CAPEX/OPEX) to ensure economic viability.

Key Components and Technologies:

Innovative mechanical solutions for retrofitting reversible pump turbines, addressing cavitation issues and enhancing flexibility.

Digital twin technologies for real-time monitoring and predictive modeling of energy storage systems, optimizing performance and reliability.

Innovative aspects of the project.

The most impactful aspect of the STORE2HYDRO project is the development of retrofitable reversible pump turbine technology for electricity storage in existing hydropower plants. This innovation allows for significant increases in storage capacity without major infrastructure changes, contributing to grid flexibility and renewable energy integration. Additionally, the use of digital twin technologies enhances operational efficiency and system reliability.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Retrofitable Reversible Pump Turbine Technology for existing hydropower facilities.

- Digital Twin tools for enhanced hydraulic and sediment dynamics understanding.

- Cost-effective components and solutions for pump-turbine retrofitting.

- Mapping of untapped hydropower sources for electricity storage.

- Operational guidelines for integrating new technologies into existing hydropower systems.

- Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date.

- Developed retrofitable reversible pump turbine technology prototype for existing hydropower facilities.

- Initial implementation and testing of digital twin tools for hydraulic and sediment dynamics analysis.

- Identified and characterized untapped hydropower sources for electricity storage.

- Conducted preliminary cost-effectiveness analysis of components for pump-turbine retrofitting.

- Refinement and optimization of retrofitable pump turbine design.

- Further development and calibration of digital twin tools for accurate system modeling.

- Detailed economic assessment and feasibility study of identified hydropower sites.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-11 – Demonstration of DC powered data centres, buildings, industries and ports

Back to projects' list ⟩

Electricity grids	Energy storage	System integration
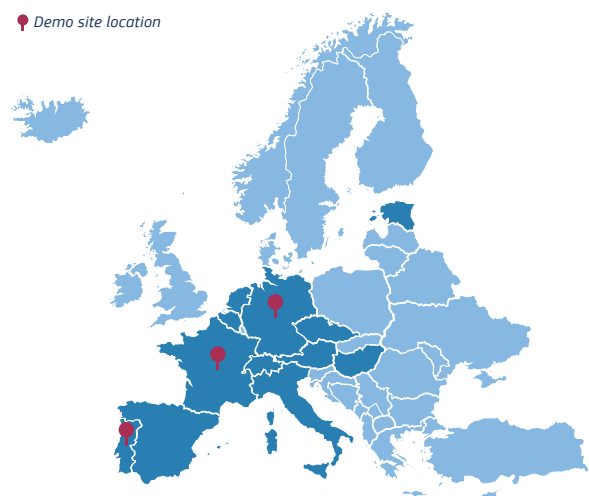
SHIFT2DC
SHIFT to Direct Current

Shift2DC

SHIFT2DC aims to design, simulate, and implement MV and LV DC solutions across Europe, with 21 partners and 6 associated partners from 10 different countries. The project evaluates technical feasibility, cost-effectiveness, and environmental impact in data centers, buildings, industries, and ports. It will also assess consumer attitudes towards DC solutions and develop tools to encourage their adoption. Outcomes will be case-agnostic, suitable for various applications, with subsequent stages offering sector-specific simulations. Emphasis on interoperability, scalability, and security is key, with efforts to shape standards and regulatory frameworks that support it.

FROM	December 2023
TO	May 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
11 322 202,50 €	8 999 345,25 €	https://shift2dc.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — Multi-terminal; Protections; Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	INESC ID – INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVESTIGACAO E DESENVOLVIMENTO EM LISBOA (PORTUGAL)

OTHER PARTNERS

- ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE)
- CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA (PORTUGAL)
- FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)
- RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY)
- FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY)
- SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC INDUSTRIES SAS (FRANCE)
- NEXANS FRANCE (FRANCE)
- FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN)
- WATT & WELL (FRANCE)
- TALLINNA TEHNIKAÜLIKOOL (ESTONIA)

- BACHMANN GMBH (GERMANY)
- HIRO MICRODATACENTERS B.V. (NETHERLANDS)
- EATON INDUSTRIES GMBH (GERMANY)
- HITACHI ENERGY SPAIN SA (SPAIN)
- PHOENIX CONTACT ELECTRONICS GMBH (GERMANY)
- APRAM - ADMINISTRACAO DOS PORTOS DA REGIAO AUTONOMA DA MADEIRA SA (PORTUGAL)
- IST-ID ASSOCIACAO DO INSTITUTO SUPERIOR TECNICO PARA A INVESTIGACAO E O DESENVOLVIMENTO (PORTUGAL)
- PCB DESIGN KUTATO ES FEJLESZTO KORLATOLT FELELOSSEGU TARSASAG (HUNGARY)
- EUROPEAN HEAT PUMP ASSOCIATION (BELGIUM)
- FINCANTIERI SI SPA (ITALY)

- SETEC BATIMENT (FRANCE)
- EEM EMPRESA DE ELECTRICIDADE DA MADEIRA SA (PORTUGAL)
- LABORATOIRE NATIONAL DE METROLOGIE ET D'ESSAIS (FRANCE)
- STICHTING CURRENT OS (NETHERLANDS)
- ZVEI E. V. (GERMANY)
- JJ COOLING INNOVATION SARL (SWITZERLAND)
- NEXANS SWEDEN AB (SWEDEN)
- DC-SYSTEMS B.V. (NETHERLANDS)
- EATON ELEKTROTECHNIKA SRO (CZECHIA)
- EATON INDUSTRIES (AUSTRIA) GMBH (AUSTRIA)
- PHOENIX CONTACT GMBH & CO KG (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

Electric devices increasingly use DC due to its efficiency and cost advantages over AC. From renewable energy sources like photovoltaic panels and wind farms to consumer electronics and e-mobility, DC's application is expanding. Despite its benefits, including savings on materials and improved system controllability, technical, regulatory, and standardization challenges hinder its widespread adoption. Addressing these, particularly the need for advanced control algorithms, protection designs, and simulation tools, is critical for DC's future.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The SHIFT2DC project advances DC technology, focusing on low voltage solutions previously overlooked in HVDC development. It aims to harmonize converter controls, enhance fault protection, and utilize durable insulation materials to ensure stable DC operation. The project will develop open-source design tools, living labs for real-time testing, sustainable DC cabling, and control algorithms for efficient DC integration. It will also propose new DC/DC converter technologies for renewables and storage, design power flow control for DC and hybrid grids, and perform environmental and feasibility studies. Solutions will be tested in key sectors and across European demonstrators, with regulatory insight and standardization efforts integral to its strategy.

Project Impacts

The SHIFT2DC project is set to deliver multiple impacts across various sectors:

A) Data Centres:

- Design and demonstration of a DC-powered data center.
- Renewable energy systems integration.

- Cost-benefit analysis highlighting savings over traditional AC data centers.

B) Commercial and Residential Buildings:

- R&I in DC distribution with demonstrations and validations.
- Intelligent DC systems installation, encompassing all related components.
- Efficiency and cost comparison of DC vs. AC systems.

C) Industry:

- R&I leading to the demonstration of energy-efficient industrial applications.
- Innovation in circuit protection for selectivity and reliability.
- Research into suitable insulation materials for DC applications.

D) Ports:

- R&I for the development of a DC port infrastructure.
- Simulation and analysis of DC distribution for port electrification.
- Tools to estimate necessary DC charging infrastructure.
- System-level cost-benefit analysis for DC versus AC ports.
- Business model development for ports as energy hubs.

The project's regulatory contributions are crucial for the adoption of DC solutions, requiring a concerted political and economic progress. Effective communication, dissemination, and exploitation strategies are essential to ensure the project's success and the utilization of its outcomes.

Innovative aspects of the project

SHIFT2DC innovates DC grid technology, focusing on low-voltage areas. It enhances converter control, fault management, and uses durable insulation for system stability. The project introduces open-source simulation tools, living labs, and sustainable DC

cables, improving energy and data integration. Novel control algorithms and DC/DC converters will interface with renewable sources and storage, enhancing grid performance and protection coordination.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Pre-qualification of DC solution procedure.
- Participation in Grid and system services.
- Energy hubs Management.
- Sustainable and smart DC Cable.
- Micro Solar DC Systems and Partial Power Processing.
- Smart PDU High Density V2X DC stations.
- LVAC-LVDC Interlink converter /Static protection System.
- LVDC measurement device and DC connector.
- Fast-response control technologies.
- Multisocket-Smart Power Distribution Unit.
- Passive cooling system.
- Sharing Voltage control approach.
- EMS tool for AC/DC Hybrid Systems.
- DC Solutions Design tool.
- DC Solutions simulation tool.
- DC Protection & Stability Assessment tool.
- DC Challenges and opportunities.
- DC simulation tools and algorithms.
- LV living lab for testing solutions.
- Industrial DC grid demonstrator.
- DC data centre demonstration.
- Data Exploitation.

Electricity grids	Energy storage	System integration

EURO-TIDES

EUROpean Tidal energy pilot farm focused on Industrial Design, Environmental mitigation and Sustainability

EUR⊙TIDES

EURO-TIDES will deliver a 9.6 MW tidal energy farm of 4x2.4 MW Orbital devices, and deploy it in 2027, running in full operational conditions for 15 years. The project aims to: 1.De-risk tidal energy technology development; 2.Reduce the LCOE of Orbital's floating tidal technology to under €100/MWh; 3.Boost the availability of tidal streams to over 95%; 4.Increase bankability and insurability and provide essential technology metrics verification using internationally recognised methodologies; 5.Improve market confidence and supply chain capacity; 6.Increase knowledge of environmental impacts. The project will accelerate commercialisation and lead to a 2 GW+ project pipeline deployment.

FROM	December 2023
TO	November 2029

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
3 653 620,00 €	3 192 720,63 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101136085

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage
	Generation Technologies	Tidal energy

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'ENERGIE DE L'OCEAN (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	• BELGISCH LABORATORIUM VAN ELEKTRICITEITSINDUSTRIE (BELGIUM) • MARASOFT B.V. (NETHERLANDS) • RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY) • ENERGIE DE LA LUNE (FRANCE) • THE UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH (UNITED KINGDOM) • THE EUROPEAN MARINE ENERGY CENTRE LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM) • ORBITAL MARINE POWER LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

By delivering a 9.6 MW tidal energy farm of 4x 2.4 MW Orbital devices, using the previous learnings from the FORWARD-23 & MAXBLADE EU-funded projects, this project aims to:

- de-risk tidal energy technology development and reduce LCOE costs, bankability, insurability

- foster EU global leadership in sustainable RE technologies

- deliver 1GW of disruptive RE sources to support open strategic autonomy and a diverse technology portfolio, whilst reducing supply–demand balancing by 25% in the transition to a net zero energy system

- advance a climate neutral energy supply

- create over 32, FTE years in a leading European clean energy supply chain.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Tidal energy is currently higher cost and more immature than other RES generating technologies. This project seeks to deliver innovations to advance the deployment of tidal farms based on a multidisciplinary design approach, to advance designs & innovations around electrical and anchoring designs for arrays, industrial design for volume manufacturing and environmental monitoring. 4 tidal turbines will be constructed and then deployed and operated for 2 yrs to validate the project innovations. The project will consider how arrays are operated cost effectively by developing a suite of digital infrastructure to efficiently manage tidal farms and handling large amounts of low and high frequency data. It will also be integrated with battery storage and a hydrogen electrolyser and scenarios will be tested to explore how the value of tidal stream energy can be enhanced through power-to-x.

Project Impacts

Tidal stream energy provides Europe with a non-intermittent, predictable source of low carbon energy with initial 2GW of capacity and up to c.1GW in European waters supporting rapidly upgraded regulatory frameworks and strategies around energy security.

Financing of 2GW+ of tidal stream projects in Orbital's current project portfolio with commercial debt and expanded insurance provision in line with EU Strategy on offshore renewable energy.

2GW installed capacity support €1.7 billion of direct spend, €1.42 billion in indirect GVA and €.31 billion in induced GVA. Leading to 32, FTE years in supply chain associated with 2GW of deployment.

€1.7 billion of contracts awarded to European suppliers from initial 2 GW of installation. 32, FTE years created in the supply chain associated these orders. European suppliers positioned to capture long term market calculated a t 1GW/€5bn. Europe's strategy autonomy is enhanced as European suppliers can competitively deliver all tidal farm scopes of supply.

Tidal stream sector provide Europe with a non-intermittent, predictable source of low carbon energy with initial 2 GW of capacity and up to c. 1 GW in European waters supporting rapidly upgraded regulatory frameworks and strategies around energy security.

Advancing a climate neutral energy supply with 1GW global potential. Improving technology environmental sustainability by offsetting 24,65, tonnes of CO_2 equivalent.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of the project is the development of a new-generation EPES platform integrating risk assessment, anomaly detection, and energy restoration. This approach combines cutting-edge cybersecurity measures with advanced data analytics and training solutions, fostering resilience against evolving threats. The project's innovative use of AI, virtual reality (VR), and cybersecurity standards sets a new standard for safeguarding critical energy infrastructure.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Expected results and outcomes:

- Reduction of tidal stream LCOE from €12/MWh to <€1/MWh. Quantification of the benefits of tidal stream energy in a high renewables penetration net zero energy system.

- Collection, collation and communication of 17,25 hours of turbine operational data showing the production of over 5GWh+ during this period.

- Tidal farm availability increased to 95%+. Detailed performance datasets produced.

- Established route to manufacture of 8 devices per annum. Creation of a European Supply chain competitiveness Roadmap.

- Increased understanding of environmental impacts of tidal stream energy with 17,25 hours of environmental data collected and disseminated.

- Local and national governments put in place supportive policy frameworks (notably revenue support) for tidal stream energy.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date. The project has just commenced (November 223) and therefore exploitable results have not been generated yet.

The main envisaged exploitable results are:

- Improved array design (electrical and anchoring) for floating tidal stream farms.

- Improved knowledge of component reliability

- An environmental monitoring system for tidal farms.

- Improved understanding of how to operate tidal farms in conjunction with power-to-x to enhance the value of tidal stream energy

- An integrated digital infrastructure for high and low frequency data handling from tidal farms.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-08: Demonstration of sustainable tidal energy farms

Back to projects' list

Electricity grids | System integration | Decarbonisation
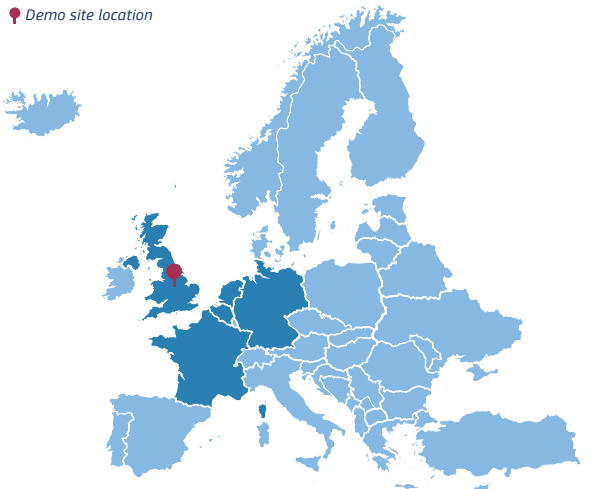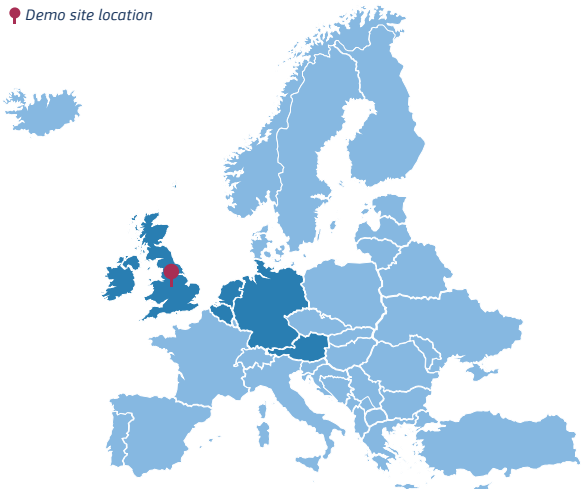
SEASTAR
Sustainable European Advanced Subsea Tidal Array

SEASTAR aims to deliver a 4MW array of 16 tidal stream turbines at the Fall of Warness tidal site in Orkney. This tidal farm will:1. showcase industrial scale manufacturing, operation, and maintenance techniques throughout the entire lifecycle: from design, production, shipping, deployment, and operation to decommissioning; 2. address critical environmental evidence gaps and develop cost-effective, reliable, monitoring solutions to accelerate permitting and remove barriers for future large tidal farms; 3. reinforce the collaborative partnership between the UK and EU, create high-quality green jobs and enhance Europe's position as a global frontrunner in the marine energy supply chain.

FROM	December 2023
TO	February 2029

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 562 997,50 €	3 360 346,26 €	https://www.seastar-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Generation Technologies — Tidal Energy	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	NOVA INNOVATION LIMITED (IRELAND)

OTHER PARTNERS
- SKF GMBH (GERMANY)
- SKF MARINE GMBH (GERMANY)
- ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'ENERGIE DE L'OCEAN (BELGIUM)
- DLA PIPER WEISS TESSBACH RECHTSANWALTE GMBH (AUSTRIA)
- WOOD GROUP KENNY IRELAND LTD (IRELAND)
- PRIMO MARINE THE NETHERLANDS B.V. (NETHERLANDS)
- OCEAN WAVE VENTURE LIMITED (IRELAND)
- NATURE POSITIVE LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)
- RENEWABLE RISK ADVISERS LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)
- THE EUROPEAN MARINE ENERGY CENTRE LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)
- LEASK MARINE LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)
- NOVA INNOVATION LTD (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

By demonstrating the industrial design and manufacturing processes through the world's first volume production run of tidal energy devices, the project will:

- Foster EU global leadership in secure and sustainable RE technologies.

- Diversify the RE technology portfolio: predictable tidal power, compliments wind and solar.

- Enhance sustainability of RE value chains, taking fully into account circular economy, social, economic & environmental aspects in line with the European Green Deal priorities.

- Enhance European energy security& autonomy of energy supply, while accelerating the green transition.

- Reduce cost and improve efficiency of RE tech.

- Achieve climate neutrality by 25

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The global transition to net zero carbon requires the complete decarbonisation of energy supply. Tidal power is a major untapped source of renewable energy (RE), and offers 4 GW of predictable, zero-carbon power to enhance European energy security and resilience.

SEASTAR will address the following challenges in order to accelerate the large-scale commercialisation of tidal power:

- Technological, by demonstrating for the first time the industrial systems, manufacturing and operational techniques required to efficiently deliver a large tidal farm;

- Environmental, by generating and sharing transferable knowledge on key consenting risks, de- risking future large arrays globally; and

- Commercial, focusing on increasing large array insurability and bankability, and cutting costs to accelerate the sustainable commercialisation and scaling of tidal power.

Project Impacts

Commercial impacts:

- Cost reduction in LCOE for tidal power comes from three sources: economies of volume, increased array yield, and reduced cost of capital.

- Increased bankability of tidal power.

- De-risk future large tidal farms by generating transferable learning on environmental impacts and developing environmental best practice.

- Boost European export potential & collaboration: UK-EU collaboration with 1GW global potential.

Technological impacts:

- Demonstrate for the first time volume manufacturing, deployment & operation of a large tidal farm.

- Demonstrate high technology reliability and availability.

- The increased confidence in cost-effective delivery of tidal energy.

- Technological advances include tidal farm cabling design, array-scale device control, and array-scale deployment, operation and maintenance techniques.

- Improving operational efficiency, proving long-term, high device reliability and availability, and decreasing costs will accelerate the development of the tidal energy sector, enabling technology developers to reach commercial maturity and bring their products to market.

- Better integration of sustainable RE-based solutions, including through digital technologies.

Enhanced innovation capacity:

- Develop and validate novel industrial processes and systems and array cabling solutions that will advance the state-of-the-art for the whole ocean energy sector.

Scientific impacts:

- New knowledge on the environmental effects of tidal arrays at scale will be shared with EMODNET and the IEA OES Environmental task.

- Maximising impact through engagement with the ERSG, which will include the key regulators consenting tidal power projects around the world.

Societal and environmental impacts:

- Developing a new manufacturing sector, contributing to European energy and technology security and the Blue Economy.

- Benefiting the European and global consumers from the development of a new, entirely predictable, diversified renewable energy source.

- Reduced carbon emissions in Europe.

- Strengthen European energy and technology security, while accelerating the green transition

- Fostering European global leadership in affordable, secure and sustainable Renewable Energy (RE) technologies, improving their competitiveness in growth markets, and through the diversification of the RE technology portfolio.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

The SEASTAR project will:

- Deliver the world's largest ever tidal farm (number of deployed devices). It will demonstrate, for the first time, industrial systems for the volume manufacturing, deployment and operation of tidal turbines for 2+ years within the project (2 years in total).

- Showcase high availability and reliability of proven tidal turbines to build confidence in the sector.

- Secure 2%+ debt funding (bankability).

- 6% cost reduction in turbine CAPEX.

- Validate a 33% LCOE reduction for tidal power.

- Maintain 1% European supply chain with 19 EU member states.

- Demonstrate the sustainability of tidal energy,

disseminating transferable learning and best practice on environmental monitoring and operation experience and to regulators and the wider sector, securing regulator buy-in for large commercial arrays.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-15 - Supporting the green and digital transformation of the energy ecosystem and enhancing its resilience through the development and piloting of AI-IoT Edge-cloud and platform solutions

Digitalisation	System integration	Decarbonisation

HEDGE-IoT

Holistic Approach towards Empowerment of the DiGitalization of the Energy Ecosystem through adoption of IoT solutions

HEDGE-IoT aims to deploy IoT assets across the energy system, integrating AI/ML tools for enhanced grid intelligence and resilience. Objectives include boosting renewables' hosting capacity, creating new market opportunities with interoperable energy services, and advancing IoT standardization. Key outcomes involve improved grid resilience, expanded renewable integration, and accelerated IoT adoption in energy.

FROM	January 2024
TO	June 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
21 952 255,00 €	17 999 755,00 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101136216

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer

Distributed Storage Technologies

Market

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	CORDEEL NV (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	• EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA (LUXEMBOURG) • RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY) • ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY) • EREVNITIKO PANEPISTIMIAKO INSTITOUTO SYSTIMATON EPIKOINONION KAI YPOLOGISTON (GREECE) • INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL) • NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS)	• TAMPEREEN KORKEAKOULUSAATIO SR (FINLAND) • TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND) • TRIALOG (FRANCE) • CYBERETHICS LAB SRLS (ITALY) • CENTRO DE INVESTIGACAO EM ENERGIA REN - STATE GRID SA (PORTUGAL) • INTERNATIONAL DATA SPACES EV (GERMANY) • ELIA TRANSMISSION BELGIUM (BELGIUM) • HRVATSKI OPERATOR PRIJENOSNOG SUSTAVA D.D. (CROATIA) • UNIVERSITATEA TEHNICA CLUJ-NAPOCA (ROMANIA)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• CLUSTER VIOOIKONOMIAS KAI PERIVALLONTOS DYTIKIS MAKEDONIAS (GREECE) • F6S NETWORK IRELAND LIMITED (IRELAND) • SOCIAL OPEN AND INCLUSIVE INNOVATION ASTIKI MI KERDOSKOPIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • ABB OY (FINLAND) • ENERVA OY (FINLAND) • JARVI-SUOMEN ENERGIA OY (FINLAND) • DIMOSIA EPICHEIRISI ILEKTRISMOU ANONYMI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOU DIKTYOU DIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE (GREECE) • INDEPENDENT POWER TRANSMISSION OPERATOR SA (GREECE) • ELLINIKO HRIMATISTIRIO ENERGEIAS (GREECE) • HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE ENGINEERING EPE (GREECE) • QUE TECHNOLOGIES KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • ARETI S.P.A. (ITALY) • APIO S.R.L. (ITALY) • ACEA ENERGIA SPA (ITALY) • VOLKERWESSELS ICITY B.V. (NETHERLANDS)	• ARNHEMS BUITEN BV (NETHERLANDS) • STICHTING VU (NETHERLANDS) • COOPERATIVE ELECTRICA DO VALE DESTE CRL (PORTUGAL) • REN - REDE ELECTRICA NACIONAL SA (PORTUGAL) • MC SHARED SERVICES SA (PORTUGAL) • ELES DOO OPERATER KOMBINIRANEGA PRENOSNEGA IN DISTRIBUCIJSKEGA ELEKTROENERGETSKEGA OMREZJA (SLOVENIA) • ELEKTRO GORENJSKA PODJETJE ZA DISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE DD (SLOVENIA) • OPERATO DOO (SLOVENIA) • SVEUCILISTE U ZAGREBU FAKULTET ELEKTROTEHNIKE I RACUNARSTVA (CROATIA) • INSTITUT JOZEF STEFAN (SLOVENIA) • KONCAR - DIGITAL DOO ZA DIGITALNE USLUGE (CROATIA) • EUROPEAN DYNAMICS ADVANCED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS SA (GREECE) • ELERGONE ENERGIA, LDA (PORTUGAL) • MODELO CONTINENTE HIPERMERCADOS S.A. (PORTUGAL)

Project Description

Context

The project aims to address key thematic areas outlined by the European Commission, emphasizing sustainability, digitalisation, and economic growth. By deploying IoT solutions in energy systems, the project aligns with EU priorities to enhance grid resilience, promote renewable energy integration, and foster innovation in digital technologies. This initiative supports EU objectives by advancing smart energy networks, empowering consumers, and driving efficiencies across the energy ecosystem. The project's context underscores a strategic push towards sustainable, inclusive, and technologically advanced energy systems in Europe.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The "HEDGE-IoT" project aims to revolutionize energy systems with IoT solutions for enhanced digitalization and sustainability. Key objectives include deploying AI/ML tools at edge and cloud levels, fostering interoperable energy services, and standardizing data formats. This approach integrates IoT assets to optimize grid intelligence and flexibility, offering unique computational orchestration for energy services. Key components like AI/ML and standardized architectures drive efficiency and resilience in energy systems.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

● Increased market opportunities for IoT-enabled energy services.

● Cost reductions in operational and maintenance expenses.

● Creation of new business models and market entrances.

Social impacts:

● Improved job quality and creation of skilled employment opportunities.

● Enhanced public trust through inclusive engagement with end-users.

Environmental impacts:

● Decreased carbon emissions through optimized energy management.

● Energy savings and resource efficiency.

Technological impacts:

● Advancement and standardization of IoT technologies in energy systems.

- Development and diffusion of AI/ML tools for energy optimization.

Innovative aspects of the project

The project's most impactful aspects include:

- Deployment of IoT assets across energy systems, enhancing grid intelligence.

- Integration of AI/ML tools to optimize energy flexibility and resilience.

- Adoption of federated applications for cloud-edge computing, improving scalability and interoperability.

- These innovations unlock untapped grid flexibility, create new market opportunities, and foster IoT standardization, essential for sustainable energy transitions.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

The project's most impactful aspects include:

- Deployment of IoT assets across energy systems, enhancing grid intelligence.

- Integration of AI/ML tools to optimize energy flexibility and resilience.

- Adoption of federated applications for cloud-edge computing, improving scalability and interoperability.

- These innovations unlock untapped grid flexibility, create new market opportunities, and foster IoT standardization, essential for sustainable energy transitions.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of a novel Digital Framework integrating IoT assets at various energy system levels.

- Implementation of advanced AI/ML tools for grid intelligence and optimization.

- Introduction of federated applications for cloud-edge continuum, enhancing scalability and

interoperability.

Sub-key exploitable results under development:

- Pilot testing of IoT-enabled energy services in diverse grid environments.

- Standardization efforts for IoT data exchange and interoperability.

- Market analysis and business models for commercializing IoT-driven energy solutions.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-15 - Supporting the green and digital transformation of the energy ecosystem and enhancing its resilience through the development and piloting of AI-IoT Edge-cloud and platform solutions

Back to projects' list

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |

ODEON

federated data and intelligence Orchestration & sharing for the Digital Energy transitiON

ODEON aims to transform the Twin Green and Digital Energy Transition by creating an inclusive ecosystem integrating Data, Intelligence, Service, and Market flows in the energy system. It ensures grid resilience with increased renewable energy and flexible edge-computing assets. ODEON introduces five key innovations, including federated data spaces and AI, to improve grid efficiency and resilience for Distribution System Operators (DSOs). It also supports cost reduction and autonomy for Local Energy Communities (LECs), enabling energy transactions among prosumers through tailored markets. Demonstrators in Greece, Spain, Denmark, Ireland, and France showcase its impact.

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
22 564 718,75 €	17 875 306,25 €	https://odeonproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies	Demo site location
Technologies for consumer	
Distributed Storage Technologies	
Market	

COORDINATOR	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• EREVNITIKO PANEPISTIMIAKO INSTITOUTO SYSTIMATON EPIKOINONION KAI YPOLOGISTON (GREECE) • ATOS IT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES IBERIA SL(SPAIN) DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY) • GIOUMPITEK MELETI SCHEDIASMOS YLOPOIISI KAI POLISI ERGON PLIROFORIKIS ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EFTHYNIS (GREECE) • UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM) • FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)	• SUITE5 DATA INTELLIGENCE SOLUTIONS LIMITED (CYPRUS) • INTRACOM SINGLE MEMBER SA TELECOM SOLUTIONS (GREECE) • MAGGIOLI SPA (ITALY) • DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOU DIKTYOU DIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE (GREECE) • IES R&D (IRELAND) • UNIVERSITAT POLITECNICA DE CATALUNYA (SPAIN) • SPACE HELLAS ANONYMI ETAIREIA SYSTIMATA KAI YPIRESIES TILEPIKOINONIONPLIROFORIKIS ASFALEIAS -IDIOTIKI EPICHEIRISI PAROCHIS YPERISION ASFA (GREECE) • JOANNEUM RESEARCH FORSCHUNGSGESELLSCHAFT MBH (AUSTRIA)

OTHER PARTNERS	• ODIT-E (FRANCE)
	• FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN)
	• INQBIT INNOVATIONS SRL (ROMANIA)
	• SICAE DE LA SOMME ET DU CAMBRAISIS (FRANCE)
	• CUERVA ENERGIA SLU (SPAIN)
	• COMHARCHUMANN FUINNIMH OILEAIN ARANN TEORANTA (IRELAND)
	• TREFOR EL NET OST AS (DENMARK)
	• BARBARA IOT SL (SPAIN)
	• HERON SINGLE MEMBER S.A. ENERGY SERVICES (GREECE
	• PROSPEX INSTITUTE (BELGIUM) • INTERNATIONAL DATA SPACES EV (GERMANY)
	     • LOGIKERS SL (SPAIN)
	     • EWII A/S (DENMARK)
	     • ARTHUR'S LEGAL BV (NETHERLANDS)
	     • FUNDINGBOX ACCELERATOR SP ZOO (POLAND)
	     • EPL TECHNOLOGY FRONTIERS LIMITED (CYPRUS)
	     • VERGY COMMUNITY SL (SPAIN)
	     • FUNDINGBOX COMMUNITIES SL (SPAIN)
	     • BORNHOLMS ENERGI OG FORSYNING AS (DENMARK)

Project Description

Context

Despite notable progress in advancing the Twin Green and Digital Transition, the recent energy crisis exposed the EU energy system's vulnerabilities and reliance on external energy sources. This underscored the urgent need to accelerate the integration of Renewable Energy Sources (RES) across electricity, transport, and building (heating) sectors. Achieving this requires a shift from a centralized, fossil-fuel-based system to an energy-efficient, RES-driven, and interconnected network, characterized by a high degree of flexibility enabled by distributed assets at its edges.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

ODEON is founded on the principle that the Twin Green and Digital Transition requires an inclusive ecosystem where stakeholders are interconnected through seamless flows of data, intelligence, services, and markets. This ensures resilient energy system operation with enhanced renewable energy integration and distributed flexibility.

The project introduces a scalable, robust, and open-access federated framework to deliver services across the Data/AIOps lifecycle, designed for deployment in federated environments and infrastructures.

ODEON integrates secure and reliable federated data management, processing, and intelligence services, enabling energy actors and third parties to share data and intelligence. This fosters innovative, data-driven energy services aligned with the Digitalisation of Energy Action Plan (DoEAP), advancing energy system transformation across the energy value chain.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

● Increased market share for energy services.

● Enhanced revenue opportunities for energy suppliers and aggregators.

● New market opportunities for digital energy solutions.

Social impacts:

● Creation of new jobs in the energy sector.

● Improved quality of life through enhanced energy efficiency and grid resilience.

● Empowerment of energy communities and prosumers.

Environmental impacts:

● Reduction in CO_2 emissions through increased renewable energy integration.

● Energy savings from optimized grid operations and demand response.

● Resource conservation through efficient energy storage and system flexibility.

Technological impacts:

● Development and deployment of AI-driven energy management tools.

● Advancement in federated data sharing and interoperability standards.

● Innovation in digital energy technologies fostering grid resilience.

These impacts align with broader EU objectives of sustainability, digitalization, and inclusive economic growth, contributing to a resilient and decarbonized energy system.ddInnovative aspects of the project. The most innovative aspect of the project is the development of a federated technological framework (ODEON) that integrates secure data management, AI-driven intelligence, and interoperable energy services. This approach enables collaborative data sharing among stakeholders, fostering a resilient and flexible energy system essential for the Twin Transition.

Innovative aspects of the project

Deliver a transparent, accesible and reliable open technological framework for orchestrating federated data management and intelligence sharing with the aim of support innovative energy services in grid resilience and decentralized flexibility across the energy value chain.

Deliver bundles of data-driven and intelligence enabled solutions and energy services to contribute to emerging energy transition for energy system decarbonizaion and consumer empowerment.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- ODEON Cloud-Edge Data and Intelligence Service Platform enables a reference Federated Energy Data Spaces implementation that will facilitate the integration of the value chain around energy (and other sectors) data.

- ODEON Catalogue of AI Artefacts provides a series of Machine-Learning mechanisms for orchestrating the training, testing, and execution towards the adaptation of constrained devices regarding energy efficiency, latency, and AI accuracy/performance.

- ODEON Energy Services for DSOs enhances network resilience, facilitate the rapid response in critical congestion and voltage events through edge-enabled optimization services, enable evidence-based planning in volumes of demand, RES and flexibility. Additionally, fault detection and equipment failure anticipation in power grids

is optimized.

- ODEON Energy Services for LECs/ Aggregators allows the reduction of energy costs and increase their autonomy from the overlay grid, while allowing them to further enhance their role in the energy transition by supporting informed decision-making for additional investments in RES and flexible Assets (storage, EVs, heat pumps).

- ODEON Energy Services for prosumers promotes informed and transparent participation in flexibility and energy transactions through optimally designed Local Flexibility and P2P Energy Trading Marketplaces.

Electricity grids

MISSION

eMISsion-free HV and MV transmiSION switchgear for AC and DC

The overall objective of MISSION is to develop and demonstrate key SF6-free switchgear components forthe future AC and DC systems to enable emission-free energy transmission in a resilient and sustainabsustainable electric grid.

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
- M€	10 398 632,46 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101135484

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies

High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Multi-termina

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	SINTEF ENERGI AS (NORWAY)

OTHER PARTNERS

- SIEMENS ENERGY GLOBAL GMBH & CO. KG (GERMANY)
- G&W ITALY HOLDINGS SOCIETA A RESPONSABILITA LIMITATA (ITALY)
- STATNETT SF (NORWAY)
- RTE RESEAU DE TRANSPORT D'ELECTRICITE (FRANCE)
- 50HERTZ TRANSMISSION GMBH (GERMANY)
- RED ELECTRICA DE ESPANA S.A.U.(SPAIN)
- SUPERNODE LIMITED (IRELAND)
- WAVEC/OFFSHORE RENEWABLES - CENTRO DE ENERGIA OFFSHORE ASSOCIACAO (PORTUGAL)

- NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (NORWAY)
- EIDGENOESSISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE ZUERICH (SWITZERLAND)
- THE UNIVERSITY COURT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

A vital prerequisite of the de-carbonisation is the rapid growth of renewables. In 25 more than 6 % of electrical power is expected to come from wind and solar. In existing grids MVAC and HVAC switchgear is filled with the insulation gas SF6, the world's most potent GHG with a global warming potential (GWP) of 24 3. SF6-emissions due to leakages during gas handling or defective sealings / compartments represents a significant part of the grid owners' total GHG emissions. MISSION project will develop and demonstrate three SF6-free products as key-levers for climate neutral power transmission based on the requirements defined by TSOs, filling critical gaps in future hybrid ACDC grids.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

MISSION project will develop and demonstrate three SF6-free products as key-levers for climate neutral power transmission based on the requirements defined by TSOs, filling critical gaps in future hybridACDC grids: SF6-free HVAC circuit breaker will be developed and type tested by Siemens Energy and installed and demonstrated by Statnett in Norway and RTE in France reaching TRL 8, 2. SF6-free HVDC GIS will be developed and type tested by Siemens Energy in Germany reaching TRL 8, 3. MVDC circuit breaker will be developed and tested in relevant environment by G&W reaching TRL 6. In addition, MISSION will determine technical properties of different SF6-alternatives for application in AC and DC switchgear for high and medium voltage operation. MISSION will contribute to enable emission-free energy transmission and switchgear technology transition for a sustainable electric grid.

Project Impacts

Environmental impact:

All three switchgear technologies developed in MISSION will be fully SF6-free. The MISSION innovations will contribute to massive GHG emission reductions worldwide. Europe leads the way on SF6-free switchgear development and implementation, but from 23 onwards more nations are expected to follow suit as more restrictions will be imposed. The MISSION project targets enabling grid integration of new renewable energy production in a reliable way, while also radically changing the switchgear technology itself to become emission-free. MISSION will provide full LCA of the new technologies, not only to include the impact from SF6 reductions, but also take into account the positive and negative consequences of raw materials and the use of the switchgear from cradle to grave.

Technology impacts: MISSION's vacuum circuit breaker will contribute to the replacement of existing SF6-based switchgear and avoid new installations. MISSwill deliver a compact, reliable, and cost-effective MVDC breaker design for these applications. Its configuration permits its integration in medium voltage DC grids. With the HVDC GIS developed in MISSION, the footprint of the offshore platforms for collecting and exporting energy from offshore wind can be significantly reduced compared to conventional air-insulated switchgear: considering a 2 GW offshore platform, approximately 34% of the length and 2% of the weight can be saved, thus avoiding thousands of tonnes of valuable resources. This adds to the already significant GHG reductions from the SF6-free GIS itself.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

The MISSION project will develop three key switchgear components which eliminate the use of SF6 and address critical technology gaps for AC and DC grids:

- 42 kV AC air-insulated live-tank vacuum circuit breaker.
- 55 kV HVDC gas-insulated switchgear.
- 12 kV MVDC air insulated circuit breaker.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-01-10 - Supporting the development of a digital twin to improve management, operations and resilience of the EU Electricity System in support to REPowerEU
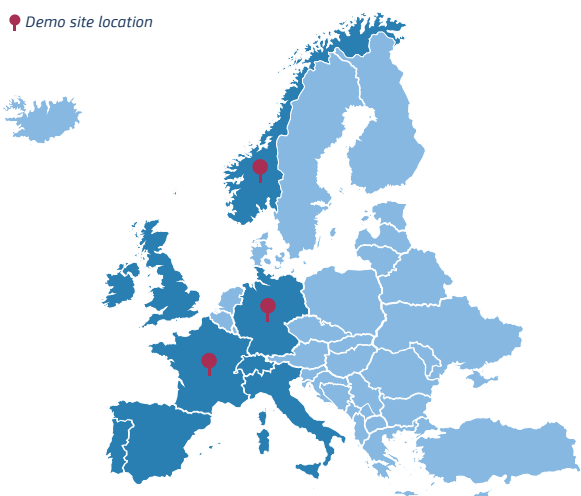
Electricity grids	Digitalisation
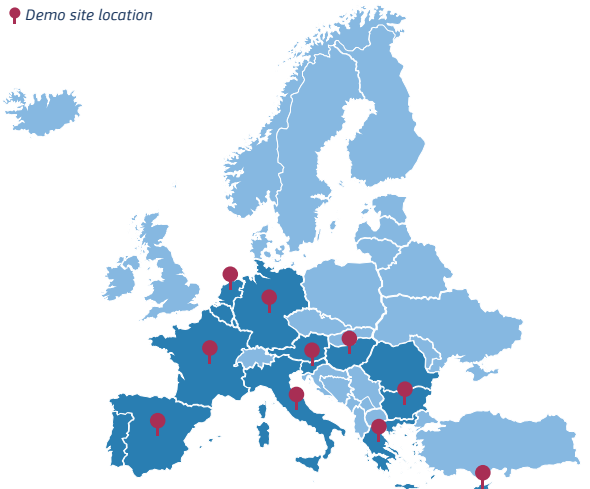
TwinEU
Digital Twin for Europe
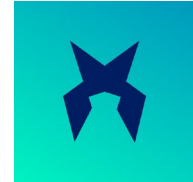
TwinEU is creating the concept of the Pan-European digital twin based on the federation of local twins of the electricity system.
Being the flagship project of implementing the Digitalizing the Energy System EU Action Plan, the innovative tools and models will enable a reliable, resilient, and safe operation of the infrastructure while facilitating the deployment of renewable energy sources in Europe.
The TwinEU project boasts a robust consortium, comprising 75 partners from across 15 countries, making it one of the largest and most diverse collaborations within the Horizon Europe framework.

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
25 216 061,25 €	19 999 999,50 €	https://twineu.net

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Other technologies and services — Oher technologies and ervices (Digital twin)

📍 *Demo site location*

COORDINATOR	FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY)

OTHER PARTNERS

- UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM)
- ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY)
- EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA (LUXEMBURG)
- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT (NETHERLANDS)
- ENEL GRIDS S.R.L. (ITALY)
- E-DISTRIBUZIONE SPA (ITALY)
- UPRC - UNIVERSITY OF PIRAEUS RESEARCH CENTER (GREECE)
- ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN)
- ELES DOO (SLOVENIA)
- BUDAPESTI MŰSZAKI ÉS GAZDASÁGTUDOMÁNYI EGYETEM (UNGARY)
- AUSTRIAN POWER GRID AG (AUSTRIA)
- CRESYM COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH FOR ENERGY SYSTEM MODELING (BELGIUM)

- E.DSO - EUROPEAN DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OPERATORS FOR SMART GRIDS (BELGIUM)
- ENTSO-E - EUROPEAN NETWORK OF TRANSMISSION SYSTEM OPERATORS FOR ELECTRICITY (BELGIUM)
- VITO - VLAAMSE INSTELLING VOOR TECHNOLOGISCH ONDERZOEK N.V. (BELGIUM)
- ELECTRODISTRIBUTION GRID WEST AD (BULGARIA)
- ENTRA ENERGY (BULGARIA)
- ELEKTROENERGIEN SISTEMEN OPERATOR EAD (BULGARIA)
- SOFTWARE COMPANY EOOD (BULGARIA)
- SETECHCO YUGOIZTOCHNOEVROPEYSKA TEHNOLOGICHNA KOMPANIA OOD (BULGARIA)
- CINTECH SOLUTIONS LTD (CYPRUS)
- ARCHI ILEKTRISMOU KYPROU (CYPRUS)
- DIACHEIRISTIS SYSTIMATOS METAFORAS (CYPRUS)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• TP AEOLIAN DYNAMICS LTD (CYPRUS) • UNIVERSITY OF CYPRUS (CYPRUS) • ARTELYS (FRANCE) • RTE – RESEAU DE TRANSPORT D'ELECTRICITE (FRANCE) • AMPRION GMBH (GERMANY) • E.ON ENERGIE DEUTSCHLAND GMBH (GERMANY) • ENVELIO GMBH (GERMANY) • E.ON ONE GMBH (GERMANY) • E.ON SE (GERMANY) • RWTH – RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT DORTMUND (GERMANY) • WESTNETZ GMBH (GERMANY) • 3SI – SMART SUSTAINABLE SOCIAL INNOVATIONS (GREECE) • DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOU DIKTYOU DIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE (GREECE) • HENEX – ELLINIKO HRIMATISTIRIO ENERGEIAS (GREECE) • IPTO – INDEPENDENT POWER TRANSMISSION OPERATOR SA (GREECE) • REGULATORY AUTHORITY FOR ENERGY GREECE (GREECE) • T.G. TECHNIKI MONOPROSOPI I.K.E. (GREECE) • ETHNIKO KAI KAPODISTRIAKO PANEPISTIMIO ATHINON (GREECE) • E.ON ÉSZAK-DUNÁNTULI ÁRAMHALOZATI ZRT. (HUNGARY) • F4STER – FUTURE 4 SUSTAINABLE TRANSPORT AND ENERGY RESEARCH INSTITUTE ZRT. (HUNGARY) • HUPX LTD. (HUNGARY) • MAVIR – MAGYAR VILLAMOSENERGIA-IPARI ÁTVITELI RENDSZERIRÁNYÍTÓ ZRT. (HUNGARY) • ARETI S.P.A. (ITALY) • ENEL X SRL (ITALY) • CONSORZIO INTERUNIVERSITARIO NAZIONALE PER ENERGIA E SISTEMI ELETTRICI (ITALY) • UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA (ITALY) • UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI FEDERICO II (ITALY)	• POLITECNICO DI BARI (ITALY) • POLITECNICO DI TORINO (ITALY) • ENEL X WAY SRL (ITALY) • RSE – RICERCA SUL SISTEMA ENERGETICO (ITALY) • TERNA RETE ITALIA SPA (ITALY) • ALLIANDER NV (NETHERLANDS) • JEDLIX B.V. (NETHERLANDS) • STEDIN NETBEHEER BV (NETHERLANDS) • TENNET TSO BV (NETHERLANDS) • INESC TEC (PORTUGAL) • R&D NESTER (PORTUGAL) • REN – REDE ELECTRICA NACIONAL SA (PORTUGAL) • TRANSELECTRICA (ROMANIA) • UNIVERSITATEA POLITEHNICA DIN BUCURESTI (ROMANIA) • ELEKTRO GORENJSKA PODJETJE ZA DISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE DD (SLOVENIA) • ELEKTROINSTITUT MILAN VIDMAR (SLOVENIA) • HSE D.O.O. (SLOVENIA) • UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI (SLOVENIA) • ANELL (SPAIN) • FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN) • UNIVERSIDAD PONTIFICIA COMILLAS (SPAIN) • CUERVA ENERGIA (SPAIN) • RED ELECTRICA DE ESPANA (SPAIN) • TT – TURNING TABLES SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN) • OMI-POLO ESPANOL SA (SPAIN) • ELIA TRANSMISSION BELGIUM (BELGIUM) • 50HERTZ TRANSMISSION GMBH (GERMANY) • I-DE (SPAIN) • E-DISTRIBUCION REDES DIGITALES SL (SPAIN) • UNIVERSITATEA NATIONALA DE STIINTA SI TEHNOLOGIE POLITEHNICA BUCURESTI (ROMANIA) • ADAION SMART GRID SOLUTIONS SL (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

The current international situation makes the process of energy transition more critical for Europe than ever before. It is a key requirement to increase the penetration of renewables while making the infrastructure more resilient and cost-effective. Digital twins (DT) build a key asset to facilitate all aspects of business and operational coordination for system operators and market parties.

It is fundamental to start a process of agreement at European level to avoid developing isolated instances. This is the vision of TwinEU: enabling new technologies to foster an advanced concept of DT while determining the conditions for interoperability, data and model exchanges to external actors.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Lack of consensus on definition of DT and functionalities, of concrete reusable DT implementations at pan-European level, lack of agreed standardizable approach to grid modelling. Insufficient synchronization of digital models/replicas with real assets. DT needs interfaces outside energy sector for resilience assessment and planning. Link between a European DT and a European Energy Data Space is critical.

Technical approach: Open DTs for grid reliability and resiliency assessment; Data and Model extended interoperability; HPC-coupled federated DT Infrastructure; Dataspace adaption for pan-European DTs data & model sharing; Closed Loop Adaptive DTs; Immersive Metaverse-oriented DTs;

Methodology: adaptable federated DT ecosystem, with 3 layers: Adaptive Twins federation layer; dataspace-enabled data/models sharing infrastructure; TwinEU Service Workbench

Project Impacts

● Increase the reliability of the energy system by enhancing flexibility and efficiency of the European electricity grid.

● Improve management, maintenance, and operations of the EU Electricity System.

● Enhance dynamic monitoring of the energy system,

to facilitate energy system integration, information flows, detect anomalies, forecasting demand and to address infrastructure bottlenecks.

- Improve the data exchange between TSOs and DSOs and between network operators and the market players, leveraging data exchange from prosumers.
- Creation of new services for companies and public authorities based on the digital twin.

Innovative aspects of the project

Services orchestrator layer: open interoperable DT Dataspace; federated model-management, autonomous self-learning DTs; multi-user XR development platform; service orchestrator built upon an IDSA-compliant federated catalogue.

Cyber-physical grid resilience services: static scenario-based training programs; static and dynamic security assessment tools; cybersecurity scenario analysis and modelling based on cyberattacks simulations

Expected key exploitable results of the project

1. Open Reference architecture for a federated pan-European Digital Twin.

2. Federated Digital Twin ecosystem consisting of adaptable DT instances.

3. Extended lifecycle-oriented and spatiotemporal interoperability building blocks.

4. Adapted DataSpace Connector for enhancing data and model sharing trust.

5. Advanced Workbench to orchestrate data, models, computational resources.

6. Advanced physics-informed AI-based forecasting tool.

7. DTs for network resiliency and stability assessment.

8. DTs for network planning (and operation).

9. DTs for stability/ cybersecurity assessment.

10. TwinEU DTs as active project in an open-source community for long term sustainability.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-02-14: Digital twin for forecasting of power production to wind energy demand

Electricity grids	Digitalisation	Decarbonisation

TWINVEST

Universal, open-source and cybersecure Digital Twin to provide investors in onshore wind farms valuable insights about current operations and future investments.

TWINVEST is developing a universal, open-source, and cybersecure Digital Twin for onshore wind energy – a groundbreaking tool for investors and operators that integrates advanced models and simulations to ease future investment decisions, current operations, and risk management. Its collaborative forecasting platforms for stakeholders (investors, operators, policy makers) accurately simulate investment environments and energy production, helping to lower costs, enhance grid integration and support decision-making. Validated through real-world wind farm cases and backed by 15 industry-leading partners, TWINVEST will enhance efficiency, reduce LCOE, and support Europe's energy transition.

FROM	July 2024
TO	December 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 778 205,99 €	5 370 902,51 €	https://www.twinvest-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Grid Technologies	Monitoring and control tools
	Generation Technologies	Wind turbines
	Market	Infrastructure costs; Electricity market; Ancillery services

PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	RELIABILITY AND SAFETY TECHNICAL CENTER (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	• NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (NORWAY) • ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE) • LAPPEENRANNAN-LAHDEN TEKNILLINEN YLIOPISTO LUT (FINLAND) • AVESTA HOLDING (BELGIUM) • RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • DIMOSIA EPICHEIRISI ILEKTRISMOU ANONYMI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • ZORLU ENERJI ELEKTRIK URETIM AS (TÜRKIYE) • VOLUE OY (FINLAND) • PNO INNOVATION (BELGIUM) • UBIMET GMBH (AUSTRIA) • MEGAJOULE II, CONSULTORIA EM ENERGIAS RENOVAVEIS SA (PORTUGAL) • NORTHEL MEKATRONIK ANONIM SIRKETI (TÜRKIYE) • RINA TECH UK LTD (UNITED KINGDOM) • UNIVERSITY OF SURREY (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

TWINVEST aligns with RePowerEU's goal of reaching 42.5% renewable energy by 2030, addressing the need for 510 GW of wind power through digitalization and advanced analytics. With high levels of investments in wind energy expected during the next years, TWINVEST's universal and open-source Digital Twin will help investors to identify optimal wind farm locations, assess risks, and maximize returns. TWINVEST will ensure lower CAPEX/OPEX, and better grid integration, resulting in efficient, competitive, and clean energy production, which supports sustainability and economic growth, and is in line with EU climate and digital transition policies.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

TWINVEST's Digital Twin will provide a trustworthy, collaborative environment for onshore wind stakeholders through four key operational platforms:

i) Framework Investment Conditions: guide investment decisions by modelling parameters related to the location of future investment projects, e.g. regulations, energy demand, pricing, and grid requirements and stability;

ii) Component to Farm: optimize performance by evaluating different turbine components through advanced OEM-integrated models;

iii) Environment and Earth: accurately forecast energy production by incorporating weather, wind, wake effects, and site conditions;

iv) Maintenance and Risk: reduce OPEX at the farm level and downtime through AI-driven predictive maintenance.

These platforms will be integrated in a web-based interface Digital Twin, offering all services and functionalities through a web frontend.

Project Impacts

TWINVEST's Digital Twin will ease onshore wind investment decisions, streamline operations, and reduce costs. The resulting higher energy production and reduced grid imbalances aim to reduce LCOE by up to 30%. Additionally, TWINVEST facilitates OEM component R&D, policy planning, and digital transformation in wind energy. By enhancing grid forecasting and investment confidence, TWINVEST contributes to RePowerEU's goal of 351 GW wind capacity by 2030 and strengthens EU energy independence.

Innovative aspects of the project

Existing commercial Digital Twin solutions are fragmented and either aimed at real-time operations or long-term design. TWINVEST proposes an integrated system for full digitalization of wind farms throughout their lifecycle. The project's novelty lies in its universality, its holistic analysis capabilities and its open-source approach. Thus, TWINVEST integrates investment planning, real-time performance optimization, and predictive maintenance into a single, comprehensive platform.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

At its core, the TWINVEST Digital Twin will serve as an open-source, AI-powered decision-making platform, benefiting OEMs, investors, operators, and policymakers. Its key exploitable results are expected to include a wind farm design tool for integrating OEM components; a grid disturbance prediction model; an interactive regulatory map for Europe; an energy price and demand forecasting model; a turbine failure diagnosis tool; and a wind energy production tool.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-02-14: Digital twin for forecasting of power production to wind energy demand

Back to projects' list

Digitalisation

Other

WindTwin

Towards a digital twin for forecasting of power production to wind energy demand

The EU-funded WindTwin project aims to develop a digital twin (DT) of an offshore wind farm to accurately predict power production and energy demand. This DT will provide users with tailored access to high-quality information, services, models, scenarios, forecasts, and visualisations. The project will convene a range of experts in wind energy development to ensure the adoption of improved methodologies.

FROM	June 2024
TO	May 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
–	5 998 706,37 €	https://windtwinproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Technologies for consumer	Other technologies for consumers	*Demo site location*
Grid Technologies	Network management, Monitoring and control tools	
Generation Technologies	Solar PV, hydropower, V2G	
Market		
Other technologies and services		

COORDINATOR	BARCELONA SUPERCOMPUTING CENTER CENTRO NACIONAL DE SUPERCOMPUTACION (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (Germany) • WAVEC/OFFSHORE RENEWABLES - CENTRO DE ENERGIA OFFSHORE ASSOCIACAO (Portugal) • EPRI EUROPE DAC)Ireland) • ETULOS SOLUTE SL (Spain) • UNIVERSITAET KASSEL (Germany) • IBERDROLA RENOVABLES ENERGIA SA (Spain) • SINTEF OCEAN AS (Norway) • ATLANTIC ASSOCIACAO PARA UM LABORATORIO COLABORATIVO DO ATLANTICO (Portugal) • OPEN CASCADE (France) • CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA (Portugal) • NORWEGIAN OFFSHORE WIND AS (Norway) • BELGISCH LABORATORIUM VAN ELEKTRICITEITSINDUSTRIE (Belgium)

Project Description

Context

The growth of offshore wind energy is substantial. The proper placement of wind turbines and their efficient interconnection within the farm are crucial. With a significant amount of wind power already connected and new wind farms planned, this technology is expected to play an increasingly critical role in ensuring the reliability and security of the electricity system. The EU-funded WindTwin project aims to develop a digital twin (DT) of an offshore wind farm to accurately predict power production and energy demand. This DT will provide users with tailored access to high-quality information, services, models, scenarios, forecasts, and visualisations. The project will convene a range of experts in wind energy development to ensure the adoption of improved methodologies.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The WinDTwin project aims to develop and validate an offshore wind farm digital twin (DT) for highly accurate predictions of power production and energy demand.

This DT will provide users with tailored access to high-quality information, services, models, scenarios, forecasts, and visualizations, acting as a central hub for offshore wind decision-makers. The project seeks to:

- Revolutionize industry decision-making
- Improve micrositing of wind turbines
- Enhance the efficiency and reliability of wind power, both onshore and offshore.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-02-14: Digital twin for forecasting of power production to wind energy demand

Digitalisation | Other
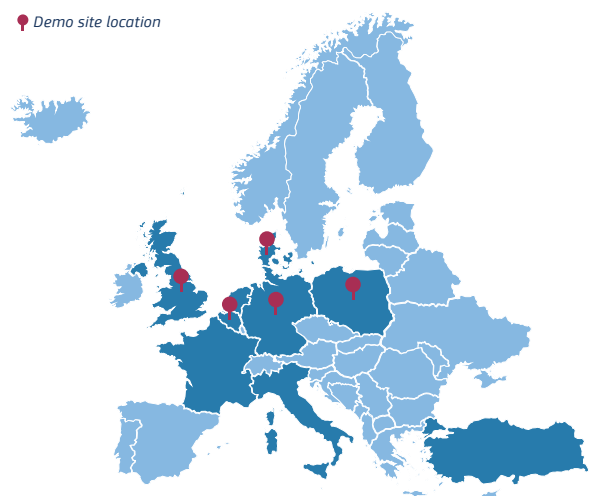
DTWO
Federated Digital Twins for Wind-Offshore

By utilizing a digital twin of an entire windfarm, various extreme weather scenarios or future wind farm projects, can be simulated so to assure accurate performance predictions for both bottom-fixed and floating wind farms. DTWO will help optimize operations and maintenance, boosting efficiency and ensuring offshore wind farms deliver peak performance. DTWO will help optimize operations and maintenance, boosting efficiency and ensuring offshore wind farms deliver peak performance.

FROM	June 2024
TO	May 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 155 052,95 €	6 155 052,95 €	https://dtwo-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer

Grid Technologies — Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Other technologies and services — Energy system modelling

📍 *Demo site location*

COORDINATOR	DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (Denmark)
OTHER PARTNERS	• VON KARMAN INSTITUTE FOR FLUID DYNAMICS (BELGIUM) • DHI A/S (DENMARK) • ORSTED WIND POWER A/S (DENMARK) • EUROPEAN CENTRE FOR MEDIUM-RANGE WEATHER FORECASTS (UNITED KINGDOM) • SOFTSERVE POLAND SP ZOO (POLAND) • FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY) • POLITECHNIKA GDANSKA (POLAND) • FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY) • ENFOR AS (DENMARK) • KONINKLIJK NEDERLANDS METEOROLOGISCH INSTITUUT-KNMI (NETHERLANDS) • SIEMENS GAMESA RENEWABLE ENERGY SAS (FRANCE) • SIEMENS GAMESA RENEWABLE ENERJI ANONIM SIRKETI (TÜRKIYE)

Project Description

Context

EU policies are designed to accelerate the adoption of renewable energy sources. Wind energy need to deliver 31% of total power production in EU by 2030. According to the EU Action Plan for Digitalizing the Energy System, digital technologies, as Digital Twins, are a driver for the European Green Deal and the Digital Decade 2030 goals. Offshore wind power is facing challenges related to micro-siting of the wind turbines, in-farm interconnectivity, inter-farm wake effects and grid integration. These are amplified by the trend toward taller turbines, larger wind farms/clusters, complex wind energy systems, fluctuating energy supplies, and a shortage of High Voltage Direct Current inter-ties.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

DTWO combines strengths of largest offshore wind industries and research centers, IT services provider, and weather centers. It allows coordinated assessment of energy yield, turbine performances and sector energy market suitable to large pan-Europe system. The latest research in offshore wind is implemented in 5 digital twin modules, whose digital assets are orchestrated by federated software architecture. DTWO Twin thus offers an open-source, flexible framework that can work with different types of modules, including those for Earth systems, wind wakes, power grids, and turbines. We combine and test the Federated platform with existing scientific models to ensure they work seamlessly together, thus enhancing the system's accuracy, precision, and ability to measure and manage uncertainties. Through the DTWO system, we create a fully functional platform for wind asset owners.

Project Impacts

It lays in the creation of the most complete digital twin for offshore wind energy, designed for ease of use and integrated into Europe's green energy transition plan. It focuses on upskilling engineers and data scientists in digital twin workflows, contributing to more efficient offshore wind energy production. DTWO applies best practices derived from key industrial use cases. It enhances resilience to climate change and energy market volatility, knowledge transfer among diverse stakeholders.

Innovative aspects of the project

Federated digital twin architecture, allowing customization without sharing sensitive data. Seamless model integration of models and data sources: weather, wind farm and turbine siting, turbine performance, energy forecasting, grid balancing and energy market. Integration to Destination Earth Engine, with wake impact added to ECMWF forecasts, evaluated with numerical modeling with components atmosphere, wave, wake. Designed with industrial proven use cases and tested with a range of scenarios.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER1 DTWO DT Platform: A versatile, model-agnostic open-source interface designed to integrate advanced atmospheric, wave, and wind farm models. It delivers precise, on-demand predictions for wind power production systems with a secure and user-friendly platform, customizable for investment decision-making.

- KER2 Module Earth: Weather: Provides high-resolution datasets and model performance rankings to support regional wind farm planning. Features algorithms for extreme weather detection and methods for model calibration, enhancing predictive capabilities for wind energy production.

- KER3 Module Wakes: Simulates wake effects at multiple scales, from individual turbines to farm clusters, integrating data from consortium models. Improves wind farm operational forecasts and wake modeling accuracy for energy systems."

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- KER4 Module Siting & Energy Yields: Develops tools for assessing site feasibility, energy yields, and environmental impact. Combines geological, climatological and environmental datasets to

optimize site selection and predict long-term investment returns.

- KER5 Module Turbines: Enhances turbine health monitoring and reliability predictions with tools for assessing fatigue loads and operational patterns.

- KER6 Module Grid & ESI: Focuses on integrating offshore wind farms into energy systems optimizing grid connections, and enabling cross-sector energy coupling. Develops tools for energy price forecasting and grid topology optimization.

- KER7 Results from Use Cases: Validates modules through real-world applications in wind farm siting, turbine monitoring and operational planning. Insights from testing in industrial environments ensure reliability, scalability, and practical relevance.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-03: System approach for grid planning and upgrade in support of a dominant electric mobility (vehicles and vessels) using AI tools

| Electricity grids | System integration | Other |

AHEAD
AI-informed Holistic EVs integration Approaches for Distribution grids

AHEAD

As electric vehicles surge in popularity, integrating their charging demands into existing power grids presents a challenge. Urban and rural areas require strategically placed charging stations to meet growing needs. The current infrastructure often falls short in optimising grid resources and managing the increased load efficiently. Without a coordinated and cyber-safe approach , both consumers and grid operators face higher costs and potential disruptions. AHEAD uses advanced AI models to develop a tool that balances user accessibility and grid capacity. The project tests flexibility services at seven demonstration sites, focusing on optimising both economic benefits and grid stability.

FROM	June 2024		
TO	May 2028		

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
12 845 000,00 €	10 997 750,00 €	https://horizon-ahead.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies — Network management; Other grid technologies **Other technologies and services** — Network planning	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	POLITECNICO DI MILANO (ITALY)

OTHER PARTNERS			
	● DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) ● INESC ID - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVESTIGACAO E DESENVOLVIMENTO EM LISBOA (PORTUGAL) ● A2A SPA (ITALY) ● SPIRII APS (DENMARK) ● IST-ID ASSOCIACAO DO INSTITUTO SUPERIOR TECNICO PARA A INVESTIGACAO E O DESENVOLVIMENTO (PORTUGAL) ● AMINA DISTRIBUTION AS (NORWAY) ● KEMPOWER OY (FINLAND) ● UNIVERSITETI POLITEKNIK I TIRANE (ALBANIA)	● EASELINK GMBH (AUSTRIA) ● UNARETI SPA (ITALY) ● EEM EMPRESA DE ELECTRICIDADE DA MADEIRA SA (PORTUGAL) ● ELEKTRO GORENJSKA PODJETJE ZA DISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE DD (SLOVENIA) ● CAMARA MUNICIPAL DO FUNCHAL (PORTUGAL) ● MOBI.E SA (PORTUGAL) ● L'ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE LA MOBILITE ELECTRIQUE (BELGIUM) ● LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA (PORTUGAL)	● NORSK ELBILFORENING (NORWAY) ● NTT DATA ITALIA SPA (ITALY) ● ROSKILDE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) ● AZIENDA TRASPORTI MILANESI (ITALY) ● EMACOM, TELECOMUNICACOES DA MADEIRA, UNIPESSOAL, LDA. (PORTUGAL) ● NISSAN MOTOR MANUFACTURING (UK) LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM) ● ENERGINET (DENMARK) ● STATNETT SF (NORWAY) ● LYSE AS (NORWAY)

Project Description

Context

AHEAD addresses key European priorities in sustainability, digitalization, cybersecurity, and electrification needs. It aligns with the EU Green Deal and energy transition goals, contributing to CO_2 reduction, efficient grid use, and the integration of clean energy. The project fits within thematic areas such as sustainable transport, smart grids, and energy flexibility services, bridging transportation and power networks. By focusing on real-world data and inclusive solutions, AHEAD advances innovation in urban and rural electrification, supporting EU objectives for economic growth and social inclusion.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

AHEAD project aims to develop and integrate different methodologies and approaches into new AI-based tools able to predict, estimate and plan EV recharging infrastructure location, supporting grid operators (DSOs and TSOs) in planning decisions. The analysis will cover different levels considering the impact and the opportunities offered by different clusters of EV users: private end-users, company fleets as well as public transportation, heavy duty and vessels. The tool will include two layers: the spatial mapping one (placing the chargers where the people need them to be), and the power grid one (placing the chargers where the grid can support them). Innovative smart charging algorithms will be designed and tested in the model, to minimise the impact of EV charging pools on the network, and ensure the consumers have economic benefits.

Project Impacts

- AI models for optimizing EV charging station placement
- Spatial mapping tools for diverse areas and scenarios
- Cybersecurity models for EV charging vulnerabilities

- Advancements in different charging methods
- Reduced grid investments vs. non-flexibility scenarios
- Faster infrastructure deployment and licensing
- Smart charging for consumer benefits
- Less congestion, better fleet management, and user comfort
- Enhanced security and contribution to decarbonization

Innovative aspects of the project

AHEAD advances transport decarbonization through smart charging and bidirectional technologies. It develops consumer-centric flexibility services and business models, enhancing user acceptance and value for all stakeholders. The project integrates in-depth behavior analysis for end-users, EV fleets, and transport operators. Testing tools and services in diverse environments, from urban roads to ports, ensures broad applicability and optimized solutions for electric mobility.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- AI-based planning tool for EV supply equipment positioning and to effectively use power grid sources and minimise the impact of EVs.
- Contracting and pre-qualification processes to enable EV participation in flexibility services provision.
- Grid models which include flexibility services.
- Smart charging architectures and grid services.
- Threat models to mitigate EV ecosystem cyber-attack risks.
- Clustering models to quantify flexibility potential.
- Dynamic platform to activate flexibility services.
- Methodologies to support national regulation authorities.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-04: Digital tools for enhancing the uptake of digital services in the energy market

Back to projects' list

| Digitalisation | Consumers/Prosumers | System integration |

CELINE

Cross-sectorial integrated digital services Enabling energy Localized InnovatioN and community Empowerment

CELINE
The Energy ToolBox for Everyone

The CELINE project aims to create a cross-sectoral digital energy ecosystem by:
-Developing digital tools for a secure and efficient data collection, management, and exchange, across the energy sector.
-Facilitating local energy exchange and peer-to-peer trading through new business models.
-Promoting citizen participation and empowerment with co-design methodologies, participatory governance and training programs.
-Defining standardized policies and frameworks to align with the needs and regulations of the energy communities.
CELINE's demonstrations across different European regions will validate its scalable and adaptable solutions for diverse EC models.

| FROM | December 2024 |
| TO | November 2027 |

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 409 875.00 €	3 998 837,50 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101160667

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Technologies for consumer	Other technologies for consumers	
Grid Technologies	Network management	
Market	Electricity market	
Other technologies and services	Tools for energy communities	

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	SPINDOX LABS (ITALY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• EPQ (ITALY)
	• FONDAZIONE BRUNO KESSLER - SUSTAINABLE ENERGY (SE) (ITALY)
	• GREEN LAND, COOPERATIVA DI COMUNITÀ (ITALY)
	• AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA)
	• UNIVERSITY OF APPLIED SCIENCES UPPER AUSTRIA (AUSTRIA)
	• INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR NUMERICAL METHODS IN ENGINEERING (CIMNE) (SPAIN)
	• BEEDATA ANALYTICS (SPAIN)
	• ECOSERVEIS (SPAIN)
	• SAPIENS ENERGIA (SPAIN)
	• TRIALOG (FRANCE)
	• SMARTEN - SMART ENERGY EUROPE (BELGIUM)
	• LAPPEENRANNAN KAUPUNKI - CITY OF LAPPEENRANTA (FINLAND)
	• LUT UNIVERSITY (FINLAND)

Project Description

Context

The transition to a digital energy system offers benefits but also challenges. Public concerns about data management and integrating energy data with other sectors require clear regulatory and technical frameworks. Energy Communities (ECs) are reshaping the energy landscape, enabling citizens, businesses, and local authorities to co-manage renewables. However, they face barriers like limited market access, lack of digital tools, and fragmented data. The EU-funded CELINE project is developing a user-friendly, harmonized digital framework to support local energy production, consumption, and market participation, empowering communities with better energy management tools.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The CELINE project aims to accelerate the digital transformation of the energy ecosystem (especially Energy Communities) by developing an integrated, user-friendly digital framework. This framework will enhance local energy production, consumption, and market participation, addressing regulatory, technical, and economic barriers. CELINE focuses on cross-sector data connectivity, citizen empowerment, and standardized digital services. Through pilot demonstrations across Europe, co-design methodologies, and innovative business models, CELINE fosters community-led energy management, promoting a decentralized, sustainable, and inclusive energy transition.

Project Impacts

- Strengthen market participation for citizens and local actors.
- Improve data connectivity across energy and economic sectors.
- Support local energy autonomy and resilience, reducing reliance on centralized providers.
- Promote social inclusion and equity in the energy transition.
- Foster cross-industry collaboration for a sustainable energy ecosystem.

By connecting technology, policy, and community needs, CELINE drives a fair, digital, and sustainable energy transition.

Innovative aspects of the project

CELINE delivers cross-sectoral digital services for energy communities, built on three innovation pillars:

- Smart digital tools to simplify data management, connect users to energy markets, and empower citizens to actively participate in the energy transition.
- Innovative energy-sharing models enabling peer-to-peer trading and dynamic pricing for local benefits.
- Seamless sector integration, connecting energy, mobility, and other industries for a more efficient ecosystem.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Integrated digital framework for Energy Communities (ECs).
- Cross-sector data exchange models to enhance market participation.
- Citizen engagement toolkit with co-design methodologies, living labs approach, and training resources.
- Standardized guidelines and learning materials for energy end-users.
- Pilot demonstrations in diverse ECs across Europe to validate these tools.
- Open repository of existing and new digital services to promote knowledge sharing.
- Innovative business models for community-driven energy management.
- CELINE Toolbox for community energy projects, including: Community digital twin, AI-assistant for Energy Management & Cross-sector Data Space connectors

By developing scalable and replicable solutions, CELINE aims to establish a new standard for a more digitalized, decentralized, and community-led energy systems in Europe.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

While Key Exploitable Results and Sub-Key Exploitable Results have not been fully realized yet, ongoing activities are laying a strong foundation for impactful achievements in the near future.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-04: Digital tools for enhancing the uptake of digital services in the energy market

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| Digitalisation | Consumer/Prosumers | Market Design |

DECODIT
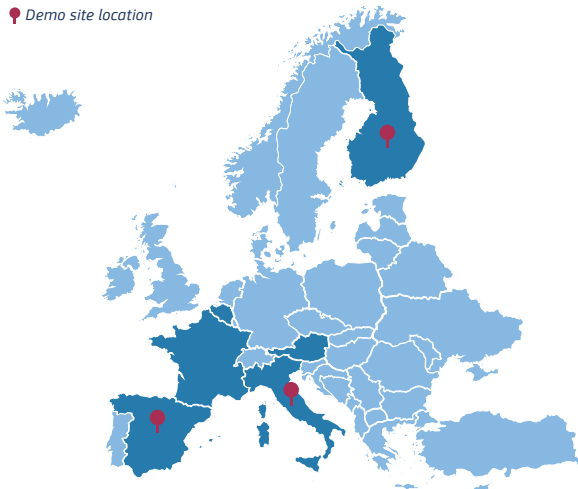## Digitally empowering citizens to deliver the twin transition

Navigating the labyrinth of home energy transitions poses a significant challenge for average citizens. With myriad options available, identifying the best solutions becomes overwhelming. Meanwhile, professionals face substantial costs in tailoring services due to a lack of essential household data. In light of this, the EU-funded DECODIT project aims to develop digital tools to support citizens in making informed decisions for a sustainable energy future. Specifically, DECODIT will offer personalised options through data-driven services. Natural language interfaces ensure accessibility, while innovative financing models lower barriers for investment. Pilots across diverse European countries will demonstrate DECODIT's effectiveness, shaping smart energy landscapes and fostering collaboration among market actors.

FROM	June 2024
TO	November 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 121 125,00 €	3 999 387,50 €	https://decodit-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer
Smart appliances;
Other technologies for consumers

Market
Electricity market

Other technologies and services
Smart communities

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA (LUXEMBOURG)
OTHER PARTNERS	QUE TECHNOLOGIES KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE) FREDERICK RESEARCH CENTER (CYPRUS) INNOVATION ENGINEERING SRL (ITALY) EUROCORP ANONYMOS ETAIREIA PAROCHIS EPENDYTIKON YPIRESION (GREECE) HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE ENGINEERING EPE (GREECE) PRAGMA -IOT AE (GREECE) AALBORG UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) SMART ENERGY EUROPE (BELGIUM) INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL) SYNERGY BV (NETHERLANDS) LA SOLAR ENERGIA SOCIEDAD COOPERATIVA (SPAIN) MY ENERGIA ONER SL (SPAIN) RENESCO SIA (LATVIA) ENERGEIAKI KOINOTITA PERIORISMENIS EVTHINIS (GREECE) R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL (SPAIN) AZIENDA ELETTRICA DI MASSAGNO (AEM) SA (SWITZERLAND) HIVE POWER SA (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

Homes transitioning to EU decarbonization goals face complex choices: renovations, renewables electrification, smart home tech, and grid integration. Each option has unique costs, impacts, and prerequisites. Generic advice is often met with skepticism as it may not fit individual needs.

Citizens struggle to navigate these complexities, while service providers (energy suppliers, aggregators, etc.) face high costs to tailor services due to manual data collection.

Real-time data from homes would empower service providers to offer personalized solutions. This includes:

- Decision support: Guidance on upgrades (solar, windows, electric heating).
- Operational energy management: Supplier selection, grid services, optimized EV charging, heating-as-a-service.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

DECODIT empowers citizens with personalized, value-adding services from external providers. ""Personalized"" means tailored to individual data and residences. ""Value-adding"" signifies intelligent integration of data and software across sectors to empower citizens for the energy and digital transitions.

DECODIT offers SaaS solutions, including:

- Empowered Citizen App (ECA): User-friendly for energy insights, behavior assessment, and home upgrade exploration. AI-powered, multi-lingual, and connects citizens with professionals.
- Consumer Digital Twin (CDT): Securely stores citizen data (static & dynamic), under citizen control.
- Tools for Energy Management, Renovation Support, & Financing: Enable providers to offer personalized solutions (e.g., electromobility, renovations, financing).

The CDT acts as a central repository, while the Data Exchange Infrastructure ensures secure and controlled data sharing within DECODIT and with other data spaces.

The ECA and CDT will be extensively demonstrated and tested in all pilot sites through four stages: (i) functional testing, (ii) operational (beta) testing, (iii) small-scale deployment, and (iv) full-scale demonstration. The app will be translated into local languages to enhance accessibility."

Project Impacts

DECODIT empowers consumers by leveraging cross-sectoral data to develop innovative energy services. This includes facilitating investments in renewables and enhancing energy efficiency.

Key focus: Developing and deploying digital twin models of households to optimize energy services for consumers, suppliers, and communities, while boosting digital energy literacy.

Key benefits:

- Enhanced access to emerging services through data sharing and interoperability.
- Simplified energy service management through digital platforms, smart meters, and tools.
- Improved market design for flexibility services.

Innovative aspects of the project

DECODIT introduces key innovations:

Consumer Digital Twin: A citizen-owned repository of semantically-linked data.

NRGenii: An AI-powered assistant guiding citizens towards energy efficiency and sustainability.

Empowered Citizen App: An accessible app for citizens, offering omni-channel and multi-modal interactions.

Energy Management Toolbox: A decision support system (DSS) for creating Green Homes.

Renovation Support Toolbox: A DSS tailored to individual citizen needs for home renovations.

Financing Toolbox: A DSS providing personalized lending opportunities for home upgrades."

Expected key exploitable results of the project

DECODIT will deliver several key results. Firstly, it will empower households with sovereign data management through a Consumer Digital Twin. This will be complemented by an Empowered Citizen App offering an intuitive, multi-lingual interface to overcome digital barriers.

DECODIT will develop toolboxes for:

- Energy Management: Personalized services for decision support and energy management.
- Renovation Support: Personalized guidance for green retrofitting.
- Financing: Streamlined loan underwriting for home energy transitions.

Crucially, DECODIT will establish a robust Data Exchange Infrastructure and develop market design recommendations to leverage residential energy flexibility.

Moreover, DECODIT will pioneer a data-driven service design methodology for co-creating services with citizens. Finally, these innovations will be demonstrated in four European Living Labs.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-04: Digital tools for enhancing the uptake of digital services in the energy market

Back to projects' list

Digitalisation | Consumer/Prosumers | Market Design

DIGITISE

Digital Innovative cross-sector services for Greater citizen Integration in a just energy TransItion, and Societal Empowerment

DIGITISE focuses on empowering consumers/prosumers in the energy transition through digital literacy, engagement in energy markets, and self-consumption optimization. It integrates advanced technologies such as Digital Twins, AI Analytics, and DLT-enabled marketplaces into a holistic framework. The project addresses cross-sectoral areas, including energy, health, and finance, fostering interoperability, sustainability, and inclusivity. Key measurable outcomes include improved consumer participation, reduced energy costs, enhanced digital services, and validated scalable solutions across diverse pilot sites and a Living Lab, contributing to the energy transition and market flexibility.

FROM	June 2024
TO	May 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 094 375,00 €	3 988 687,50 €	https://digitise-horizon.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart appliances; Heating/cooling peak load management

Market — Electricity market; Ancillery services

PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	GIOUMPITEK MELETI SCHEDIASMOS YLOPOIISI KAI POLISI ERGON PLIROFORIKIS ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EFTHYNIS (GREECE)
OTHER PARTNERS	SUITE5 DATA INTELLIGENCE SOLUTIONS LIMITED (CYPRUS); METLEN ENERGY & METALS AE (GREECE); FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN); UNIVERSITY COLLEGE DUBLIN, NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND, DUBLIN (IRELAND); APPART ANONIMI ETERIA NEON TECHNOLOGION PLIROFORIKIS KE TILEPIKINONION (GREECE); UNPARALLEL INNOVATION LDA (PORTUGAL); MY ENERGIA ONER SL (SPAIN); ARDEN ENERGY LIMITED (IRELAND); ZELENA ENERGETSKA ZADRUGA ZA USLUGE (CROATIA); MTU AUSTRALO ALPHA LAB (ESTONIA); MISSIONS PUBLIQUES (FRANCE)

Project Description

Context

DIGITISE addresses the European Union's priorities on sustainability, digitalisation, and inclusion by empowering consumers and prosumers to actively participate in the energy transition. The project aligns with EU policy objectives for decarbonisation and energy system modernisation by integrating advanced digital tools, such as Digital Twins, AI analytics, and marketplaces for flexibility. By fostering consumer engagement, economic inclusion, and cross-sectoral innovation, DIGITISE supports sustainable energy practices, enhances digital literacy, and contributes to the EU's goals for a green and just energy transition, driving economic growth and resilience.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

DIGITISE addresses challenges in empowering consumers to engage actively in energy markets using innovative digital tools. It aims to improve energy efficiency, foster flexibility markets, and promote sustainability. By integrating Digital Twins, AI, and DLT-enabled marketplaces, DIGITISE offers a unique consumer-centric framework that bridges gaps in scalability and interoperability across sectors like energy, health, and finance.

The project employs a user-driven methodology, co-creating solutions with stakeholders. Activities include needs analysis, tool development, and validation in a Living Lab and four pilot sites. Key technologies like IoT and blockchain ensure secure, real-time data management, delivering scalable solutions aligned with EU goals for sustainability and digitalisation.

Project Impacts

Economic: New market opportunities for flexibility services; increased energy savings for consumers; enhanced market participation for prosumers.

Social: Improved quality of life through energy empowerment; creation of jobs in digital energy services; increased digital literacy.

Environmental: Reduction in CO2 emissions and energy consumption through optimized self-consumption and demand response.

Technological: Deployment of innovative tools (Digital Twins, AI, DLT).

Innovative aspects of the project

DIGITISE integrates advanced digital tools like Digital Twins, AI-powered analytics, and DLT-enabled marketplaces into a holistic, consumer-centric framework. It uniquely combines cross-sector services for energy, health, and finance, promoting interoperability and real-time data management. The project's Flexibility Marketplace empowers prosumers to participate in demand-response activities, while its co-creation approach ensures scalability and alignment with user needs.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Household Digital Twin – A tool for real-time energy monitoring, optimization, and self-consumption enhancement.

- Flexibility Marketplace – A decentralized platform enabling prosumer participation in demand-response and flexibility markets.

- Consumer Empowerment Applications – Integrated tools for energy management, investment decision-making, and health/security monitoring.

- Aggregator & VPP Management Tools – Solutions for flexibility optimization, portfolio management, and Virtual Power Plant (VPP) creation.

- Interoperability & Data Exchange Framework – Enabling smooth integration between energy, IoT, and financial sectors.

- Living Lab & Pilot Results – Validated, scalable solutions for replication in different socio-economic and climatic conditions.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-04: Digital tools for enhancing the uptake of digital services in the energy market

| Digitasilation | Consumers/Prosumers | Other |

ENERGENIUS

Leveraging the energy transition by gamified learning and AI, guided by cross sectoral integrated services and digital twin models to foster accessible and human-centered energy saving experiences

ENERGENIUS
Smart Energy Solutions for a Better Tomorrow

The ENERGENIUS project drives energy democracy through an inclusive , community-driven energy transition. Its innovative digital platform integrates tools like Scan-to-Digital Twin technology, the GURU AIpowered recommendation system, and the EnPlay serious game, promoting learning through playing and empowering citizens to make informed energy choices. The project delivers tailored energy efficiency solutions, fosters behavioral change, and connects sectors with meaningful analytics while promoting healthy living. ENERGENIUS ensures no one is left behind, offering "Smart Energy Solutions for a Better Tomorrow".

FROM	September 2024
TO	February 2028

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 214 701,83 €	3 999 783,88 €	https://energenius-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart metering
	Market	Electricity market
	Other technologies and services	Other

PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	MY ENERGIA ONER SL (SPAIN)

| OTHER PARTNERS | • POLITECNICO DI MILANO (ITALY)
• ERASMUS UNIVERSITEIT ROTTERDAM (NETHERLANDS)
• ASOCIATIA TRANSILVANIA IT (ROMANIA)
• STATE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION PRYDNIPROVSKA STATE ACADEMY OF CIVIL ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURE (UKRAINE)
• EDENTIFY FOUNDATION MTU (ESTONIA)
• DIGITALTWIN TECHNOLOGY GMBH (GERMANY)
• KAINOTOMIA IDIOTIKI KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE)
• RHOE (GREECE) | • WEBRATIO SRL (ITALY)
• AQVISER DIGITAL SRL (ROMANIA)
• PRIVREDNO DRUSTVO ZENTRIX LAB DRUSTVO SA OGRANICENOM ODGOVORNOSCU PANCEVO (SERBIA)
• EVIDENZE HEALTH ESPANA S.L. (SPAIN)
• ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN)
• SERVITLY SRL (ITALY)
• EIDGENOSSISCHE MATERIALPRUFUNGS- UND FORSCHUNGSANSTALT (SWITZERLAND)
• SCUOLA UNIVERSITARIA PROFESSIONALE DELLA SVIZZERA ITALIANA (SWITZERLAND) |

Project Description

Context

The energy transition requires not only technological innovation but also policy reform, consumer engagement and behavior change. The Energy Union framework strategy envisions that citizens spearhead the energy transition and actively participate in the market. The EU action plan for Digitalizing the Energy System assigns great importance to creating digital services that meet the needs, skills, conditions and habits of different categories of participants. Thus, digital technologies can act as the catalyst for citizen activation to navigate the energy transition path, by providing consumers with access to real-time data, enabling personalized energy solutions, enhancing energy literacy.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The ENERGENIUS project addresses several key challenges: integrating diverse technologies into a user-friendly platform, tackling digital literacy barriers to ensure accessibility, and designing the project participatorily to involve citizens and stakeholders in an inclusive energy transition. It crafts a symbiotic ecosystem with unique energy efficiency solutions, enriched by cross-sectoral services and innovative engagement methods, ensuring seamless technology integration. Using the 3L piloting methodology (Leaders, Learners, Listeners), ENERGENIUS tests, validates, and scales its solutions by engaging stakeholders and refining tools based on feedback. Its key components form an interoperable ecosystem that can be exploited as a whole or modularly through servitization business models, allowing end users to adopt "energy efficiency as a service" via digital tools.

Project Impacts

Economic: Economic expansion and job creation in the green economy; Growth in renewables capital infusion.

Social: Increase in citizen participation in renewables and job creations; More EU households actively influencing EU energy saving practices; Fight energy literacy.

Environmental: Boost in energy efficiency; Fast-tracking the green energy transition.

Technological impacts: Cross sectoral ecosystem innovations; Potential for a digital ecosystem integrations in energy.

Innovative aspects of the project

ENERGENIUS stands out with its innovative features: a gamified engagement approach, the "Play the Energy Game" experience using a 3D-scanned model of users' homes, and the AI-powered GURU providing personalized energy-saving recommendations. It also introduces efficient cooking by integrating kWh metrics into food instructions and promotes servitization business models like "energy efficiency as a service" and green tourism. These elements drive impactful and sustainable energy practices.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- SUITE – Digital Tools Container
- COMMUNITY – Knowledge Base
- Data Beacon – Data Governance Mechanism
- S2DT: Digital Twin Modelling Opensource Framework
- PLAY: Serious Gaming Interface
- GURU: AI driven DSS and recommendation engine
- ENRADAR: Impact Assessment tool
- Nexus: Privacy, Security, Interoperability Engine
- ENMarkt: Bilateral exchange marketplace
- AI data correlation Engine
- PANORAMA: Comprehensive Visual Analytics Platform
- Efficient and Healthy Cooking Services
- EcoPulse: The ENERGENIUS wearable
- Servitization Business Modelling Framework

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-04: Digital tools for enhancing the uptake of digital services in the energy market

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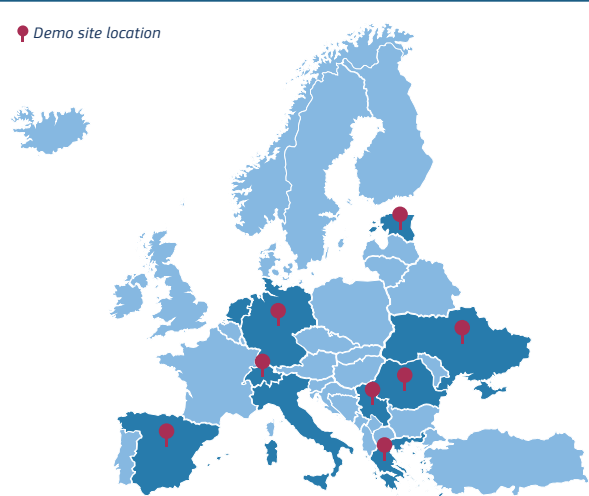| Digitalisation | Consumer/Prosumers | Market Design |

EU-DREAM
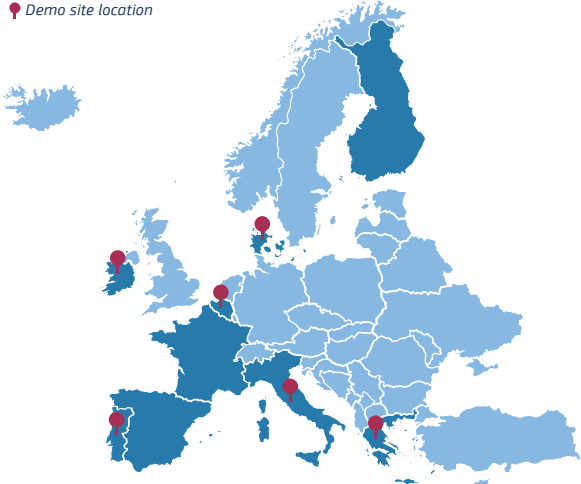
Effective Uptake of Digital Services to Repower European Consumers and Communities as Active Participants in Energy Transition and Markets

EU-DREAM

EU-DREAM unites leading energy industry and research partners to accelerate innovation in digital tools and promote effective digital service uptake. The project aims to develop next-generation energy services, solutions and products that benefit consumers, using an AI-based assistant to o settings individually and an NLP intermediary for seamless communication in everyday language. EU-DREAM addresses barriers, motivations, and drivers from the consumer's perspective, integrating new technological developments with SSH expertise. The solutions will be tested and demonstrated in six living labs across six different countries, achieving high-level TRL 6-7 results by the project's end.

		PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
FROM	July 2024			
TO	December 2027	4 541 817,50 €	3 999 992,00 €	https://eu-dream.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Heating/cooling peak load management; Smart Apliances

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO (PORTUGAL)

OTHER PARTNERS
- CLEANWATTS DIGITAL SA (PORTUGAL)
- EPRI EUROPE DAC (IRELAND)
- SSE AIRTRICITY LTD (IRELAND)
- DCSIX TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED (IRELAND)
- AALBORG UNIVERSITET (DENMARK)
- TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND)
- AKKODIS HIGH TECH SAS (FRANCE)
- AKKODIS DIGITAL SAS (FRANCE)
- AKKODIS I&S SAS (FRANCE)
- UNIVERSIDAD DE CASTILLA – LA MANCHA (SPAIN)
- AGENZIA NAZIONALE PER LE NUOVE TECNOLOGIE, L'ENERGIA E LO SVILUPPO ECONOMICO SOSTENIBILE (ITALY)
- CONSORZIO INTERUNIVERSITARIO NAZIONALE PER ENERGIA E SISTEMI ELETTRICI (ITALY)
- UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI SALERNO (ITALY)
- UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI FEDERICO II (ITALY)
- POLITECNICO DI TORINO (ITALY)
- FONDAZIONE LINKS - LEADING INNOVATION & KNOWLEDGE FOR SOCIETY (ITALY)
- IREN SPA (ITALY)
- IREN MERCATO SPA (ITALY)
- ARISTOTELIO PANEPISTIMIO THESSALONIKIS (GREECE)
- DOMX IDIOTIKI KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE)
- VLAAMSE INSTELLING VOOR TECHNOLOGISCH ONDERZOEK N.V. (BELGIUM)

Project Description

Context

The energy sector struggles with effectively integrating digital tools and services, hindering innovation and efficiency. Consumers face barriers in adopting new technologies, often due to a lack of user-friendly solutions and clear benefits. This gap between technology and consumer needs slows the transition to a more digitalised energy system. Addressing these challenges is crucial for achieving a sustainable and efficient energy future. The EU-DREAM project brings together leading energy industry and research partners to accelerate digital innovation. Aligned with the EU Action Plan on Digitalisation of the Energy System, the project develops next-generation energy services and solutions

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

EU-DREAM designs and implements innovative digital technologies to help citizens explore digitalisation possibilities. It will add two layers to the energy management system: an AI-based Assistant tool and an NLPbased Intermediator. The AI assistant will optimize settings based on individual preferences, while the NLP intermediary will facilitate seamless communication in everyday language. By incorporating Digital Twins (DT), AI, and NLP, user interaction with digital platforms will be simplified, offering a user-friendly visualization environment with oral control instructions. Multi-disciplinary approaches for consumer engagement in energy policy, reflected by diverse Living Labs, will be offered alongside social innovation tools. These tools will make energy management accessible and understandable, accelerating digital innovation and consumer engagement in the energy market.

Project Impacts

Scientific: EU-DREAM's data from living labs will analyze DT models' contributions to energy efficiency, user engagement, grid support, and AI-driven market efficiency.

Economic/Technological: EU-DREAM's digital platforms will enhance consumer engagement in energy sustainability, leading to efficiency gains and cost minimization, increasing market participation and profits for citizens.

Societal: EU-DREAM will identify efficient social interactions, foster consumer awareness, and boost engagement

Innovative aspects of the project

EU-DREAM develops digital tools for real-time energy visualization, helping citizens monitor consumption, identify inefficiencies, and optimize behavior. It includes AI-based assistant tools and an NLP-based intermediator for active energy control. The project focuses on consumer-centric, multi-commodity, and cross-sectorial approaches, abstracting end-users from complexity while optimizing energy management, maximizing RES use, and reducing costs, greatly improving lives and society

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- DR Optimisation Tools – Kiome, Kisense® and Kiplo® software
- Customer-Centric Demand Management
- Data on Optimising Consumer Interaction
- Wattrics® Energy Management Platform
- DT Models for Residential Microgrids
- Training Material for Consumers
- Data Sharing Reference Architecture
- Consumer Responsiveness Models
- DER Systems Operation Optimisation
- Consumer Responsiveness Models
- DT Core Infrastructure and DLT Layer
- Data on interoperability and remote control
- Market Models for Residential DR-flex
- Digital Platform with AI-based Tools
- Energy Management Platform
- Market Models for Energy and Flexibility

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-05: Creation of a standardised and open-source peer-to-peer energy sharing platform architecture for the energy sector

Back to projects' list ❯

| Energy Storage | Consumers/Prosumers | Decarbosination |

INTELLIGENT

INteroperable Tools for nEtwork-aware, Ledger-based Local energy sharIng and flexibility manaGEment leveraging user engagemeNT

INTELLIGENT's goal is to advance P2P energy trading technology, making it more accessible, secure, and efficient to optimise the economic and environmental benefits for citizens, while supporting grid operators to better address grid stability and congestion management.

FROM	January 2024
TO	November 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 962 647,50 €	4 999 422,50 €	https://intelligent-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

	Technologies for consumer	Smart metering
	Grid Technologies	Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools
	Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Floating offshore wind
	Market	
	Other technologies and services	Electricity market; Energy system modelling

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• UNIVERSITAT ZU KOLN (GERMANY) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAET MUENCHEN (GERMANY) • GRID SINGULARITY GMBH (GERMANY) • BLOOO (FRANCE) • SMART ENERGY EUROPE (BELGIUM) • GREENVOLT COMUNIDADES SA (PORTUGAL) • E-REDES - DISTRIBUICAO DE ELETRICIDADE SA (PORTUGAL) • UNIVERSITY OF GALWAY (IRELAND) • INOSENS DOO NOVI SAD (SERBIA) • AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA) • COMHARCHUMANN FORBARTHA ARANN TEORANTA (IRELAND) • ENERGY WEB AG (SWITZERLAND) • FACHHOCHSCHULE ZENTRALSCHWEIZ HOCHSCHULE LUZERN (SWITZERLAND) • AZIENDA ELETTRICA DI MASSAGNO (AEM) SA (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

Two major challenges hinder progress towards net-zero emissions: grid operators lack the tools to manage distributed energy resources effectively, and citizens are not equipped to actively participate in energy markets. While the EU has established a legal framework for energy communities, its implementation has been restrictive at member-state level, resulting in limited peer-to-market community trading t (usually single community price with static coefficients) rather than actual peer-to-peer trading. Blockchain-powered technology can enable P2P energy trading at scale to unleash DER benefits for citizens and the grid.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The INTELLIGENT project addresses key challenges in grid management and citizen participation in energy markets by developing advanced P2P trading infrastructure. Its open-source, protocol-agnostic tools enable secure, automated, and grid-aware energy exchanges, empowering local energy and flexibility trading in four EU communities. Unlike existing market models, INTELLIGENT leverages a bottom-up, asset-based design with AI/ML-driven optimisation and blockchain-powered secure automation. The project extends the GSY DEX platform, integrating decentralised energy exchange, secure data protocols, and grid operator interoperability, including dynamic grid fee models. Through real-world demonstrations, INTELLIGENT aims to validate its economic and environmental impact for citizens and the grid, driving regulatory progress for true P2P, bottom-up energy markets.

Project Impacts

Economic: Increased energy system efficiency (+15%), reduced grid congestion (-10%), new business opportunities in managing decentralised energy markets.

Social: Greater energy self-sufficiency (+20%), enhanced citizen participation, improved energy security.

Environmental: Lower GHG emissions, higher renewable integration, optimized energy use.

Technological: AI/ML and blockchain-powered P2P trading, open-source energy and data management tools.

Innovative aspects of the project

INTELLIGENT pioneers a bottom-up, asset-based market model, enabling DERs to actively trade in decentralised markets. Leveraging blockchain and AI/ML-powered digital twins, it optimises P2P energy trading and grid integration with secure, automated transactions. INTELLIGENT enables scale required for trading among energy communities, catalysing a shift to wider bottom-up energy design. Its tools are open source, secure and regulation-agnostic, facilitating interoperability and EU adaptation.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER1 – Interoperable Energy Data Exchange Framework: Enables secure, efficient data sharing between stakeholders, improving grid transparency and management.

- KER2 – Open-Source P2P Energy Trading Platform: A decentralised, blockchain-powered marketplace allowing direct energy trading between consumers and prosumers.

- KER3 – AI-Driven Energy Management Algorithms: Optimises energy assets and grid flexibility through machine learning-based decision-making.

- KER4 – Secure and Privacy-Enhanced Data Handling: Uses advanced encryption to protect user data in energy trading.

- KER5 – Contribution to Energy Sector Standardisation: Supports regulatory alignment and interoperability for P2P trading models.

- KER6 – Financially Robust Business Models: Develops sustainable economic strategies for local energy trading and grid services.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D3-03-05: Creation of a standardised and open-source peer-to-peer energy sharing platform architecture for the energy sector

| Digitalisation | Consumer/Prosumers | Market Design |

U2Demo

Use of open-source P2P energy sharing platforms for energy democratization

The U2Demo project develops innovative, consumer centered strategies for Peer-to-Peer trading and Energy Sharing, fostering equal access to sustainable energy. Involving 20 partners from 8 countries, it creates open-source, non-proprietary tools prioritizing openness, interoperability, scalability, and security. Tested in four Energy Communities with governance models, the tools integrate flexibility services, demand response programs, and dynamic pricing. Blockchain ensures ransparency and credibility, empowering consumers and prosumers to engage in energy markets, enhancing collaboration, and maximizing benefits while promoting trust and traceability in P2P trading.

FROM	September 2024
TO	February 2028

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 819 380,00 €	4 999 883,13 €	https://u2demo.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer	Smart appliances; Smart metering
Grid Technologies	Network management; Monitoring and control tools
Market	Electricity market

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	INESC ID – INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVESTIGACAO E DESENVOLVIMENTO EM LISBOA (PORTUGAL)
OTHER PARTNERS	• CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA (PORTUGAL) • EXAION (FRANCE) • EIFER EUROPAISCHES INSTITUT FUR ENERGIEFORSCHUNG EDF KIT EWIV (GERMANY) • VLAAMSE INSTELLING VOOR TECHNOLOGISCH ONDERZOEK N.V. (BELGIUM) • KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT LEUVEN (BELGIUM) • ARTELYS (FRANCE) • ENGREEN SRL (ITALIA) • CENTRO DE INVESTIGACAO EM ENERGIA REN STATE GRID SA (PORTUGAL) • NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS) ⠀⠀⠀⠀ • RESCOOP VLAANDEREN (BELGIUM) • KLIMAAN (BELGIUM) • GEMEENTE DEN HAAG (NETHERLANDS) • EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE (ITALY) • INSTITUT PRE PASIVNE DOMY (SLOVAKIA) • EUROPEAN DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OPERATORS FOR SMART GRIDS (BELGIUM) • WATT-IS SA (PORTUGAL) • ENERGY WEB AG (SWITZERLAND) • STEDIN NETBEHEER BV (NETHERLANDS) • DELOITTE CONSULTING GMBH (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

The U2Demo project aligns with the EU's net-zero goals, addressing climate change and energy poverty, which rose from 6.9% to 9.3% in 2021. Energy Communities offer solutions by promoting decentralized energy, improving efficiency, enhancing resilience, and reducing disparities. However, ECs face barriers such as unclear regulations, complex administration, and limited remuneration schemes. U2Demo tackles these with regulatory mapping, prosumer-centric P2P energy sharing, scalable open-source tools, and inclusive business models. The project uses Blockchain/DLT to ensure trust, confidentiality, and engagement, empowering diverse consumers while optimizing distributed energy resources.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The U2Demo project develops P2P energy trading and sharing solutions across four phases. Phase I defines roles of active consumers and stakeholders using an extended Harmonized Electricity Market Role Model (HEMRM) and analyzes social factors driving participation. Methods for P2P trading are developed with advanced forecasting and optimization techniques. Phase II builds open-source algorithms and a microservices-based blockchain platform, ensuring scalability and real-time integration. Phase III will test solutions in pilot projects, creating replicable use case repositories aligned with BRIDGE initiatives. Phase IV consolidates results into policy recommendations, exploitation roadmaps, and open-source maintenance procedures via platforms like Linux Energy Foundation.

Project Impacts

The U2Demo project delivers impact by advancing P2P trading, energy sharing algorithms, and ML-based forecasting while integrating blockchain for secure solutions. It promotes faster adoption of DERs through open-source, community-owned tools and addresses energy poverty by fostering renewables and fairness. Social factors enhance user engagement and platform acceptance. The platform supports flexibility services, ensures secure blockchain use, and drives interoperability and standardization.

Innovative aspects of the project

The U2Demo project innovates by redefining roles using an extended Harmonized Electricity Market Role Model, incorporating social and grid factors. It employs Blockchain/DLT for trust, transparency, and advanced P2P trading algorithms. Forecasting techniques like federated and multi-agent reinforcement learning enhance decision support. Open-source tools and microservices ensure scalability, interoperability, and active consumer participation in energy sharing and flexibility services.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

U2Demo will develop an exploitation strategy outlining a framework for activities to ensure sustainability and outcomes within structures beyond the project, based on the tools: a) U2Demo Platform: Provides engineering, commissioning, and business support services. B) P2P and Energy Sharing Methods: Consultations and applications in related programs. C) System Service Provision Mechanisms: Integrated into flexibility market simulators. D) P2P Trading and Energy Sharing Algorithms: Included in tools for flexibility and customization. E) Forecasting Tool: Validated for accuracy in energy consumption and generation forecasting. F) Settlement and Billing Tools: Interfaces for data analytics and user engagement solutions. G) Optimal Valorization of DERs: Maximizes distributed energy resource potential. H) Decision Support Tools: Evaluates participation in flexibility services on campuses.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D4-01-03 - Interoperable solutions for positive energy districts (PEDs), including a better integration of local renewables and local excess heat sources

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Consumers/prosumers |

InterPED

INTERoperable cloud-based solution for cross-vector planning and management of Positive Energy District

INTERPED

InterPED aims to enable the concept of PEDs via sector coupling, cross-vector integration, demand flexibility and consumer engagement, while improving utilisation of local RES, storage and excess/waste heat (E/WH) sources. InterPED will couple RES, storage and E/WH sources (community assets) available in the pilots with the necessary know-how and ICT expertise to ensure improved operation of PEDs and grid robustness. InterPED intends to engage the consumers via community building, RECs), representing a still largely untapped source of flexibility, while enabling them to play an active role in grid balancing.

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
- M€	3 299 368,22 €	https://interped.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Market — Ancillery services; Other market services (P2P Energy Trading)

Other Technologies and Services — Energy system modelling; Life cycle assessment

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS

- FUNDACION TEKNIKER (SPAIN)
- GIROA SOCIEDAD ANONIMA (SPAIN)
- GRID SINGULARITY GMBH (GERMANY)
- INSTITUT MIHAJLO PUPIN (SERBIA)
- UNIVERSITE CATHOLIQUE DE LOUVAIN (BELGIUM)
- LEVEL 9 (BELGIUM)
- SOFTWARE IMAGINATION & VISION SRL (ROMANIA)
- MUNICIPALITY OF ALBA IULIA (ROMANIA)
- AZIENDA ELETTRICA DI MASSAGNO (AEM) SA (SWITZERLAND)
- HIVE POWER SA (SWITZERLAND)
- SCUOLA UNIVERSITARIA PROFESSIONALE DELLA SVIZZERA ITALIANA (SWITZERLAND)
- HERIOT-WATT UNIVERSITY (UNITED KINGDOM)
- FINDHORN INNOVATION RESEARCH & EDUCATION, CIC (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context. EU leads the way in transitioning to clean energy and reducing its carbon footprint. Cities are responsible for more than two-thirds of global energy consumption and over 7% of carbon dioxide emissions. PEDs are an essential component of a comprehensive approach to sustainable urbanization, encompassing technology, spatial planning, regulation, finance, law, social issues, and economics. A PED is an urban area with annual net zero energy import and net zero CO_2 emissions, working towards a surplus production of RES. To meet EU's energy and climate targets, as specified in European SET Plan (, cities must shift their focus from local solutions to the concept of PEDs.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation.

InterPED enables PEDs via sector coupling, cross-vector integration, demand flexibility and consumer engagement, while improving utilisation of local RES, storage and excess/waste heat sources. InterPED will couple RES, storage and E/WH sources (community assets) available in the pilots with the necessary know-how and ICT expertise to ensure improved operation of PEDs and grid robustness. This will allow InterPED's end users (aggregators, service providers, urban planners) to deliver benefits to both, grid stakeholders (DSO/TSOs) and final consumers (and prosumers). InterPED will deliver a scalable and adaptable cloud-based platform composed of analytical, modelling and optimization services for planning, supervision and control of integrated PEDs (including power, heating and cooling, mobility). Optimized PED operations will be demonstrated at four pilot sites.

Project Impacts

- Up to 1% utilization of local RES and E/WH sources.
- Min. 2% less energy import (from power grid) via improved RES, storage and E/WH exploitation.
- Sector integration services enabled via cross-vector optimization, non-energy sector coupling (e.g. mobility, indoor/thermal comfort) and optimal energy dispatching at building and district level.
- Increased RES hosting capacity to above 5% share in overall energy supply contributing.
- At least 3% of total load available for grid balancing owing to improved integration of PEDs in energy systems.
- Total grid OPEX and CAPEX reductions by up to 3% via optimal energy dispatching across multiple energy vectors and unlocked demand-side flexibility at the community level.
- Social entrepreneurship and citizen participation enabled as part of the local energy communities.
- Community building and engagement demonstrated at 4 pilot sites.

Innovative aspects of the project

- PED planning toolbox/methodology (LCC/LCA) for system planning at different scales (asset, building district).
- Innovative (cloud-based) operation management platform provided for improved and efficient operation of PEDs and integrated local energy systems, while integrating with RES, storage and E/WH sources.
- Guidelines for citizen participation and community engagement under cooperative DR strategy.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- PED life-cycle planning tool.
- Cross-vector optimisation algorithms.
- Flexibility prediction and explotation module.
- Semantic data model and ontologies.
- Energy management analytics algorithms and methodologies focused on PEDs.
- User engagement best practices.
- Open marketplace for energy trading enabling energy communities.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D4-01-03 - Interoperable solutions for positive energy districts (PEDs), including a better integration of local renewables and local excess heat sources

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |
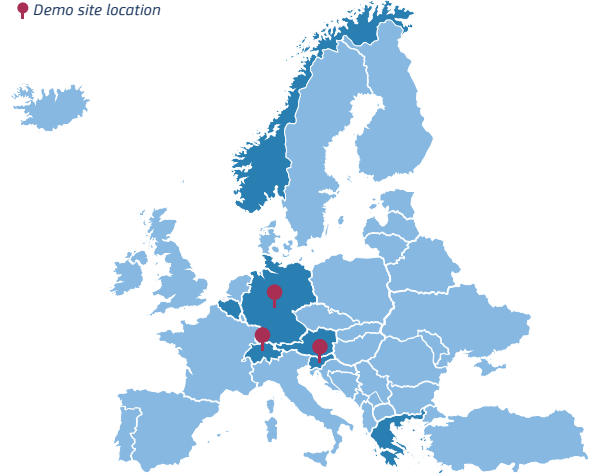
PEDvolution

Interoperable solutions to streamline PED evolution and cross-sectoral integration

PEDvolution paves the way for cross-sectoral integration of ever-evolving PEDs through the co-development and implementation of seven interoperable solutions: 1) PED Design and Planning Toolset, 2) PED Readiness Assessment, 3) Dynamic Decision Support Guideline for PED Development, 4) PED Energy Manager, 5) Data Exchange, Integration and Interoperability Platform, 6) PED Business Models, 7) Social Innovation tool. PEDvolution solutions will design, process, optimise and strengthen the PEDs interoperability, business, societal and technological factors addressing and handling PED interaction and integration with inbound and outbound energy resources across energy and non-energy sectors.

FROM	January 2024
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
- M€	4 303 393,34 €	https://pedvolution.eu

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage
	Market	Infrastructure costs; Electricity market; Ancillery services
	Other Technologies and Services	Energy system modelling

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	INLECOM INNOVATION ASTIKI MI KERDOSKOPIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE)
OTHER PARTNERS	• VLAAMSE INSTELLING VOOR TECHNOLOGISCH ONDERZOEK N.V. (BELGIUM) • SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS (NORWAY) • NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (NORWAY) • SYMPRAXIS TEAM P.C (GREECE) • OFFSET ENERGY ENERGETSKE RESITVEDOO (SLOVENIA) • SWW WUNSIEDEL GMBH (GERMANY) • ES-GEHT!-ENERGIESYSTEME GMBH (GERMANY) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAET WIEN (AUSTRIA) • INTRACOM SINGLE MEMBER SA TELECOM SOLUTIONS (GREECE) • ELEKTRO GORENJSKA PODJETJE ZA DISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE DD (SLOVENIA) • ZUKUNFTSENERGIE NORDOSTBAYERN GMBH (GERMANY) • GORENJSKE ELEKTRARNE PROIZVODNJA ELEKTRIKE DOO (SLOVENIA) • ZURCHER HOCHSCHULE FUR ANGEWANDTE WISSENSCHAFTEN (SWITZERLAND) • STADT WINTERTHUR (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

PEDvolution will enable and boost EU-PED participation in the energy system by releasing fully interoperable including planning tools and social innovation strategies. PEDvolution promotes social change for the just energy transition offering more cost-efficient, fair, and inclusive clean energy. PEDvolution solutions contribute to affordable energy, circular and green economy and will enable PEDs to evolve and adapt in a changing and challenging environment, protecting their citizens from energy poverty, delivering products and services of the highest quality, thus supporting Europe to gain power in the global energy competition while preserving its values and socio-economic way of life.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

PEDvolution aspires to induce change on the urban energy ecosystem across Europe, enabling an integrated and interoperable approach that goes beyond mere technological aspects. Seven interoperable PED focused tools, methodologies, services and products, addressing the intricate, complex and dynamic environment that characterizes the constant evolution of PEDs will be developed. At least six real-life PEDs across Europe, supported by PED co-developers will provide the testbed, demonstration and validation environment for the solutions, paving the way for replication, upscaling and commercialization. An interoperability platform for integrating assets within PEDs but also with the wider energy system, (including the grid, energy markets, and other urban systems), building on open data standards and protocols will facilitate the deployment of the tools on PED assets.

Project Impacts

Technological/Scientific: Demonstrating fully interoperable solutions able to support PEDs in different maturity stages, to evolve and better adapt to their context, being an active part of the energy system. Increased availability of tools, guides and interoperable solutions for planning, design, development and management of Positive Energy Districts (PEDs). Improved integration of energy (e.g. distributed renewable energy generation, waste heat utilisation, storage) and non-energy sectors (e.g. mobility) within PEDs. Improved integration of PEDs in energy systems and improved contribution of PEDs to energy grid robustness regarding dependencies to energy supplies. Sector coupling enabled by digitalization and secure data exchange. PED readiness assessment methodologies.

Societal: Empowering citizens and PEDs with energy literacy, engagement, trust and social entrepreneurship to participate in the energy market, enabling social change in the energy transition. Increased social entrepreneurship and citizen participation and engagement in energy communities. Increased participation of consumers and energy communities in the value chain of the energy system.

Economic: Co-defining innovative business models and social innovations for PEDs, valorising the energy generated by PED assets, optimising energy consumption, reducing costs and thus fighting energy poverty. Explore the potential of energy market participation, demand response services, carbon credits, and other revenue streams

Expected key exploitable results of the project

1. PED Design and Planning Toolset.
2. Dynamic Decision Support Guidelines.
3. PED Energy Manager.
4. Data Exchange, Integration & Interoperability Platform.
5. PED Readiness Assessment.
6. PED Business Models Innovation Tool.
7. PED Social Innovation Tool.

HORIZON-CL5-2023-D4-01-03: Interoperable solutions for positive energy districts (PEDs), including a better integration of local renewables and local excess heat sources

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Electricity Grids | **Consumers/Prosumers** | **System Integration**
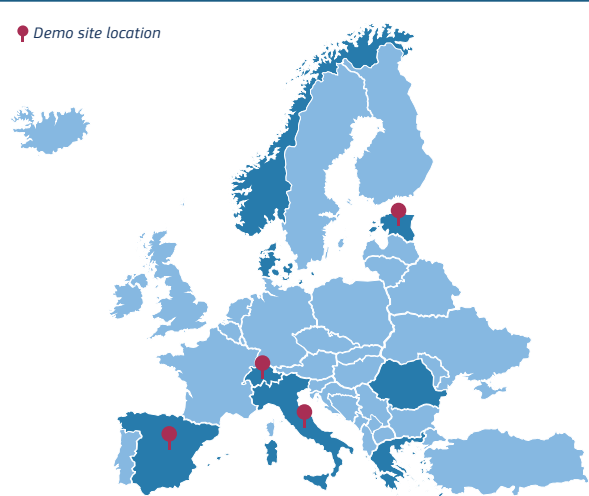
HARMONISE

Hierarchical and Agile Resource Management Optimization for Networks in Smart Energy Communities

The EU-funded HARMONISE project seeks to convert traditional districts into PEDs using an interoperable, hierarchical solution. This solution highlights optimal design, management, and integration from a user-centred perspective, encompassing technology, business operations, and social engagement. It aims to facilitate the transition towards the European Super Grid. The project will incorporate fog-enabled devices, open-standard interfaces, and a blockchain-based network for transactive and efficient energy management. HARMONISE will conduct demonstrations at four physical pilot sites and one digital pilot case, integrating all components into a comprehensive system.

FROM	June 2024
TO	November 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 648 406 €	3 953 606,25 €	https://harmonise-horizon.eu

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart metering Heating/cooling peak load management

Market — Electricity market; Ancillery services

Other technologies and services — Energy system modelling

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE)

OTHER PARTNERS

- FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN)
- MAPS S.P.A. (ITALY)
- TALLINNA TEHNIKAÜLIKOOL (ESTONIA)
- ASOCIACION ESPANOLA DE NORMALIZACION (SPAIN)
- SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS (NORWAY)
- HEXERGY SRL (ITALY)
- ENERGY CLUSTER DENMARK (DENMARK)

- KINNON LEGAL SERVICES S.R.L (ROMANIA)
- DIETHNES PANEPISTIMIO ELLADOS (GREECE)
- MY ENERGIA ONER SL (SPAIN)
- ENGREEN SRL (ITALY)
- INSPECCIONES TECNICAS ALBACETE SL (SPAIN)
- HIVE POWER SA (SWITZERLAND)
- AZIENDA ELETTRICA DI MASSAGNO (AEM) SA (SWITZERLAND)"

Project Description

Context

The main objective of HARMONISE is to provide an End-to-End interoperable & hierarchical solution to support, encourage and scale up the transformation of traditional districts to Positive Energy Districts (PEDs) through optimal design, management, and integration in a scalable, and replicable manner, following a user-centered approach, from the technology, business and social engagement perspectives, empowering the transition towards the European Super Grid . The consortium aims to offer a hierarchical approach, integrating, fog-enabled devices, co-simulation modules, open-standard interfaces, and APIs, that will enable connection with other tools and established networks.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

HARMONISE follows a six-phase methodology that integrates technological innovation, social engagement, business models, and standardization to ensure the successful implementation of Positive Energy Districts (PEDs). The analysis and definition phase identifies technological, regulatory, and user requirements, defining key performance indicators (KPIs) and ensuring compliance with standardization frameworks. In the development phase, core components such as fog-enabled secure interoperable intelligent devices (FSIIDs), AI-driven forecasting models, and blockchain-based transactive energy mechanisms are designed to optimize energy flows and enable secure energy trading. The integration phase deploys a hierarchical energy management platform, ensuring seamless interoperability between diverse energy assets using standard protocols (SAREF, IEC 61850, MQTT).

Project Impacts

- >20% reduction in CO_2 emissions through renewable energy integration and optimized energy flows.
- >10% increase in energy efficiency, reducing energy waste and optimizing consumption patterns.

- Reduction of local air pollutants.
- Optimized excess heat utilization, decreasing thermal energy waste.
- Increased self-sufficiency and decreased reliance on fossil fuel-based energy imports.
- Policy alignment with EU energy targets –100 PEDs by 2025, 55% CO_2 reduction.

Innovative aspects of the project

HARMONISE introduces a hierarchical, interoperable energy management system integrating AI-driven forecasting, fog-enabled devices (FSIIDs), and blockchain-based smart contracts for secure, decentralized energy trading. It unifies electricity, heating, and mobility, optimizing demand response and flexibility markets. Unlike existing solutions, HARMONISE ensures real-time optimization, seamless interoperability, and user-driven engagement through gamification.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Fog-Enabled Secure Intelligent Devices (FSIIDs) – Real-time energy monitoring, forecasting, and optimization at asset and district levels.
- AI-Based Energy Prediction & Optimization Toolbox – Improved forecasting models for load, generation, and flexibility potential, enhancing energy efficiency.
- Blockchain-Based Smart Contracts & Energy Trading – Decentralized peer-to-peer (P2P) energy trading and automated flexibility transactions.
- Aggregation-as-a-Service Platform – Interoperable data exchange and energy management across PEDs, ensuring scalability and integration.
- User-Centered Gamification App – Engagement and awareness tool for citizens, enabling demand-side participation and social entrepreneurship.
- Dynamic Business Models for PEDs – New market-driven business strategies promoting financial, social, and environmental incentives for PED stakeholders.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D2-01-09 - Physics and data-based battery management for optimised battery utilisation (Batteries Partnership)

| Digitalisation | System integration |
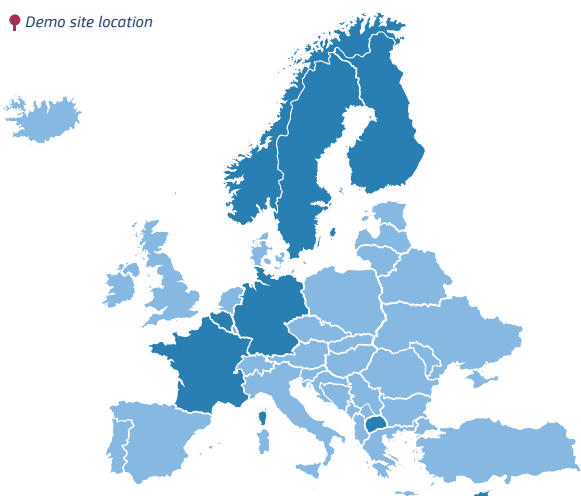
BATMAX

Battery management by multi-domain digital twins
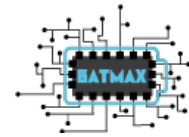
The BATMAX project focuses on advancing battery management through digital twin technology. It aims to enhance battery performance, safety, and reliability by integrating physics-based modelling and AI. The project will develop a framework combining experimental and operational data to optimize battery usage and reduce life-cycle costs. Key objectives include achieving a 10% increase in battery lifetime, 20% performance boost in specific scenarios, and significant cost savings. Research areas include data integration, numerical modelling, and predictive diagnostics for improved battery efficiency and sustainability in energy storage and mobility applications.

FROM	May 2023
TO	October 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 994 575,50 €	4 994 575,50 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101104013

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Distributed Storage Technologies Batteries	📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND)
OTHER PARTNERS	• SINTEF AS (NORWAY) • SINTEF ENERGI AS (NORWAY) • FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY) • RISE RESEARCH INSTITUTES OF SWEDEN AB (SWEDEN) • AVESTA BATTERY & ENERGY ENGINEERING (BELGIUM) • COMPANY FOR MANUFACTURING TRADE ANDSERVICES AVESTA BATERI AND ENERDZIINZINERING DOOEL IMPORT-EXPORT SKOPJEZ (NORTH MACEDONIA) • CORVUS ENERGY AS (NORWAY) • VALMET AUTOMOTIVE EV POWER OY (FINLAND) • LUMENCY (BELGIUM) • ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE) • RTD TALOS LIMITED (CYPRUS) • RISE FIRE RESEARCH AS (NORWAY)

Project Description

Context

The BATMAX project aligns with European Commission priorities in energy storage innovation and sustainability. It contributes to advancing clean energy technologies essential for achieving climate goals. By focusing on battery management using digital twin technology, BATMAX supports digitalization and efficiency in energy systems, promoting economic growth and competitiveness. The project's outcomes will enhance battery performance, safety, and lifetime, driving progress towards a low-carbon economy and sustainable energy transition.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The BATMAX project aims to address key technological challenges in battery management by leveraging digital twin technology. Objectives include enhancing battery performance, safety, and reliability through advanced data integration and modelling. The project approach integrates physics-based modelling with AI to create digital twins that predict battery behavior and optimize usage. This innovative approach differs from traditional methods by offering real-time insights and adaptive control strategies. The methodology involves data collection from experimental and operational sources, model development using advanced numerical techniques, and validation through rigorous testing. Key components like sensor technology and advanced algorithms contribute to achieving optimized battery utilization, extended lifetime, and reduced life-cycle costs.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased efficiency and performance of batteries leading to reduced life-cycle costs.
- Potential for new market opportunities and increased competitiveness in energy storage sectors.

Social impacts:

- Creation of skilled job opportunities in battery technology and digitalization.
- Enhanced safety and reliability of battery systems benefitting workers and end-users.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduced environmental footprint through optimized battery utilization and extended lifetime.
- Contribution to sustainability goals by promoting efficient energy storage solutions.

Technological impacts:

- Advancement of digital twin technology for battery management, facilitating innovation in predictive diagnostics and control.
- Potential for knowledge transfer and adoption of advanced data-driven approaches in energy systems.

Other impacts:

- Improved energy security and reliability, supporting the transition to clean energy sources.
- Increased awareness and adoption of sustainable practices in battery management across industries.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful and innovative aspect of the BATMAX project is the utilization of digital twin technology for battery management. This approach integrates physics-based modelling with real-time data to create virtual representations of batteries, enabling predictive diagnostics and optimization. It revolutionizes battery management by enhancing performance, safety, and efficiency, ultimately driving advancements in sustainable energy storage solutions.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of a novel digital twin framework for battery management.
- Enhanced battery performance optimization tools based on physics-based models and AI.
- Commercializable software and algorithms for predictive diagnostics and maintenance.

Sub-key exploitable results

- Detailed battery performance analytics and optimization strategies.
- Prototypes of advanced battery management systems integrating digital twin technology.
- Documentation and guidelines for implementing digital twin-based battery management solutions in various industries.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of a novel digital twin framework for battery management.
- Enhanced battery performance optimization tools based on physics-based models and AI.
- Commercializable software and algorithms for predictive diagnostics and maintenance.

Sub-key exploitable results

- Detailed battery performance analytics and optimization strategies.
- Prototypes of advanced battery management systems integrating digital twin technology.
- Documentation and guidelines for implementing digital twin-based battery management solutions in various industries.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D2-01-09 - Physics and data-based battery management for optimised battery utilisation (Batteries Partnership)

Digitalisation

ENERGETIC
Next Generation Battery Management System Based On Data Rich Digital Twin

energetic

The EU's goal of achieving a carbon-neutral economy by 2050 requires a significant expansion of renewable energy sources, with energy storage playing a crucial role. Second-life batteries can contribute to the advancement of an electrified, decarbonised society. However, to ensure safe and efficient battery operation, battery management systems (BMS) require improved data and battery models. To address this, the EU-funded ENERGETIC project leverages AI to develop an enhanced BMS suitable for both transportation and stationary applications. This innovative system optimises battery usage, ensuring reliability, power, and safety across all operational modes. The project employs cutting-edge approaches, blending physics and data-based methods at the software and hardware levels, allowing it to predict battery lifespan and diagnose degradation using transparent AI models.

FROM	June 2023
TO	August 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 170 167,50€	4 170 167,50€	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101103667

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries, Electric vehicles, Thermal energy production, distribution and storage, Flywheels, Other distributed storage technologies

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	INSTITUT NATIONAL DES SCIENCES APPLIQUEES, STRASBOURG (FRANCE)

OTHER PARTNERS
- INSA STRASBOURG (FRANCE)
- CAPGEMINI
- FEMTO-ST (FRANCE)
- UNIVERSITÉ DU LUXEMBOURG (LUXEMBOURG)
- ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE - EDF (FRANCE)
- HOCHSCHULE KARLSRUHE - HKA (GERMANY)
- TALLINNA TEHNIKAÜLIKOOL - TAL TECH (ESTONIA)
- FORSEE POWER (FRANCE)
- UNIVERSITY OF BATH (UNITED KINGDOM)
- ZABALA INNOVATION (SPAIN)
- COVENTRY UNIVERSITY (UNITED KINGDOM)
- UNIVERSITÉ BOURGOGNE FRANCHE COMTÉ - UBFC (FRANCE)
- TYPHOON HIL (SERBIA)

Project Description

Context

The EU's goal of achieving a carbon-neutral economy by 2050 requires a significant expansion of renewable energy sources, with energy storage playing a crucial role. Second-life batteries can contribute to the advancement of an electrified, decarbonised society. However, to ensure safe and efficient battery operation, battery management systems (BMS) require improved data and battery models. To address this, the EU-funded ENERGETIC project leverages AI to develop an enhanced BMS suitable for both transportation and stationary applications. This innovative system optimises battery usage, ensuring reliability, power, and safety across all operational modes. The project employs cutting-edge approaches, blending physics and data-based methods at the software and hardware levels, allowing it to predict battery lifespan and diagnose degradation using transparent AI models.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

ENERGETIC project aims to develop the next generation BMS for optimizing batteries' systems utilisation in the first (transport) and the second life (stationary) in a path towards more reliable, powerful and safer operations. ENERGETIC project contributes to the field of translational enhanced sensing technologies, exploiting multiple Artificial Intelligence models, supported by Edge and Cloud computing. ENERGETIC's vision not only encompasses monitoring and prognosis the remaining useful life of a Li-ion battery with a digital twin, but also encompasses diagnosis by scrutinising the reasons for degradation through investigating the explainable AI models. This involves development of new technologies of sensing, combination and validation of multiphysics and data driven models, information fusion through Artificial Intelligence, Real time testing and smart Digital Twin development. Based on a solid and interdisciplinary consortium of partners, the ENER-

GETIC R&D project develops innovative physics and data-based approaches both at the software and hardware levels to ensure an optimised and safe utilisation of the battery system during all modes of operation.

Project Impacts

Scientific:

- Creating high quality knowledge: 10% of peer-reviewed publications as a core contribution to the field, contributing to SoA.

- Strengthening human capital in R&I: 100% of post doc and PhD from ENERGETIC will access to better working positions and at least 25-40% will have better working conditions based on skills and trainings received.

- Fostering diffusion of knowledge and Open Science: 1 follow up projects building on ENERGETIC results within next FP + side collaborations with other EU funded projects in the field.

Economic:

- Generating innovation-based growth: Creation, growth & market share of companies having developed innovations.

- Creating more and better jobs: increase up to 250 jobs by 2031.

Societal:

- Addressing EU policy priorities through R&I: Improve policies through recommendations for predictive maintenance.

- Strengthening the uptake of innovation in society: 20% increase engagement with end-users and citizens by 2030.

Innovative aspects of your project

- The ENERGETIC R&D project develops innovative physics and data-based approaches both at the software and hardware levels to ensure an optimised and safe utilisation of the battery system during all modes of operation.

- Innovative smart BMS integrating performance

results from a novel digital-twin based on an ensemble of hybrid explainable AI and expert models.

- Sensors:

  – Thermal sensors, the resulting product would be a proven technology configuration and methodology for generating previously unobtainable in-cell thermodynamic characterisation data.

  – Ultrasound sensors: Production of integrated ultrasonic sensors and an associated methodology for determining SoC and providing information on SoH of cells.

  – Use of thermal cameras as an additional source of information for analysing the heat propagation in cells.

- New approach for battery degradation assessment using Multiphysics modelling and data models able to predict SoX values while staying interpretable and explainable to the user ensuing a user/model mutual trust.

- Integration of AI models with real-time testing.

- Resilient edge and cloud computing. Managing large volumes and real time data, global architecture including IoT sensors, Edge computing servers and Cloud storage.

- New methods and guidelines as recommendations for battery predictive maintenance at European level.

Expected key exploitable results of the project.

- KER 1: Embedded in-cell temperature sensors capable of accurately monitoring internal thermodynamic phenomena; and ultrasonic transducers capable of determining cell SoC and aging through density measurement .

- KER 2: Combined physical and data models to trace degradation over lifetime.

- KER 3: Multiphysics modelling and data models to predict SoX for users.

- KER 4: Deployed AI models examples with real-time tests.

- KER 5: A hybrid innovative and smart digital twin based BMS.

- KER 6: Edge and Cloud computing with 5G connectivity for IoT.

- KER 7: Recommendations for battery predictive maintenance.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D2-01-09 - Physics and data-based battery management for optimised battery utilisation (Batteries Partnership)
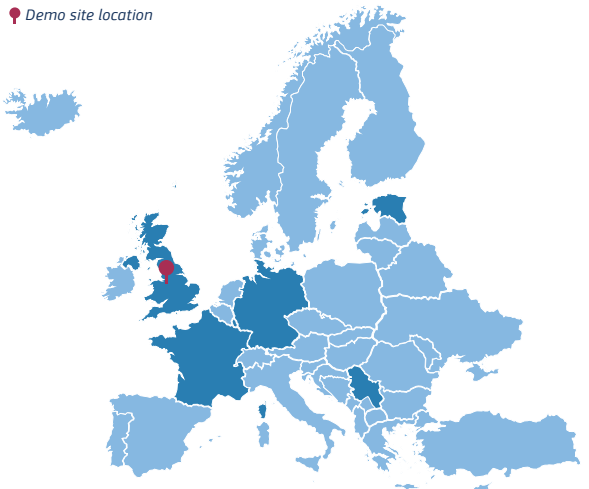
Digitalisation
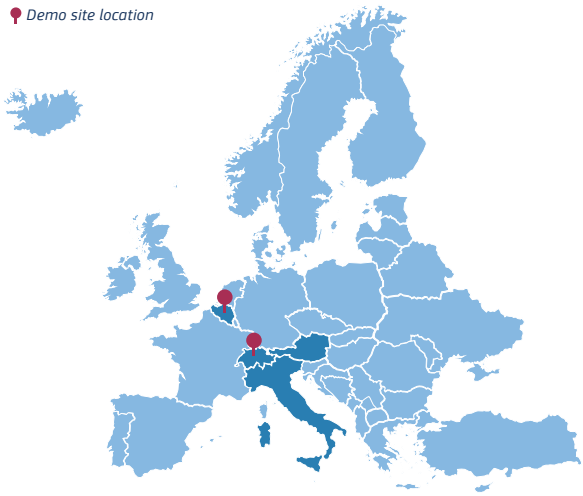
NEMO

NExt-generation MOdels for advanced battery electronics

NEMO project aims at advancing the state of the art of battery management systems (BMS) by engaging advanced physics-based and data-driven battery models and state estimation techniques. Towards achieving this goal, the consortium tends to provide efficient software and hardware to handle, host, process, and execute these approaches within high-end local processors and cloud computing.

FROM	May 2023
TO	April 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 903 103,75 €	4 903 103,75 €	https://nemoproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Other technologies and services — Other technologies and services (Battery storage system for electromobitlity and stationary)	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	• INFINEON TECHNOLOGIES AUSTRIA AG (AUSTRIA) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAET GRAZ (AUSTRIA) • FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY) • IAV GMBH INGENIEURGESELLSCHAFT AUTO UND VERKEHR (GERMANY) • TTTECH AUTO AG (AUSTRIA) • CSEM CENTRE SUISSE D'ELECTRONIQUE ET DE MICROTECHNIQUE SA - RECHERCHE ET DEVELOPPEMENT (SWITZERLAND) • TTTECH COMPUTERTECHNIK AG (AUSTRIA)

Project Description

Context. NEMO benefits from a wide range of sensor information acquired at high frequencies in addition to dedicated electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) sensors which allow for the identification of ongoing electrochemical reactions inside each battery cell. Capable hardware for storing and processing such measurements will be provided by the tier 1 members of this industry onboard the consortium.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The availability of diverse physical information on batteries from onboard measurement makes room for developing cutting-edge performance, lifetime, and safety battery models and state estimators within NEMO, and validating them on two different BMS configurations. Physics-based performance model parameters continuously get updated as the battery ages, so that performance and safety state indicators maintain the least possible error. The data-driven approaches exploit mathematical algorithms to be trained upon the large datasets made available from historical or laboratory-generated battery information. Combinations of coupled physics-based and data-driven approaches are also foreseen to be implemented within NEMO as another innovation of the project to propose next-generation BMS.

Project Impacts

Solutions offered by NEMO considerably extend battery life and make the battery system safer within long-term operation since every individual cell is monitored, controlled, and studied. NEMO's ambitious solutions for stationary and automotive use cases are expected to be validated by industrial partners and to take a considerable share of the market in later years.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

NEMO New BMS-architecture, physics and data driven models, battery state estimation algorithms, BMS driver and data handling firmware, cloud developments, and Model and algorithm integration.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D2-01-09 - Physics and data-based battery management for optimised battery utilisation (Batteries Partnership)

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| Energy storage | Decarbonisation |
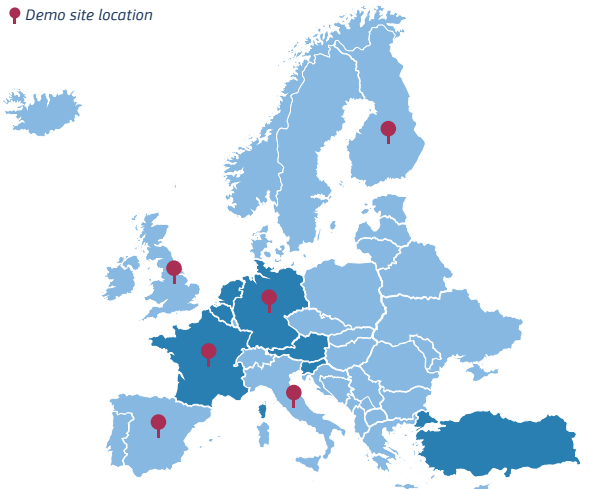
NEXTBMS

NEXT-generation physics and data-based Battery Management Systems for optimised battery utilization

NEXTBMS

Developing physics-based battery models for accurate performance prediction. Implementing data-driven approaches to enhance battery efficiency and lifespan.

FROM	June 2023
TO	November 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 998 318,25 €	4 998 318,25 €	https://nextbms.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA)
OTHER PARTNERS	• NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS) • UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI (SLOVENIA) • VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL (BELGIUM) • UNIRESEARCH BV (NETHERLANDS) • AVL LIST GMBH (AUSTRIA) • AVL SOFTWARE AND FUNCTIONS GMBH (GERMANY) • AVL ARASTIRMA VE MUHENDISLIK SANAYI VE TICARET LIMITED SIRKETI (TÜRKIYE) • ROBERT BOSCH GMBH (GERMANY) • NXP SEMICONDUCTORS AUSTRIA GMBH & CO KG (AUSTRIA) • ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE) • TOFAS TURK OTOMOBIL FABRIKASI ANONIM SIRKETI (TÜRKIYE) • UNIVERSITAET REGENSBURG (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

The NEXTBMS project is aligned with the European Commission's priorities for sustainability and decarbonisation, specifically targeting advancements in battery technology to support the transition to renewable energy sources in transportation. It contributes to the EU's goal of achieving climate neutrality by 2050 by focusing on efficient battery management systems. The project emphasizes sustainability through the development of safe, durable, and efficient batteries, which are essential for reducing carbon emissions in the transport sector. Additionally, the research supports broader digitalization efforts by leveraging data-driven approaches to optimize battery utilization, aligning with

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Objectives: Develop advanced BMS technologies to enhance battery safety, lifespan, and efficiency.

Approach: Combines physics-based insights with data analytics for accurate battery state estimation and predictive maintenance.

Methodology: Multidisciplinary approach integrating electrochemistry, sensors, and data analytics for experimental validation and real-world testing.

Key Components: Utilizes advanced sensors, predictive algorithms, and AI for optimized battery performance, supporting decarbonization efforts in transportation.

Project Impacts

Economic Impacts:

- Enhanced competitiveness in the transportation sector through improved battery technologies.
- Increased market demand for sustainable transportation solutions.

Social Impacts:

- Job creation and skill development in the renewable energy and transportation sectors.
- Improved quality of life by promoting cleaner and greener mobility options.

Environmental Impacts:

- Reduced carbon emissions and air pollutants from transportation.
- Increased adoption of renewable energy sources, contributing to climate mitigation.

Technological Impacts:

- Advancement of battery management systems (BMS) for optimized energy storage.
- Development and dissemination of innovative technologies for sustainable transportation.

Other Impacts:

- Enhanced public awareness and acceptance of electric vehicles and renewable energy solutions.
- Contribution to EU objectives for climate neutrality and sustainable energy transitions.

Innovative aspects of the project

The innovative aspect of the NEXTBMS project lies in developing advanced battery management systems (BMS) that optimize battery utilization through physics and data-based approaches. This project focuses on enhancing safety, lifespan, and efficiency, crucial for sustainable transportation and renewable energy integration, contributing significantly to decarbonization goals.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Advanced Battery Management System (BMS) Software.
- Battery Modelling and Simulation Tools.
- Optimized Battery Utilization Framework.
- Safety and Efficiency Enhancements.

Sub-Key Exploitable Results:

- Licensing of BMS Software.
- Consulting Services.

- Training and Workshops.
- These results will drive innovation in battery technology, benefiting electric vehicles and renewable energy systems.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Advanced Battery Management System (BMS) Software Development: development of prototype BMS software with enhanced safety and efficiency features.

Battery Modelling and Simulation Tools: creation of battery modelling and simulation tools for optimizing battery utilization.

Preliminary Safety Enhancements: initial safety enhancements integrated into the BMS software.

Sub-Key Exploitable Results in Progress:

Licensing Strategy: developing a strategy for licensing BMS software to industry partners.

Commercialization Plan: drafting plans for commercializing battery modelling and simulation tools.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D4-01-01 - Demand response in energy-efficient residential buildings

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |

DEDALUS

Data-driven Residential Energy Carrier-agnostic Demand Response Tools and Multi-value Services

DEDALUS will design, develop and demonstrate SSH-driven multi-value energy carrier-agnostic micro (home/apartment)-to macro(building & district-scale) participatory Demand Response (DR) ecosystem, aimed to: (a) facilitate and scale up residential energy consumers massive participation to DR; (b) adapt to a variety of different mono-carrier (electricity, heat) or multi-carrier synergetic scenarios (electricity vs heat and natural gas) at building/district scale, while strengthening social interactions within respective communities.

FROM	May 2023
TO	April 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 359 075,00 €	5 999 801,25 €	www.best-storage.eu

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management	
Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Multi-terminal; Micro-grid; Semiconductor devices and power converters; High Voltage Direct Current breaker; Grid inertia; Network management	
Large Scale Storage Technologies	Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage; Molten salt storage	
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage; Flywheels	
Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Biogas; Micro-generation	
Market	Electricity market; Ancillery services	

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• ETHNICON METSOVION POLYTECHNION (GREECE)	• DOMX IDIOTIKI KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE)
• FUNDACION CARTIF (SPAIN)	• ISTITUTO PER SERVIZI DI RICOVERO E ASSISTENZA AGLI ANZIANI (ITALY)
• UNIVERSITA POLITECNICA DELLE MARCHE (ITALY)	• DYNAME SRL (ITALY)
• ARCELIK A.S. (TÜRKIYE)	• CENTRE INTERNACIONAL DE METODES NUMERICS EN ENGINYERIA (SPAIN)
• COMSENSUS, KOMUNIKACIJE IN SENZORIKA, DOO (SLOVENIA)	• PRODUCTORA ELECTRICA URGELLENCA SA (SPAIN)
• OURPOWER ENERGIEGENOSSENSCHAFT SCE MIT BESCHRANKTER HAFTUNG (AUSTRIA)	• ROMUR RENOVALBES SL (SPAIN)
• GREEN-POINT 62 GMBH (AUSTRIA)	• CENTRICA BUSINESS SOLUTIONS BELGIUM (BELGIUM)
• BLUEPRINT ENERGY SOLUTIONS GMBH (AUSTRIA)	• UNIVERSITATEA TEHNICA CLUJ-NAPOCA (ROMANIA)
• FAELLESBO (DENMARK)	• SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS (NORWAY)
• NEOGRID TECHNOLOGIES APS (DENMARK)	• FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY)
• EUROPEAN GREEN CITIES APS (DENMARK)	
• HERON SINGLE MEMBER S.A. ENERGY SERVICES (GREECE)	

Project Description

Context. The project aligns with key priorities of the European Commission, focusing on sustainability, digitalisation, and economic growth in the energy sector. It addresses the transition towards cleaner energy systems by integrating renewable energy sources and promoting energy efficiency. Through digitalisation, the project aims to enhance grid management, consumer engagement, and market efficiency. By involving consumers and communities, it fosters inclusivity and empowers prosumers. This supports broader EU objectives of decarbonisation, energy security, and innovation-driven economic development.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The DEDALUS project aims to revolutionize residential energy demand response (DR) by developing a versatile, data-driven ecosystem.

The project objectives are to:

1. Enable widespread participation in DR by residential consumers.

2. Adapt DR strategies for various energy scenarios (electricity, heat, natural gas) at different scales.

3. Strengthen community engagement through energy-related activities.

The project approach is unique because it:

- Integrates social science with AI to design effective incentives and behaviors.
- Develops DR-ready smart appliances with open APIs.
- Utilizes Energy DataSpace and blockchain for secure, interoperable data exchange.
- Implements digital twins for personalized DR planning.
- Tailors flexibility models for specific user needs, like comfort-based solutions.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share in residential energy demand response solutions.
- New business models and revenue streams for energy service providers.

Social impacts:

- Enhanced community engagement and participation in energy management.
- Improved quality of life through comfort-based energy flexibility.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduced carbon emissions and reliance on fossil fuels.
- Energy savings and increased efficiency in residential energy use.

Technological impacts:

- Development and adoption of AI-driven energy management tools.
- Advancements in data-driven demand response technologies.

Other impacts:

- Increased resilience of residential energy systems to grid disruptions.
- Policy recommendations for promoting sustainable energy practices.

Innovative aspects of the project

- Social Science Framework: Integrating behavioral insights into demand response strategies.
- AI-based Consumer Clustering: Customizing energy solutions for diverse consumer groups.
- Data-driven Services: Leveraging digital twins for personalized demand response.
- Interoperable Energy DataSpace: Ensuring privacy-preserving data governance.
- These innovations enhance residential participation in demand response and promote sustainable energy practices.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

● AI-driven Demand Response Tools: Advanced tools for optimized demand response leveraging AI algorithms.

● DR-ready Smart Appliances: Integration of open APIs enabling smart appliances to participate in demand response.

● Digital Twins for Consumers: Development of digital twins to enable personalized and comfort-based demand response.

● Flexibility Management Tools: Tools for efficient management of flexibility assets in building and district energy communities.

● Energy DataSpace Adaptation: Adapting Energy DataSpace for extended interoperability and privacy-preserving data governance.

● Business Sandbox for Sharing Economy: Creation of a business sandbox with innovative sharing economy-based models for energy services.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

● AI-driven Demand Response Tools: Developed and validated AI algorithms for optimized demand response strategies.

● DR-ready Smart Appliances: Successfully integrated open APIs with smart appliances for demand response participation.

● Digital Twins for Consumers: Prototyped and implemented digital twins to personalize demand response based on consumer comfort.

● Energy DataSpace Adaptation: Adapted Energy DataSpace for improved interoperability and privacy-preserving data governance.

Sub-key exploitable results in progress

● Flexibility Management Tools: Developing tools for effective flexibility management in building and district energy communities.

● Business Sandbox for Sharing Economy:

Establishing a business sandbox with innovative sharing economy-based models for energy services.

These achievements and ongoing developments contribute to enhancing residential demand response capabilities and promoting sustainable energy practices.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D4-01-01 - Demand response in energy-efficient residential buildings

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |
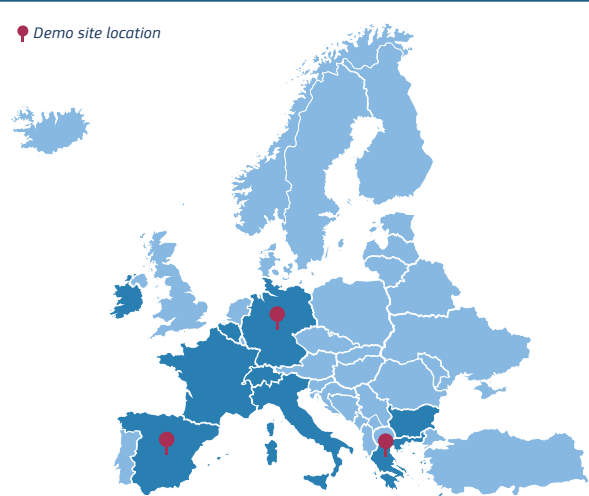
DR-RISE
Demand Response - Residential Innovation for a Sustainable Energy system

DR-RISE's main objective is to demonstrate the benefits of residential demand response (DR), not only for the end-consumers but for the overall energy system and the actors involved. The project will offer a holistic set of tools and services with a twofold objective: increase energy efficiency via optimal management and demonstrate the benefits of DR. The platform will be showcased in three different EU countries, gathering diverse environments (e.g., pre-existing energy communities, urban blocks of flats, low-income households, etc.). The approach is completely aligned with the EU's vision to place the citizens at the heart of the solution and empower them so that they can make self-aware decisions.

FROM	June 2023
TO	May 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 045 815,00 €	5 894 433,75 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101104154

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances; Smart metering
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles
	Generation Technologies	Photovoltaic
	Market	Electricity market; Ancillery services; Other market services (Demand Response, Aggregation, Energy communities)
	Other Technologies and Services	Energy system modelling

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	IDENER RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT A.I.E. (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	FUNDACION CTIC CENTRO TECNOLOGICO PARA EL DESARROLLO EN ASTURIAS DE LAS TECNOLOGIAS DE LA INFORMACION (SPAIN) · KOINONIKI SYNETAIRISTIKI EPICHEIRISI SYLLOGIKIS KAI KOINONIKIS OFELEIAS ILEKTRA ENERGY KOINONIKI SYNETAIRISTIKI EPICHEIRISI ANANEOSIMON PIGO (GREECE) · STAM SRL (ITALY) · TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT DORTMUND (GERMANY) · ADVANTIC SISTEMAS Y SERVICIOS SL (SPAIN) · CROWDHELIX LIMITED (IRELAND) · DGS SPA (ITALY) · ELECTRODISTRIBUTION GRID WEST AD (BULGARIA) · YUGOIZTOCHNOEVROPEYSKA TEHNOLOGICHNA KOMPANIA OOD (BULGARIA) · SMART ENERGY EUROPE (BELGIUM) · VOLTALIS SA (FRANCE) · TRILATERAL RESEARCH LIMITED (IRELAND) · SCUOLA UNIVERSITARIA PROFESSIONALE DELLA SVIZZERA ITALIANA (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context. DR-RISE targets the untapped potential of residential DR to advance the energy transition, emphasizing user privacy, comfort, and engagement. By offering tools and services for end-consumers to actively participate in the energy market, the project approach fosters sustainability through innovative DR solutions, digitalisation via smart asset optimisation (consumption, generation and storage), and economic growth by enabling informed energy decisions. Tailored to individual needs, the project prioritises privacy and security by design, as well as GDPR compliance, aligning with broader European policy objectives.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

PEST barriers will be analysed from the inception following the recommendations of the ESGTF to overcome them.

• *Political factors:* the regulatory framework adoption across the Member States. Regulation and business models will be addressed from the start and continued throughout the project.

• *Economic factors:* related with the profitability and viability of the solution. A two-level optimisation is envisioned as a viable solution that meets the interest of all stakeholders.

• *Social factors:* lack of trust and collaboration, acceptance of the solution, and unfair models can lead to DR aversion. A co-creation process will ensure the citizens' needs are covered and allow addressing their concerns directly thanks to their feedback.

• *Technological factors:* standardisation and interoperability will be crucial pillars for a wider implementation and making the impacts more significant.

Project Impacts

Economic Impacts

● Increased direct revenues: Enhancing economic benefits for end-consumers through optimal energy management and other market agents (e.g., TSO, DSO, aggregators) thanks to the reduction of peak demand through DR strategies.

● New market entrance: Exploring new business models for demand-response, facilitating market entry for residential DR services.

● Increased market share: Expanding the adoption of DR services in residential sectors.

● Market expansion for energy communities: Facilitating new opportunities for energy communities to participate in the energy market through DR initiatives.

Social Impacts

● Mitigation of energy poverty: Making energy more affordable through efficient use and participation in DR programs, directly benefiting economically disadvantaged groups.

● User empowerment: Enhancing end-consumer knowledge and control over their energy consumption and participation in the energy market.

● Informed decisions as active market players: Providing consumers with the tools and information needed to make educated choices regarding their energy use and DR participation.

● New jobs created: Generating employment opportunities in the development, implementation, and maintenance of DR services.

Environmental Impacts

● Decreased CO2 and other pollutants: Reducing emissions through efficient energy use and increased renewable energy sources (RES) integration.

● Energy savings: Achieving significant energy savings in the residential sector through optimized DR strategies.

- Resources savings: Minimizing resource consumption by leveraging existing household infrastructure for DR.

Technological Impacts

- Development and diffusion of new technologies: Implementing innovative DR strategies and control modes for residential assets.

- Enhanced asset control and aggregation approaches: Enabling advanced management of residential energy resources for DR.

- Innovation in energy management systems: Developing new solutions for energy aggregation, forecasting, and real-time response to enhance grid stability and efficiency.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Overall DR-RISE combined solution.

- User Smart Node.

- Aggregator Smart Node.

- Optimisation methods and tools for Smart Grids.

- Forecasting algorithms.

- Social Innovation Management Guidelines.

- Social Innovation for DR-scenarios application.

- XAI solutions for DR.

- XAI methodologies.

- Data Governance methodologies.

- UIs for energy applications.

- Compatibility solutions for DR applications.

- Optimised houses and aggregator DR networks.

- Knowledge on smart grids and DR regulation frameworks.

- Energy Helix.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-03-04 - Integrated wind farm control

Digitalisation

System integration
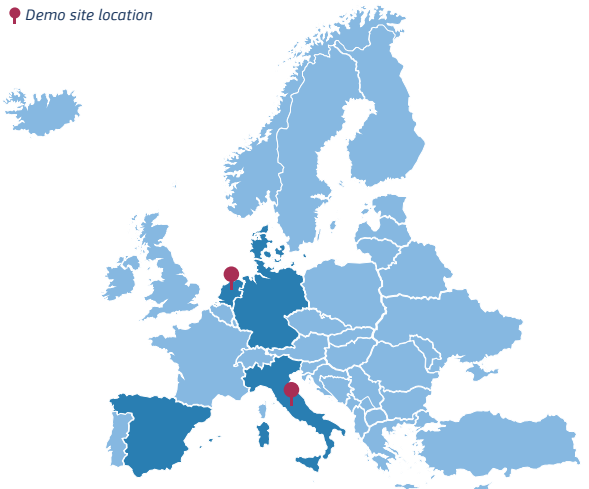
SUDOCO

Sustainable resilient data-enabled offshore wind farm and control co-design

S U D O C O

The mission of the SUstainable resilient Data-enabled Offshore wind farm and control CO-design (SUDOCO) project is to develop an open-source physics-informed data-enabled wind farm control platform which has its foundations in existing and new experimental datasets. This novel software platform will integrate: 1) multiple wind farm flow control techniques and structural health monitoring; 2) value functions able to account for both time-varying inflow and market conditions; 3) farm-wide system optimization, 4) a high level of (cyber)security.

FROM	October 2023
TO	September 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 769 120,00 €	5 769 120,00 €	https://sudoco.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response

Grid Technologies — Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT (NETHERLANDS)
OTHER PARTNERS	• YOUWIND CAPITAL SL (SPAIN) • DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAET MUENCHEN (GERMANY) • FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY) • SHELL GLOBAL SOLUTIONS INTERNATIONAL BV (NETHERLANDS) • POLITECNICO DI MILANO (ITALY) • SOWENTO GMBH (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

Wind energy is crucial for realizing climate neutrality, energy independence, and energy security. With the increased penetration of renewables in the electricity grid, there is a strong need for control technology to determine the number of electrons to produce and their destination (e.g., grid, storage, hydrogen) for maximum value to the energy system. Whereas the technology available on the market exclusively maximizes the energy yield, the future lies with optimization for cost of valued energy (COVE), which considers energy security, storage, fluctuating electricity prices, turbine component wear, and turbine lifetime.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project will use key aspects and insights in wind farm operation to develop the Control Room of the Future that will allow operators to control wind farm output and loads by minimizing the COVE. SUDOCO will combine novel dynamic control algorithms, hybrid physics-based and data-driven models for the design of physical farms considering their governing control laws, which are safeguarded against adversarial threats and third-party fraud. The project data-driven integrated control tool chain will be trained, validated and optimized using several high-fidelity datasets.

Project Impacts

Will reduce the cost of valued energy with 1%

Innovative aspects of the project

SUDOCO will target a COVE reduction of 1%, and includes means to minimize environmental impact as well as address the variability of the wind resource. SUDOCO will deliver the first intelligent integrated wind farm control and design solution for reliable, safe, and cost-effective operation of large bottom-fixed and floating offshore wind farms.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

1. Integrated wind farm flow control solution, including annual energy production vs loads balancing controller.

2. Novel infrastructure for high-fidelity simulations with closed-loop wind farm control.

3. Load and health models of the wind farm control strategies.

4. Economic models for COVE and environmental (LCA) models for offshore wind farm.

5. Innovative algorithm to quickly approximate the optimal yaw angles for co-design applications.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-03-04 - Integrated wind farm control

Back to projects' list >

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | System integration |
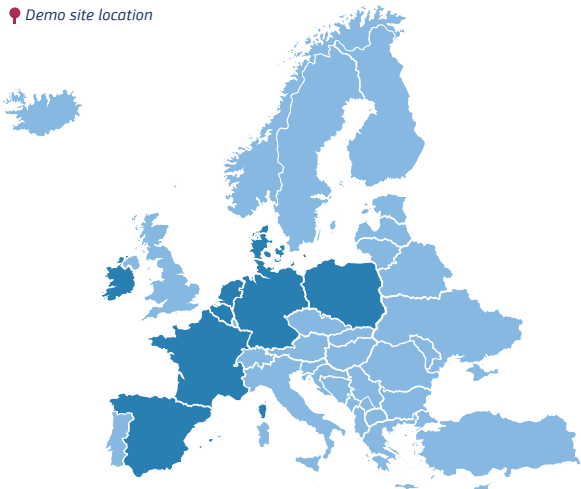
TWAIN

Integrated, Value-based and Multi-objective wind farm control powered by Artificial Intelligence

The project aims to enhance wind farm control using digital innovations to achieve stable, secure, and cost-effective energy production. Key objectives include developing advanced control systems to optimize energy output, reduce maintenance costs, extend turbine lifespan, and enhance cybersecurity. Measurable outcomes include improved farm performance, reduced operational costs, and increased reliability of wind energy systems. This project contributes to advancing renewable energy technologies for sustainable energy production.

FROM	November 2023
TO	October 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 998 642,50 €	5 998 642,50 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101122194

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Generation Technologies Wind turbines	📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ASOCIACION CENTRO TECNOLOGICO CEIT (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• ANKER ENGELUNDS VEJ 101 (DENMARK) • FUNDACION CENER (SPAIN) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT (NETHERLANDS) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAET MUENCHEN (GERMANY) • F6S NETWORK IRELAND LIMITED (IRELAND) • CAPITAL ENERGY ENGINEERING SL (SPAIN) • BELGISCH LABORATORIUM VAN ELEKTRICITEITSINDUSTRIE (BELGIUM) • ENGIE GREEN FRANCE (FRANCE) • ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE) • RAMBOLL DEUTSCHLAND GMBH (GERMANY) • SOFTSERVE POLAND SP ZOO (POLAND) • RAMBOLL DANMARK AS (DENMARK)

Project Description

Context

The project on integrated wind farm control aligns with European Commission priorities focusing on sustainable energy, digitalization, and economic growth. It addresses the need for innovative solutions to enhance renewable energy systems, ensuring stability, reliability, and cybersecurity. By advancing wind farm control technologies, the project contributes to Europe's transition towards clean and efficient energy systems, supporting sustainability goals while leveraging digital innovations for economic and technological advancement. This initiative aligns with EU strategies promoting renewable energy and technological innovation for a greener and more resilient energy sector.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Challenges and Objectives: Maximize stability and reliability of output, Reduce operational and maintenance costs, Predict failures and damages to improve maintenance.

Technical Approach: Utilization of artificial intelligence for optimized control, Development of open-source tools for widespread adoption, Collaboration with Horizon 2020 projects to expand impact.

Methodology: Experiments and measurements for data-driven development, Integration of predictive analytics into control systems.

Key Technologies: Advanced control algorithms, Data analytics for predictive maintenance, Cybersecurity to protect control systems.

Project Impacts

Economic Impacts:

- Increased energy production efficiency.
- Cost savings through predictive maintenance.
- Enhanced competitiveness of wind energy.

Social Impacts:

- Improved job quality and safety in wind energy sector.
- Enhanced workforce skills and expertise.
- Contribution to sustainable energy practices.
- Environmental Impacts:
- Reduced carbon emissions through optimized operations.
- Minimized environmental impact of wind farms.
- Preservation of natural resources.

Technological Impacts:

- Advancement in AI-driven wind farm control technologies.
- Development of open-source tools for wind energy sector.
- Integration of large-scale wind turbines into digital control systems.

Innovative aspects of the project

The project's innovation lies in advanced digital wind farm control, optimizing stability and cybersecurity while maximizing energy output and reducing maintenance costs. It pioneers AI-driven prognostic tools for failure prediction and develops open-source solutions for broader industry adoption, setting the stage for large-scale turbine integration and enhancing wind energy competitiveness.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Advanced Wind Farm Control System: Develop innovative digital controls for enhanced stability and performance.

Sub-key: AI-driven algorithms for optimal energy generation and load reduction.

Predictive Maintenance Tools: Create data-driven tools for early turbine issue detection.

Sub-key: Open-source software for predictive maintenance adoption.

Cybersecurity Solutions: Implement robust measures for wind farm system security.

Sub-key: Guidelines for cybersecurity in wind energy integration.

Open Source AI Solution: Release accessible AI solution for wind energy optimization.

Sub-key: Comprehensive documentation for effective utilization.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Advanced Wind Farm Control Prototype: Developed and validated prototype for digital wind farm control system.

Sub-key: Initial testing shows promising stability improvements.

Early Predictive Maintenance Tools: Initial framework established for data-driven predictive maintenance.

Sub-key: Algorithms being refined for accurate turbine issue detection.

Cybersecurity Guidelines: Drafted preliminary cybersecurity guidelines for wind farm operations.

Sub-key: Collaboration ongoing to enhance security measures.

AI Optimization Tool: Initial version of open-source AI solution for wind energy optimization created.

Sub-key: Documentation under development to facilitate adoption and understanding.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-03-04 - Integrated wind farm control

Digitalisation
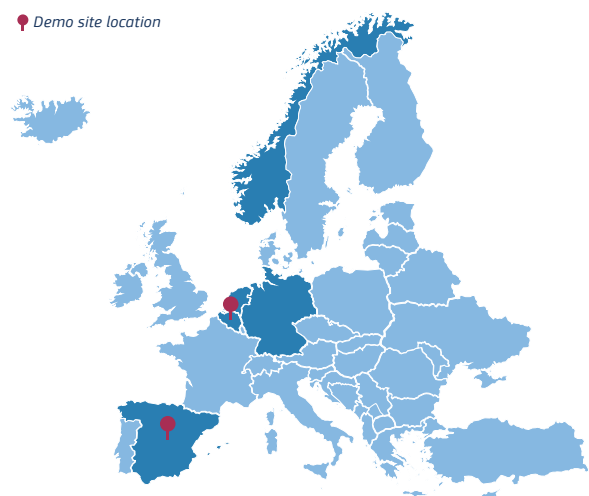
WILLOW

Wholistic and Integrated digitaL tools for extended Lifetime and profitability of Offshore Wind farms

WILLOW integrated system will provide an open-source, data-driven smart curtailment solution to the Wind Farm Operators with the basis of an integrated Wind Farm Control system looking for a trade-off between the power production and the lifetime consumption. With this aim WILLOW pretends to design a novel Structural Health Monitoring System able to provide high quality data to perform a reliable fleet life assessment using physical models and AI methods which will be used for decision-making and maintenance scheduling.

FROM	October 2023
TO	September 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 816 861,25 €	5 816 861,25 €	https://willow-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Smart appliances; Smart metering

Grid Technologies — Monitoring and control tools

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ASOCIACION CENTRO TECNOLOGICO CEIT (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS
- SINTEF ENERGI AS (NORWAY)
- SIRRIS HET COLLECTIEF CENTRUM VAN DE TECHNOLOGISCHE INDUSTRIE (BELGIUM)
- VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL (BELGIUM)
- FLANDERS MAKE (BELGIUM)
- C-CUBE INTERNATIONAL BV (NETHERLANDS)
- WÖLFEL WIND SYSTEMS GMBH + CO. KG (GERMANY)
- ALERION TECHNOLOGIES SL (SPAIN)
- 24SEA (BELGIUM)
- TECNICAS Y SERVICIOS DE INGENIERÍA, S.L.(SPAIN)
- NORTHER (BELGIUM)
- CLUSTER DE ENERGIA (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

Nowadays the operation of offshore wind farms is not ideal. It's important to deal with problems like the fluctuating conditions of the wind availability and power grids demand. Additionally, the harsh environmental conditions affect considerably and negatively the structure health of the wind turbines. On top of that, the excessive downregulation and frequent start-stop events affect the fatigue life of the structure and components. We can say that the turbines are operating in off-design conditions. Aligned with these problems, the project proposes the WILLOW approach, which is based on the design of an integrated system able to provide an open-source data-driven smart curtailment tool.

Project impacts

Reduction of 50% on the inspection costs; 20% of lifetime extension in WFs designed with 25 years of lifetime; Expectation of reducing noise pollution by 4%; Up to 10% reduction of LCOE, between 3.5 and 4.5€/MWh

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

WILLOW project is structured in three technical Work Packages focused on:

- The design of a global Structural Health Monitoring (SHM) system for the tower/transition piece and foundations considering fatigue, pitting corrosion and coating degradation by using physical and virtual sensors combined with Machine Learning techniques.

- The design of prognosis tools to predict the consumed lifetime (CL) and remaining useful life (RUL) by combining SCADA and SHM data using physical models and ML methods. Anomaly detection methods based on historical data considering damages and prognosis data.

- The design of a decision-making support tool for smart power dispatch in curtailed conditions and O&M scheduling. To determine how much power to be extracted from each turbine in present, near and far future to satisfy grid, market and lifetime constraints.

Project Impacts

Reduction of 5% on the inspection costs; 2% of lifetime extension in WFs designed with 25 years of lifetime; Expectation of reducing noise pollution by 4%; Up to 1% reduction of LCOE, between 3.5 and 4.5€/MWh

Innovative aspects of the project

- Detection and quantification of pitting corrosion using ultrasound sensors in combination with electrochemical sensors and accelerometers, applying virtual sensing to consider loads and fatigue.

- Evaluation and forecasting of coating condition.

- Farmwide loads and corrosion prognosis.

- Farmwide and data driven lifetime assessment.

- Smart curtailment tool and smart power dispatch providing more efficient O&M scheduling.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER1. WILLOW's open source data-driven tools;

- KER2. WILLOW's digital and physical tools, as well as interoperable frameworks and controls;

- KER3. WILLOW's novel Structural Health Monitoring (SHM) system at turbine level;

- KER4. New R&D projects;

- KER5. Training contents based on WILLOW outcomes;

- KER6. Standardisation guidelines;

- KER7. Publications.

Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Decarbonisation
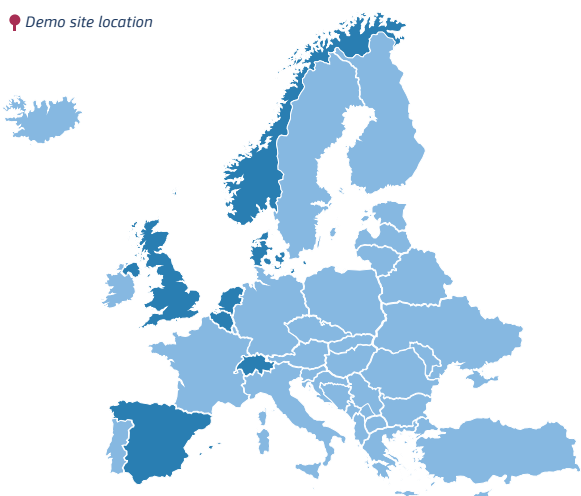
ICONIC
Smart, Aware, Integrated Wind Farm Control Interacting with Digital Twins

ICONIC

The consortium aims to develop innovative digital and physical tools to achieve fundamental breakthroughs for the integrated control of wind farms, considering the whole physical system at farm, turbine, and component levels, in particular the complex aerodynamic interactions among turbines. The proposed integrated control solutions will be demonstrated by an extensive validation study via high-fidelity simulation models, experiments at a national-level wind tunnel, historical operational data, and real-world wind farm field tests.

FROM	December 2023
TO	November 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
3 897 447,50 €	3 897 447,50 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101122329

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Other Technologies and Services — Digital Twins; Integrated Wind Farm Control, Next-Gen Wind Farm Sim Tools, AI-Powered Lifetime Management, Validations

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	UNIVERSITEIT GENT (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	• NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNUAALBORG UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT LEUVEN (BELGIUM) • IKERLAN S. COOP (SPAIN) • C-POWER NV (BELGIUM) • EDR & MEDESO AS (NORWAY) • LAU LAGUN BEARINGS SL (SPAIN) • SKF BV (NETHERLANDS) • ZF WIND POWER ANTWERPEN NV (BELGIUM) • EMBOTECH AG (SWITZERLAND) • THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK (UNITED KINGDOM) • IMPERIAL COLLEGE OF SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE (UNITED KINGDOM) • BP INTERNATIONAL LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM) • THORNTON BANK MAINTENANCE SERVICES

Project Description

Context

The consortium aims to develop innovative digital and physical tools to achieve fundamental breakthroughs for the integrated control of wind farms, considering the whole physical system at farm, turbine, and component levels, in particular the complex aerodynamic interactions among turbines. The proposed integrated control solutions will be demonstrated by an extensive validation study via high-fidelity simulation models, experiments at a national-level wind tunnel, historical operational data, and real-world wind farm field tests.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project goal is to create new digital and physical tools to achieve groundbreaking, integrated control of wind farms. This initiative focuses on understanding and optimizing the entire physical system, from the overall farm to individual turbines and components, emphasizing the aerodynamic interactions between turbines. The proposed solutions will be demonstrated by an extensive validation study via high-fidelity simulation models, experiments at a national-level wind tunnel, historical operational data, and real-world wind farm field tests.

Through these efforts, ICONIC aims to establish and pioneer new realms of knowledge and industrial leadership in key digital, enabling, and emerging technologies. ICONIC aims to directly contribute to Europe's Key Strategic Orientations C and A, paving the way for intelligent integrated wind farm control and delivering next-generation technologies for the wind energy sector.

Project impacts

Wind energy is an issue on which the EU and the whole world can add clean growth and sustainable development About 116 GW of new wind farms are expected to be installed in Europe from 2022-2026. However, wind farms' operating efficiency is still severely constrained, and significant research & application gaps still exist, as follows:

- Needs of an innovative, scalable, practically applicable wind farm (WF) control system to fully understand the effects of aerodynamic interactions between turbines under time-varying environmental conditions.

- Needs of multi-objective handling abilities to mitigate different kinds of loads, achieve optimal fatigue distribution under different tasks, and ensure safe operation even under abnormal conditions.

- Needs of efficient digital and physical tools to significantly enhance data collection, data mining and virtual sensing, providing comprehensive information far beyond physical measurement level.

- Needs of comprehensive validations and demonstrations (e.g. dedicated experiments and real-world field tests) for new technologies. This should particularly consider the benefits and changes to lifetime management and LCOE.

Innovative aspects of your project

ICONIC aims to fill all the above gaps, delivering disruptive technologies to achieve fundamental breakthroughs for wind farm O&M, enabling the transformation towards next-gen wind farm control approaches while meeting the core needs and requirements of wind farm owners, original equipment manufacturers (OEM), and critical component manufacturers to unleash the full potential of wind energy and maximise the economic & environmental benefits.

The core ambition of ICONIC is to deliver an innovative AI-based, data-powered, integrated wind farm control system. Here "integrated" means control strategies covering farm, turbine, and component levels while fully considering the influence of aerodynamic interactions between turbines on farm-wide power production. ICONIC's control system will be able to not only maximise the farm power production and support the ancillary services for the main grid, but

also mitigate the turbine and component loads and support the lifetime management and the decision-making of wind farms. This system will be hybrid – it will make full use of wind farm flow and wind turbine physics, and employ and develop state-of-the-art machine learning innovations to capture and cognise information that cannot be explicitly reflected by physics and measurements. It will be hierarchical – it will handle complex tasks via an easy-to-implement manner with minimised requirements in extensions and adjustments of current wind farm management systems. On the one hand, it will be fully functional with the mainstream wind farm/specifications without requiring new sensors/measurements. On the other hand, it will have interfaces (with plug-in plug-out features) for additional data from digital twins and new sensors to achieve control enhancement. All these designs will enable the results from ICONIC to be a paradigm in AI-enhanced wind energy operating systems in the near future.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Develop new wind farm control tools to improve wind farm operations leveraging AI innovations.

- Investigate turbine control solutions with load-reduction abilities to deliver farm-wide objectives.

- Develop digital twins and physical tools for awareness and control enhancement considering remaining useful life assessment of wind turbine key components.

- Validate and exploit the integrated control system and digital twins via wind tunnel tests, historical operational data, dedicated test rigs, and field tests, and bring ICONIC's key innovations to TRL 5.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D4-02-04 - Smart-grid ready and smart-network ready buildings, acting as active utility nodes (Built4People)

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Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation
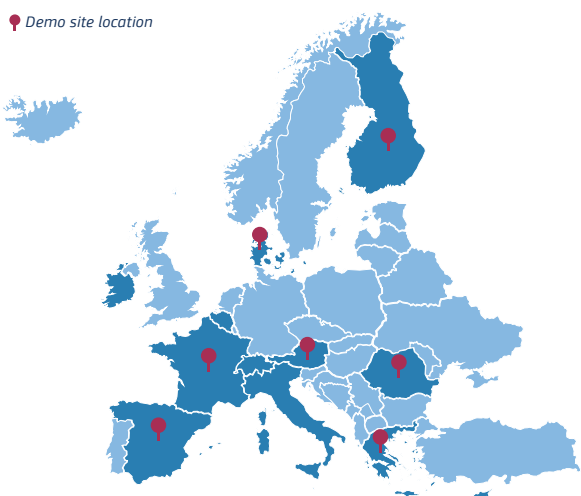
EVELIXIA
Smart Grid-Efficient Interactive Buildings

EVELIXIA project aims to realize Buildings as Active Utility Nodes (BAUNs), rendering the EU Building stock as: a) energy efficient; b) connected, by facilitating a two-way communication between the grid and the occupants, capitalizing on flexible technologies; c) smart, by utilizing analytics supported by sensors and controls to co-optimize efficiency, flexibility, and occupant preferences; and d) flexible, reducing, shifting, or modulating energy use according to occupant needs, while considering utility signals. EVELIXIA structures the advancement of its solutions along five Innovation Pathways which will be integrated, deployed, and validated at 7 large-scale, real-life pilots.

FROM	October 2023	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	September 2027	10 320 789,09 €	8 189 865,05 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101123238

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies	Network management ; Monitoring and control tools	
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries ; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage	
Generation Technologies	Photovoltaic ; Solar thermal	

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE)
OTHER PARTNERS	• RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES (FRANCE) • FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN) • UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM) • ELLINIKI ETAIREIA ENERGEIAKIS OIKONOMIAS (GREECE) • IES R&D (IRELAND) • UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA (ITALY) • SOLVUS CYPRUS LIMITED (CYPRUS) • R2M SOLUTION (FRANCE) • ENERGIEINSTITUT AN DER JOHANNES KEPLER UNIVERSITAT LINZ VEREIN (AUSTRIA) • FACHHOCHSCHULE BURGENLAND GMBH (AUSTRIA) • EUROPAISCHES ZENTRUM FUR ERNEUERBARE ENERGIE GUSSING GMBH (AUSTRIA) • ENERGIE GUSSING GMBH (AUSTRIA) • OEKO ENERGIE STREM REGISTRIERTE GENOSSENSCHAFT MIT BESCHRAENKTER HAFTUNG (AUSTRIA) • PINK GMBH - ENERGIE- UND SPEICHERTECHNIK (AUSTRIA)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• UNIVERSITATEA TEHNICA CLUJ-NAPOCA (ROMANIA) • DISTRIBUTIE ENERGIE ELECTRICA ROMANIA SA (ROMANIA) • TERMOFICARE NAPOCA SA (ROMANIA) • ENTECH (FRANCE) • SYNDICAT DEPARTEMENTAL D'ENERGIE ET D'EQUIPEMENT DU FINISTERE (FRANCE) • EUROPEAN GREEN CITIES APS (DENMARK) • KOLSTRUP BOLIGFORENING (DENMARK) • AABENRAA FJERNVARME A.M.B.A. (DENMARK) • SUSTAIN SOLUTIONS APS (DENMARK) • NEOGRID TECHNOLOGIES APS (DENMARK) • GENIKO NOSOKOMEIO PTOLEMAIDAS BODOSAKEIO (GREECE) • DIMOTIKI EPICHEIRISI TILETHERMANSIS PTOLEMAIDAS-DIMOU EORDAIAS (DETIP) (GREECE) • DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOU DIKTYOU DIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE (GREECE)	• BLUENERGY REVOLUTION SCRL (ITALY) • ESTACION DE INVIERNO MANZANEDA SA (SPAIN) • FUNDACION INSTITUTO TECNOLOGICO DE GALICIA (SPAIN) • NTT DATA EUROPE & LATAM GREEN ENGINEERING SL (SPAIN) • TURUN AMMATTIKORKEAKOULU OY (FINLAND) • NAANTALIN ENERGIA OY (FINLAND) • HAUTE ECOLE SPECIALISEE DE SUISSE OCCIDENTALE (SWITZERLAND) • FORSCHUNG BURGENLAND GMBH (AUSTRIA)

Project Description

Project Impacts

Scientific: New breakthrough scientific discoveries on how to improve energy efficiency of buildings through increased levels of smartness, Scientific advancements on building digitalization and smartification of buildings, Creation of new knowledge on SSH issues relevant to buildings smartification (incl. user satisfaction, acceptance etc.).

Societal: Contribute to Fit for 55 (also accounting REPowerEU) and Built4People goals, as well as the deployment of positive energy districts in EU, Support smartification of the EU-building stock: >2.8 M m2 of floor area per year of EU building stock to improve its SRI by +47% (on average), Support building stock decarbonization – Long-term GHG reductions (during operation) triggered by EVELIXIA > 25 ktCO2eq/y, More EU buildings with better IEQ, More sustainable living – Offer tailored-made solution packages considering individual needs and preferences.

Economic/Technological: Long-term (after 2030) enrgy savings that can be triggered by EVELIXIA ≥80 GWh/y, Support building digitalization: >2.8 M m2 of floor area per year of EU building stock to acquire a BIM-digital twin, Facilitate the penetration of high shares of RE without affecting energy system stability, Support a more standardized, consolidated and integrated building smartification process in EU.

Innovative aspects of the project

EVELIXIA defines 5 Innovation Pathways (IP):

- IP1 "Building-to-Grid (B2G) Services".
- IP2 "Grid-to-Building (G2B) Services".
- IP3 "Human-to-Building Interfaces & Interactivity".
- IP4 "Systems Interoperability".
- IP5 "Innovative HW as Flexibility Enablers" and delivers 29 relevant Innovative technology Solutions (IS) that move beyond the current State of the Art in the field.

Those IS had been previously validated (TRL4-5) and will be further developed and tested reaching TRL6-7.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER1: EVELIXIA Platform.
- KER2: Autonomous Building Digital Twin.
- KER3: Autonomous District Digital Twin.
- KER4: Stakeholders Interaction Platform.
- KER5: Interoperability and Abstraction Services. KER6: Geothermal Wall System.
- KER7: Window solar shading control using recycled PV cell, KER8: V2G EV Charger.
- KER9: Power-to-hydrogen-to-power compact system.
- KER10: Hybrid long-term storage system.
- KER11: Decentralized DHW preparation solution "Ennerbox".
- KER12: Building Aggregator Service (BAS), KER13: "ESesoft platform".

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D4-02-04 - Smart-grid ready and smart-network ready buildings, acting as active utility nodes (Built4People)

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |
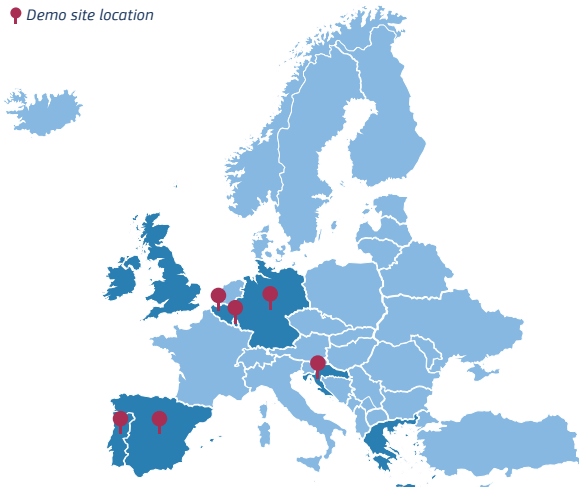
WeForming
Buildings as Efficient Interoperable Formers of Clean Energy Ecosystems

The WeForming project aims to revolutionize energy management in buildings by focusing on intelligent grid-interactive efficient buildings (iGFBs). It will develop innovative solutions to harmonize energy processes, enabling seamless integration into broader energy networks and markets. Key objectives include digitalizing building operations, optimizing energy processing, and ensuring buildings can adapt intelligently in multi-energy environments. Measurable impacts include enhanced building efficiency, reduced energy consumption, optimized grid interaction, and accelerated adoption of iGFBs in smart cities, contributing to sustainable urban living. Key research areas encompass energy system

| FROM | October 2023 |
| TO | September 2026 |

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
11 994 576,25 €	8 693 363,25 €	https://weforming.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Large Scale Storage Technologies	Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage; Molten salt storage
	Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage
	Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Biogas; Micro-generation

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS ADVANCED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS SA (GREECE)
OTHER PARTNERS	• LUXEMBOURG INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (LUXEMBOURG) • REGULATORY ASSISTANCE PROJECT (BELGIUM) • F6S NETWORK IRELAND LIMITED (IRELAND) • HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE ENGINEERING EPE (GREECE) • HOLISTIC IKE (GREECE) • IKO DEVELOPMENT (LUXEMBOURG) • SUDSTROUM S.A R.L. & CO S.E.C.S. (LUXEMBOURG) • CIRCU LI-ION S.A. (LUXEMBOURG) • GENCELL LTD (ISRAEL) • USEFUL GRAVITY LDA (PORTUGAL) • MOVIDA-EMPREENDIMENTOS TURISTICOS SA (PORTUGAL) • CENTRO DE INVESTIGACAO EM ENERGIA REN STATE GRID SA (PORTUGAL) • GRID ONE D.O.O. (CROATIA) • SMART ISLAND KRK DRUSTVO S OGRANICENOM ODGOVORNOSCU ZA PROJEKTIRANJE, GRADENJE I USLUGE (CROATIA) • SVEUCILISTE U ZAGREBU FAKULTET ELEKTROTEHNIKE I RACUNARSTVA (CROATIA) • WINGEST (BELGIUM)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• FLEXIDE ENERGY SRL(BELGIUM) • UNIVERSITE DE LIEGE(BELGIUM) • CUERVA ENERGIA SLU(SPAIN) • SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC ESPANA SA(SPAIN) • AGGREGERING SL(SPAIN) • VERGY COMMUNITY SL(SPAIN) • FUNDACION INSTITUTO INTERNACIONAL DE INVESTIGACION EN INTELIGENCIA ARTIFICIAL Y CIENCIAS DE LA COMPUTACION(SPAIN)	• UNIVERSIDAD DE MALAGA(SPAIN) • KARLSRUHER INSTITUT FUER TECHNOLOGIE(GERMANY) • FZI FORSCHUNGSZENTRUM INFORMATIK(GERMANY) • STADTWERKE KARLSRUHE GMBH(GERMANY) • BES-BADISCHE ENERGIE-SERVICEGESSELLSCHAFT MBH(GERMANY) • QBOTS ENERGY LTD(UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The project "WeForming" aligns with the European Commission's priorities for sustainability, digitalisation, and energy transition. It focuses on transforming energy management in buildings to enhance sustainability and efficiency. By integrating buildings into the energy ecosystem through digital tools and smart technologies, the project supports EU objectives for clean energy and climate action. It addresses inclusion by optimizing energy use for all, promoting economic growth through innovative solutions, and fostering a more sustainable and resilient urban environment in line with EU policies.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

WeForming aims to revolutionize energy management by transforming buildings from passive consumers into strategic players in managing the energy ecosystem. WeForming's approach centers on Intelligent Grid-Forming Buildings equipped with cutting-edge technologies for smart management, predictability, and energy efficiency. The project is built on top of 4 pillars, 6 demonstrators, and a Knowledge Sharing Hub for Co-Creation: – Operational: focuses on optimizing the functionality aspects of WeForming's iGFBs – Interoperability: ensures seamless communication and data exchange between iGFBs and other energy stakeholders – New business models: sustainable and competitive business models for iGFB and smart cities – Smart City enabling: regulatory analysis, societal and environmental considerations, and effective promotion of innovative and interoperable solutions Our goals: Promote the establishment and adoption of iGFBs in cities. Optimize building energy efficiency and self-sufficiency. Shape a secure, resilient and carbon-free energy ecosystem. Involve stakeholders in the energy-building value chain

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

● Increased market share for smart building technologies.

● New business opportunities in the smart cities sector.

● Improved economic viability of sustainable building investments.

Social impacts:

● Creation of new jobs in the renewable energy and smart building sectors.

● Enhanced quality of life through energy-efficient and comfortable buildings.

● Promotion of cultural shifts towards sustainable urban living.

Environmental impacts:

● Reduction in carbon dioxide emissions from energy-efficient buildings.

● Energy savings through optimized energy management.

- Resource efficiency and reduced environmental footprint of urban areas.

Technological impacts:

- Development and deployment of innovative digital tools for smart building management.

- Integration of interoperable technologies into urban energy systems.

- Advancement of energy management systems and grid-interactive technologies.

Innovative aspects of the project. The most innovative aspect of the "WeForming" project is its focus on Intelligent Grid-interactive Efficient Buildings (iGFBs) that seamlessly integrate with the energy ecosystem. This approach leverages advanced digital technologies and interoperable architectures to optimize building operations, fostering energy flexibility and sustainability within smart cities. By transforming buildings into active nodes in the energy network, WeForming pioneers a new era of energy-efficient urban living.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Intelligent Grid-interactive Efficient Buildings (iGFBs): Development and deployment of innovative iGEB solutions for optimized energy management and interoperability.

Interoperable Architectures: Validation and adaptation of leading-edge interoperable architectures for seamless integration of iGFBs into smart city grids.

Business Models and Market Adoption: Design and validation of sustainable business models to facilitate market adoption of iGEB technologies.

Smart City Integration: Integration of iGFBs as modular units within smart cities, addressing non-technical barriers for widespread deployment.

Intelligent Grid-interactive Efficient Buildings (iGFBs): Development of prototype iGEB solutions demonstrating optimized energy management and interoperability.

Interoperable Architectures Validation: Successful adaptation and validation of interoperable architectures for integrating iGFBs into smart city grids.

Business Model Development: Initial design and testing of sustainable business models to facilitate market acceptance of iGEB technologies.

Pilot Demonstrations: Conducted pilot demonstrations showcasing the integration of iGFBs as modular units in smart city environments.

For the joint exploitation of the project's results, WeForming will use the Communities from BRIDGE, OPENDEI, Built4People, Driving Urban Transition and other H2020 and Horizon Europe running projects. In this respect, WeForming brings together the necessary industry players to realise an Energy Data Ecosystem in which organisations and individuals can unlock the full value of their data for increasing energy system flexibility.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-13: Energy system modelling, optimisation, and planning tools

| Digitalisation | System Integration |
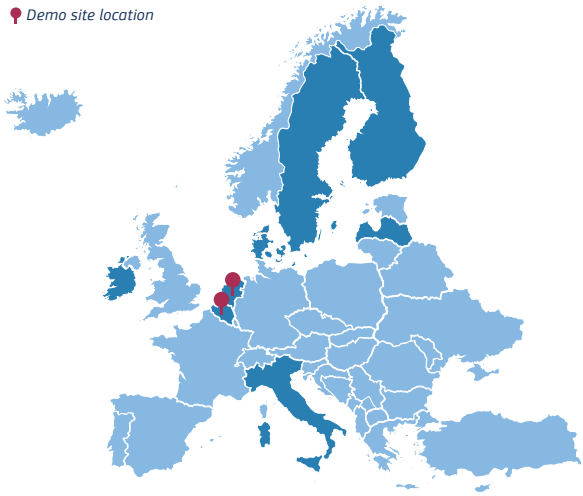
Mopo

Comprehensive, Fast, User-Friendly and Thoroughly Validated Open-Source Energy System Planning Framework

mopo

The Mopo project aims to develop an innovative energy system modelling toolset for sustainable and resilient planning. It combines data production, scenario management, and sector-specific optimization, based on existing tools like Spine Toolbox and SpineOpt. Mopo will provide an open-access, high-resolution Pan-European dataset for adaptable energy planning. It targets significant adoption by network operators and public bodies, enhancing their modeling capabilities. The modular design ensures wide applicability across various energy planning contexts, aiming for substantial sector-wide adoption within two years after completion.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 580 837.5 €	6 580 837.5 €	https://www.tools-for-energy-system-modelling.org/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Other Technologies and Services — Energy system modelling	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	VTT TECHNICAL RESEARCH CENTRE OF FINLAND (FINLAND)
OTHER PARTNERS	• DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPASTNATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK (NETHERLANDS) • KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT LEUVEN (BELGIUM) • UNIVERSITY COLLEGE DUBLIN (IRELAND) • KUNGLIGA TEKNISKA HÖGSKOLAN (SWEDEN) • STICHTING NETHERLANDS ESCIENCE CENTER (NETHERLANDS) • EPRI EUROPE DAC (IRELAND) • ENERGY REFORM LTD. (IRELAND) • MINISTERIE VAN INFRASTRUCTUUR EN WATERSTAAT (NETHERLANDS) • VLAAMSE INSTELLING VOOR TECHNOLOGISCH ONDERZOEK (BELGIUM) • FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY) • FLUXYS BELGIUM SA (BELGIUM) • FORTUM POWER AND HEAT OY (FINLAND) • RIGAS TEHNISKA UNIVERSITATE (LATVIA)

Project Description

Context

The Mopo project aligns with the EU's focus on sustainable, secure energy supply, addressing priorities in digitalization, sustainability, and inclusion. It responds to the EC's Green Deal and digital agenda by advancing energy system modeling tools for a resilient, carbon-neutral future. Through innovative data management and sector optimization, Mopo supports the transition to a digital, inclusive economy, fostering economic growth and energy sector modernization. This initiative embodies the EU's ambition for a sustainable, technologically advanced, and inclusive society.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The Mopo project addresses the integration of diverse energy sources into resilient systems, utilizing Spine Toolbox and SpineOpt for advanced energy modeling. This innovative approach surpasses existing solutions with its adaptability, user-friendliness, and comprehensive scenario management. The project combines theoretical modeling, data analysis, and case studies to optimize energy sector planning. An open-access, high-resolution Pan-European dataset supports detailed analyses. Key technologies include a multi-user data management system, sector-specific optimization models, and visualization tools, facilitating the EU's energy transition. Mopo's modular design ensures seamless integration with current systems, offering a scalable solution for network operators and public authorities, aligning with EU sustainability and digitalization goals.

Project Impacts

Economic Impacts: new market opportunities in sustainable energy.

Social Impacts: Creating of high-quality jobs in green tech and renewable energy sectors. Improved quality of life through sustainable and reliable energy systems.

Environmental Impacts: Significant reduction in CO_2 emissions. Promotes water and energy savings, contributing to resource efficiency.

Technological Impacts: Acceleration of the development and adoption of advanced energy system modeling tools.

Other Impacts: Support to EU policies on sustainability, digitalisation, and inclusion. Enhancement of public and private sector collaboration in energy planning and implementation.

Innovative aspects of the project

Mopo revolutionizes energy modeling by generalizing and standardizing data flow from sector-specific pipelines to any tool, enhancing compatibility, openness, and information sharing. Incorporating Spine Toolbox and SpineOpt, it sets a new standard for flexible, comprehensive energy planning. This approach not only fosters technological innovation but also aligns with the EU's sustainability goals by facilitating a unified, adaptable framework for carbon-neutral strategies.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Comprehensive modeling framework uniting Spine Toolbox and SpineOpt for energy system analysis.

- Open-access dataset for EU-wide energy planning with high spatial and temporal resolution.

- Modular, adaptable tools for specific stakeholder needs in energy system design.

- Data management system ensuring integrity and traceability in a collaborative setting.

- Sector-specific optimization models with detailed physics for realistic energy representations.

- User-friendly visualization for effective data presentation and decision-making.

- Training programs to support tool adoption among network operators and public authorities.

- Policy guidance based on project outcomes to steer EU energy strategies towards sustainability.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Current Key Exploitable Results:

- Working version of the energy modeling framework openly available: Integration of Spine Toolbox and SpineOpt, with implemented development on capabilities, speed, and user-friendliness

Sub-Key Exploitable Results in Development:

- Sector-specific models: Initial models for renewable energy sources and demand-side management are being validated.

- Visualization tools: Early designs for dashboards and reporting tools to simplify the interpretation of complex data sets.

- Educational materials: Draft materials for courses and online training modules are being compiled to facilitate widespread adoption of the toolset.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-13: Energy system modelling, optimisation, and planning tools

Back to projects' list >

Energy storage	Digitalisation	Consumers/prosumers
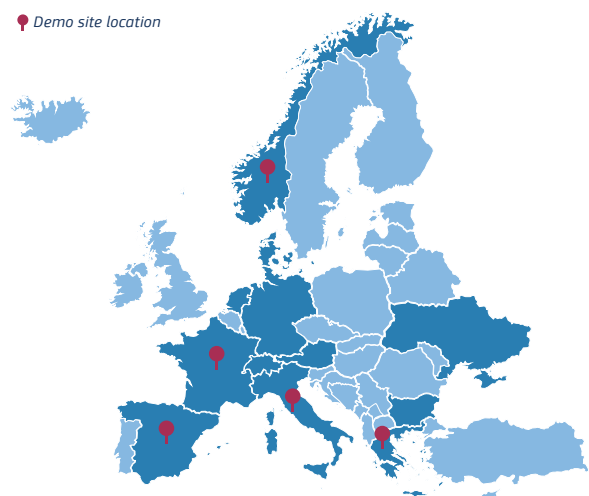
iDesignRES

Integrated Design of the Components of the Energy System to Plan the Uptake of Renewable Energy Sources: An Open Source Toolbox

Project "iDesignRES" develops open-source toolboxes for planning and optimizing low and zero-emission energy adoption at regional and European scales. Objectives include user-friendly online tools, high-resolution energy models, and optimized investment strategies. Key outcomes: enhanced renewable energy uptake, improved system planning, and increased stakeholder collaboration for sustainable transitions.

FROM	October 2023
TO	September 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 879 322 €	6 015 690,00 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101095849

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools
Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Solar thermal; Biogas; Micro-generation
Other Technologies and Services	Energy System Modeling
Market	Electricity Market

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET (NTNU) (NORWAY)

OTHER PARTNERS	

- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT BERLIN (GERMANY)
- E3-MODELLING AE (GREECE)
- SINTEF ENERGI AS (NORWAY)
- INTERNATIONALES INSTITUT FUER ANGEWANDTE SYSTEMANALYSE (AUSTRIA)
- ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE)
- UNIVERSIDAD DE LA IGLESIA DE DEUSTO ENTIDAD RELIGIOSA (SPAIN)
- FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)
- AALBORG UNIVERSITET (DENMARK)
- EUROQUALITY SAS(FRANCE)
- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAET WIEN (AUSTRIA)
- ELEKTROENERGIEN SISTEMEN OPERATOR EAD(BULGARIA)
- LOMBARDY ENERGY CLEANTECH CLUSTER (ITALY)
- DIMOSIA EPICHEIRISI ILEKTRISMOU ANONYMI ETAIREIA (GREECE)
- NORD POOL AS (NORWAY)
- INDEPENDENT POWER TRANSMISSION OPERATOR SA (GREECE)
- ASOCIACION CLUSTER DE INDUSTRIAS DEMEDIO AMBIENTE DE EUSKADI (SPAIN)
- DIXI GROUP LLC (UKRAINE)
- INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH ANDPOLICY CONSULTING CIVIC ORGANISATION (UKRAINE)
- MINISTERIE VAN ECONOMISCHE ZAKEN EN KLIMAAT (NETHERLANDS)
- FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY)
- PAUL SCHERRER INSTITUT (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

The project aligns with key European Commission priorities, focusing on energy system transition towards sustainability and decarbonisation. It addresses objectives related to renewable energy adoption, digitalisation of energy systems, and integration of energy sources. By promoting sustainable energy solutions, the project contributes to Europe's climate goals, enhances energy security, fosters innovation, and supports economic growth. This aligns with EU policies promoting clean energy technologies, digital transformation, and inclusive energy systems for all citizens.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project addresses challenges in integrating renewable energy by developing open-source tools for energy planning and optimization. The project aims to democratize energy system modeling with accessible, modular tools and a cloud-based platform. Leveraging multi-physics modeling and investment optimization, our approach emphasizes standardized data structures for collaboration and performance. Key components like multi-carrier grid planning and renewable energy models will enhance sustainability and efficiency.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased adoption of renewable energy technologies.
- Cost savings for energy planning and grid operations.
- Improved market competitiveness for energy providers.

Social impacts:

- Enhanced job creation in renewable energy sectors.

- Improved quality of life through sustainable energy practices.
- Increased access to energy planning tools for communities.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduced carbon emissions and air pollutants.
- Conservation of water resources through efficient energy management.
- Energy savings and resource conservation.

Technological impacts:

- Development and dissemination of open-source energy planning tools.
- Advancement of multi-physics energy system modeling.
- Integration of renewable energy sources into existing grids.

Innovative aspects of the project

The innovative aspects of the project include the development of open-source toolboxes for renewable energy planning, offering user-friendly, high-resolution energy system models. This approach enables public authorities and network operators to optimize low-emission energy adoption across various scales, promoting transparency and accessibility in energy system modeling and planning.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Open-source toolboxes for renewable energy planning.
- Multi-physics component energy models.
- Comprehensive energy system modeling.
- Long-term multi-carrier grid planning.
- Investment and operation optimization tools.
- Standardized data structure for energy system modeling.
- Cloud-based platform for online energy system model execution.
- Visualisation tools for scenario results and policy informatics.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of open-source toolboxes for renewable energy planning: Open-source tools are under active development. For example, the market tool (POMATWO) and the dispatch tool (Plan4RES) were chained to model the Spanish electricity system.

- Multi-physics component energy models: Multiple modules of the multi-physics component model toolbox have been developed and are undergoing a certification process to ensure quality standards.

- Comprehensive energy system modelling: Qualitative long-term energy transition scenarios (EU EnVis-2060) were developed and are currently being quantified.

- Long-term multi-carrier grid planning.

- Investment and operation optimization tools.

- Establishment of a standardized data structure for energy system modelling.

- Implementation and validation of a cloud-based platform for online energy system model execution.

- Visualization tools for scenario results and policy informatics.

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | System integration |

BEST-Storage

Building Energy Efficient Systems Through Short and Long Spectrum Thermal Energy Storage

Heating accounts for approximately half of the electricity consumed by buildings, and the increasing use of heat pumps further impacts electricity consumption and peak demand. However, technologies for storing renewables for long periods remain rare and costly. There is a need for seasonal storage solutions, particularly during cold winters. The EU-funded BEST-Storage project will develop both long- and short term high-energy density storage solutions. These include a thermo-chemical and loss-free storage technology for seasonal storage, and two phase-change materials slurry concepts and vacuum-insulated water storage, for cold and warm applications, respectively, to shift peak load demands. The project will integrate these storage solutions into smart-building energy management systems to reduce operating costs for short-term applications.

FROM	January 2023		PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	December 2026		5 472 550,00 €	4 797 535,00 €	www.best-storage.eu

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

	Technologies for consumer	Demand response
	Grid Technologies	Network management, monitoring, and control tools
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Thermal Energy Storage, Photovoltaic
	Generation Technologies	Ancillary Services

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	SOLINTEL M & P SL (SPAIN)

| OTHER PARTNERS | • FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (TECNALIA) (SPAIN)
• ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (CERTH) (GREECE)
• TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT BERLIN (TUB)(GERMANY)
• FUNDACION TEKNIKER (TEKNIKER) (SPAIN)
• NEWTON ENERGY SOLUTIONS BV (NEWTON) (NETHERLANDS)
• EUROPEAN HEAT PUMP ASSOCIATION (EHPA) (BELGIUM) | • AVANZARE INNOVACION TECNOLOGICA SL (AVAN) (SPAIN)
• MITTETULUNDUSUHING TARTU REGIOONI ENERGIAAGENTUUR (TREA) (ESTONIA)
• GIROA SOCIEDAD ANONIMA (GIR) (SPAIN)
• OST - OSTSCHWEIZER FACHHOCHSCHULE (SWITZERLAND)
• SCUOLA UNIVERSITARIA PROFESSIONALE DELLA SVIZZERA ITALIANA (SWITZERLAND) |

Project Description

Context

The project involves addressing the high energy demand of buildings, particularly for thermal purposes, which accounts for a significant portion of global electricity consumption. The project aims to develop efficient energy storage solutions to meet this demand, focusing on both short-term and long-term storage options. Additionally, the project seeks to integrate these storage solutions into smart building energy management systems to optimize energy usage and reduce peak loads

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project, BEST-Storage, aims to develop and implement innovative energy storage solutions for buildings to address high energy demand for thermal purposes. These solutions include both short-term and long-term storage options, such as thermo-chemical material (TCM) storage, phase change material (PCM) slurry systems, and vacuum insulated water storage. By decoupling power delivery and energy storage, the project enables modular and cost-effective storage solutions. The technical implementation involves optimizing storage designs, developing control algorithms, and integrating storage systems into smart building energy management systems. Through these efforts, the project seeks to improve energy efficiency, reduce peak loads, and minimize environmental impacts.

Project Impacts

1. Replicability: The modular design of the storage solutions facilitates scalability and cost-effectiveness, making them replicable in different settings. This allows for widespread adoption of energy storage technologies and promotes the deployment of similar solutions in other buildings and contexts.

2. Socio-economics: The implementation of model

predictive control algorithms enables efficient management of heating and cooling demands, leveraging electricity prices to incentivize peak load shifting. This fosters the development of prosumer business models and contributes to economic savings for consumers.

3. Environment: By reducing peak electricity demand and optimizing energy system efficiency, the project helps mitigate negative environmental impacts associated with high energy consumption. It also enhances the integration of renewable energy sources, thereby reducing reliance on fossil fuels and lowering greenhouse gas emissions.

4. Market Transformation: The project leverages digital utility market transformations by implementing optimal control strategies and model predictive controls. This positions the developed storage solutions as valuable components for new energy services, promoting flexibility, network optimization, cost reduction, and energy savings in the market.

Innovative aspects of your project

1. Decoupling Power and Energy Storage: By decoupling power delivery and energy storage, the project enables modular and cost-effective storage solutions. This approach eliminates the need for heat exchangers inside storage vessels, enhancing scalability, flexibility, and design options.

2. Thermo-Chemical Material (TCM) Storage: Introducing a novel thermo-chemical storage concept utilizing aqueous NaOH as the sorption material, the project achieves efficient energy storage for extended periods. This innovative approach addresses the need for long-term energy storage solutions, particularly in seasonal applications.

3. Phase Change Material (PCM) Slurry Storage: Implementing PCM slurry systems for energy storage at specific temperature ranges, the project offers a versatile solution for daily storage needs. This technology enables peak load shifting and covers cooling demands during peak hours, contributing to energy efficiency and cost savings.

4. Vacuum Insulated Water Storage: Utilizing vacuum insulation technology in water storage solutions,

the project achieves efficient thermal energy storage for both warm and cold applications. This approach ensures minimal heat loss, enhancing the overall performance and effectiveness of the storage systems.

5. Smart Control Systems: Integrating advanced control algorithms into building energy management systems, the project enhances the operational efficiency of storage solutions. These control systems optimize energy usage based on electricity prices, enabling economic rewards for peak load management and off-peak consumption.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

1. Thermo-Chemical Material (TCM) Storage Technology: The development of an efficient and cost-effective TCM storage solution utilizing aqueous NaOH as the sorption material, suitable for long-term energy storage applications.

2. Phase Change Material (PCM) Slurry Storage Systems: Innovative PCM slurry systems designed for daily energy storage, capable of covering peak cooling loads and shifting electricity consumption to off-peak periods.

3. Vacuum Insulated Water Storage Solutions: Implementation of vacuum insulated water storage technologies for warm and cold applications, enabling efficient thermal energy storage with minimal heat loss.

4. Smart Control Algorithms: Advanced control algorithms integrated into building energy management systems to optimize energy usage based on electricity prices, facilitating peak load management and cost savings.

5. Modular and Scalable Storage Solutions: Development of storage concepts that decouple power delivery and energy storage, allowing for modular and scalable storage systems with enhanced flexibility and design options.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

1. Thermo-Chemical Material (TCM) Storage Technology:

- Optimization of aqueous NaOH sorption material

for enhanced heat and mass transfer rates.

- Reduction of vessel volume by 3% and increase in energy density by 5% compared to current TCM storage designs.

- Cost reduction of storage per kWh by 1%.

2. Phase Change Material (PCM) Slurry Storage Systems:

- Development of PCM slurry systems capable of storing energy at temperatures ranging from 6-12°C.

- Achievement of energy density in the range of 17-35 kWh/m3.

- Successful demonstration of peak cooling load coverage and electricity consumption shifting capabilities.

3. Vacuum Insulated Water Storage Solutions:

- Implementation of vacuum insulated water storage technologies for warm and cold applications.

- Efficient thermal energy storage with minimal heat loss, contributing to energy savings and peak load management.

4. Smart Control Algorithms:

- Integration of advanced control algorithms into building energy management systems.

- Optimization of energy usage based on electricity prices, leveraging peak load management strategies.

5. Modular and Scalable Storage Solutions:

- Development of storage concepts decoupling power delivery and energy storage.

- Modular and scalable storage systems offering flexibility in design and operation.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-14 - Thermal energy storage solutions

| Energy Storage | Consumers/Prosumers | System Intehration |

THUMBS UP

Thermal Energy Storage Solutions to optimally manage Buildings and unlock their Grid Balancing and Flexibility Potential

ThumbsUp

The THUMBS UP project aims to develop thermal energy storage (TES) solutions for EU buildings to enhance energy efficiency and grid flexibility. It includes technology development, integration, validation, and modeling. Objectives: TES technology development, integration with building systems, validation in diverse sites, and replication studies. Measurable outcomes: replicability, socio-e-conomic benefits, environmental contributions, market transformation, and policy promotion for TES adoption.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 631 369,00 €	6 369 819,25 €	https://www.thumbsupstorage.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart appliances;Smart metering

Grid Technologies — High Voltage Alternating Current; Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage

📍 *Demo site location*

COORDINATOR	VEOLIA SERVICIOS LECAM SOCIEDAD ANONIMA UNIPERSONAL (LE)

OTHER PARTNERS

- FUNDACIÓN CARTIF (SPAIN)
- UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA (ITALY)
- CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE (ITALY)
- UNIVERSIDAD DE LLEIDA (SPAIN)
- ALGOWATT SPA (ITALY)
- PLUSS ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES BV (NETHERLANDS)
- SORPTION TECHNOLOGIES GMBH (GERMANY)
- GRADYENT B.V. (NETHERLANDS)
- ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE)
- JOHANNEBERG SCIENCE PARK AB (SWEDEN)
- I-TES SRL (ITALY)
- GRID SINGULARITY GMBH (GERMANY)
- UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI MESSINA (ITALY)
- UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM)
- NANOPHOS ANONIMI EMPORIKI ETAIRIA ANAPTIXIS KAI YPIRESION (GREECE)
- THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
- INSTITUTE LBG (IRELAND)
- POLITECNICO DI TORINO (ITALY)
- THE UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM (UNITED KINGDOM)
- INSTITUTE LBG (IRELAND)

Project Description

Context

The project addresses key priorities outlined by the European Commission, focusing on sustainability, digitalization, and inclusion. With a strong emphasis on energy efficiency and renewable integration, it aligns with EU goals for reducing CO2 emissions and advancing clean energy transitions. By promoting technological innovation and consumer engagement, it contributes to economic growth and resilience. Moreover, the project underscores the importance of system integration and cross-sector collaboration, essential for building a more flexible and interconnected energy landscape in Europe.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims to address the technological challenge of optimizing thermal energy storage (TES) solutions in buildings to enhance energy efficiency and grid flexibility. Its objectives include developing TES solutions at daily and weekly levels, integrating them into buildings for increased efficiency, and leveraging power-to-heat approaches. What sets THUMBS UP apart is the focus on innovative TES technologies, such as FractLES and sorTES, offering scalability and cost-effectiveness. The project methodology involves parallel development of these technologies, integration with building energy management systems, and validation in real demo sites. These technologies contribute by storing and releasing thermal energy as needed, reducing energy consumption, and enhancing grid balancing capabilities.

Project Impacts
Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for thermal energy storage solutionsNew market entrance for TES technologies.

- Increased revenue opportunities for project partners.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new jobs in the field of energy efficiency and TES technology development.

- Enhanced quality of life through improved building comfort and reduced energy costs.

Environmental impacts:

- Decreased CO2 emissions through reduced energy consumption in buildings.

- Energy savings resulting from optimized thermal energy storage solutions.

- Promotion of renewable energy integration and sustainability.

Technological impacts:

- Development and diffusion of innovative thermal energy storage technologies.

- Advancement of building energy management systems.

Other impacts:

- Contribution to the EU's climate and energy objectives.

- Demonstration of the feasibility and scalability of TES solutions in buildings.

Innovative aspects of your project

The most impactful aspect of the project is the development of novel thermal energy storage solutions tailored for buildings. By integrating these solutions seamlessly into existing infrastructures, the project unlocks the potential for significant energy savings and grid flexibility, thus advancing the transition towards sustainable and efficient buildings.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of innovative thermal energy storage solutions for building.s

- Integration of thermal energy storage systems with building energy management systems (BEMS).

- Demonstration of the effectiveness of thermal energy storage in real-world building

environments.

- Validation of short-term and long-term thermal energy storage technologies.

- Deployment of virtual tools for coordinating building systems with district heating networks and electrical grids.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of FractLES and sorTES thermal energy storage technologies.

- Integration of FractLES and sorTES with building energy management systems (BEMS).

- Validation of FractLES and sorTES technologies at TRL 6 level.

- Deployment of FractLES and sorTES in real demo sites for validation at TRL 7 level.

- On-going development of virtual tools for system coordination with district heating networks and electrical grids.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-14 - Thermal energy storage solutions

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Decarbonisation |

ECHO
Efficient Compact Modular Thermal Energy Storage System
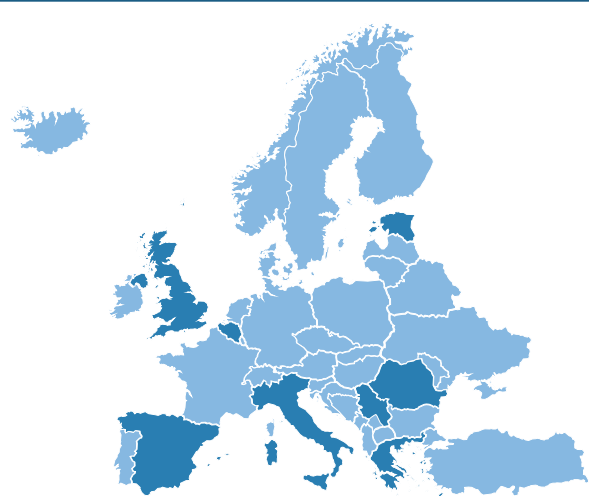
ECHO
EFFICIENT COMPACT MODULAR
THERMAL ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM

The project's goal is to develop and demonstrate novel modular, compact, high performances and Plug&Play thermal energy storage (TES) solutions for heating, cooling and domestic hot water (DWH) production, able to provide electricity load shifting with meaningful peak shaving of the thermal and electric load demands.ECHO project will provide a key tool for thermal energy storage in the context of sector coupling and provision of flexibility of demand. ECHO system will be adapted to the different energetic scenarios. Additionally, its modularity will allow to use the concept in different scales, from small apartments to larger buildings.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 066 920,00 €	6 169 498,00 €	https://echo-euproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Heating/cooling peak load management

Distributed Storage Technologies — Thermal energy production, distribution and storage

COORDINATOR	CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE (ITALY)

OTHER PARTNERS

- BEWARRANT (BELGIUM)
- GENERACION DE ENERGIAS ALTERNATIVAS SL (SPAIN)
- UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI FERRARA (ITALY)
- PHASE CHANGE MATERIAL PRODUCTS LTD (UK)
- UNIVERSITAT POLITECNICA DE VALENCIA (SPAIN)
- THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM (UK)
- INSTITUT MIHAJLO PUPIN (SERBIA)
- FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)
- ISTANBUL TEKNIK UNIVERSITESI (TURKEY)
- UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI PADOVA (ITALY)
- GREEN ENERGY SOLUTIONS CONSULTANT SRL (ROMANIA)
- HIREF SPA (ITALY)
- EUROPEAN HEAT PUMP ASSOCIATION (BELGIUM)
- IDEAKIM KIMYA INSAAT ITHALAT IHRACAT SANAYI AS (TURKEY)
- GEMINIS TOOLS S.L. (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context.

Energy storage is one of the key factors to reach EU aims to be climate-neutral by 2050, with a net-zero greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions economy. The decarbonisation and the transition to clean energy sources, together with the improvement of the energy efficiency, will bring to a severe change in the employed energy systems. The potentialities of thermal energy storage (TES) systems, able to provide electricity load shifting by mean of energy conversion and storage, can help in developing flexible energy systems, managing the intrinsically intermittent nature of renewable energy sources.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The ECHO project consists of 5 interrelated pillars, following a holistic approach with the activities grouped by type and organized in a logical sequence from research over innovation to demonstration and evaluation. Communication, dissemination and exploitation of results run in parallel over the other four pillars.

1. Analysis of the different energy scenarios in Europe and of the building stock characterisation to individuate the fundamental parameters for the TES design.

Project Impacts

ECHO will demonstrate the impact of TES on European Society, through the exploitation of different materials and technologies, simulating a wide use of these systems in the future (ECHOTSS).

ECHO TES device can be sized according to the energy demand of the building, the energy sources and the available space. The project will enable network-scale integration and maximization of TES impact on flexibility/balancing markets, thus providing a key benefit to network operators as well as socio-economic well-being of end-users/building owners

The innovative ECHO TES solutions will contribute to the mitigation of climate change.

All the necessary actions will be done to build the social acceptance of new energy technologies and increase participation of consumers in energy markets.

ECHO results can help in the energy transition.

Innovative aspects of your project

ECHO project wants to define a smart, flexible, plug&play, modular energy storage solution to match the energy demand with the energy supply. It will be based on advanced materials and technological solutions (from the multi-parameters approach for agent-based simulation (ECHOTSS approach) to TCMs, PCMs, HPs...), improving results from the research and industrial fields and exploring new ideas.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Several KERs are expected from ECHO, as new know-how on PCMs, heat pumps and refrigerants, extensive know-how derived from new field applications regarding integration of TES systems based on TCMs and PCMs in conventional HVAC systems, installation of one TES prototype and three democases, a data-driven control algorithms for multi-source buildings with TES, an innovative TCM reactor design and fabrication of TCM pellets. Moreover, the results will led to new know-how on energy systems simulation in the context of storage for sector coupling applications, innovative algorithms based on Machine Learning to optimize systems and processes in the former context, a simulator (ECHOTSS) based on Multiagent Simulation to characterize the effect of small-scale storage aggregation strategies in realistic grid operations.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-14 - Thermal energy storage solutions

| Energy storage | Digitalisation | Consumers/Prosumers |
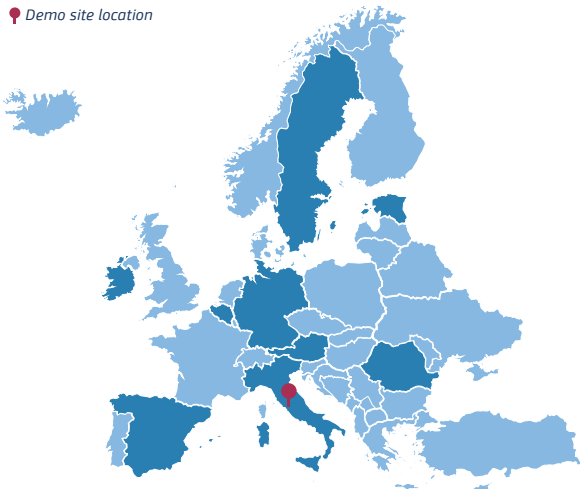
HYSTORE

Hybrid Services from Advanced Thermal Energy Storage Sytems

The HYSTORE project develops innovative thermal energy storage (TES) concepts for heating/cooling systems and DHW. It aims to increase energy density, lower costs, and integrate TES into energy systems. Measurable outcomes include cost reduction, load shifting, demand-response potential, energy savings, and environmental benefits, contributing to sustainability.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
8 769 951,13 €	7 313 464,26 €	https://hystore.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid; Network management
	Large Scale Storage Technologies	Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage; Molten salt storage
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Biogas

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 *Demo site location*

COORDINATOR	ARMENGOL & ROS CONSULTORS I ASSOCIATS SLP (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	● CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE (ITALY) ● MASTON AB (SWEDEN) ● KUNGLIGA TEKNISKA HOEGSKOLAN (SWEDEN) ● DUBLIN CITY UNIVERSITY (IRELAND) ● RUBITHERM TECHNOLOGIES GMBH (GERMANY) ● ACCADEMIA EUROPEA DI BOLZANO (ITALY) ● AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA) ● R2M SOLUTION (ITALY) ● OCHSNER WARMEPUMPEN GMBH (AUSTRIA) ● UNIVERSITY COLLEGE DUBLIN (IRELAND) ● PINK GMBH (AUSTRIA) ● CENTRAL DE RESERVES DE MONTSERRAT ● SORPTION TECHNOLOGIES GMBH (GERMANY) ● RAAL (ROMANIA) ● INOVA LAB (ITALY) ● EUROPEAN INNOVATION MARKETPLACE ● STAM (ITALY)

Project Description

Context

The HYSTORE project addresses critical gaps in thermal energy storage (TES) technology, aligning with EU priorities for sustainability, digitalization, and economic growth. By advancing TES solutions, it contributes to decarbonization efforts, enhances energy efficiency, and promotes the integration of renewable energy sources. Furthermore, the project fosters innovation in digital tools and technologies, promoting inclusion by empowering consumers and communities to actively participate in the energy transition. Overall, HYSTORE aligns with the European Commission's objectives to create a cleaner, more sustainable, and digitally-enabled energy system.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

HYSTORE aims to revolutionize thermal energy storage (TES) by developing innovative solutions based on phase change materials (PCM) and thermal conductivity materials (TCM). These solutions target various heating/cooling applications with higher energy density and lower costs. The project unique approach focuses on rigorous testing and integration into existing systems, ensuring reliability and scalability. Key components like PCM and TCM materials, coupled with advanced control systems, enable the provision of hybrid energy and power services, supporting sustainable energy systems and promoting grid flexibility.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share in thermal energy storage solutions.
- New revenue streams from hybrid energy and power services.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new skilled jobs in the energy sector.
- Improved quality of life through enhanced heating and cooling solutions.

Environmental impacts:

- Decreased CO_2 emissions through increased energy efficiency.
- Energy savings and resource conservation.
- Technological impacts:
- Development and diffusion of innovative PCM and TCM materials.
- Advancement of smart aggregator and multi-service platform technology.

Other impacts:

- Promotion of grid flexibility and integration of renewable energy sources.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of the project lies in the development and validation of novel thermal energy storage (TES) concepts using PCM and TCM solutions. These concepts enable hybrid energy and power services, integrating heating/cooling configurations with smart aggregation. This approach fosters sustainability by optimizing energy use and reducing CO_2 emissions while enhancing grid flexibility and consumer empowerment.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development and validation of four innovative sets of thermal energy storage (TES) concepts based on PCM and TCM solutions.
- Creation of an open-source multi-service platform and a smart aggregator for hybrid energy and power services.
- Pre-defined and standardized guidelines for lower design and installation efforts.
- Integration of TES with grid-level aggregators for load shifting and peak load reduction.
- Demonstration of TES solutions in different climates and use case contexts, achieving TRL 6/7.
- Innovative business and contractual schemes for Capacity as a Service, enabling consistent earnings for stakeholders.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development and validation of novel thermal energy storage (TES) concepts using PCM and TCM solutions.

- Creation of an open-source multi-service platform and a smart aggregator for hybrid energy and power services.

- Establishment of pre-defined and standardized guidelines for lower design and installation efforts.

- Integration of TES with grid-level aggregators for load shifting and peak load reduction.

- Demonstration of TES solutions in various climates and use case contexts, reaching TRL 6/7.

- Progress towards innovative business and contractual schemes for Capacity as a Service, facilitating consistent earnings for stakeholders.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-12: Replicable solutions for a cross sector compliant energy ecosystem

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers |

OPENTUNITY

OPENing the electricity ecosystem to multiple actors in order to have a real decarbonization opporTUNITY

Power grids in a number of European Member States usually feature high prices and a high dependence on carbon-based energy sources. The EU-funded OPENTUNITY project aims to change this by creating a flexible and adaptable energy ecosystem that reduces interoperability barriers and focuses on standards that help reduce emissions and costs. To achieve its goals, the project will utilise novel methodologies and software modules to support grid operators, market actors and prosumers. The proposed ecosystem will use technologies that support better grid management and boost grid flexibility allowing the grid to match future changes and to stay updated with the help of grid players.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
10 802 543,75 €	8 497 465,63 €	https://opentunityproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart appliances

Grid Technologies — Network management; Monitoring and control tools.

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS

- EREVNITIKO PANEPISTIMIAKO INSTITOUTO SYSTIMATON EPIKOINONION KAI YPOLOGISTON (GREECE)
- QUE TECHNOLOGIES KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE)
- HYPERTECH KENTRO EPISTIMONIKON KAI TECHNOLOGIKON EREVNON AEIFORIAS ASTIKI MI KERDOSKOPIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE)
- UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI (SLOVENIA)
- DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOU DIKTYOU DIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE (GREECE)
- ESTABANELL Y PAHISA ENERGIA SA (SPAIN)
- ESTABANELL Y PAHISA IMPULSA (SPAIN)
- JOANNEUM RESEARCH FORSCHUNGSGESELLSCHAFT MBH (AUSTRIA)
- ASOCIACION ESPANOLA DE NORMALIZACION (SPAIN)
- NODES AS (NORWAY)
- KOLEKTOR SETUP, STORITVE ENERGETSKEGA UPRAVLJANJA, D.O.O (SLOVENIA)
- AMIBIT, ENERGETSKI SISTEMI, D.O.O. (SLOVENIA)
- ELEKTRO PRIMORSKA, PODJETJE ZA DISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE DD (SLOVENIA)
- AVANT CAR POSLOVNI INZENIRING DOO (SLOVENIA)
- ELEKTRO LJUBLJANA PODJETJE ZADISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE D.D (SLOVENIA)
- INDEPENDENT POWER TRANSMISSION OPERATOR SA (GREECE)
- BLUE SUN AUTOMATION LIMITED (CYPRUS)
- AZIENDA ELETTRICA DI MASSAGNO (AEM) SA (SWITZERLAND)
- HIVE POWER SA(SWITZERLAND)
- SCUOLA UNIVERSITARIA PROFESSIONALE DELLA SVIZZERA ITALIANA (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

The flexibility ecosystem proposed in OPENTUNITY can be seen as a digital environment where different actors from the energy sector combine their strengths in order to unleash the benefits that flexibility can provide. These benefits apply to the electricity grids themselves and to prosumers –whatever their size-, the latter in the form of prices reduction.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

OPENTUNITY's mission is to create a flexibility ecosystem reducing interoperability barriers and favouring the use of standards in order to decarbonize EU grids and put the end-user in the spotlight. Grid operators, prosumers, market actors etc. will be supported by OPENTUNITY via innovative methodologies backed by advanced, interoperable software modules, in order to provide them with new features and services related to: 1) Technologies to boost flexibility in prosumer's environment; 2) Technologies for grid operators to better manage grid operations). OPENTUNITY will also evolve, adapt and integrate an energy-specialized dataspace in which actors from different fields will share services and find synergies among them in order to create a reliable energy system in which different verticals (electromobility, gas, OEM etc.) will be able to seamlessly collaborate with each other.

Project Impacts

Thanks to a smart, efficient end-to-end planning, monitoring and control of power networks as the OPENTUNITY does, electricity markets benefit from an overall system costs reduction coming from reduced system power losses, lower number and duration of outages or lower investment in peak demand.

All these system costs are recovered in regulated markets through network tariffs which are paid and supported by electricity customers. So, in general, all savings will translate into a decrease in the unit price of electricity, and consequently in the electricity bill.

By means of OPENTUNITY project, the consortium plans to contribute to solve the issues related to climate change and environment by means of facilitating the integration of distributed renewable generation sources (DER), and the increase in energy efficiency of power grids. Thus, OPENTUNITY will contribute to the EU aim of achieving the integration of large share of renewables exceeding 5% by 23. OPENTUNITY innovations will support the integration of renewable sources into the distribution grid by addressing the challenges that this implies, such as the instabilities in the network, due to this intermittent energy sources.

Innovative aspects of the project

The utilization of the most updated AI trends in order to provide new functionalities and services to grid operators and prosumers in order to reduce their OPEX and CAPEX.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Technologies for Grid Operators.
- Technologies for prosumers.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-12: Replicable solutions for a cross sector compliant energy ecosystem

Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers | System integration
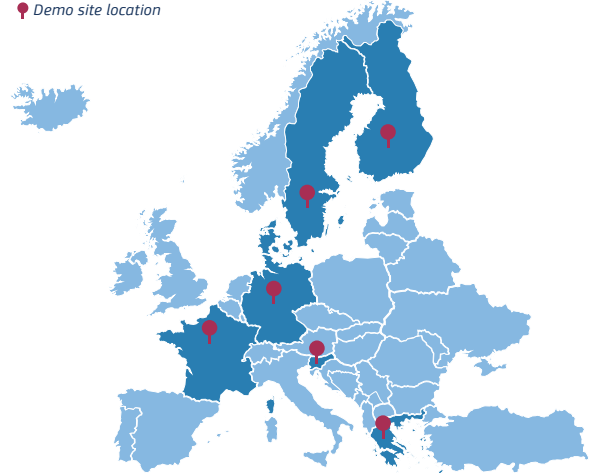
RESONANCE
Replicable and Efficient Solutions for Optimal Management of Cross-sector Energy

1. Creating a plug-and-play software framework for tailored, standard-compliant Customer Energy Manager (CEM) solutions.
2. Implementing hybrid modeling approaches for flexible assets and baseline loads.
3. Developing consumer-centric Artificial Intelligence for automated demand response.
4. Enhancing interoperability, trust, security, and privacy in energy management.

Measurable outcomes include increased efficiency in demand-side flexibility, consumer empowerment, reduced carbon emissions, and technological advancements in energy management. The project addresses topics such as software development, AI integration, and market integration.

FROM	January 2023
TO	April 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
10 230 321,50 €	8 032 034,75 €	https://www.resonance-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances	Demo site location
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage	
Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Solar thermal; Biogas	

COORDINATOR	VTT TECHNICAL RESEARCH CENTRE OF FINLAND LTD [VTT] (FI)
OTHER PARTNERS	• CAVERION SUOMI OYJ (FINLAND) • BOVLABS (FRANCE) • ATHENS UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS (GREECE) • IN-JET (DENMARK) • FORTISS GMBH (GERMANY) • CLUBE (GREECE) • TRIALOG SAS (FRANCE) • ECE D.O.O. (SLOVENIA) • CHECKWATT AB (SWEDEN) • AMIBIT, ENERGETSKI SISTEMI, D.O.O. (SLOVENIA) • VOLUE OY (FINLAND) • MÖLNDAL ENERGI AB (SVEZIA) • INSTITUT "JOŽEF STEFAN" (SLOVENIA) • ELEKTRO CELJE D.D. (SLOVENIA) • SMART COM D.O.O. (SLOVENIA) • MUNICIPALITY OF EORDAIA (GREECE) • EUROPEAN DYNAMICS S.A. (GREECE) • CONSOLINNO ENERGY GMBH (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

The project aligns with the European Commission's priorities by addressing sustainability, digitalization, and inclusion. It focuses on integrating energy systems, promoting renewable energy, and enhancing grid resilience. By empowering consumers and communities, it fosters inclusion and supports the EU's transition to a clean, digitalized, and resilient energy system, contributing to economic growth and environmental sustainability.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims to address the challenge of optimizing demand-side flexibility management of distributed assets. Key objectives include:

1. Developing a software framework for standard-compliant, plug-and play solutions for demand-side flexibility management.

2. Enabling easy tailoring of Customer Energy Manager (CEM) solutions for consumers and prosumers.

3. Revolutionizing demand-side flexibility management by empowering consumers to actively participate in the energy ecosystem.

4. Creating a deterministic demand response to optimize consumer benefits.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Increased market share through the introduction of innovative demand-side flexibility management solutions, leading to increased revenues for stakeholders.

Social impacts: Creation of new job opportunities in the energy sector, especially in the development and deployment of plug-and-play solutions. Enhanced quality of life for consumers through optimized energy usage and cost savings.

Environmental impacts: Reduction in carbon emissions and other pollutants due to optimized energy consumption and increased integration of renewable energy sources.

Technological impacts: Development and dissemination of new software frameworks and AI algorithms for demand-side flexibility management, contributing to technological innovation in the energy sector.

Other impacts: Improved energy security and resilience, as well as increased consumer empowerment and participation in the energy market.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of RESONANCE is a plug-and-play software framework designed to facilitate the development of standard-compliant, demand-side flexibility management solutions for energy customers across sectors.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Plug-and-play software framework for demand-side flexibility management.

- Customizable Customer Energy Manager (CEM) solutions tailored for diverse consumer needs.

- Hybrid modeling approach for flexible assets and baseline loads with minimal human effort.

- Optimal control algorithms for smart appliances, accommodating customer preferences and market settings.

- Consumer-centric Artificial Intelligence for automated demand response.

- Improved interoperability, trust, security, and privacy through standardized solutions and protocols.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of plug-and-play software framework for demand-side flexibility management.

- Establishment of customizable Customer Energy Manager (CEM) solutions tailored for diverse consumer needs.

- Implementation of hybrid modeling approach for flexible assets and baseline loads with minimal human effort.

- Integration of optimal control algorithms for smart appliances, accommodating customer preferences and market settings.

- Progress in implementing consumer-centric Artificial Intelligence for automated demand response.

- Advancements in improving interoperability, trust, security, and privacy through standardized solutions and protocols.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-12: Replicable solutions for a cross sector compliant energy ecosystem

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |

GLocalFlex

A Global as well as Local Flexibility Marketplace to Demonstrate Grid Balancing Mechanisms through Cross-sectoral Interconnected and Integrated Energy Ecosystems enabling Automatic Flexibility Trading

GLocalFlex aims to establish a global and local flexibility marketplace for demand-response solutions, facilitating the horizontal scaling of flexible local energy systems. Key objectives include accelerating demand flexibility services deployment, identifying interoperability standards, and creating new business models for flexible systems. The project focuses on promoting consumer participation, utilizing digital technologies, and achieving automated flexibility trading. Measurable outcomes include increased RES integration, reduced emissions, and enhanced energy market transformation, fostering cross-pilot energy trading and addressing policy challenges.

| FROM | January 2023 |
| TO | December 2026 |

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
10 284 518,28 €	8,957,646.25 €	https://glocalflex.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies — Semiconductor devices and power converters; Protections; Network management; Monitoring and control tools; Large-scale

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Power to gas

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries

Generation Technologies — Wind turbines

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND)
OTHER PARTNERS	WITHSECURE OYJ (FINLAND); TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT DORTMUND (GERMANY); CONSTRUCCIONES GARCIA RAMA SL (SPAIN); PRIVANOVA SAS (FRANCE); FUNDACION CTIC (SPAIN); MAINFLUX LABS D.O.O. (SERBIA); STATUTÁRNÍ MĚSTO KLADNO (CZECH); CENTRE SCIENTIFIQUE ET TECHNIQUE DU BATIMENT (FRANCE); SKARTA ENERGY OY (FINLAND); UTAJÄRVEN KUNTA (FINLAND); CESKE VYSOKE UCENI TECHNICKE V PRAZE (CZECH); FUNDACIÓN TECNALIA RESEARCH AND INNOVATION (SPAIN); S.W.W. WUNSIEDEL GMBH (GERMANY); EF. RUHR GMBH (GERMANY); ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (EDF); FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN); OFFICE PUBLIC DE L'HABITAT VALLEE SUD HABITAT (FRANCE); V-ZUG AG (SWITZERLAND); CSEM CENTRE SUISSE D'ELECTRONIQUE ET DE MICROTECHNIQUE SA RECHERCHE ET DEVELOPPEMENT (SWITZERLAND); FUNDACION ASTURIANA DE LA ENERGIA (SPAIN); NANO GREEN S.R.O. (CZECH); EDP ESPANA SA (SPAIN); SYSTEM EVERGREEN AG (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context.

The GLocalFlex project aims to address key priorities identified by the European Commission, including sustainability, digitalization, and inclusion. By developing a global and local flexibility marketplace, it promotes the integration of demand-response solutions and services to enhance the flexibility of local energy systems. This aligns with the EU's objectives of increasing renewable energy usage, fostering digital innovation, and empowering consumers in the energy transition. Additionally, the project fosters cross-sectoral collaboration and promotes the adoption of interoperable solutions, contributing to the overall resilience and efficiency of the energy grid.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation.

GLocalFlex addresses the challenge of mobilizing demand-response solutions for scaling flexible local energy systems globally. Objectives include prompt horizontal scaling through a flexibility marketplace, fostering consumer participation, and promoting interoperable solutions. Unlike existing methods, GLocalFlex enables automated flexibility trading through open, interoperable marketplaces and IT tools, ensuring easy access and low barriers for consumers. Methodology includes selecting modular standards and tools, developing a catalogue for appliances and flexibility services, and demonstrating replicability of systems and services across different countries. Key components like demand response, smart appliances, and grid technologies contribute to achieving flexibility and promoting sustainable energy practices.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market opportunities for demand-response solutions and flexibility trading.

- Enhanced revenue streams for participants in the flexibility marketplace.

- Facilitated entry into new geographical markets through scalable solutions.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new job opportunities in the energy sector, particularly in demand-response services.

- Improved quality of life for consumers through increased control over energy consumption and costs.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduction in CO_2 emissions through the integration of renewable energy sources and increased energy efficiency.

- Conservation of resources by optimizing energy usage and promoting sustainable practices

Technological impacts:

- Development and dissemination of innovative technologies for demand-response management and flexibility trading.

- Advancement of digitalization in the energy sector through interoperable IT tools and smart grid solutions.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of GLocalFlex is the establishment of a global and local flexibility marketplace, enabling automatic flexibility trading across interconnected energy ecosystems. This approach fosters widespread participation of consumers and prosumers in the energy market, promoting scalability, interoperability, and automation, thus revolutionizing traditional energy trading practices.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of a global and local flexibility marketplace platform.

- Establishment of interoperable energy smart home appliances and devices.

- Creation of a catalogue for appliances and flexibility services.

- Implementation of demand response solutions and services.

- Deployment of smart metering technologies.
- Integration of digital tools for grid management and forecasting.
- Facilitation of cross-border collaboration in wholesale and flexibility markets.
- Empowerment of energy communities for collective flexibility trading.
- Development of skills and knowledge among consumers and prosumers.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Establishment of the global and local flexibility marketplace platform prototype.
- Successful integration of interoperable energy smart home appliances and devices.
- Development of a preliminary catalogue for appliances and flexibility services.
- Initial implementation of demand response solutions and services in pilot sites.
- Deployment of smart metering technologies in selected locations.
- Integration of digital tools for grid management and forecasting in test environments.
- Initial steps towards facilitating cross-border collaboration in wholesale and flexibility markets.
- Commencement of community empowerment initiatives for collective flexibility trading.
- Early-stage development of skills and knowledge among consumers and prosumers.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-11: Demonstration of innovative forms of storage and their successful operation and integration into innovative energy systems and grid architectures

| Electricity grids | Energy Storage | Digitalisation |

SINNOGENES
Storage INNOvations for Green ENErgy Systems

SINNOGENES aims to transform energy storage for a greener future. It focuses on developing and showcasing the SINNO energy toolkit, a versatile suite of technologies like batteries, flywheels, and power-to-gas systems. These solutions will be applied across various sectors, boosting reliance on renewables and reducing carbon emissions. Additionally, SINNOGENES integrates these innovations into real-world scenarios, enhancing energy efficiency, resilience, and flexibility. Engaging diverse sectors, it offers practical, scalable, and economically viable models for energy storage adoption, crucial for sustainable energy systems.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 687 547,56 €	7 964 444,00 €	https://sinnogenes.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies	Micro-grid
Large Scale Storage Technologies	Power to gas, Hydro storage
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries, Electric vehicles, Thermal energy production, distribution and storage, Flywheels
Market	Ancillery services

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	UNISYSTEMS LUXEMBOURG SARL UNISY (LUXEMBOURG)
OTHER PARTNERS	• UNI SYSTEMS SYSTIMATA PLIROFORIKIS MONOPROSOPI ANONYMI EMPORIKI ETAIRIA (GREECE) • UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM) • ARTELYS (FRANCE) • RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN) • FONDAZIONE BRUNO KESSLER (ITALY) • METAMIND INNOVATIONS IKE (GREECE) • CINTECH SOLUTIONS LTD (CYPRUS) • UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA (ITALY) • CAPWATT, S.A. (PORTUGAL) • INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL) • UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO (PORTUGAL) • FUNDACION CARTIF (SPAIN) • CENTRO DE INVESTIGACIONES ENERGETICAS, MEDIOAMBIENTALES Y TECNOLOGICAS-CIEMAT (SPAIN) • INSTRUMENTACION Y COMPONENTES SA (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

SINNOGENES drives the imperative for sustainable energy systems, emphasizing innovative storage solutions amidst environmental sustainability goals and increased renewable energy reliance. Urged by climate change, it focuses on revolutionizing energy storage, acknowledging its pivotal role in grid integration, reliability, and green resource utilization. SINNOGENES aims to advance storage innovations, fostering efficient and environmentally responsible energy systems, crucial for global sustainability efforts.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

SINNOGENES focuses on activities that redefine the landscape of energy storage technologies. At the forefront is the development of the SINNO toolkit, a suite encompassing thermal, electrochemical, electrical, and mechanical storage systems. The toolkit aims to integrate storage technologies, optimizing their collective potential for energy arbitrage, peak shaving, and flexibility services. The uniqueness lies in its versatility, catering to different geographical areas and sectors. SINNOGENES does not just introduce isolated technologies but creates a toolkit that harmonizes energy storage solutions with local renewable sources, bolstering the resilience and sustainability of energy systems. SINNOGENES is demonstrating the impact of these innovations through 6 pilots spanning in diverse settings, from industrial parks in Portugal to sea buckthorn processing plants in Germany.

Project Impacts

Economic Growth: By fostering innovation in energy storage technologies, SINNOGENES stimulates economic growth and enhances the competitiveness of European industries in the global market.

Cost Reduction: The adoption of efficient energy storage solutions results in reduced energy costs for end-users, industries, and communities, leading to economic savings and increased affordability.

Community Engagement: SINNOGENES engages with diverse communities through demonstration campaigns, raising awareness about sustainable energy solutions and fostering community participation in the energy transition.

Knowledge Sharing: By disseminating project findings and best practices, SINNOGENES promotes knowledge sharing and capacity building among stakeholders, empowering communities to adopt sustainable energy practices.

Cultural Transformation: SINNOGENES contributes to a cultural shift towards sustainable living by demonstrating the viability and benefits of renewable energy integration and fostering a sense of environmental stewardship.

Carbon Emissions Reduction: The adoption of renewable energy and energy storage technologies facilitated by SINNOGENES leads to significant reductions in greenhouse gas emissions, contributing to climate change mitigation efforts.

Innovation Acceleration: SINNOGENES drives technological innovation in energy storage, leading to the development of advanced storage solutions with improved efficiency, performance, and scalability.

Technological Transfer: Through collaboration and knowledge exchange among project partners, SINNOGENES facilitates the transfer of technology and expertise, enabling the wider adoption of innovative energy storage solutions.

Market Transformation: SINNOGENES' demonstration of the feasibility and effectiveness of energy storage technologies catalyzes market transformation, accelerating the transition towards a more sustainable and resilient energy system.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of SINNOGENES lies in its comprehensive approach to energy storage innovation, integrating diverse technologies into a versatile toolkit. This holistic solution not only addresses current energy challenges but also fosters

resilience and sustainability in the face of evolving environmental and economic landscapes, positioning SINNOGENES at the forefront of the green energy revolution

Expected key exploitable results of the project

SINNOGENES aims to deliver a comprehensive set of Key Exploitable Results (KERs) driving innovation in energy storage. The SINNO Energy Toolkit optimizes renewable energy use in industrial microgrids, enhances district heating efficiency, and provides flexibility to local energy communities. Integrated control of storage and renewables maximizes energy efficiency in industrial settings, while virtualized investment planning streamlines decisions for operators. Mobility services benefit from optimized cross-energy carrier storage. Various technologies, including redox flow batteries, flywheels, and ultracapacitors, offer diverse storage solutions. Power-to-gas conversion and heat storage address surplus energy utilization. Business models facilitate energy storage adoption, ensuring a sustainable energy future.

KER 1, SINNO Platform: SINNO Platform engages diverse end-users and sectors, to provide practical, scalable, and economically viable models for energy storage adoption, including technical studies at different scales, commercialized/mature and emerging storage technologies, vendor independent modular energy management tools, real-world scenarios (application and demonstration), environmental impact assessment, best practices across different European countries, revenue Streams and New business models and grid services valuation. The SINNO platform will be validated to connects many different storage technologies, from different energy vectors.

KER 2, Application for Industrial microgrid Operation: Optimizes energy costs by managing distributed energy resources and storage in industrial microgrids through day-ahead planning and flexibility services. Its main innovation consists of integrating accurate energy storage technology modelling, considering efficiency, degradation, and other specific characteristics of the technologies that impact operation.

KER 3, Application for operating microgrids with district Heating: Unifies control of electric microgrids and heating networks, enabling cross-system energy management strategies.

KER 4, Application for LEC operation in combined electricity and gas networks: Improves renewable energy performance through energy prediction, optimization engines, and power agreements in LECs.

KER 5, Integrated control of storage and RES in sea buckthorn processing plant: Optimal design and operation of sea-buckthorn processing plant with integration of renewable energy sources and storages

KER 6 , Virtualized investment planning for operators through the employment of Digital twin: Uses digital twins for investment planning in insular systems, enabling load forecasting, optimization, and RES-hydro-pump storage integration.

KER 7, Providing mobility services to on demand public transportation through the optimal operation of cross energy carrier storage: Optimizes hydrogen production, refueling automation, and driving efficiency for on-demand public transportation.

KER 8, Thermal battery storage: FEUP is developing an innovative thermal energy storage system that harnesses metallic phase change materials (PCMs) to take advantage of their latent heat properties, achieving a significantly higher energy density than conventional solutions. The system may store thermal energy from various sources—including industrial waste heat, concentrated solar power, and renewable or grid electricity—and integrates auxiliary components to form a complete solution.

KER 9, Flywheel: Demonstrates a 25 kW flywheel system with fast-response energy storage for grid stabilization and flexibility services.

KER 10, Ultracapacitors: Implements a high-power ultracapacitor prototype for rapid grid frequency and voltage stabilization in smart grids.

KER 11, P2G storage: Optimizes hydrogen production and storage from renewable energy for hydrogen refueling stations (HRS).

KER 12, Smart heat storage: Integration with renewable energy using smart charging algorithms to optimize the storage and release of heat based on renewable energy availability, weather forecasts and energy pricing.

KER 13, Business models for storage Uptake: Development of ESG-aligned business models for market adoption of energy storage innovations.

KER 14, Li-ion battery degradation estimation model for MILP applications: Adds degradation modeling for Li-ion batteries to MILP-based energy management applications.

KER 15, Redox Flow Battery model for MILP applications: Provides a linearized model of VRFB charging/discharging for integration in MILP optimization tools.

KER 16, Multi-energy microgrid energy management application: The optimal operational tool models the operation of a multi-energy system to participate in multi-energy markets considering a cogeneration, a battery, and a thermal storage, which have to supply energy to electricity and thermal loads.

KER 17, Microgrid real-time simulation platform: Platform to simulate the operation of industrial microgrids in islanded mode. Specifically, it considers models for lithium-ion batteries and vanadium redox flow batteries that operate together with the generation and loads to regulate the voltage and frequency of the microgrid

KER 18, SINNO MIDDLEWARE: The SINNOGENES data space, i.e., the structure for all data exchanges between applications, tool providers, and tool users in the platform.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

As of now, SINNOGENES is transitioning from the initial phase that has focused on analyzing technical and market compliance requirements, formulating use cases based on stakeholders' input, to the second phase that includes the designing the IT architecture for the SINNO energy toolkit. At the same time the partners already develop the tools for various applications so as to be ready for their integration into the toolkit, and prepared for demonstration activities, including the installation of assets and the IT architecture. This progression marks a crucial step in moving from planning to the active development and implementation stage of the project.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-11: Demonstration of innovative forms of storage and their successful operation and integration into innovative energy systems and grid architectures

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Energy storage | System integration | Decarbonisation

i-STENTORE

innovative Energy Storage TEchnologies TOwards increased Renewables integration and Efficient Operation

The i-STENTORE project focuses on advancing energy storage technologies for increased renewables integration and efficient operation. It aims to develop hybrid energy storage systems, assess diverse storage solutions, and create an umbrella framework for their optimization. Key activities include integrating various energy storage technologies, designing a versatile ICT framework, conducting diverse pilots, and evaluating socio-economic and environmental impacts. Measurable outcomes include increased renewables penetration, decreased air pollution, enhanced market participation of storage, and policy recommendations for sustainable energy transition.

FROM	January 2023	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	December 2025	9 991 850,95€	8 098 455,43 €	https://istentore.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies
High Voltage Alternating Current, High Voltage Direct Current, Multi-terminal, Micro-grid, Semiconductor devices and power converters, Protections, High Voltage Direct Current breaker, Grid inertia, Network management, Monitoring and control tools

Large Scale Storage Technologies
Power to gas, Compressed air energy storage, Hydro storage

Distributed Storage Technologies
Batteries, Electric vehicles, Thermal energy production, distribution and storage, Flywheels

Generation Technologies
Wind turbines, Photovoltaic, Solar thermal, Biogas, Tidal energy, Micro-generation, Floating offshore wind, Floating offshore PV, Ocean thermal energy conversion

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 *Demo site location*

COORDINATOR	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA (LUXEMBOURG)

OTHER PARTNERS

- ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA S.P.A. (ENG) (ITALY)
- LUXEMBOURG INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (LIST) (LUXEMBOURG)
- FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FÖRDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (FHG) (GERMANY)
- NATIONAL TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS (NTUA) (GREECE)
- BIOECONOMPY & ENVIRONMENTAL CLUSTER OF WESTERN MACEDONIA (CLUBE) (GREECE)
- F6S NETWORK IRELAND LIMITED (F6S) (IRELAND)
- EMPRESA DE ELECTRICIDADE DA MADEIRA S.A. (EEM) (PORTUGAL)
- INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIA SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIÊNCIA (INESC) (PORTUGAL)
- VASCO DA GAMA COLAB - ENERGY STORAGE - ASSOCIACAO (VGLAB)
- REEFILLA S.R.I (REEF) (ITALY)
- NIO GMBH (NIO) (GERMANY)
- CENTRE FOR RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY HELLAS (CERTH) (GREECE)
- ORIZON A.T.C. (HOR) (GREECE)
- COMSENSUS, KOMUNIKACIJE IN SENZORIKA, D.O.O. (COMS) (SLOVENIA)
- STEKLARNA HRASTNIK DRUZBA ZA PROIZV PROIZVODNJO STEKLENIH IZDELKOV D.O.O. (HRAS) (SLOVENIA)
- CUERVA ENERGIA S.L.U. (MECSA) (SPAIN)
- AGGREGERING S.L. (AGG) (SPAIN)
- ENERGY STORAGE SOLUTIONS S.L. (E22) (SPAIN)
- CUADROS ELECTRICOS NAZARENOS S.L. (CEN) (SPAIN)
- UNIVERSIDAD CARLOS III DE MADRID (UC3M) (SPAIN)
- UNIVERSIDAD DE MALAGA (UMA) (SPAIN)(PORTUGAL)
- UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI FEDERICO II (UNINA) (ITALY)
- SAMSO S.P.A. (SAMSO) (ITALY)
- GREEN POWER STORAGE SOLUTIONS (GPSS) S.A. (LUXEMBOURG)
- STUDIO ELEKTRONIKE RIJEKA D.O.O. (STER) (CROATIA)
- REGULATORY ASSISTANCE PROJECT (RAP) (BELGIUM)

Project Description

Context

The i-STENTORE project aligns closely with the European Commission's priorities outlined in the European Green Deal, aiming to foster sustainability and decarbonization in the energy sector. By introducing innovative energy storage technologies and proposing hybrid energy storage systems, the project contributes to increasing the integration of renewables and enhancing the flexibility of the power system. Furthermore, i-STENTORE addresses the objectives of digitalization by developing an umbrella framework for assessing efficient energy storage solutions, leveraging digital tools and technologies for smart grid management. This initiative also promotes economic growth by strengthening the Eu

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The i-STENTORE project tackles energy storage challenges by innovating hybrid solutions for renewable integration. Its approach stands out with diverse storage tech integration, advanced ICT frameworks, and regulatory evaluations. Key components like Li-ion batteries and wind turbines drive grid stability and resilience, fostering a sustainable energy transition.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for energy storage solutions.
- Expansion of the European storage value chain.
- New revenue streams for storage operators.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new jobs in the renewable energy sector.
- Enhanced quality of life through increased access to sustainable energy.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduced CO2 emissions through increased renewable energy integration.
- Decreased reliance on fossil fuels.

Technological impacts:

- Development and diffusion of innovative energy storage technologies.
- Advancements in grid stability and resilience.

Other impacts:

- Promotion of sustainability and circular economy principles.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of i-STENTORE lies in the introduction of hybrid energy storage systems (HESS) and the development of an umbrella framework for assessing energy storage solutions. This approach enhances grid flexibility, promotes multi-purpose energy storage applications, and strengthens the European storage value chain, ultimately accelerating the transition towards a sustainable and resilient energy system.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of hybrid energy storage systems (HESS) for increased grid flexibility.
- Establishment of an umbrella framework for assessing energy storage solutions.
- Creation of new business models for storage operators and stakeholders.
- Integration of diverse storage technologies into a versatile ICT-driven platform.
- Validation of enhanced connectivity and optimization of multiple systems across various sectors.
- Demonstration of stand-alone and hybrid storage systems in diverse climatic conditions and renewable potential.
- Identification of new revenue streams and market opportunities for energy storage deployment.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Successful development of hybrid energy storage systems (HESS) incorporating various storage technologies.

- Establishment of an effective umbrella framework for assessing energy storage solutions.

- Creation of innovative business models for storage operators and stakeholders.

- Integration of diverse storage technologies into a versatile ICT-driven platform.

- Validation of enhanced connectivity and optimization of multiple systems across various sectors.

- Demonstration of stand-alone and hybrid storage systems in diverse climatic conditions and renewable potential.

- Identification of new revenue streams and market opportunities for energy storage deployment.

Sub-key exploitable results currently in progress:

- Further refinement and optimization of HESS technologies.

- Continued validation and testing of the ICT-driven platform.

- Exploration of additional market opportunities and revenue streams for energy storage deployment.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-11: Demonstration of innovative forms of storage and their successful operation and integration into innovative energy systems and grid architectures

| Electricity Grids | Energy Storage | System Integration |

AGISTIN
Advanced Grid Interface for innovative Storage Integration

AGISTIN will enable industrial grid users to rapidly deploy renewables through advanced integration of innovative energy storage technologies at the interface with the grid.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
8 788 273,75 €	7 930 450,25 €	https://www.agistin.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies		Multi-terminal; Semiconductor devices and power converters; Network management; Monitoring and control tools
Large Scale Storage Technologies		Power to gas; Hydro storage
Distributed Storage Technologies		Batteries
Generation Technologies		Photovoltaic

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	EPRI EUROPE DAC (IRELAND)

OTHER PARTNERS

- UNIVERSITAET KASSEL - UNI KASSEL (GERMANY)
- RESEAU DE TRANSPORT D'ELECTRICITE - RTE (FRANCE)
- FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV - FHG (GERMANY)
- FUNDACION CARTIF - CARTIF (SPAIN)
- CENTRO DE INVESTIGACIONES ENERGETICAS, MEDIOAMBIENTALES Y TECNOLOGICAS-CIEMAT (SPAIN)
- SHELL GLOBAL SOLUTIONS INTERNATIONAL BV (NETHERLANDS)
- UNIVERSITAT POLITECNICA DE CATALUNYA – UPC (SPAIN)
- GEYSER BATTERIES OY (FINLAND)
- INFRAESTRUCTURES DE LA GENERALITAT DE CATALUNYA SA - I.CAT (SPAIN)
- EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION FOR STORAGE OF ENERGY - EASE (BELGIUM)
- RINA CONSULTING SPA - RINA-C (ITALY)
- TECNOLOGIES DE CONTROL DE L'ELECTRICITAT I AUTOMATIZACIO SL - TEKNOCEA (SPAIN)
- EIDGENÖSSISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE ZÜRICH – ETH (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

The rapid and widescale deployment of renewables and electrification of society presents an era-defining challenge for grid operators to develop and operate the grid reliably. In European grids such as Ireland, Germany and the Netherlands, challenges for grid development, grid access, network congestion, operations with low inertia grids, human capital and supply chain threaten to impede the realisation of decarbonisation goals, despite the best effort of grid operators. Energy storage is the key resource that is needed to orchestrate and integrate industrial processes and largescale renewables. Advanced storage integration methods are needed to resolve issues for grid users and operators.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Challenges:

- Reducing pressure on grid connection capacity and grid reinforcement requirements.

- Enabling economical integration of more renewables through DC coupling.

- Supporting the grid by providing advanced grid services.

- Avoiding delay in the electrification and decarbonisation of society.

Ambition:

- Demonstrate 3 innovative forms of energy storage.

- Develop and demonstrate advanced grid interfaces (AGI) to integrate energy storage.

- Enable industrial grid users to minimise grid access needs.

- Test and demonstrate the integration of innovative storage through an AGI with three impactful use cases.

- Provide guidance needed to realise the cost, reliability and sustainability benefits.

AGISTIN will follow a five-step methodology that is focused on developing the proposed storage and integration concepts to TRL 7.

Project Impacts

Demonstrating beyond-SoA storage technologies as well as beyond-SoA grid interfaces, enables AGISTIN to realise a drastic transformation of the energy sector, surpassing the limitations of current storage inte-gration approaches that impede access to the flexibility needed to reach net-zero from deep sector coupling. The overall impact realised with the AGISTIN project is focused on the intersection of industrial grid users and the grid operators. Immediate benefits from the project accrue to four main stakeholder groups addressed in the demonstrators, i.e. grid operators (TSOs and DSOs) and industry encompas-sing electrolysis operators, large pumping facilities and fast EV chargers.

The AGISTIN results go beyond the applicability in the mentioned sectors, they address processes and systems and products, improving their competitiveness and creating new business opportunities for the large group of all industrial sites using and producing electricity and all grid operators in Europe as well as worldwide.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Aqueous ECR battery system demonstration result.

- Results of testing Al-ion battery .

- Analysis of irrigation systems as innovative storage systems.

- Functional requirements for AGIs.

- AGI templates and selection tool .

- Validated models of innovative storage behaviour.

- Open source AGI control methods.

- Validated models for industrial grid users providing grid forming capability.

- Operation of coupled electrolyser, storage and renewables.
- Determination of minimum economic grid connection for SHL renewable H2 demo.
- Determination of the impact of batteries on alkaline electrolyser degradation.
- Multi-level control system for irrigation canals to act as storage.
- LCA framework for industrial grid users, storage and renewables.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-11: Demonstration of innovative forms of storage and their successful operation and integration into innovative energy systems and grid architectures

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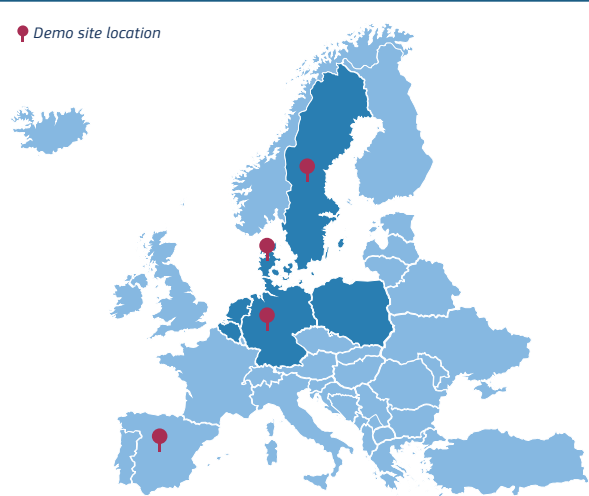
2LIPP
2nd Life for Power Plants

The focus of the project is to develop a hybrid storage system to address rising energy costs and grid instability caused by high levels of renewable energy. The main objectives of the project.

1. To demonstrate an efficient and cost-effective transition for existing utility owners and their power plants based on experiences at the demo site at Bornholm.
2. To develop business models and system designs for the hybrid storage system, both as standalone systems and as the combined hybrid 2LIPP system.
3. To minimize losses and maximize synergy between energy storage and heat and electricity production at power plants.
4. To create roadmaps, in the form of case studies, for the sustainable transition of power plants to a green future, reusing obsolete or underused power plant infrastructure and creating second life renewable energy utilities based on proven European technologies.

| FROM | January 2023 |
| TO | December 2026 |

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
13 511 510,55 €	7 984 492,50 €	https://2lipp.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer — Investment Decision Tool: Development of a decision support tool to assist utility owners in evaluating the feasibility and economic benefits of retrofitting their facilities with hybrid storage systems.

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Hybrid Storage System Technologies: Integration of multiple state-of-the-art storage technologies, such as flywheel systems, molten salt storage, and battery energy storage systems

Market — Market Transformation Initiatives: Initiation of market transformation initiatives aimed at expanding the customer base for energy storage technologies to include utilities and power plants, creating new opportunities for storage technology providers and accelerating the transition to renewable energy grids

Other Technologies and Services — Energy Management System (EMS): Implementation of an innovative EMS to enable efficient scaling of the system, optimal dispatch strategies, and high-performance operation of the storage technologies.

Technical Support and Training: Provision of technical support, training, and capacity-building activities to stakeholders involved in the project, including utility owners, power plant operators, and energy technology providers.

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ENERGY CLUSTER DENMARK (DENMARK)
OTHER PARTNERS	BORNHOLMS EL PRODUKTION AS (DENMARK); FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY); TEKNOLOGISK INSTITUT (DENMARK); DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK); PLS-ENERGY SYSTEMS I HESTRA AB (SWEDEN); QUINTEQ ENERGY B.V.(NEDERLAND); HYME STORAGE APS (DENMARK); PINI SVERIGE AB (SWEDEN); POLITECHNIKA GDANSKA (POLAND); MIEJSKIE PRZEDSIEBIORSTWO CIEPLOWNICZO-KOMUNALNE KOKSIK - SPOLKA Z OGRANICZONA ODPOWIEDZIALNOSCIA (POLAND); NETZGESELLSCHAFT EISENBERG MBH (GERMANY); EUROHEAT & POWER (BELGIUM); ERNST-ABBE-HOCHSCHULE JENA (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

The 2LIPP project will develop a HYBRID STORAGE concept to efficiently address the rapidly increasing problems of rising energy cost and grid instability from high levels of renewable energy, that are slowing down the green energy transition in Europe. To develop this concept, a medium scale demonstrator will be built on the Danish Island of Bornholm. It is a meshed island grid with a mainland connection, island mode requirements and a high penetration of renewable energy, making the site an optimal demonstration site to address the project objectives. To maximize the impact, several larger sites around Europe will be used for case studies, including power plants run by partners.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project presentation entails providing an overview of the project's goals, objectives, and significance. It includes detailing the context in which the project operates, the challenges it aims to address, and the potential impact it could have.

The technical description and implementation involve delving into the specifics of how the project will be executed. This includes detailing the chosen technologies, methodologies, and strategies that will be employed to achieve the project's objectives. It may also involve discussing the timeline, milestones, and key deliverables of the project. Additionally, it would cover any technical challenges anticipated and how they will be mitigated.

Overall, the project presentation provides a high-level overview, while the technical description and implementation delve into the specifics of how the project will be carried out.

Project Impacts

The project impacts encompass technical advancements in hybrid storage and energy management systems, economic benefits through cost reductions and new business opportunities, environmental gains via reduced greenhouse gas emissions, social advantages such as job creation and improved energy access, and policy influence on energy-related regulations and frameworks.

Innovative aspects of the project

Hybrid Storage System: The project introduces a novel approach by integrating multiple storage technologies, such as flywheel, molten salt, and battery energy storage systems, to create a hybrid storage solution. This allows for optimized performance and flexibility in addressing grid stability and energy management challenges.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Hybrid Storage System Technology: Development of a scalable hybrid storage system integrating multiple state-of-the-art storage technologies, facilitating efficient energy management and grid stability.

- Business Models and System Designs: Creation of innovative business models and system designs for implementing the hybrid storage system, offering cost-effective solutions for utility owners and power plants.

- Investment Decision Tool: Development of an investment decision tool to assist utility owners in evaluating the feasibility and economic benefits of retrofitting their facilities with hybrid storage systems, enabling informed decision-making.

- Feasibility Case Studies: Production of feasibility case studies demonstrating the successful implementation and benefits of the hybrid storage concept in various utility power plants across Europe, providing practical insights and best practices for replication.

- Market Transformation: Transformation of the energy storage market by expanding the customer base to include utilities and power plants, creating new opportunities for storage technology providers and accelerating the transition to renewable energy grids.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of Hybrid Storage System Technology.
- Creation of Business Models and System Designs.
- Implementation of Investment Decision Tool.
- Production of Feasibility Case Studies.
- Initiatives for Market Transformation.

Sub-Key Exploitable Results:

- Optimization of System Performance.
- Enhancement of Grid Stability.
- Cost Reductions for Utility Owners.
- Increased Renewable Energy Integration.
- Knowledge Sharing and Capacity Building.

| Electricity Grids | Energy Storage | Digitalisation |
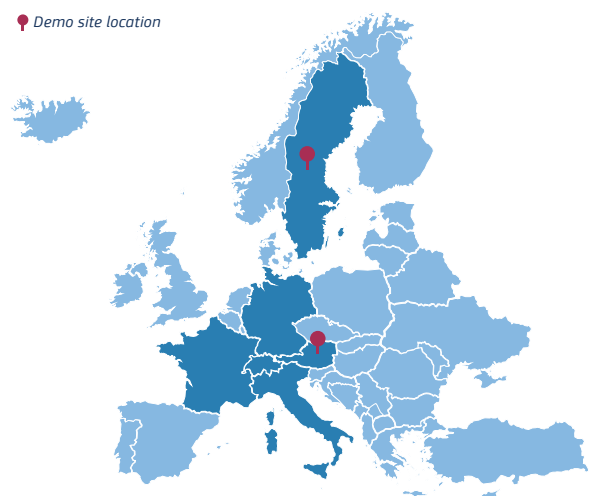
PARMENIDES
Plug&plAy eneRgy ManagEmeNt for hybrID Energy Storage

PARMENIDES develops. deploys. and validates innovative. interoperable. and secure concepts and solutions for providing flexibility services by the utilization of Hybrid Energy Storage Systems (HESS).
1. Identify relevant end-users and stakeholders. their needs. define relevant use cases and requirements;
2. Define an interoperable. reliable. and secure ICT architecture. standards for HESS. and a generic ontology for energy communities and the flexibility utilization provided by HESS;
3. Develop an ontology-based energy management system;
4. Demonstrate the developed solutions in very diverse pilots and evaluate the technical. economic and social potential.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
3 626 814,50 €	2 990 477,00 €	https://parmenides-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production. distribution and storage

Other Technologies and Services — Energy Management Systems for Energy Communities and Building Communities

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (Austria)
OTHER PARTNERS	● KUNGLIGA TEKNISKA HOEGSKOLAN (SWEDEN) ● TRIALOG (FRANCE) ● ENERGIENETZE STEIERMARK GMBH (AUSTRIA) ● MAPS S.P.A. (ITALY) ● R2M SOLUTION SRL (ITALY) ● EUROPEAN DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES LABORATORIES (DERLAB) EV (GERMANY) ● EXPERIENTIA GLOBAL SA (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

The ongoing transition from a centralized to a bi-directional energy system presents challenges. Achieving national. European. and UN Sustainable Development Goals necessitates integrating decentralized renewable energy sources. To manage their volatility. a substantial flexibility potential is vital. achievable through diverse storage technologies at various levels. Ensuring interoperability across domains and existing systems is essential for effective integration and utilization of these technologies.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

- A new generation of energy management systems implemented to provide the capability of a hybrid energy storage system (HESS) to work as a conventional battery energy storage system with enhanced performance. Hybrid energy storage systems can concern multiple distributed sources of storage. such as EV Batteries. Home Batteries. thermal batteries. or connection with the Heat Pumps.

- Agreeing in wide scope of stakeholders including EV community and other sources of storage on a common protocol that could connect different storage applications

- Validation of user acceptance. and demonstrating concepts that ensure privacy. liability. security. and trust in connected data spaces.

- To encourage European citizens and businesses. especially SMEs to deploy storage. the ease of use and consequently interoperability are a must.

Project Impacts

- Increased flexibility and resilience of the energy system based on improved and/or new technologies to plan and control the energy systems. even multi-carrier systems. maintaining system stability under difficult circumstances.

- Enhance consumer satisfaction and increased system flexibility thanks to enabling consumers to benefit from data-driven energy services and facilitating their investment and engagement in the energy transition. through selfconsumption. demand response or joint investments in renewables (either individually or through energy communities or micro-grids).

- Foster the European market for new energy services and business models as well as tested standardised and open interfaces of energy devices through a higher degree of interoperability. increased data availability and easier data exchange among energy companies as well as companies using energy system data.

Innovative aspects of the project

One of the main innovations of the project is the development of a novel ontology. called the PARMENIDES Energy Community Ontology (PECO). The main aim of this ontology is to facilitate the operation of energy communities. PECO places a strong emphasis on optimizing energy flows and maximizing the use of locally generated energy by using HESS. Additionally. a new generation of EMS is developed. capable of utilizing PECO as a knowledge base.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- PARMENIDES Energy Management PARMENIDES EMS4HESS

- PECO PARMENIDES Energy Community Ontology

- AIT Virtual Verification Laboratory

- PARMENIDES Ontology constrains management

- Innovative PARMENIDES business model

- PARMENIDES flexibility and load management strategy

- PARMENIDES system architecture

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- PARMENIDES Energy Management PARMENIDES EMS4HESS (system design in preparation);

- PECO PARMENIDES Energy Community Ontol-

ogy (in progress. expected to be published in summer);

- AIT Virtual Verification Laboratory (initial version available. extension in progress);

- PARMENIDES Ontology constrains management (in progress);

- Innovative PARMENIDES business model (not yet)

- PARMENIDES flexibility and load management strategy (not yet);

- PARMENIDES system architecture: Generic and pilot-specific/use-case-specific ICT architecture defined (Deliverable D3.1).

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-10: Interoperable solutions for flexibility services using distributed energy storage

System Integration

INTERSTORE
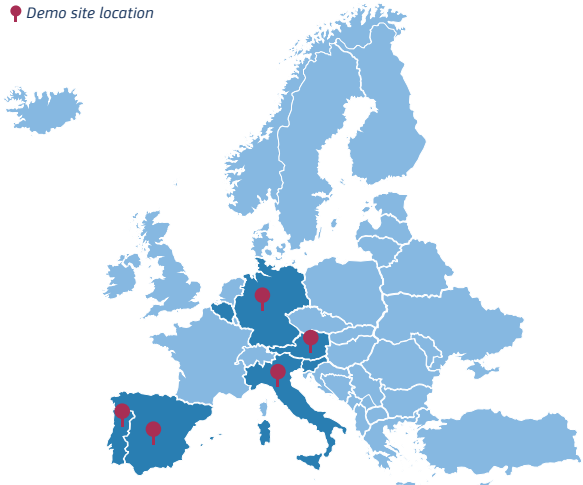
Interoperable opeN-source Tools to Enable hybRidisation, utiliSation, and moneTisation of stORage flExibility

interstore

The overall vision of InterSTORE is to deploy and demonstrate a set of interoperable Open-Source tools to integrate Distributed Energy Storage (DES) and Distributed Energy Resources (DER), to enable the hybridization, utilisation. .

- Consider relevant aspect of HESS integration, control and optimization in different main application areas (EV, Industrial, Residential, Commercial)
- Provide 4 EMS software upgrades integrating HESS, 2 open-source tools for assuring interoperability and open-source data space connector UI
- Demonstrate 7 high impact use cases in 4 real life living labs
- Use beyond the state-of-the-art methods to enable hybridization

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 355 197,50 €	3 498 630,75 €	https://interstore-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles; Other distributed storage technologies (Vanadium Redox Flow Batteries)

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (Germany)
OTHER PARTNERS	• AACHEN (GERMANY) • CYBERGRID GMBH & CO (AUSTRIA) • ENEL X SRL (ITALY) • FORSCHUNGSZENTRUM JULICH GMBH (GERMANY) • INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIA DE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIÊNCIA (PORTUGAL) • HYBRID ENERGY STORAGE SOLUTIONS SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN) • EATON INDUSTRIES GMBH (GERMANY) • SUNESIS, INOVATIVNE TEHNOLOGIJE IN STORITVE, DOO (SLOVENIA) • VDE VERBAND DER ELEKTROTECHNIK ELEKTRONIK INFORMATIONSTECHNIK EV (GERMANY) • CAPWATT (PORTUGAL) • ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY) • EASE EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION FOR STORAGE OF ENERGY (BELGIUM)

Project Description

Context

Storage is a very diverse universe of solutions and technologies with very different characteristics. Inter-STORE plans to address this complexity by developing an innovative middleware that, while virtualising the storage technology, will simplify its use from the point of view of integration platform thanks to a technology agnostic approach. The middleware will facilitate the integration of storage creating an independence from hardware solutions which are critical from customer perspectives to avoid vendor lock-in solutions and assure the compliance to the new IEEE2030.5 standard. It will also facilitate its use from a monetisation perspective making sure that more investments in storage.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The new InterSTORE solution will be tested and validated in a 4 real life with the goal to develop testing software to be adopted in the future for interoperability certification.

Technical description and implementation. The overall vision of InterSTORE is to deploy and demonstrate a set of interoperable Open-Source tools to integrate Distributed Energy Storage (DES) and Distributed Energy Resources (DER), to enable the hybridization, utilisation and monetisation of storage flexibility, within a real-life environment. The project outcome will allow various DES, DER and several new generation Energy Management Systems (EMS) to be integrated by different stakeholders, while demonstrating the value added of asset's connection to common data space, reducing uncertainty and hence increasing acceptance by technology takers and final users.

Project Impacts

- Provide 4 software open-source tools for assuring interoperability, flexibility and data standardization.

- Consider each relevant aspect of flexible use of HESS in different main application areas (EV, Industrial, Residential, Commercial).

- Demonstrate 7 high impact use cases in 4 real life living labs. – *Link Use Cases* to https://inter-store-project.eu/use-cases/

- Use beyond the state-of-the-art methods to enable hybridization, utilisation and monetisation of storage flexibility, while also ensuring data space standardization.

Socio-economics:

- Increase societal resilience after energy price crisis.

- Reduce skepticism about optimization of HESS

Environment:

- Design and implementation is aligned with EC's Energy Package "Clean Energy for All Europeans.

Market Transformation:

- Significant cost saving economic impact in the all cases scenarios as presented in the project.

- Valorization multiple 9 UCs.

- Policy: Contribute to standardization through the creation of synergies among different domains (IEEE 2030.5, and similar) and provision of recommendation to standardizations bodies.

- Involvement of policy makers through recommendations on how to reduce and close gaps in legislation.

Innovative aspects of the project

InterSTORE objective are aligned with the 6 research areas identified by ETIP SNET roadmap 22-23.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

R1 Development of 4 Open-source interoperability toolkit and implementation of 5 EMS and flexibility products in 4 real pilots:

- Interoperable client/server for Distributed Energy Storage.

- Legacy System protocol converter.

- Testing procedures and software tools.
- EMS for HESS across different applications.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

The following SW has been released in open GitHub:

- Interoperable client/server for Distributed Energy Storage: https://encr.pw/RUEbo.
- Legacy System protocol converter.
- Testing procedures and software tools.
- Open Data Space framework: https://github.com/Horizont-Europe-Interstore/Energy-Data-Space-Connecto.
- Docker hub: https://hub.docker.com/u/interstore

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-10: Interoperable solutions for flexibility services using distributed energy storage

Back to projects' list

| Energy storage | Digitalisation | System integration |

FlexCHESS

Flexibility services based on Connected and interoperable Hybrid Energy Storage System

FlexCHESS is dedicated to revolutionizing energy storage practices by leveraging advanced technologies such as digital twins, Virtual Energy Storage Systems (VESS), and Distributed Ledger Technology (DLT). Its primary objectives include enhancing grid stability through Connected Hybrid Energy Storage Systems (CHESS), increasing profitability for energy storage installations, promoting innovation and competitiveness among SMEs and startups in Europe, validating solutions through pilot demonstrations, evaluating performance and flexibility of CHESS, and fostering effective collaboration among consortium partners for project success.

FROM	December 2022
TO	November 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
2 879 681,25 €	2 317 385,63 €	https://flexchess.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Smart appliances

Grid Technologies — Monitoring and control tools

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage; Molten salt storage

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	UNIVERSITE D'AIX MARSEILLE (FRANCE)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• ALGOWATT SPA (ITALY) • RDIUP (FRANCE) • ARCELIK A.S. (TÜRKIYE) • ELEKTRO LJUBLJANA PODJETJE ZADISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE D.D. (SLOVENIA) • C.I.P. CITIZENS IN POWER (CYPRUS) • LA SOLAR ENERGIA SOCIEDAD COOPERATIVA (SPAIN) • MY ENERGIA ONER SL (SPAIN) • IREN SPA (ITALY) • IREN ENERGIA SPA (ITALY)	• UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA (ITALY) • ULUDAG ELEKTRIK DAGITIM ANONIM SIRKKETI (TÜRKIYE) • TOSHIBA EUROPE LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM) • CARDIFF UNIVERSITY (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

FlexCHESS aligns with the European Commission's priorities by addressing challenges in smart grids, energy storage, and digitalization. It contributes to sustainability by enhancing grid stability and integrating renewable energy sources efficiently. Digitalization enables transparency, traceability, and data-driven decision-making. Inclusion is promoted through consumer empowerment and the development of energy communities. Economic growth is fostered by unlocking new business opportunities and enhancing the competitiveness of SMEs.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

FlexCHESS aims to tackle the technological challenges in energy storage and grid stability by developing innovative solutions. Its objectives include:

1. Addressing the challenge of integrating renewable energy sources by enhancing grid stability through the deployment of virtual energy storage systems (VESS) and connected hybrid energy storage systems (CHESS).

2. Maximizing flexibility in the energy system to accommodate fluctuations in renewable energy generation and demand.

3. Ensuring transparency and traceability in energy transactions through the implementation of distributed ledger technology (DLT).

FlexCHESS technical approach distinguishes itself by combining CHESS aggregation with digital twin concepts and DLT. This approach enables real-time optimization of energy storage and grid operations, providing unparalleled flexibility and reliability.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Increased market share, new market entrance.

Social impacts: New jobs created, increased quality of life.

Environmental impacts: Decreased CO_2 emissions, energy savings.

Technological impacts: Development and diffusion of new technologies and innovations.

Other impacts: Enhanced grid resilience, improved energy access for communities.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of FlexCHESS lies in its integration of virtual energy storage systems (VESS) with connected hybrid energy storage systems (CHESS) and distributed ledger technology (DLT). This combination optimizes grid stability, maximizes flexibility, and ensures transparent energy transactions, revolutionizing the energy storage landscape.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

● Development of virtual energy storage systems (VESS) for enhanced grid flexibility and stability.

● Integration of connected hybrid energy storage systems (CHESS) to optimize energy storage and support renewable energy integration.

● Implementation of distributed ledger technology (DLT) for transparent and traceable energy transactions.

● Creation of innovative business models for energy storage services, unlocking new market opportunities.

● Demonstration of the feasibility and scalability of FlexCHESS solutions through pilot projects across Europe.

● Provision of open-access tools and frameworks for stakeholders to replicate and adapt FlexCHESS solutions.

● Generation of valuable insights and best practices for the energy storage sector, contributing to future research and policy development.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

● Successful development of virtual energy storage systems (VESS) prototype.

● Integration of connected hybrid energy storage

systems (CHESS) into existing grid infrastructure.

- Implementation of initial phase of distributed ledger technology (DLT) for transparent energy transactions.
- Preliminary establishment of innovative business models for energy storage services.
- Progress made in pilot projects across Europe, demonstrating feasibility and scalability.
- Ongoing refinement of open-access tools and frameworks for stakeholders.
- Initial insights and best practices gathered, contributing to future research and policy development.

Sub-key exploitable results:

- Further optimization of VESS prototype for enhanced performance.
- Continued development of DLT integration for improved transparency and traceability.
- Advancement in business model design to capture additional market opportunities.
- Expansion of pilot projects to include more diverse geographical areas and energy systems.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-09: Grid Forming Capability (in support of the offshore strategy)

Electricity Grids | **Syatem Integration** | **Market Design**

InterOPERA
Enabling Interoperability of multi-vendor HVDC grids

InterOPERA aims to enable interoperability of multi-vendor HVDC grids for offshore wind integration. It focuses on standardizing HVDC systems, facilitating collaboration among industry leaders, and providing policy recommendations. Key objectives include defining demonstrator case studies, de-risking interoperability issues, and establishing modular approaches to HVDC projects. Measurable outcomes include detailed functional specifications, simulation platforms, and cooperation agreements, leading to cost-effective solutions and wider adoption of HVDC technology.

FROM	January 2023
TO	April 2027

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
69 618 021,38 €	50 720 449,35 €	https://interopera.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies — High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage; Molten salt storage

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage

Generation Technologies — Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Solar thermal; Biogas

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE (FRANCE)

OTHER PARTNERS
- SIEMENS ENERGY GLOBAL GMBH & CO. KG (GERMANY)
- HITACHI ENERGY SWEDEN AB (SWEDEN)
- GE GRID GMBH (GERMANY)
- RTE RESEAU DE TRANSPORT D'ELECTRICITE (FRANCE)
- TENNET TSO GMBH (GERMANY)
- ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'INDUSTRIE DESEQUIPEMENTS ET DES SERVICES DE TRANSMISSION ET DE DISTRIBUTION D'ELECTRICITE AISBL (BELGIUM)
- ORSTED WIND POWER A/S (DENMARK)
- AMPRION GMB (GERMANY)
- WINDEUROPE (BELGIUM)
- VESTAS WIND SYSTEMS A/S (DENMARK)
- SIEMENS GAMESA RENEWABLE ENERGY AS (DENMARK)
- SCIBREAK AB (SWEDEN)
- STATNETT SF (NORWAY)
- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT (NETHERLANDS)
- ENERGINET (DENMARK)
- TENNET TSO BV (NETHERLANDS)
- EQUINOR WIND POWER AS (NORWAY)
- 50HERTZ TRANSMISSION GMBH (GERMANY)
- VATTENFALL VINDKRAFT A/S (SWEDEN)
- ERNA - RETE ELETTRICA NAZIONALE SPA
- TERNA RETE ITALIA SPA (ITALY)
- RIJKSUNIVERSITEIT GRONINGEN (NETHERLANDS)
- UK GRID SOLUTIONS LIMITED (UK)

Project Description

Context

The InterOPERA project aligns with European Commission priorities by addressing key challenges in energy infrastructure, specifically multi-vendor multi-terminal HVDC grids. This contributes to sustainability by facilitating offshore wind energy integration, supporting decarbonization goals. The project fosters digitalization through interoperability solutions, promoting efficient grid operations. By enabling cross-border collaboration and market flexibility, it aligns with European objectives for inclusion and economic growth, ensuring a resilient and integrated energy system for the future.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

InterOPERA aims to tackle challenges in multi-vendor multi-terminal HVDC grids, enabling their interoperability for offshore wind integration. Objectives include de-risking technology to enable real-life projects, enhancing grid-forming capabilities, and standardizing interoperability. Its approach differs by coordinating diverse industry stakeholders, fostering collaboration among HVDC vendors, TSOs, and wind turbine developers. Methodology involves analyzing HVDC projects, developing interoperability frameworks, and executing real-time physical demonstrators. Key components like HVDC systems, protection, and network management tools contribute to achieving seamless integration, scalability, and grid resilience.

Project Impacts

Technological impacts: development of new technologies of TES coupled with power cycle and heat pump.

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for HVDC grid technology providers.
- New market entrance opportunities for multi-vendor HVDC projects.

- Potential for increased revenues and margins due to standardized interoperability.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new jobs in the renewable energy sector.
- Enhanced quality of jobs in HVDC technology development and deployment.
- Improved quality of life through increased access to clean energy.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduced carbon emissions through efficient offshore wind energy integration.
- Decreased dependency on fossil fuels.
- Conservation of natural resources through optimized grid management.

Technological impacts:

- Development and dissemination of new interoperability standards.
- Advancement of grid-forming capabilities for HVDC systems.
- Integration of distributed energy resources into the grid.

Other impacts:

- Strengthened collaboration among industry stakeholders.
- Enhanced grid resilience and reliability.
- Accelerated transition towards sustainable energy systems.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of InterOPERA is pioneering the interoperability of multi-vendor HVDC grids, facilitating seamless integration of renewable energy. This innovation addresses a critical challenge in the energy transition, enabling collaboration among diverse stakeholders and accelerating the development of a sustainable European HVDC grid.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Standardized functional specifications for mul-

ti-vendor HVDC grids

- Standardized models and simulation platforms for interoperable HVDC systems
- Cooperation agreements facilitating multi-vendor collaboration
- Interoperability assessment tools for HVDC grid development
- Guidance for offshore network planning
- Operational and strategic tools for multi-terminal HVDC grid deployment

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of standardized functional specifications for multi-vendor HVDC grids
- Establishment of standardized models and simulation platforms for interoperable HVDC systems
- Initiation of cooperation agreements facilitating multi-vendor collaboration
- Early-stage progress on interoperability assessment tools for HVDC grid development
- Preliminary guidance for offshore network planning
- Initial development of operational and strategic tools for multi-terminal HVDC grid deployment

ENPOWER

Energy Activated Citizens and Data-Driven Energy-Secure Communities for a Consumer-Centric Energy System

ENPOWER
POWER IN OUR HANDS

Rapid developments in the energy sector resulting from the need to fulfil green deal goals have led to increased access for energy-activated citizens and energy-secure cross-sector communities. In turn, this leads to increased access and management as well as improved efficiency. The EU-funded ENPOWER project is supporting this push towards a citizen-centric energy system. The project will combine state-of-the-art ICTs with social-behavioural dimensions, sharing economy and value stacking business models to offer several crucial tools, frameworks and services. These include but are not limited to a social science framework, critical AI algorithms and tools for energy community planning.

FROM	September 2023	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	August 2026	7 094 156,25 €	5 999 718,75 €	https://www.enpower-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 *Demo site location*

Other Technologies and Services

Consumers clustering and segmentation algorithms, and AI-based data-driven tools; Energy Community planning Tool; Cross-sector consumers aware DTs for flexibility modelling and planning; Optimal cross-commodity energy and beyond management services for individual consumers and energy communities, both local and virtual ones; Hybrid top-down/bottom-up Virtual Power Plant for cross-commodity flexibility optimization; Interoperable DR Manager; Closed Loop near real time nudging services

COORDINATOR	ETHNICON METSOVION POLYTECHNION (GREECE)
OTHER PARTNERS	• HEROON POLYTECHNIOU 9 ZOGRAPHOU CAMPUS (GREECE) • ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY) • INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL) • FUNDACION CARTIF (SPAIN) • COMSENSUS, KOMUNIKACIJE IN SENZORIKA, DOO (SLOVENIA) • EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA (LUXEMBOURG) • AUDENCIA (FRANCE) • REGULATORY ASSISTANCE PROJECT (BELGIUM) • ICLEI EUROPEAN SECRETARIAT GMBH (ICLEI EUROPASEKRETARIAT GMBH) (GERMANY) • BLUEPRINT ENERGY SOLUTIONS GMBH (AUSTRIA) • OURPOWER ENERGIEGENOSSENSCHAFT SCE MIT BESCHRANKTER HAFTUNG (AUSTRIA) • COOPERNICO - COOPERATIVA DE DESENVOLVIMENTO SUSTENTAVEL CRL (PORTUGAL) • WATT-IS SA (PORTUGAL) • COOPERATIVE ELECTRICA DO VALE DESTE CRL (PORTUGAL)	• ENERGEIAKI KOINOTITA CHALKIS - ENE.KOI.CHA (GREECE) • ELLINIKI ETAIREIA ENERGEIAKIS OIKONOMIAS (GREECE) • GREEN ENERGY AGGREGATOR SERVICES A.E. (GREECE) • PARITY PLATFORM IDIOTIKI KEFALAIOUXIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • EPRI EUROPE DAC (IRELAND) • UNIVERSITY COLLEGE CORK - NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND, CORK (IRELAND) • DCSIX TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED (IRELAND) • MOL TEIC (IRELAND) • ESB INNOVATION ROI LIMITED (IRELAND) • BEKESCSABA ENERGIA ESCO KFT. (HUNGARY) • ENASCO CLEANTECH ALLIANCE KORLATOLT FELELOSSEGU TARSASAG (HUNGARY) • CUERVA ENERGIA SLU (SPAIN) • TURNING TABLES SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN) • UNIVERSITAT BASEL

Project Description

Context

ENPOWER strives to transform traditional passive energy consumers into active energy citizens enabling them to take full control on their energy usage. The project engages with all the principal actors of the energy value chain, allowing them to achieve energy savings, increase their energy efficiency and self-consumption optimization while transforming energy consumers and communities to digitally enhanced and grid-friendly ones. The project aims to include cross-sector social values in its approach and different value chains (e.g. food along agriculture, blue economy, tourism).

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

ENPOWER, employs a comprehensive methodology integrating social, technological, and business aspects to revolutionize the energy systems and empower communities. At its core, ENPOWER seeks to create a consumer-centric and socially responsible energy landscape.

Social Layer: The Social Layer will unlock consumer preferences and behaviour within energy communities, enhancing citizen engagement, rooted in Design Thinking methodologies, fostering dialogue among stakeholders, facilitating a co-creation and co-implementation process for consumer-centred, data-driven services and incentives.

Technological Layer: The Technological Layer encompasses a suite of services and tools for individual and community-level energy activation including the Energy Community Planning Tool that provides energy activated citizens with an intuitive view of their energy activation effects, promoting informed choices and community-level benefits.

Business Layer: The Business Layer innovates the energy sector dynamics through the design and validation of novel collective aggregation archetypes, like cross-commodity and cross-sector energy communities. This expansion includes the introduction of an Energy Data Community, potentially overseeing a Data Space-driven marketplace.

Project Impacts

Economic:
- 13-15% cost reduction in the energy bill for activated energy consumers.
- 15% increased energy efficiency.

Technological:
- Harmonise and extend existing automation-oriented standards (e.g. Family if IEC standards), business DR standards (OpenADR2.0), ontologies (SAREF), and languages (EFI).
- 45% increased energy data sharing by active consumers after 5 years.
- 10 new data-driven services to facilitate consumer activation and market participation.

Societal:
- 30-35 energy communities created, set up, and/or upscaled/replicated after five years from the project starting date.
- >1500 consumers engaged and >1000 consumers activated.
- 40% average yearly increase of the share of consumers energy market participation via energy communities.
- > 500 active consumers engaged in automated DR.
- 15-20% carbon emission reduction in the areas of the 6 pilots due to increased decentralised management of energy infrastructures.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- A Social Science Framework complemented by innovative multi-dimensional incentives to encourage energy citizens' participation in a consumer-centric energy and demand response market.

- AI-based consumers clustering and market segmentation algorithms enhancing understanding and engagement.

- An interactive decision support tool and facilitation services, for consumer activation and energy community planning.

- The establishment of an Energy Data Space compliant digital backbone for consumer and community-level data-driven activation, interoperable DR, and privacy-preserving federated learning.

- A peer-to-peer digital marketplace for tokenized energy and non-energy assets evaluation and reciprocal compensation.

- Data-driven services and apps for energy efficiency and activation performance management, optimizing consumer activation at both the local community and aggregated levels.

- Edge monitoring hubs that will automate demand response management, contributing to grid operation and active participation in electricity markets.

- A Business Sandbox to explore novel sharing economy and social innovation-based business models.

- Methodologies and guidelines for the setup, upscaling, and replication of energy communities, ensuring a holistic approach to community-centric energy initiatives.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-08: Supporting the action of consumers in the energy market and guide them to act as prosumers, communities and other active forms of active participation in the energy activities

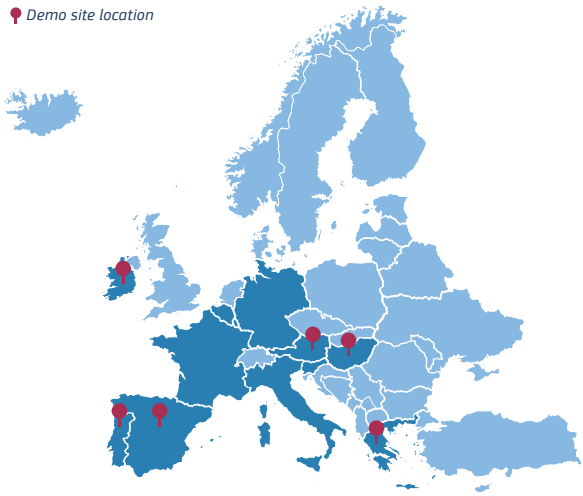| Digitalisation	Consumers/Prosumers	Decarbonisation

COMMUNITAS

Bound to accelerate the roll-out and expansion of Energy Communities and empower consumers as fully-fledged energy market players

COMMUNITAS

The European Commission's "Clean Energy for all Europeans" package (CEP) has introduced concepts for Renewable Energy Communities (RECs) and Citizen Energy Communities (CECs), aiming to promote energy citizenship and active participation in energy markets. COMMUNITAS aims to overcome barriers and streamline these concepts, delivering a Knowledge Base and innovative tools using technologies like IoT, Blockchain, and Cloud Computing. The project also involves citizens in Social and Policy Labs to incorporate their feedback and needs into core developments, positioning them at the center of energy markets.

FROM	January 2023
TO	June 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 002 540,00 €	5 999 602,50 €	https://communitas-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart appliances; Other technologies for consumers (Non intrusive load monitoring)

Grid Technologies — Network management, Monitoring and control tools

Market — Electricity market

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA (PORTUGAL)
OTHER PARTNERS	• SMART ENERGY LAB – ASSOCIATION (PORTUGAL) • UNINOVA-INSTITUTO DE DESENVOLVIMENTO DE NOVAS TECNOLOGIAS – ASSOCIACAO (PORTUGAL) • UNIVERSIDADE NOVA DE LISBOA (PORTUGAL) • ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN) • COOPERATIVA ELECTRICA BENEFICA SAN FRANCISCO DE ASIS SOCIEDAD COOPERATIVA VALENCIANA (SPAIN) • RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • AZIENDA CONSORZIALE SERVIZI MUNICIPALIZZATI SPA (ITALY) • FONDAZIONE BRUNO KESSLER (ITALY) • ENERGY@WORK SOCIETA' COOPERATIVA A R.L. (ITALY) • ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE) • WATT AND VOLT ANONIMI ETAIRIA EKMETALLEYSIS ENALLAKTIKON MORFON ENERGEIAS (GREECE) • EUROPEAN GREEN CITIES APS (DENMARK) • ASM – CENTRUM BADAN I ANALIZ RYNKUSPOLKA Z OGRANICZONA ODPOWIEDZIALNOSCIA (POLAND) • SVEUCILISTE U ZAGREBU, FAKULTET STROJARSTVA I BRODOGRADNJE (CROATIA) • NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS) • COOPERATIEVE VERENIGING GRUNNEGER POWER UA (NETHERLANDS) • EMAC EMPRESA MUNICIPAL DE AMBIENTEDE CASCAIS EM SA (PORTUGAL)

Project Description

Context

Changes in energy regulation, rising costs, and environmental awareness are driving citizens and civil society towards a greener future. Renewable Energy Certificates (RECs) and Clean Energy Certificates (CECs) can help address this issue by bringing consumers closer to energy markets. Wide adoption of these concepts is crucial, and a new set of digital tools and services should be provided to energy consumers to promote a paradigm shift in the sharing economy principles, making them more inclusive, digital, and fair. This will enable ECs to democratize energy markets.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The COMMUNITAS consortium is working to establish Energy Communities (ECs) and encourage consumer participation in the energy market. The project aims to create an open, interoperable, and modular platform called the COMMUNITAS Core Platform (CCP) for various users, including citizens, communities, and energy players. The consortium will develop 12 digital tools to unlock the full potential of citizens as nuclear actors in energy markets. The project will provide regulatory and administrative support to ECs and empower citizens as co-creators through an innovative methodology for citizen and consumer engagement and value-based proposition design. The project will follow a phased, iterative approach, with three development sprints preceded by participatory lab sessions and validation periods. Stakeholder input will be included in the project's methodology for co-creation.

Project Impacts

The COMMUNITAS project aims to facilitate the transition to sustainable energy paradigms by engaging citizens in energy communities (ECs) and developing tools to support their creation and operation. Here's a summary of the project impacts across its various objectives:

Scientific Impacts: The project will advance scientific knowledge by co-creating innovative tools and methodologies through participatory processes, contributing to peer-reviewed publications and disseminating findings in scientific journals.

Economic/Technological Impacts: It will develop a set of tools including a Knowledge Base platform, EC Planning Tool, EC Management Platform, and Investment Advisor to support the implementation, operation, and expansion of ECs. These tools will enhance energy literacy, reduce electricity costs, increase self-consumption, and support sustainable investments.

Societal Impacts: The project will promote inclusive engagement, gender equality, and social cohesion by disseminating knowledge through workshops and e-learning content. It aims to reach a significant number of citizens, increase public acceptance of ECs, mitigate energy poverty, and inspire sustainable energy practices.

Scale/Significance: Across various metrics such as the number of ECs involved, citizen engagement sessions, tool development, users of EC Management Platform, sustainable investments, reduction in electricity costs, and increase in self-consumption, the project aims to have a substantial impact on a broad scale.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- COMMUNITAS Core Platform (CCP).
- Energy community management platform.
- Investment advisor for household- and community-level sustainable investments.
- Energy Community Planning Tool.
- MultiFASE – near real-time optimisation of ECs' Distributed Energy Resources (DERs).
- Demand Response and optimal market position.
- P2P and local energy markets.
- Fungible & Non-Fungible Token solution for P2P energy market trading.
- Guarantees of Origin platform.

- Telemetry data anomaly detection toolkit.
- VERIFY – A web-based platform enabling LCA/LCC of projects.
- USE – A platform enabling the uniform evaluation of projects.
- Business models for Energy Communities, Local Energy Markets and Flexibility Tools.
- Methodology for citizen and consumer engagement and value-based proposition design in EC.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-08: Supporting the action of consumers in the energy market and guide them to act as prosumers, communities and other active forms of active participation in the energy activities

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| Electricity grids | Consumers/Prosumers | System Integration |

RESCHOOL

Strategies and tOOls for Incentivization and management of flexibility in Energy Communities with distributed Resources

reschool

The main objective of RESCHOOL is to catalyse the creation, growth and management of energy communities by leveraging the engagement of participants, facilitating the cooperation in collaborative initiatives within communities, and co-producing tools for the efficient management of energy and trading at individual and aggregated levels.

FROM	January 2023
TO	June 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 118 596,26 €	5 593 570,00 €	https://www.reschool-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances; Smart metering
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries Electric Vehicles
Generation Technologies	Photovoltaic; Other generation technologies (geothermal)

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 *Demo site location*

COORDINATOR	UNIVERSITAT DE GIRONA (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS

- UNIVERSITETET I STAVANGER (NORWAY)
- UNIVERSITEIT UTRECHT (NETHERLANDS)
- BAMBOO ENERGY PLATFORM SL (SPAIN)
- RISE RESEARCH INSTITUTES OF SWEDEN AB (SWEDEN)
- EUROPEAN RENEWABLE ENERGIES FEDERATION FEDERATION EUROPEENNE DES ENERGIES RENOUVELABLES (BELGIUM)
- EUROPEAN SCIENCE COMMUNICATION INSTITUTE GGMBH (GERMANY)
- KM0 ENERGY SL (SPAIN)
- RESOURCEFULLY BV (NETHERLANDS)
- ELECTRICITY INNOVATION EKONOMISK FORENING (SWEDEN)
- ENERGEIAKI KOINOTITA PERIORISMENIS EVTHINIS (GREECE)
- ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE)
- INNOHUB BV (NETHERLANDS)
- GEMEENTE AMSTERDAM (NETHERLANDS)
- DIPUTACION DE GERONA (SPAIN)
- LOCALLIFE SWEDEN AB (SWEDEN)

Project Description

Context

The EU's "citizen" and "renewable" energy community frameworks set out a number of requirements provisions, with regards to governance, open and voluntary participation, effectively control by members as well as their primary purpose (i.e. environmental, economic or social benefits). Unfortunately, the legislation is still quite disparate among European countries, and has mostly not been adequately transposed into national laws. RESCHOOL wants to analyse and overcome barriers including the lack of social awareness, role of citizens in energy markets.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

RESCHOOL propose twofold approach: On the one hand RESCHOOL envisions a series of engagement and empowerment activities (WP2) including gamification and serious games and a series of trainings to foster the intergenerational exchange of knowledge. On the other hand, RESCHOOL supports energy digitalisation through interoperable architecture, enhanced with a suite of energy services (WP3). Requirements and use cases are defined in WP1 and validated and demonstrated in 4 different PILOTS (WP4). Sustainability and replicability of the pilot communities and solutions will be further analysed and exploited (WP5) and promoted in different events, conferences or media, following a tailor-made communication and dissemination strategy (WP6) to maximise the project impact.

Project Impacts

To impulse the creation, growing and management of energy communities by levering the engagement of participants, facilitating the cooperation in collaborative initiatives inside the community and providing tools for an efficient management of energy and trading at individual and aggregated level. Citizen engagement for community building at both local and broad scale through intergenerational training and gamification. Support connectivity between energy data and collaborative tools to facilitate decision making and community level. Enabler of collective participation of citizens in the energy system by facilitating both automated flexibility management and aggregation and digital access to interact with other energy stakeholders in the energy value chain. Energy and visualization services, algorithms and connectivity. Open source energy management platform adapted to energy communities. Integration of enhanced energy services and visualisation interfaces. RESCHOOL aims to demonstrate the capability of energy communities to provide flexibility and get economic return from it.

Innovative aspects of the project

RESCHOOL will elaborate training programmes adapted to the different education. Gamification and collaborative techniques to motivate citizens to optimize energy use and learn about the benefits of shared energy and flexibility schemas. Data services being deployed facilitate investment into the clean energy transition and speed up the figure of prosumers in Europe and addressing the challenge of market participation through flexibility platform for communities.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Regulatory framework for communities in EU and policy advisory.
- Social barriers and driving forces for participation or creation of an Energy Community .
- Replicability assessment and guidelines of the PILOTs.
- Intergenerational education and training methodology.
- Proxis for SROI.
- Roadmap for standardization of Energy Communities.
- Data driven energy services/modules/ toolbox including monitoring, forecasting and flexibility scheduling capabilities.
- RESCHOOL Collaborative Community Platform
- 1% Open-source EMS.
- New gamifications methods and tools for engagement and empowerment of members of energy communities
- AI-powered gamification framework
- Visualisation toolbox

Electricity grids | Market Design | General topics

MASTERPIECE

Multidisciplinary Approaches and Software Technologies for Engagement, Recruitment and Participation in Innovative Energy Communities in Europe

MASTERPIECE focuses on creating a digital arena to facilitate the creation and operation of Energy Communities across Europe. Main objectives: i) Empowering energy consumers and fostering collaboration paving the way towards a new energy market paradigm; ii) Creating user-centric solutions to naturally accelerate citizens' involvement; iii) Proposing innovative business strategies and incentives mechanisms fto activate market participants' reaction; iv) Establishing standardized cybersecurity infrastructure to protect citizens and privacy; v) Demonstrating the feasibility and replicability of projetc's innovations across diverse geographical and frameworks real-life pilots. .

FROM	January 2023
TO	June 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 985 509 €	5 996 628 €	https://masterpiece-horizon.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management; Other technologies for consumers (Demand optimisation)

Grid Technologies — Monitoring and control tools

Generation Technologies — Photovoltaic

Market — Infrastructure costs; Electricity market

🔴 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	UNIVERSIDAD DE MURCIA (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS	

- ALGOWATT SPA (ITALY)
- UNIVERSIDAD DE MURCIA (SPAIN)
- ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE)
- R2M SOLUTION S.R.L. (ITALY)
- ODIN SOLUTIONS S.L. (SPAIN)
- EXPERIENTIA GLOBAL SA (SWITZERLAND)
- TROYA CEVRE DERNEGI (TURKEY)
- ULUDAG ELEKTRIK DAGITIM A.S. (TURKEY)
- UNIVERSITA' COMMERCIALE LUIGI BOCCONI (ITALY)
- SUSTAINABLEINNOVATION I SVERIGE AB (SWEDEN)
- UNIVERSITE D'AIX MARSEILLE (FRANCE)

- RDIUP (FRANCE)
- ACEA PRODUZIONE SPA (ITALY)
- GRID ABILITY SCARL (ITALY)
- NGENIC AB (SWEDEN)
- UPPSALA KOMMUN (SWEDEN)
- AGENCE LOCALE DE L'ENERGIE ET DU CLIMAT - MÉTROPOLE BORDELAISE ET GIRONDE – ALEC (FRANCE)
- COMUNE DI BERCHIDDA (ITALY)
- PLATE-FORME EFFICACITÉ ÉNERGÉTIQUE SEINE AVAL SEINERGY LAB (FRANCE)

Project Description

Context

Energy communities hinge on the open participation of members and the local community. There are thousands of energy communities in Europe. Providing support for the creation and development of energy communities on a local scale is top priority in the EU. In this context, the EU-funded MASTER-PIECE project will create a digital coordination and cooperation arena that will facilitate the creation and operation of energy communities throughout Europe. It will be demonstrated its applicability of methodological, technical and business innovations in several real-life pilots.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims at creating a digital coordination and cooperation modular platform of services that will facilitate the creation and operation of ECs. The methodology focuses on social innovations and participatory processes to engage stakeholders. ICT tools will support creating, managing, and replicating ECs. A digital platform ecosystem will assist organizational, legislative, and operational activities. This includes creating ECs, incentivizing active participation, financial planning, energy literacy training, sustainable business models, and showcasing best practices. A decision-making toolkit will be tailored to the goals, behavior, financial, and regulatory conditions. MASTERPIECE aims to address fuel poverty and identify vulnerable individuals as a barrier to overcome.

Project Impacts

Economic:

- Increase efficiency and economic sustainability of ECs.
- Enhance economic appeal and impact for all ecosystem players.
- Expand market opportunities for energy market players.

- Utilize existing incentives effectively.
- Improve ESCO market viability and robustness.
- Stimulate local investments and job creation.

Environmental:

- Achieve energy cost savings through demand response (DR) and flexibility.
- Reduce CO_2 emissions by consuming RES-generated energy.
- Increase renewable energy production and decrease energy dependency.
- Promote informed behaviors to reduce energy consumption.

Social:

- Empower and engage energy users in the energy chain.
- Raise awareness about the connection between climate change and energy consumption.
- Support the creation of ECs tailored to local contexts and peculiarities.
- Develop sustainable business models for ECs.
- Innovate regulatory frameworks and provide insights to policymakers.

Technical:

- Develop innovative, modular, and integrated platforms for managing ECs, DR, and flexibility.
- Ensure interoperability with existing data collection solutions and among modules.
- Enhance capacity for managing data-driven solutions.
- Ensure acceptance of IT solutions through co-design and usability principles application.

Scientific:

- Collaborate with other EU initiatives and projects.
- Combine SSH with energy domain knowledge, business expertise, and advanced IT solutions for behavior analysis.
- Identify motivational levers and create inter-

vention programs.

- Share scientific progress adopting Open Access principles.

Innovative aspects of the project

Creating a digital coordination and cooperation modular platform of services that will facilitate the creation and operation of energy communities, along the facilities given to members of the community to contribute to services and other developments will represent the distinction of MASTERPIECE's solution, making it participative by design. The modular platform will cover the energy community's journey.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER#1 MASTERPIECE service platform.
- KER#2 Intervention Program.
- KER#2a Recommendations for Policy makers.
- KER#2b Replicability study.
- KER#3 Model of incentives.
- KER#4 EC participation toolkit.
- KER#5 MEET app.
- KER#6 Energy Community DSS.
- KER#7 Energy Community Management Platform.
- KER#8 Community DR mechanisms.
- KER#9 Micro-grid load control.
- KER#10 EC Business models.
- KER#11 MASTERPIECE Pilots.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-07 - Demonstration of innovative rotor, blades and control systems for tidal energy devices

Back to projects' list >

Electricity grids   System integration   Decarbonisation
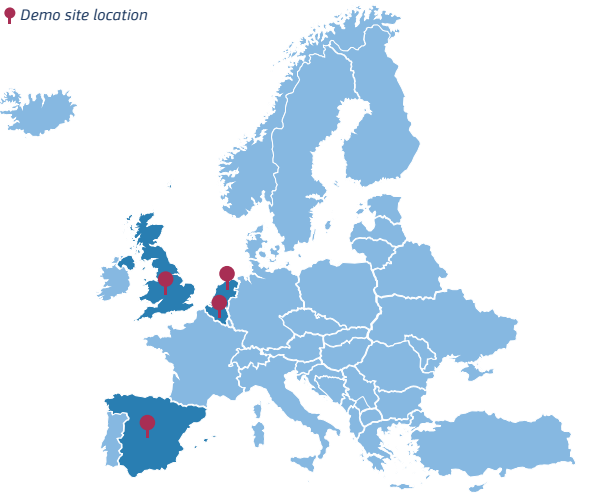
MAXBlade
Maximising tidal energy generation through Blade Scaling & Advanced Digital Engineering

The MAXBlade project aims to revolutionize tidal energy generation by increasing rotor swept area by 70%. It focuses on delivering reliable, cost-optimized 13m tidal turbine blades, implementing advanced structural condition monitoring, optimizing blade/controller designs, enabling circularity in blade manufacturing, and advancing digital maintenance management. Key objectives include achieving a €30/MWh cost reduction, ensuring a 20% generation cost reduction, and supporting European supply chain solutions for tidal stream energy. The project targets significant socio-economic benefits, environmental impact through increased renewable energy utilization, market transformation in the renewab.

FROM	January 2023
TO	June 2028

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
1 755 645,00 €	1 373 889,00 €	https://maxblade.tech/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries

Generation Technologies — Wind turbines

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FMC TECHNOLOGIES SPOLKA Z OGRANICZONA ODPOWIEDZIALNOSCIA (POLAND)
OTHER PARTNERS	• MARASOFT B.V. (THE NETHERLANDS) • FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN) • BELGISCH LABORATORIUM VANELEKTRICITEITSINDUSTRIE (BELGIUM) • ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE LINDUSTRIE DESCOMPOSITES (BELGIUM) • THE EUROPEAN MARINE ENERGY CENTRE LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM) • THE UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH (UNITED KINGDOM) • ORBITAL MARINE POWER LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The MAXBlade project aligns with the European Commission's priorities by addressing sustainability, innovation, and economic growth. Tidal energy development contributes to the EU's renewable energy goals, enhancing energy security and reducing carbon emissions. By focusing on blade scaling and digital engineering, the project fosters technological advancements and supports the transition towards a low-carbon economy. Moreover, it promotes inclusion by creating job opportunities and strengthening the European supply chain in the renewable energy sector.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The MAXBlade project addresses key technological challenges in tidal energy generation by focusing on blade scaling and advanced digital engineering. Objectives include delivering a 70% increase in rotor swept area, improving blade design, reliability, and maintenance, and achieving a €30/MWh cost reduction in tidal stream energy. Unlike existing solutions, MAXBlade approach combines innovative blade design with advanced digital monitoring and control systems. We'll employ a multi-disciplinary methodology encompassing computational modeling, material science, and field testing to optimize blade performance and durability. Key components such as recyclable thermoplastic resins and advanced structural condition monitoring systems will be pivotal in achieving project goals.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market competitiveness for tidal energy technology.

- Cost reduction in tidal stream energy production.

- Expansion of European supply chain for tidal turbine blades.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new job opportunities in the renewable energy sector.

- Enhancement of skills and expertise in tidal energy technology.

- Increased access to sustainable and affordable energy solutions.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduction in carbon emissions through increased utilization of renewable energy.

- Conservation of marine ecosystems by promoting clean energy alternatives.

- Contribution to achieving European sustainability goals.

Technological impacts:

- Advancement of blade engineering and monitoring technologies.

- Development of recyclable materials for tidal turbine blades.

- Facilitation of innovation in tidal energy generation methods.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of the MAXBlade project lies in its holistic approach to revolutionizing tidal energy generation. By focusing on blade scaling, advanced digital engineering, and circular economy principles, MAXBlade aims to significantly increase rotor swept area, enhance blade reliability, and promote recyclability. This comprehensive strategy promises to unlock new efficiencies, reduce costs, and propel tidal energy technology towards widespread adoption.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Enhanced tidal turbine blade design optimized for increased rotor swept area.

- Advanced structural condition monitoring systems for improved turbine reliability.

- Tailored blade/controller designs for maximizing array-level power performance.

- Circular economy approach for tidal turbine blades, including recyclable thermoplastic manufacturing.

- European leadership in tidal turbine composite blade manufacturing with increased production capacity.

- Integrated digital maintenance management system for efficient tidal array operations.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Advanced tidal turbine blade design finalized, achieving a 70% increase in rotor swept area.

- Structural condition monitoring systems successfully implemented, enhancing turbine reliability and performance.

- Tailored blade/controller designs developed and tested for optimized array-level power generation.

- Initial steps taken towards circular economy approach for tidal turbine blades, including feasibility studies for recyclable thermoplastic manufacturing.

- Collaboration established with European partners to lead in tidal turbine composite blade manufacturing, with plans for increased production capacity.

- Early-stage development underway for integrated digital maintenance management system for tidal array operations.

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-12 - Replicable solutions for a cross sector compliant energy ecosystem

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers |
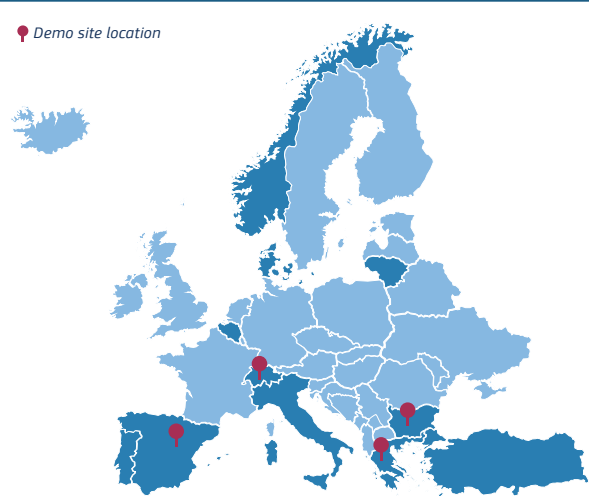
REEFLEX

REplicable, interoperable, cross-sector solutions and Energy services for demand side FLEXibility markets

REEFLEX is focused on delivering higher participation of energy consumers in demand side flexibility markets and demonstrating niches of opportunities for new services provided by SMEs and start-ups, seeing a growing number of distributed energy resources (DERs) connected to the network.
DERs come from an ample variety of energy carriers and sectors, accompanied by the introduction of new digitalized assets. This decentralization poses significant challenges for the resilience of the system, and uncertainty in traditional control routines.
To ensure replicability of REEFLEX solutions, they will be demonstrated and tested in 4 main demonstrator, and replicated in 3 additional countries

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 980 283,6 € €	8.002.11 €	https://reeflexhe.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart appliances; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management

Grid Technologies — Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Market — Electricity market

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	SISTEMAS URBANOS DE ENERGÍAS RENOVABLES SL (SPAIN) • SOCIEDAD MUNICIPAL ZARAGOZA VIVIENDA (SPAIN) • OMI-POLO ESPAÑOL SA (SPAIN) • ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE) • WATT AND VOLT ANONIMI ETAIRIA EKMETALLEYSIS ENALLAKTIKON MORFON ENERGEIAS (GREECE) • KAINOTOMIA IDIOTIKI KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • QUE TECHNOLOGIES KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • UBITECH LIMITED (BELGIUM) • YUGOIZTOCHNOEVROPYSKA TEHNOLOGICHNA KOMPANIA OOD (BULGARIA) • ABILIX SOFT LTD (BULGARIA) • UNIVERSITY OF PIRAEUS RESEARCH CENTER (GREECE) • SUITE5 DATA INTELLIGENCE SOLUTIONS LIMITED (BELGIUM) • ENERBRAIN SRL (ITALY) • ARCELIK A. S. (TURKEY) • LIETUVOS ENERGETIKOS INSTITUTAS (LITHUANIA) • RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • FUNDACIÓN CARTIF (SPAIN) • SMART INNOVATION NORWAY (NORWAY) • TEMSA SKODA SABANCI ULASIM ARACLARIANONIM SIRKETI (TURKEY) • HOLBÆK KOMMUNE (DENMARK) • SMART ENERGY LAB - ASSOCIATION (PORTUGAL) • EDP CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES (PORTUGAL) • AZIENDA ELETTRICA DI MASSAGNO SA (SWITZERLAND) • HIVE POWER SAGL (SWITZERLAND) • SCUOLA UNIVERSITARIA PROFESSIONALE DELLA SVIZZERA ITALIANA (SWITZERLAND)

Project Description

Context

Current energy ecosystem is seeing a growing number of distributed energy resources (DERs) connected to the network, which continuously expands the energy system "edge" in terms of controllability and operational complexity. This progressive decentralization, accompanied by the introduction of new digitalized assets (e.g., EVs, IoT, storage solutions), poses significant challenges for the resilience of the system, while introducing increased uncertainty in traditional control routines given the stochastic and intermittent character of renewable generation and the new control variables (not currently addressed in existing tools for the system management) introduced by new assets.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

REEFLEX will develop a central interoperability platform and a catalogue of services with the capability of maximising DER flexibility, while respecting the different end user profiles and needs along with the physical limitations of existing infrastructures. Additionally, the generation of a common operation market model together with AI-driven intelligence services and automation systems, enabled through the utilization of DLT technologies (blockchain) for enhancing transparency and trust, will reduce market entry barriers and costs and achieve a higher participation from energy consumers. They will benefit from new revenues obtained through data and flexibility transactions (prosumer empowerment and entrance in energy markets), while enjoying innovative, personalized, data (intelligence)-driven services for smart, human-centric control of their assets in the frame of demand-response.

Project Impacts

Replicability: REEFLEX will be replicated in 3 different countries and demonstrated up to TRL 7 in 4 main demonstration sites with cross-replication covering different energy vectors, covering 7 countries overall to ensure replicability and scalability of the project results.

Socio-economics: The generation of a common operation market model together with AI-driven intelligence services and automation systems, enabled through the utilization of DLT technologies (blockchain) will reduce market entry barriers and costs and achieve a higher participation from energy consumers. They will benefit from new revenues obtained through data and flexibility transactions.

Environment: By accounting real time and synthetic data derived from power flow analysis, REEFLEX will provide both environmental and economic benefits by grouping together prosumers with same needs and characteristics, directly targeting platform users to increase economic profits, minimize emissions, decarbonize environment and decrease CO_2 footprint

Market Transformation: REEFLEX will allow to determine end-user's potential flexibility and aggregation by calculating their capacities to offer flexibility and their cost, their capacity to increase or decrease their consumption or even provide energy to the grid in different time horizons, which will led to a better RES and storage facilities better and extended use.

This will result in an optimal market selection tool, which will provide the platform with an array of expected scenarios of the flexibility markets, arranged by probability, and the forecasted price trends, making it possible to apply the most convenient decisions in terms of energy use and optimal flexibility market bidding.

Policy: Through the proper tasks, REEFLEX will deliver policy recommendations to align the main outputs with upcoming legislation on sustainable smart grids and recommendations on standards and certifications to ensure the flexible integration and interoperability of DERs.

Innovative aspects of the project

New energy services, demand side flexibility market, central platform and a catalogue of new services maximising DER flexibility.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- REEFLEX platform;
- VERIFY and USE modules/add-ons VERIFY and USE modules/add-ons;
- Flexibility catalogue;
- Smart flexible appliances;
- IoT with management capabilities;
- Flexible V2G/batteries inverters;
- Universal Battery Management;
- NILM disaggregation techniques;
- Flexibility calculation and aggregation tools;
- Market selection tool;
- P2P system;
- Common market module

HORIZON-CL5-2022-D3-01-02: Demonstration of innovative materials, supply cycles, recycling technologies to increase the overall circularity of wind energy technology and to reduce the primary use of critical raw materials

Other
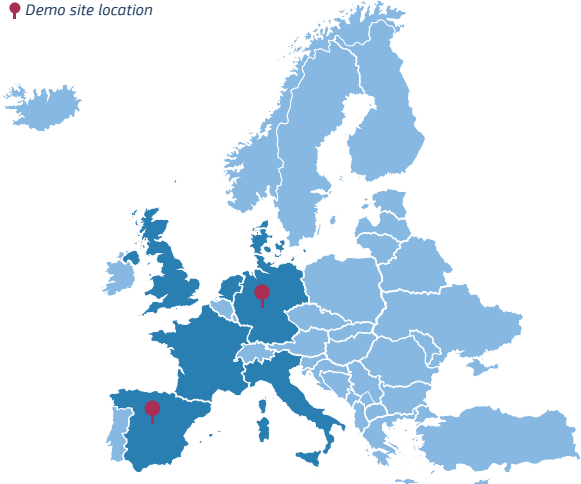
EoLo-HUBs

Wind turbine blades End of Life through Open HUBs for circular materials in sustainable business models

The project aims to address the End of Life (EoL) challenges of wind turbine blades through open hubs for circular materials and sustainable business models. It focuses on developing technologies, organizational structures, and legal recommendations to implement Circular Economy (CE) practices in the wind energy sector. Key objectives include demonstrating novel recycling technologies, creating resilient value chains, promoting circularity in wind technology, reducing carbon footprint, and fostering EU leadership in renewable energy..

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
12 093 768,99 €	9 994 682,38 €	https://www.eolo-hubs.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Generation Technologies	Wind turbines	Demo site location
Market	Other market services	
Other technologies and services	Recycling demonstration plant for EoL windmill blades; innovative materials; LCA	

COORDINATOR	FUNDACION AITIIP (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• ECHT REGIE IN TRANSITIE B.V (NETHERLANDS) • NORDEX ENERGY GMBH (GERMANY) • MOSES PRODUCTOS SL (SPAIN) • MITSUBISHI CHEMICAL ADVANCED MATERIALS GMBH (GERMANY) • CONSORCIO AERODROMO AEROPUERTO DE TERUEL (SPAIN) • ADVANTIS APS (DENMARK) • FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY) • JANSEN RECYCLING GROUP B.V (NETHERLANDS) • MONDRAGON GOI ESKOLA POLITEKNIKOA JOSE MARIA ARIZMENDIARRIETA S COOP (SPAIN) • SAINT-GOBAIN PLACO IBERICA SA (SPAIN) • GLOBAL EQUITY & CORPORATE CONSULTING SL (SPAIN) • NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS) • CENTRO RICERCHE FIAT SCPA (ITALY) • OLYMERIS (FRANCE) • NCC OPERATIONS LIMITED (UK) • UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS (UK) • THE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY CENTRE LIMITED (UK)

Project Description

Context

The project addresses the pressing need for sustainable management of wind turbine blade waste in the wind energy sector, aligning with EU priorities on circular economy and renewable energy. By tackling the end-of-life challenge, it contributes to sustainability goals, promoting circularity and reducing waste. Moreover, the project embraces digitalization to optimize recycling processes, fostering innovation and efficiency. Its outcomes align with EU objectives of economic growth, environmental protection, and social inclusion, ensuring a greener and more sustainable future for Europe.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims to address the technological challenge of sustainable management of wind turbine blade waste by developing innovative recycling technologies. Objectives include decommissioning and pretreatment of blades, sustainable fiber reclamation, and upgrading processes for recovered fibers. EoLo-HUBs approach differs by demonstrating a cluster-based model for implementing sustainable business models around blade recycling. Methodology involves large-scale demonstration of recycling technologies and setting up a knowledge hub for replication. Key components like decommissioning processes and fiber reclamation contribute to achieving circularity in wind turbine blade management.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Increased revenue from recycled materials, reduced dependency on raw materials, new business opportunities in circular economy.

Social impacts: Creation of new jobs in recycling sector, improved quality of life in regions with wind farms, empowerment of local communities through sustainable practices.

Environmental impacts: Decreased waste and pollution from landfilling or incineration of wind turbine blades, reduced carbon footprint of wind energy sector, conservation of natural resources.

Technological impacts: Development and diffusion of innovative recycling technologies for composite materials, advancement in circular economy practices for wind turbine blades.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of the project is the development of novel composite material recycling technologies specifically tailored for wind turbine blades. These technologies address the challenges of decommissioning, pretreatment, and sustainable fiber reclamation, contributing to a circular economy in the wind energy sector.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of innovative composite material recycling technologies for wind turbine blades.
- Decommissioning and pretreatment processes for effective handling, inspection, cutting, shredding, and sorting of blades.
- Sustainable fiber reclamation methods including low carbon pyrolysis and green chemistry solvolysis.
- Upgrading processes for recovered fibers, focusing on glass fibers and carbon fibers.
- Establishment of three open hubs for co-designing and co-creating circular economy solutions.
- Creation of a digital knowledge hub facilitating the replication of project approaches for wind turbine blade recycling, including decision support tools and material passports.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of novel composite material recycling technologies for wind turbine blades.
- Successful demonstration of decommissioning and pretreatment processes for effective handling, inspection, cutting, shredding, and sorting of blades.
- Advancement in sustainable fiber reclamation

methods including low carbon pyrolysis and green chemistry solvolysis.

- Progress in upgrading processes for recovered fibers, focusing on glass fibers and carbon fibers

- Establishment of open hubs for co-designing and co-creating circular economy solutions.

- Initiation of a digital knowledge hub facilitating the replication of project approaches for wind turbine blade recycling, including decision support tools and material passports.

Other keywords
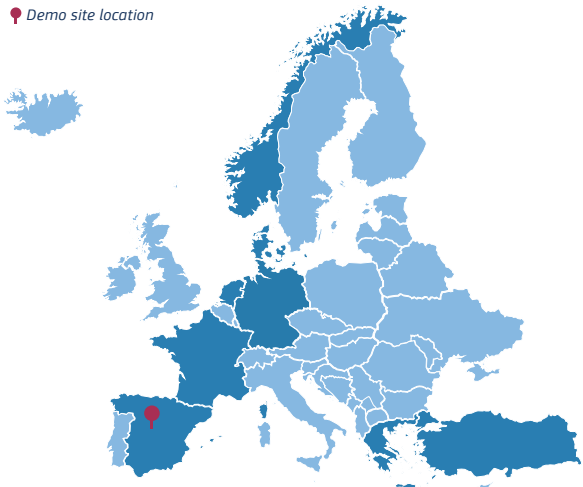
BLADES2BUILD

Recycle, repurpose and reuse end-of-life wind blade composites – a coupled pre- and co-processing demonstration plant

The general scope of the proposed project is to evaluate and demonstrate in large scale the possibility of recycling or resource recovery from blades and similar waste materials in a large consortium with some of

Europe's key players in areas of importance for the project.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
15 490 034,00 €	12 362 239,68 €	https://blades2build.com/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Other technologies and services — Recycling demonstration plant for EoL windmill blades	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK)
OTHER PARTNERS	• ACC ACCIONA CONSTRUCCION SA (SPAIN) • HIC HOLCIM INNOVATION CENTER SAS (FRANCE) • LM WIND POWER AS (DENMARK) • NTUA NATIONAL TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS (GREECE) • TU/E TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT EINDHOVEN (NETHERLANDS) • RWTH RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY) • RENAO DANISMANLIK LIMITED SIRKETI (TÜRKIYE) • ENDESA GENERACION SA (SPAIN) • PREZERO ESPANA SA (SPAIN) • GE WIND ENERGY GMBH (GERMANY) • GCS GLOBAL CONSULTING SUSTAINABILITY (NORWAY) • ELDAN RECYCLING AS (DENMARK)

Project Description

Context

Blades2Build contributes to two main priorities identified by the European Commission: Building a climate-neutral, green, fair and social Europe, and Developing a strong and vibrant economic base. This project investigates – at the high TRL of 7 – how to deal with windmill blades, one of the main waste streams caused by wind power, presenting recycling alternatives for the produced waste within the construction industry. At TRL 7, the project will generate a demonstration plant at the end of the project able to deal with 6 tons of blade waste per year. This plant will be located in Castilla y Leon, a county of northern Spain. This will generate enconomic growth of the region.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Blades2Build aims to create circular solutions for end-of-life windmill blades generated by the wind industry. This is done by creating different solutions with windmill waste, mainly targeting the construction industry. While the majority of circular solutions investigated up to now target recycling, Blades2Build investigates higher levels of circularity like repurpose and reuse. This implies less use of energy as a waste management solution. The project at low TRL will explore innovative solutions for the blade waste. At higher TRL a demonstration plant to will be developed to generate blade shredded material that can be used in the generation of low strength concrete. As the project develops, the plant will adhere to the new circular solutions generated at low TRL.

Project Impacts

Environmental impacts: reduce EoL waste of windmill blades.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Recycling of end of life windmill blades

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XL-Connect

Large scale system approach for advanced charging solutions

XL CONNECT

The overall project objective is to optimize the entire charging chain – from energy provision to the end user – to create a clear benefit for all stakeholders. Therefore, a ubiquitous on-demand charging solution based on an optimized charging network considering human, technical and economic factors along the entire charging chain shall be developed. The project will study how people use electric vehicles and analyze the energy system and power grid to understand how they will behave in the future. This research will help predict the actions of electric vehicle owners and companies that use electric vehicle fleets, and will identify any problems in the electric grid and energy system.

FROM	January 2023
TO	June 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
8 387 622,25 €	8 387 620,00 €	https://xlconnect.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 *Demo site location*

Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances
Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid; Monitoring and control tools
Distributed Storage Technologies	Electric Vehicles Batteries

COORDINATOR	VIRTUAL VEHICLE RESEARCH GMBH (AUSTRIA)
OTHER PARTNERS	• UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI FIRENZE (ITALY) • IFP ENERGIES NOUVELLES (FRANCE) • AVESTA BATTERY & ENERGY ENGINEERING (BELGIUM) • IDIADA AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY SA (SPAIN) • RICARDO PRAGUE S.R.O. (CZECHIA) • RICARDO GMBH (GERMANY) • UNIRESEARCH BV (NETHERLANDS) • FEV EUROPE GMBH (GERMANY) • FEV SOFTWARE AND TESTING SOLUTIONS (FRANCE) • FEV SOFTWARE AND TESTING SOLUTIONS GMBH (GERMANY) • FUNDACIO EURECAT (SPAIN) • RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY) • AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA) • MYCROFT MIND, A.S (CZECHIA) • REGIONETZ GMBH (GERMANY) • ABB E-MOBILITY S.P.A. (ITALY) • ZAPADOCESKA UNIVERZITA V PLZNI (CZECHIA) • E-REDES - DISTRIBUICAO DE ELETRICIDADE SA (PORTUGAL) • DCCS GMBH (AUSTRIA) • CIRCONTROL SA (SPAIN) • FRIED V NEUMAN GESELLSCHAFT MBH (AUSTRIA) • NEUMAN ALUMINIUM FLIESSPRESSWERK GMBH (AUSTRIA) • BAYERISCHE MOTOREN WERKE AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT (GERMANY) • ESTRA SPA ENERGIA SERVIZI TERRITORIO AMBIENTE (ITALY) • RICARDO CONSULTING ENGINEERS LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The number of battery-powered electric vehicles in the EU is expected to grow to 3-4 million by 23. This strong increase in the amount of electric vehicles is a big challenge for the energy system in Europe from a charging infrastructure point of view, but at the same time a chance to use promising V2G/V2X-technologies. Vehicle-to-grid (V2G) technology enables the charged battery power to also be pushed back to the grid to balance variations in energy production and consumption, as well as to mitigate power quality issues, and can therefore play an important role in increasing grid stability.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

At the center of the overall system of the electricity grid and charging chain is the end user, who has a contract either with an e-mobility service provider (eMSP) or the grid provider, depending on where they charge their electric vehicle. The eMSP has information about the availability and performance requirements of the charging stations. Ideally, it should also receive information about the battery's charge level, which is exchanged with the vehicle manufacturer's system. This helps in planning trips and calculating charging options and duration based on available charging power, along with route planning. The end user can also exchange data with a navigation service provider (NSP) for these purposes. Additionally, the smart charging service provider (SCSP) has knowledge of the local network requirements.

Project Impacts

- Accelerated uptake of zero tailpipe emission, affordable, user centric solutions (technologies and services) for road-based mobility all across Europe.

- Increased user acceptance, improved air quality, a more circular economy and reduction of environmental impacts.

- Innovative use cases for the integration of zero tailpipe emission vehicles, and infrastructure concepts for the road mobility of people and goods.

- Effective design, assessment and deployment of innovative concepts in road vehicles and mobility services thanks to life-cycle analysis tools and skills in a circular economy context.

- Affordable, user-friendly charging infrastructure concepts and technologies that include vehicle-grid-interactions.

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Electricity Grids

SCALE
Smart Charging ALignment for Europe

SCALE is a three-year project (2022-2024) co-funded by the new Horizon Europe Programme which aims to advance smart charging infrastructure. Vehicle-2-Everything (V2G) ecosystems and facilitate the mass deployment of electric vehicles. The project's consortium is led by ElaadNL and composed of 29 partners covering the entire smart charging and V2X value chain.

FROM	12 January 2016	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	May 2025	9 991 615,00 €	9 991 611,00 €	https://scale-horizon.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances; Smart metering
	Grid Technologies	Network management; Monitoring and control tools
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles
	Generation Technologies	Photovoltaic
	Market	Infrastructure costs; Electricity market; Ancillery services

PORJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR
STICHTING ELAADNL (Netherlands)

OTHER PARTNERS

- POLIS (BELGIUM)
- GOODMOOVS BV (NETHERLANDS)
- RUPPRECHT CONSULT-FORSCHUNG & BERATUNG GMBH (GERMANY)
- TRIALOG (FRANCE)
- WE DRIVE SOLAR NL BV (NETHERLANDS)
- UNIVERSITEIT UTRECHT (NETHERLANDS)
- LEW VERTEILNETZ GMBH (GERMANY)
- BAYERN INNOVATIV - BAYERISCHE GESELLSCHAFT FUR INNOVATION UND WISSENSTRANSFER MBH (GERMANY)
- ABB E-MOBILITY BV (NETHERLANDS)
- ENERVALIS (BELGIUM)
- GEMEENTE UTRECHT (NETHERLANDS)
- EQUIGY BV (NETHERLANDS)
- SONO MOTORS GMBH (GERMANY)
- CURRENT ECO AS (NORWAY)
- RISE RESEARCH INSTITUTES OF SWEDEN AB (SWEDEN)
- ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE)
- FIER BV (NETHERLANDS)
- EMOBILITY SOLUTIONS SZOLGALTATO ESKERESKEDELMI KFT (HUNGARY)
- SERVICED OFFICE BELBUDA KFT (HUNGARY)
- ENEDIS (FRANCE)
- L'ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE LA MOBILITE ELECTRIQUE (BELGIUM)
- NORSK ELBILFORENING (NORWAY)
- VDL ENABLING TRANSPORT SOLUTIONS BV (NETHERLANDS)
- URBAN ELECTRIC MOBILITY INITIATIVE (UEMI) GGMBH (GERMANY)
- RENAULT SAS (FRANCE)
- CHALMERS TEKNISKA HOGSKOLA AB (SWEDEN)
- POLESTAR PERFORMANCE AB (SWEDEN)
- HYUNDAI MOTOR NETHERLANDS BV (NETHERLANDS)

Project Description

Context

SCALE (Smart Charging Alignment for Europe) is a three-year Horizon Europe project that explores and tests smart charging solutions for electric vehicles. It aims to advance smart charging and Vehicle-2-Grid (V2G) ecosystems to shape a new energy system wherein the flexibility of EV batteries' is harnessed.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project will test and validate a variety of smart charging and V2X solutions and services in 13 use cases in real-life demonstrations in 7 European contexts. The 13 use cases are structured in 4 Innovation Clusters (Home, Business/Office, Light and Heavy duty, and Public) for which smart charging and V2X is either already playing a significant role or will become a necessity in the next years. The project's methodology will maximize the exploitation potential of the proposed innovative solutions for smart charging and V2X, preparing them for mass European adoption. Going further, project results, best practices, and lessons learned will be shared across EU cities, regions, and relevant e-mobility stakeholders. SCALE aims to create a system blueprint for user-centric smart charging and V2X for European cities and regions.

Project Impacts

Replicability: An open system architecture will be developed by 223 for smart charging & V2X which ensures interoperability. connectivity. openness of the system and fair market conditions. This architecture will be the result of at least 3 innovations during the project (number of new technologies. products. standards. protocols. software and services being developed).

Socio-economics: A user-centric approach will be deployed. systematically collecting knowledge. removing existing acceptance barriers and developing solutions in line with 8 users directly involved in SCALE pilots.

Environment: The project aims to reduce the need for grid reinforcement by a minimum of 5%. leveraging the existing grid better and thereby limiting time-to-market in quality & quantity to ensure a timely transformation.

Market Transformation: The project aims to prepare a mass-market and eco-system for smart charging & V2X paving the road for Fit-for55 ambitions. ensuring all newly procured chargers are V2X-enabled from 225 onwards.

Policy: The necessary momentum across Europe will be created to maximise exploitation. securing impact beyond the project lifetime. through SCALE's V2X Alliance including 5 committed members and mobilising a total of at least 15 organisations through the networks of the SCALE partners.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Definition of the optimal smart charging concepts able to cope with several million of Electric Vehicles (EV) deployed in different environments

- Development of smart charging strategies and control mechanisms that maximise the EV drivers' satisfaction and the efficiency of the whole energy system. including innovative concepts and technologies performances

- A better understanding of the operational and economic trade-offs of the whole eco-system. as well as the costs for the different actors involved

- Assess customer expectations & implement an open architecture (not proprietary) concerning smart and bidirectional charging solutions. including contribution to the standardisation process of interfaces for V2X

- Demonstrate V2X potential in encouraging renewable energy growth through the integration with low power renewable energy sources.

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| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |

FLOW
Flexible energy systems Leveraging the Optimal integration of EVs deployment Wave

The "FLOW" project focuses on integrating electric vehicles (EVs) into energy systems to alleviate grid challenges and foster mobility and energy decarbonization. It aims to achieve this through multifaceted smart charging and V2X integration solutions, harmonizing and standardizing communication protocols, and developing user-centric technologies. Key objectives include technological innovation, interoperability, user empowerment, and socio-economic and environmental impact. Measurable outcomes include increased user acceptance, economic benefits for EV users, reduced emissions, and enhanced grid stability. The project's main focus areas include smart charging/V2X concepts, interoperability.

FROM	July 2022
TO	June 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 873 630,00 €	9 873 628,00 €	https://www.theflowproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid; Grid inertia; Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Distributed Storage Technologies — VBatteries

Generation Technologies — PV

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	IREC (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS

- DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK)
- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT (NETHERLANDS)
- HELIOX BV (NETHERLANDS)
- RICERCA SUL SISTEMA ENERGETICO - RSE SPA (ITALY)
- ENEL GRIDS S.R.L. (ITALY)
- E-DISTRIBUZIONE SPA (ITALY)
- ARETI S.P.A. (ITALY)
- ACEA ENERGIA SPA (ITALY)
- EDISTRIBUCION REDES DIGITALES SL (SPAIN)
- ENEL X SRL (ITALY)
- ENDESA X SERVICIOS SL (SPAIN)
- RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY)
- UNIVERSITY COLLEGE DUBLIN, NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND, DUBLIN (IRELAND)
- R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL (SPAIN)
- EATON ELEKTROTECHNIKA SRO (CZECHIA)
- EATON INTELLIGENT POWER LIMITED (IRELAND)
- NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND MAYNOOTH (IRELAND)
- TERNA - RETE ELETTRICA NAZIONALE SPA (ITALY)
- EUROPEAN DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OPERATORS FOR SMART GRIDS (BELGIUM)
- SPIRII APS (DENMARK)
- ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY)
- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAET CHEMNITZ (GERMANY)
- L'ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE LA MOBILITE ELECTRIQUE (BELGIUM)
- BAYERISCHE MOTOREN WERKE AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

The project addresses the pressing need for integrating electric vehicles (EVs) into the energy system, aligning with EU objectives for sustainable mobility and energy transition. It supports sustainability by reducing carbon emissions through EV deployment and grid optimization. Emphasizing digitalization, it leverages smart charging solutions and grid technologies to enhance system resilience and flexibility. By promoting EV mass deployment and grid integration, it contributes to inclusive and sustainable economic growth in line with EU policies.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims to address the challenges of integrating electric vehicles (EVs) into the energy system, focusing on smart charging and vehicle-to-grid (V2G) flexibility. Objectives include optimizing EV operation, alleviating grid congestion, and fostering renewable energy integration. Its approach differs by offering comprehensive solutions for EV integration, including user-centric products and harmonization of cross-sector standards. Methodology involves leveraging the Smart Grid Architecture Model (SGAM) to integrate EV flexibility into energy systems and developing advanced communication and information systems. Key components such as EV chargers, power converters, and controllers contribute to optimizing grid operation and enhancing system resilience.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased revenues for EV users up to €400 annually through V2X.
- Development of innovative EV flexibility markets.
- Grid investment reduction potential of €1.3 billion annually per country.

Social impacts:

- Increased user acceptance of EVs.

- Improved air quality through reduced emissions.
- Reduced noise pollution.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by over 600,000 tons of CO2 annually.
- Reduction of sulfur dioxide (SO2), nitrogen oxides (NOx), and particulate matter.
- Reduction of RES curtailment by 3 TWh by 2040.

Market transformation:

- Testing of local flexibility market and coordination schemes.

Policy impacts:

- Potential for revised regulations and tariffs favoring EV deployment.

Innovative aspects of the project

FLOW's innovation lies in its multi-faceted approach to EV integration. It goes beyond just smart charging, utilizing V2X technology to create a user-centric system. By harmonizing various layers (communication, data, function) and actors (utilities, users, manufacturers), FLOW aims to unlock the full potential of EVs for grid flexibility and user benefit. This comprehensive strategy could be a blueprint for successful mass EV deployment.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Improved UX for smart charging
- User requirements and acceptance strategies
- Harmonization of Services
- Blockchain based energy data space connector
- Specifications for SW development and integration
- Portfolio type 2 & V2X EVSE and components
- EVSE platform for modular V2X equipped DC microgrids
- EMS for EV flexibility management
- Cooperation tool for charging hotspots with multiple V2X-capable clusters
- EV scenario development and grid impact assessment tool
- Open-source investment planning tool

- Multi-criteria assessment model
- EV flexibility services, business models & pricing schemes
- Aggregation cloud based platform
- Crowd balancing platform functionalities facilitating flexibility provision from EVs
- DSO Technical platform
- Advice on regulations, policy & standardization

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable

- The KERs are currently under development. The FLOW project has not yet achieved the final result of quantified benefits for EV flexibility. This will require real-world deployments and data collection over time. However, there are sub-key exploitable results that lay the groundwork for this final achievement.
- Technical achievements (in progress): Harmonized and standardized solutions for smart charging and V2X integration (initial assessment of standards and specifications developed).
- Open-source software tools for user-centric EV flexibility management (prototype tools under development).
- Demonstration results (early stages): Replicable use cases for EV flexibility services in different grid scenarios.

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Electricity grids	Energy storage	Other keywords
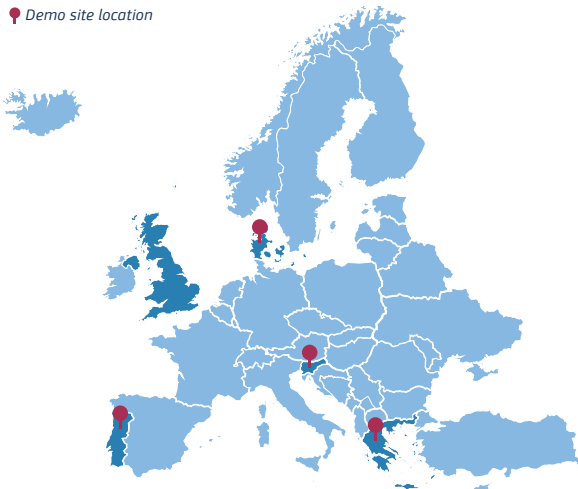
EV4EU

Electric Vehicles Management for carbon neutrality in Europe

The EV4EU project aims to accelerate the mass deployment of EVs in Europe by developing user-centric V2X management strategies. These strategies focus on minimizing the impact on batteries, meeting user needs, enhancing power systems, integrating with energy markets, and facilitating urban transformation. Key objectives include testing V2X approaches across four demo sites, evaluating technology and system impacts, developing tools and apps for EV users, and creating an open platform for data exchange. The project seeks to propose new services, demand response programs, and regulatory frameworks to encourage EV adoption.

FROM	June 2022
TO	November 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
8 989 682,00 €	8 989 682,00 €	https://ev4eu.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Other technologies for consumers (Charging stations)

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIA DE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVESTIGAÇÃO E DESENVOLVIMENTO EM LISBOA – INESC-ID (PORTUGAL)
OTHER PARTNERS	• UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI (SLOVENIA) • DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • SMART ENERGY LAB- ASSOCIATION (PORTUGAL) • ELEKTRO CELJE D.D. (SLOVENIA) • BORNHOLMS ENERGI OG FORSYNING AS (DENMARK) • DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOU DIKTYOU DIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE (GREECE) • CAMPUS BORNHOLM (DENMARK) • AIGLON ANONYMI VIOMICHANIKI KAI EMPORIKI ETAIREIA AYTOKINITON (GREECE) • ABB INZENIRING DOO (SLOVENIA) • SECRETARIA REGIONAL DOS TRANSPORTES, TURISM E ENERGIA (PORTUGAL) • CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA (PORTUGAL) • GEN-I, TRGOVANJE IN PRODAJA ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE, D.O.O. (SLOVENIA) • DIMOSIA EPICHEIRISI ILEKTRISMOU ANONYMI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • CIRCLE CONSULT APS (DENMARK) • EDA – ELECTRICIDADE DOS ACORES SA (PORTUGAL) • OBCINA KRSKO (SLOVENIA) • OBMOCNA OBRTNO-PODJETNISKA ZBORNICAKRSKO (SLOVENIA) • REGIONALNA RAZVOJNA AGENCIJA POSAVJE (SLOVENIA) • NISSAN MOTOR MANUFACTURING (UK) • ASSOCIAÇÃO NACIONAL DE TRANSPORTES PÚBLICOS RODOVIÁRIOS MERCADÓRIAS (PT) • VESTAS WIND SYSTEMS A/S (DENMARK)

Project Description

Context

Europe's transport, a big emitter and reliant on oil, shifts to EVs driven by eco-regulations and consumer green preferences, essential for the EU's 25 neutrality. Challenges like costs and infrastructure persist. EV4EU leads by integrating EVs with V2X for sustainable, digital, and economic growth, targeting smart cities and carbon neutrality. Despite hurdles, the surge in EV investments and usage signals a move towards eco-friendly mobility, emphasizing the urgency to address gaps to maximize EV benefits for Europe's sustainable future.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The EV4EU is set to catalyze the shift towards electric vehicles in alignment with the EU's 25 carbon neutrality goals. Spanning from June 222 to November 225, the initiative focuses on deploying user centric V2X management strategies to ensure the seamless integration of EVs into energy systems, urban settings, and the broader market. It aims to tackle key challenges such as battery impact, user adoption, and infrastructure readiness, while promoting sustainable urban mobility. Through a series of 9 technical work packages, EV4EU will develop and test innovative solutions across multiple demonstration sites, targeting the enhancement of EV functionality and the energy grid's efficiency. The project endeavors to create a symbiotic relationship between EVs and renewable energy sources, fostering the development of smart cities.

Project Impacts

- Reduction of charging stations costs.
- Development of V2X compatible charging stations.
- Improve of flexibility in local and national markets.
- Reduction of wind curtailment.
- Reduction of reverse power flows in low voltage grids.

Innovative aspects of the project.

The EV4EU project drives Europe towards sustainable transport by:

- Implementing V2X strategies for widespread EV adoption.
- Improving energy systems with V2X, supporting EU's carbon goals.
- Shaping innovative business models for economic growth.
- Customizing control strategies for EVs in homes, businesses, and communities.
- Creating tools to encourage EV and V2X use.
- Establishing a co-simulation platform for city-level V2X.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Integration of bottom-up, user-centric V2X strategies for mass EV deployment.
- Evaluation of V2X impact on batteries, user needs, and power systems.
- Testing of diverse V2X management approaches in real city conditions.
- Development of tools and apps for EV users, promoting accessibility and usability.
- Creation of an open platform ensuring interoperability and privacy protection.
- Co-simulation tool assessing V2X impact on power grids and urban infrastructure.
- Design of new services and regulatory frameworks to incentivize EV adoption.
- Focus on scalability, resilience, and interoperability in platform development.
- Implementation and evaluation of smart charging and V2X solutions in real-world settings.
- Demonstration of VPP participation in national markets and ancillary services.
- Interoperability testing of O-V2X-MP for public charging infrastructure management.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Integration of bottom-up, user-centric V2X strategies for mass EV deployment.
- Evaluation of V2X impact on batteries, user needs, and power systems.
- Development of tools and apps for EV users, promoting accessibility and usability.
- Creation of an open platform ensuring interoperability and privacy protection.
- Design of new services and regulatory frameworks to incentivize EV adoption.
- Focus on scalability, resilience, and interoperability in platform development.
- Implementation and evaluation of smart charging and V2X solutions in real-world settings.
- Demonstration of VPP participation in national markets and ancillary services.
- Interoperability testing of O-V2X-MP for public charging infrastructure management.

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| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |

DriVe2X

Delivering Renewal and Innovation to Mass Vehicle Electrification Enabled by V2X Technologies

The six main objectives of DriVe2X are:
• To improve and consolidate the understanding of V2X concepts and technologies.
• To identify user experience and behavioural challenges of different V2X charging approaches.
• To design and demonstrate a localized and user centric V2X marketplace.
• To develop and demonstrate novel, affordable, user-friendly V2X solutions and charging technologies.
• To assess impacts from mass deployment of V2X technologies on the distribution grids and on the energy markets and energy systems as a whole.
• To support the furthering of V2X open research activities and market scale-up.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 204 544,93 €	9 204 541,00 €	https://drive2x.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management
	Grid Technologies	Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Electric vehicles; Thermal Energy Storage
	Generation Technologies	PV
	Market	Electricity market

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	LAPPEENRANNAN-LAHDEN TEKNILLINEN YLIOPISTO LUT (FINLAND)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA (PORTUGAL)	• TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT (NETHERLANDS)
• LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA (PORTUGAL)	• FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY)
• ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY)	• EMOTION SRL (ITALY)
• NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS)	• ASM TERNI SPA (ITALY)
• DEUTSCHES ZENTRUM FUR LUFT - UND RAUMFAHRT EV (GERMANY)	• SZEKELY FAMILY & CO. NONPROFIT KORLATOLT FELELOSSEGU TARSASAG (HUNGARY)
• TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT DORTMUND (GERMANY)	• GEMEENTE AMSTERDAM (NETHERLANDS)
• FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)	• ANA - AEROPORTOS DE PORTUGAL, SA (PORTUGAL)
• POWER RESEARCH ELECTRONICS B.V. (NETHERLANDS)	• FUTURE ISLE OF WIGHT CIC (UNITED KINGDOM)
	• THE NOTTINGHAM TRENT UNIVERSITY (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The shift to electromobility is strongly gaining momentum. On one hand, the mass deployment of EVs carries a hidden game-changing decarbonization potential. On the other hand, if scaled up to mass-market levels, the currently mainstream technical approaches to EV charging control, either pricing-driven or on/off-based, will create dangerous disruptions in power system peak demand. Thus, an effective shift to mass electromobility needs to be accompanied by robust technical advancements in digitally controlled smart charging techniques and by technological improvements in bidirectional EV charging solutions.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

This multidisciplinary four-year long project will develop new knowledge, tools, models, and technologies to help cope with a V2X-based mass EV deployment future. DriVe2X will implement novel artificial intelligence techniques that efficiently capture the flexible energy potential from advanced smart charging in building parking lots, homes, and charging stations, and match it with the distribution networks' localized needs in order to research dynamic marketplaces for exchanging and trading EV charging flexibility locally. It will develop next-generation lower-cost bidirectional charger units and test it in eight complementary European demonstrators. Lastly, it will study and consolidate the understanding of user behaviour uncertainties linked to smart charging and develop policy tools to support EV roll-out in smart cities.

Project Impacts

Replicability: To ensure maximum representativeness of results, several V2X UCs are developed and represented using the E-mobility Systems Architecture (EMSA). This framework provides a well-structured methodology to developing and understanding the business and functional requirements of V2X operations. Most importantly, it makes it possible to analyze V2X use cases in a common, standardized language that facilitates interactions and understanding among diverse stakeholders. It also has the needed versatility to accommodate systems that are both scalable and flexible to operate in a variety of operational contexts. In addition, DriVe2X advancements are tested and validated in a very diverse range of environments. Each demo is framed at different geographic and urban contexts and face disparate green transition challenges. The demos are located in the Isle of Wight (UK), the City of Maia (PT), the City of Terni (IT), the City of Amsterdam (NL), and the City of Budapest (HU).

Socio-economics: DriVe2X untaps new value creation opportunities for EV owners, prosumers, and other actors (e.g., building managers), facilitating and supporting their further engagement in the EU's energy transition. In addition, the project has a user-centric development approach, embracing EV user's perceptions and expectations as success factors in V2X uptake and upscaling. It then inquires and elicits these social determinants, including it in the development of novel V2X technologies, tools and solutions.

Environment: Due to supporting the accelerated uptake of electric mobility and bidirectional charging, DriVe2X contributes to increasing the flexibility of the EU power system, in this way helping expand the host capacity for intermittent renewable energies (e.g., solar and wind).

Market Transformation: By designing new types of flexibility markets and establishing new services, products, and business models around V2X flexibility as a tradable commodity, the project strongly supports the EU electricity market reform and transformation.

Policy: One of DriVe2X's main outputs is a reference policy framework for supporting the roll-out and market structuration of V2X in European smart cities. This policy tool will be tested in the cities of Amsterdam and Terni. As an outcome of these activities, DriVe2X will also produce policy recommendations.

Innovative aspects of the project

DriVe2X innovates in four specific fronts:

- EMOBILITY MARKETPLACE, by designing new markets for V2X flexibility, including infrastructure such as local flexibility platforms to engage with DSOs.
- V2X CHARGING, by developing and integrating novel bidirectional chargers in real-world operational environments.
- USER ASPECTS, by incorporating V2X adoption factors linked to user experience and perceptions.
- POLICY & UPSCALING, by providing V2X technology diffusion frameworks for smart cities.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Survey-based analysis of V2X market gaps.
- Human dimension framework for V2X upscaling.
- Smart charging strategies and control mechanisms to optimize EV markets.
- Innovative flexibility business models to leverage V2X products and services.
- Local V2X flexibility exchange marketplace facilitating V2X integration.
- Predictive methods for V2G flexibility estimation in charging station environments.
- Operational and economic V2X trade-offs to optimize revenues and battery aging.
- Low-power solar-integrated direct DC V2X charger prototype (V2H).
- High-power and high efficiency DC to AC V2X charger prototype (V2G/V2B).
- Connectivity and interoperability between vehicle and other actors.
- Standardization recommendations.
- Assessment of the impacts of V2X on grids and markets.
- Results from demonstrations in the projects' use cases.
- V2X charging mass deployment strategies.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Key exploitable results achieved:

- Knowledge of past and current V2X projects and V2X scientific state-of-the-art: An understanding of the growing portfolio of V2X projects and it's key features, including main barriers faced, relevant shortcomings, and lessons learned. Knowledge of the main scientific issues addressed in V2X literature, gaps that have been bridged, and those yet to address. This is strongly supported by dynamic outputs of DriVe2X, such as the DriVe2X map of V2X innovation barriers, the DriVe2X functional framework for comparative analysis of V2X projects, and the DriVe2X Catalogue of worldwide V2X projects.

- Portfolio of fully characterized V2X use cases: Detailed technical characterizations of each of the V2X use cases developed in the DriVe2X project using the SGAM/EMSA architecture.

- Measurement of accurate charging/discharging curves of commercial EVs: Charging and discharging curves of different sized EVs will be measured in the TUDO laboratory in order to build a comprehensive data base. The collected data will enable to draw conclusion about the dynamic behaviour of the EVs and ensure a realistic behaviour of charging and discharging processes in the subsequent simulation taks.

Key exploitable results in progress:

- Design and Development of ML Architecture and Methods: Development of innovative predictive models using Machine Learning methods.

- Smart charging (V1G, V2G, V2H/B) strategies and control mechanisms: Procurement of equipment required for the installation and commissioning of the V2G charger and the integration with the DriVe2X platforms.

- Energy flexibility provision via electric mobility: V2G services for the locals and efficient management of a microgrid in a district with high-RES penetration.

- Drive2X Marketplace: Marketplace platform, based on blockchain, relying on tokenization mechanisms for consumer/stakeholder engagement. In particular will be based on the interaction among DSOs, fleets managers and Energy Retailers for multy-dimensional flexibility management (geographic, temporal and dimensional).

- Game-theoretic modelling of the techno-economic trade-off for battery operation: A mathematicla model that systematically capturs the trade-off between the EV battery technical needs and the economic and practical EV user preferences in terms of EV use and charging.

- Simulation of DSO/TSO interactions: The developed model/methods will allow to simulate and to evaluate the impacts of V2X applications on the overall system. This also includes the consideration of the underlying distribution grids and the usage of flexibility in the overall system.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-12: Innovation on floating wind energy deployment optimized for deep waters and different sea basins (Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, Baltic Sea, North-east Atlantic Ocean)

Decarbonisation

WHEEL
Wind Hybrid Evolution for Low-Carbon Solutions

WHEEL project goes beyond the state-of-the-art in multiple topics related to floating wind in its pathway towards large scale commercial projects.
WHEEL will break ground in multiple related but independent aspects: test an advantageous wind turbine configuration unprecedented in floating wind, innovating and testing new-generation synthetic materials for the mooring system, developing and testing new patented floating control strategies or designing patented solutions for on-site large corrective maintenance of floating wind turbines. These solutions have been conceived to address the requirements and opportunities of floating energy industrial production, installation and operation.

FROM	January 2023	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	December 2027	25 289 722,19 €	16 663 950,50 €	

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Generation Technologies — Floating offshore wind

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ESTEYCO (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS
- 2-B ENERGY SL (NETHERLANDS)
- CONSORCIO PARA EL DISENO, CONSTRUCCION, EQUIPAMIENTO Y EXPLOTACION DE LA PLATAFORMA OCEANICA DE CANARIAS (PLOCAN) (SPAIN)
- ROVER MARITIME SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN)
- FUNDACION INSTITUTO DE HIDRAULICA AMBIENTAL DE CANTABRIA (SPAIN)
- ENBW ENERGIE BADEN-WURTTEMBERG AG (GERMANY)
- BEKAERT WIRE ROPE INDUSTRY NV (BELGIUM)
- BOSKALIS OFFSHORE MARINE SERVICES BV (NETHERLANDS)
- VICINAY SESTAO SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN)
- REPARACIONES NAVALES CANARIAS SOCIEDAD ANONIMA (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

Floating offshore wind has the potential to unleash a new European industrial sector able to deliver clean and sustainable energy. Building from European technological and industrial know-how and harnessing the natural resources of the different sea basins around the European Union, namely the Mediterranean Sea, the Black Sea, the Baltic Sea and the North-east Atlantic Ocean, there is an opportunity to leverage these conditions into technological leadership, while supporting the goal of climate neutrality

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The WHEEL technology is an evolved spar concept using a lowerable weight suspended from an upper structure with tendons. In deeper waters, the weight is lowered, and the tensioned cables behave as triangularised rigid bars making the ballast weight solidary with the whole system.

The floater comprises two tanks, an upper one which provides the buoyancy, and a lower one which houses the ballast weight. The upper buoyancy tank is conveniently submerged in operation, keeping it away from the concentrated wave energy on the surface. A steel tripod structure will act as transition piece between the upper tank and the wind tower.

The WHEEL concept is disruptive with regards to the construction and installation process. The upper and lower tanks can be positioned together, one inside the other, acting as one barge-type platform which provides adequate stability during these temporary stages.

Project Impacts

Replicability: The WHEEL solution has been conceived so that it may rely on a wide and capable local supply chain and facilitate overcoming supply chain bottlenecks that the industry is anticipating, such as those related to the need for large and specialized shipyards prepared to handle the manufacturing, stocking and load-out of very large steel hulls with the high production rates that commercial projects shall demand.

Socio-economics: WHEEL offers outstanding opportunities for local content generation. The fact that it is mainly made of concrete increases its possibilities to maximize economic benefits linked to both local workforce and material sourcing.

Environment: The WHEEL floater solution aims to deliver a radical reduction in emissions and carbon footprint based on: a) Using concrete instead of steel; b) Largely reducing material usage; c) Enabling local construction strategies.

Circularity is also incorporated from the earliest design stages, using materials that are recyclable and/or reusable.

Market Transformation: Based on the advantages of the WHEEL, the Consortium is confident that it will be well received in the European market where a strong effort is being made to reduce carbon emissions and cement its leadership in renewables globally.

Policy: Esteyco, the coordinator of the project, is the only company that has obtained authorisation to energy production in territorial sea in Spain. Therefore, the project is well aware of the legislation and the procedures to obtain the approval for this new offshore wind energy project located in PLOCAN, Spain.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Full onshore assembly of the floater&WTG unit to allow highly industrialized construction processes.

- Harbour requirments: water plane area <70 m2, assembly draft < 5m.

- Compacity.

- Reduced Material Usage and low-carbon compared to equivalent semisubmersible solutions.

- Fast mass industrialized production (no less than 1 unit/week).

- Full independence from scarce and costly heavy-lift or special purpose vessels.

- Reduce accelerations in the WTG, improving performance, increasing lifetime and lowering maintenance need.

- Development of an intelligent, advanced, reliable and cost-efficient wind turbine control, enhancing production and reducing O&M needs.

- Large corrective operations with no need to disconnect mooring and power cables.

- Lightweight mooring lines which enhance load management.

- Scalable.

- LCoE reduction.

- Effective anchor system for rocky seabed conditions.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Harbour requirments: Water plane area: target below 70 m2, 30 m2 achieved.

- Wave influence: target over 35 s, 60 s achieved.

- Floater compacity: target diameter ~40 m, 41 m achieved.

- Reduced material usage and low-carbon emissions: target ~ 5000 t, 5014 t achieved.

- Fast manufacturing, avoiding the need of heavy lifting operations.

- Reduced accelerations: slow motions achieved: reference ~ 40 s for inclinations, 31 s achieved, still far from wave influence, which lies within periods up to 20s.

- The mooring design has been conceived to test hybrid mooring lines: it combines 65 m of polyester rope with 97mm R3 chain.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-12: Innovation on floating wind energy deployment optimized for deep waters and different sea basins (Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, Baltic Sea, North-east Atlantic Ocean)
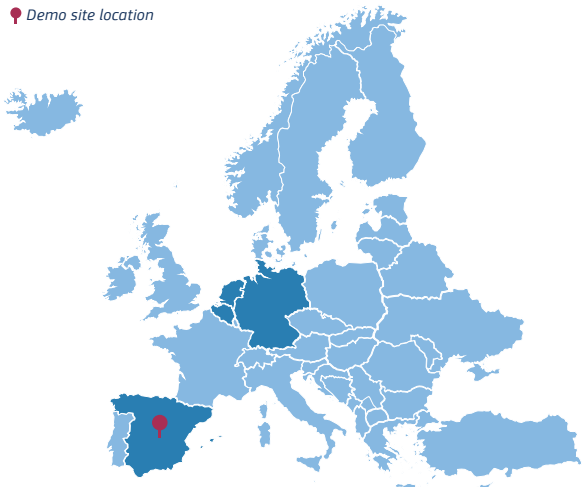
System integration

Decarbonisation
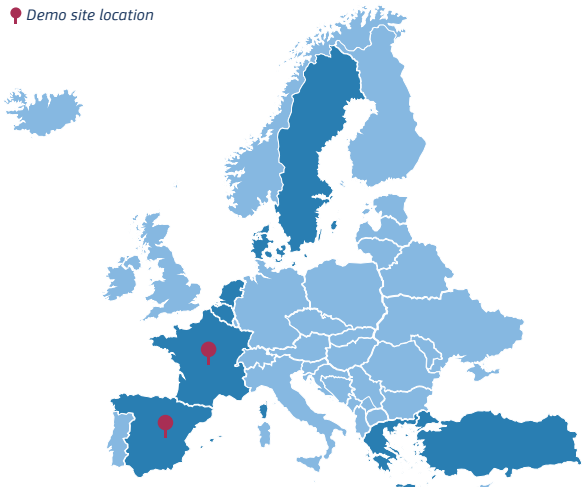
NEXTFLOAT
Next Generation Integrated Floating Wind Optimized for Deep Waters

Next Float — Next Generation Integrated Floating Wind Optimized for Deep Waters

Goal: Cost-effective FOW for deep waters (<€54/MWh LCOE by 2030).

Activities: Design & test TLP mooring for deepwater stability & larger turbines; develop lightweight platform to reduce costs & simplify construction; standardize FOW social & environmental impact assessment.

FROM	November 2022	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	April 2027	22 143 713,00 €	15 995 130,36 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101084300/fr

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Generation Technologies — Floating offshore wind	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	TECHNIP ENERGIES (NETHERLANDS)	
OTHER PARTNERS	• TECHNIP ENERGIES (FRANCE) • CYBERNETIX (FRANCE) • X1WIND (SPAIN) • NATURGY (SPAIN) • 2-B ENERGY HOLDING BV (NETHERLANDS) • HELLENIC CABLES (GREECE) • DTU (DENMARK) • HYDRO (SWEDEN) • OCAS (BELGIUM)	• ECOLE CENTRALE DE NANTES (FRANCE) • SCHWARTZ HAUTMONT (SPAIN) • TERSAN (TURKEY) • OCEAN ECOSTRUCTURES (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

The EU prioritizes renewable energy to achieve climate neutrality by 2050. Deep offshore wind holds vast potential, but current floating wind technology is expensive. NEXTFLOAT addresses this by developing a cost-competitive, sustainable solution to unlock this potential and accelerate the transition to clean energy.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

- Targets cost-effective floating wind for deep waters.
- Develops TLP mooring for superior stability & scalability (20MW+ turbines).
- Designs lightweight platform to reduce costs and simplify construction.
- Validates design through scaled prototype testing.
- Aims for LCOE < €54/MWh by 2030 for sustainable energy.

Project Impacts

Economic: Reduces cost of floating offshore wind energy, making it more competitive.

Environmental: Minimizes environmental footprint of offshore wind farms (reduced seabed impact, materials, improved marine biodiversity).

Technological: Advances deepwater floating wind technology and design (TLP mooring, scalable platform).

Energy: Increases production of clean renewable energy from wind.

Innovative aspects of the project

- Superior TLP mooring for deepwater stability with large turbines.
- Lightweight platform design slashing costs and simplifying construction.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Validated design: A detailed technical design for a cost-competitive FOW system with TLP mooring, achieving LCOE below €54/MWh by 2030.

Demonstrated performance: A scaled prototype successfully tested in a controlled environment, validating key design aspects of the FOW system.

Upscaling feasibility: A study on the technical and economic feasibility of upscaling the FOW system design to accommodate 14MW and 20MW wind turbines.

Standardized methodology: A new standard methodology for assessing the social and environmental impacts of floating offshore wind farms throughout their lifecycle.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- The NEXTFLOAT project is still in its early stages (as of April 2024), starting in November 2022. Therefore, there aren't any key exploitable results achieved to date.
- However, based on the project plan, some sub-key exploitable results are expected in the early stages of development:
- Initial literature review and analysis of existing deepwater FOW technologies.
- Identification of key technical challenges and opportunities for cost reduction.
- Conceptual design of the FOW system with TLP mooring and lightweight platform.
- Development of a simulation model for performance assessment of the FOW system.
- These initial results will lay the foundation for the project's core objectives of achieving a validated design, demonstrating performance through a prototype, and conducting upscaling feasibility studies.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-12: Innovation on floating wind energy deployment optimized for deep waters and different sea basins (Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, Baltic Sea, North-east Atlantic Ocean)

Decarbonisation

INFINITE
Innovative Offshore Wind Technologies In Deep Waters

The INFINITE project demonstrates floating offshore wind system at 100m water depth with two key technology innovations. The first is a disruptive and environment environment-friendly concrete tension leg platform anchored with an innovative tendon-based mooring system. The platform is designed to work with commercially available WTGs and is scalable, modular and self-installing, showing a vast potential for industrialisation. The second is an innovative aluminium dynamic cable design that is safer, lighter, cheaper and allows for more standardisation in O&M. The demonstrator makes use of a cost optimised O&M strategy that increases accessibility and turbine availability. Moreover, best practices for value co-creation with local stakeholders are applied leading to increased public acceptance of offshore wind developments and an improved Maritime Spatial Planning. The innovations result in an LCOE of 85.3 EUR/MWh at project end and set the path to achieve
43.3 EUR/MWh by 2030. An LCA of the technology innovations developed and an industrial roadmap bringing together innovation needs, supply chain readiness and policy frameworks to allow mass production and
deployment complement the project activities.

FROM	November 2022
TO	October 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
22 398 250,00 €	15 455 944,89 €	https://www.infiniteproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

Grid Technologies — Innovative materials

Generation Technologies — Floating offshore wind

COORDINATOR	BLUENEWABLES SL (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• ACCIONA CONSTRUCCION SA (SPAIN) • ACCIONA GENERACION RENOVABLE, S.A. (SPAIN) • FULGOR MONOPROSOPI ANONYMI ETERIA ELLINIKI VIOMIXANIA KALODIO (GREECE) • ACSM SHIPPING CO SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN) • FUNDACION CENER (SPAIN) • LONDON OFFSHORE CONSULTANTS (FRANCE) • WAVEC/OFFSHORE RENEWABLES – • CENTRO DE ENERGIA OFFSHORE ASSOCIACAO (PORTUGAL)

Project Description

Context

The INFINITE project aligns with the European Commission's priorities by addressing key thematic areas such as sustainability, energy transition, and innovation. By deploying innovative offshore wind technologies, the project contributes to reducing carbon emissions and advancing renewable energy targets. Furthermore, its focus on digitalization enhances energy efficiency and grid integration, supporting Europe's transition towards a greener and more resilient energy system. Additionally, the project promotes economic growth by fostering technological innovation, creating job opportunities, and driving market transformation in the renewable energy sector.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

INFINITE aims to overcome challenges in deep-water offshore wind deployment with two key innovations: a concrete tension leg platform and an aluminium dynamic cable. These solutions offer cost-effectiveness and scalability. Through rigorous testing and collaboration, the project aims to achieve TRL 7 and an LCOE of 85.3 EUR/MWh, contributing to environmental sustainability, market transformation, and policy recommendations.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for offshore wind energy.
- Creation of new job opportunities in the renewable energy sector.
- Boost to local economies through project investments.

Social impacts:

- Improved quality of life through access to cleaner energy.
- Enhanced community engagement and participation in sustainable energy initiatives.
- Promotion of cultural awareness and acceptance of offshore wind projects.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduction in carbon emissions and other pollutants.
- Conservation of natural resources through sustainable energy production.
- Contribution to combating climate change and preserving ecosystems.

Technological impacts:

- Advancement of innovative technologies for deep-water offshore wind systems.
- Development of cost-effective solutions for renewable energy generation.
- Dissemination of knowledge and best practices in offshore wind technology.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of the project is the development of a disruptive concrete tension leg platform anchored with an innovative tendon-based mooring system for deep-water offshore wind. This novel approach ensures both environmental sustainability and cost-effectiveness, paving the way for scalable and modular wind energy solutions.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of a disruptive concrete tension leg platform (TLP) anchored with an innovative tendon-based mooring system for deep-water offshore wind.
- Deployment and validation of an environment-friendly TLP design suitable for water depths of 100m.
- Advancement of the Technology Readiness Level (TRL) of the TLP to level 7.
- Connection of the platform to the grid through an innovative aluminium dynamic cable design.
- Achieving a competitive levelized cost of energy (LCOE) of 85.3 EUR/MWh.
- Creation of a social integration plan and stake-

holder engagement strategy.

- Environmental sustainability assessment and development of an Environmental Management Plan.

- Introduction of disruptive TLP and dynamic cable technologies to the market, transforming the subsea dynamic cable market.

- Development of a roadmap with policy recommendations for the Maritime Spatial Planning.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Successful development and validation of the disruptive concrete tension leg platform (TLP) anchored with an innovative tendon-based mooring system.

- Advancement of the Technology Readiness Level (TRL) of the TLP to level 7, demonstrating its readiness for commercial deployment.

- Deployment and validation of the environment-friendly TLP design suitable for water depths of 100m.

- Successful connection of the platform to the grid through the innovative aluminium dynamic cable design.

- Achievement of a competitive levelized cost of energy (LCOE) of 85.3 EUR/MWh, meeting project objectives.

- Initial implementation of the social integration plan and stakeholder engagement strategy.

- Environmental sustainability assessment conducted, laying the groundwork for the Environmental Management Plan.

- Introduction of disruptive TLP and dynamic cable technologies to the market, with ongoing efforts to transform the subsea dynamic cable market.

- Progress made in developing a roadmap with policy recommendations for the Maritime Spatial Planning.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-12: Innovation on floating wind energy deployment optimized for deep waters and different sea basins (Mediterranean Sea, Black Sea, Baltic Sea, North-east Atlantic Ocean)
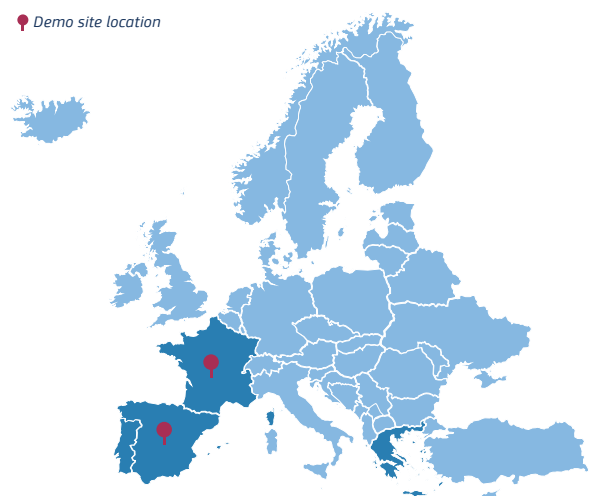
Back to projects' list

| Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers | Decarbonisation |
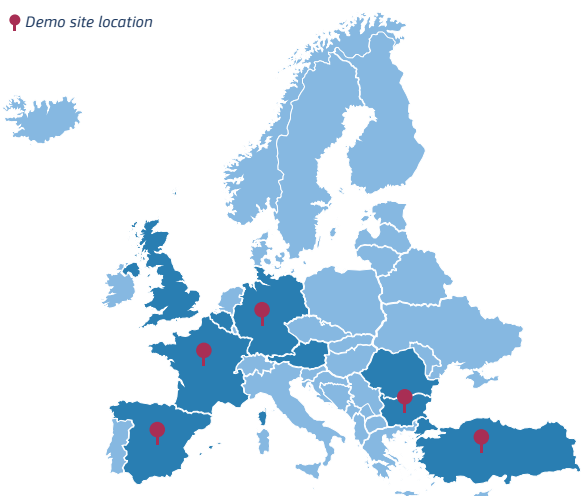
BLOW
Black sea fLoating Offshore Wind

The BLOW project aims to achieve significant impacts in various areas:
- Economic impacts: Developing a cost-efficient floating unit design to reduce the Levelized Cost of Energy (LCOE) to 87€/MWh by 2028.
- Environmental impacts: Targeting a 40% reduction in greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions compared to other floating offshore wind technologies.
- Technological impacts: Advancing digitalization for operation, control, and maintenance of offshore wind farms.
- Market transformation: Facilitating industrial mass production and deployment of floating offshore wind farms in deep-sea areas.

FROM	January 2023		
TO	December 2027		

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
21 242 887,50 €	15 483 361,26 €	https://blow-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current, High Voltage Direct Current, Multi-terminal, Micro-grid, Semiconductor devices and power converters, Protections, High Voltage Direct Current breaker, Network management, Monitoring and control tools
	Large Scale Storage Technologies	Power to gas, Compressed air energy storage
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries, Electric vehicles, Thermal energy production, distribution and storage, Flywheels
	Generation Technologies	Wind turbines, Photovoltaic, Biogas, Tidal energy, Micro-generation

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FUNDACIO INSTITUT DE RECERCA DE L'ENERGIA DE CATALUNYA (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	EOLINK (FRANCE) • SCU (TURKEY) • PETROCELTIC (BULGARIA) • DURED (TURKEY) • GSP OFFSHORE (ROMANIA) • FRAUNHOFER (GERMANY) • CMU (ROMANIA) • ACCIONA (SPAIN) • BEIA (ROMANIA) • MGU (BULGARIA) • CEPS (BELGIUM) • EMEC (UNITED KINGDOM) • BEXCO NV (BELGIUM) • BUL (UNITED KINGDOM) • MCE (AUSTRIA)

Project Description

Context

Offshore wind energy is a rapidly growing sector due to its cost-efficiency, cleanliness, and scalability. However, current offshore wind farms are mainly deployed in shallow water areas, limiting their potential. To tap into the vast potential of deep-sea areas, floating offshore wind technologies (FOWT) are crucial. The BLOW project aims to unlock the Black Sea's floating offshore wind potential by developing a disruptive, cost-efficient floating unit design optimized for low and medium wind speed areas. By demonstrating a 5 MW demonstrator in the Black Sea, the project seeks to pave the way for industrial mass production and the deployment of floating offshore wind farms. Additionally, synergies with the Oil & Gas sector will be explored, along with efforts to foster societal acceptance and cross-border policy development.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The BLOW project aims to unlock the potential of floating offshore wind energy in the Black Sea through the development of a disruptive, cost-efficient floating unit design optimized for low and medium wind speed areas. This project will demonstrate a 5 MW floating offshore wind turbine in the Black Sea, paving the way for industrial mass production and deployment of floating offshore wind farms. The project will also explore synergies with the Oil & Gas sector and foster societal acceptance and cross-border policy development. Technical aspects of the project include the development of innovative architecture and turbine adaptation, implementation of single point mooring with anchor piles and power cable layout, utilization of nylon permanent mooring lines, subsea part monitoring combined with digital tools for predictive maintenance, and innovative control techniques for grid forming and wind farm optimization.

Project Impacts

Unlocking Floating Offshore Wind Potential: By demonstrating a disruptive, cost-efficient floating unit design optimized for low and medium wind speed areas in the Black Sea, the project will unlock the potential of floating offshore wind energy in the region.

Industrial Mass Production: The project will pave the way for industrial mass production and deployment of floating offshore wind farms, accelerating the energy transition in the region.

Cost Reduction and Competitiveness: BLOW targets an expected levelized cost of energy (LCOE) of €87/MWh by 228 and €5/MWh beyond 23, contributing to the competitiveness of offshore wind energy.

Environmental Impact Reduction: The project aims to reduce the environmental impact of floating offshore wind technology by 4% compared to other solutions, particularly in terms of greenhouse gas emissions.

Cross-Border Policy Development and Societal Acceptance: BLOW will support cross-border policy development and foster societal acceptance of floating offshore wind technology, facilitating future mass industrialization and replication of projects in the Black Sea region.

Innovative aspects of the project.

Disruptive Floating Unit Design: BLOW develops a disruptive, cost-efficient floating unit design optimized for low and medium wind speed areas, enabling the deployment of floating offshore wind farms in previously untapped regions.

Large Rotor Optimization: The project incorporates large rotor optimization to maximize power generation in areas with lower wind speeds, enhancing the efficiency and performance of floating offshore wind turbines.

Single Point Mooring System: BLOW utilizes an innovative single point mooring system with anchor piles and power cable layout, improving stability and reliability in deep-sea environments.

Digitalization for Operation and Maintenance: BLOW integrates digitalization techniques for advanced operation, control, and maintenance, enhancing system reliability and enabling predictive maintenance strategies.

Grid-Forming Control Techniques: The project implements innovative control techniques for grid-forming and wind farm optimization, ensuring stable and efficient operation of floating offshore wind systems.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Disruptive Floating Unit Design: The innovative floating unit design optimized for low and medium wind speed areas can be commercialized for deployment in various offshore wind farm projects globally.

Advanced Operation and Maintenance Techniques: The digitalization techniques and predictive maintenance strategies developed in the project can be commercialized as software solutions for optimizing the operation and maintenance of offshore wind turbines.

Grid-Forming Control Techniques: The innovative control techniques for grid-forming and wind farm optimization can be integrated into grid management systems to enhance stability and efficiency in renewable energy integration.

Single Point Mooring System: The single point mooring system with anchor piles and power cable layout can be further developed and commercialized for use in other offshore energy projects, such as oil and gas platforms.

Environmental Impact Reduction: The methodologies and technologies developed to reduce the environmental impact of floating offshore wind farms can be implemented in future projects to mitigate the ecological footprint of renewable energy installations.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Key Exploitable Results Achieved to Date:

Disruptive Floating Unit Design:

- Conceptual design of the innovative floating unit optimized for low and medium wind speed areas has been completed.
- Preliminary simulations and feasibility studies have demonstrated the potential cost-efficiency and scalability of the design.

Advanced Operation and Maintenance Techniques:

- Development of digitalization tools and predictive maintenance algorithms is underway, with initial prototypes showing promising results in enhancing turbine performance and reliability.

Grid-Forming Control Techniques:

- Research on grid-forming control techniques has led to the identification of promising methodologies for enhancing grid stability and renewable energy integration.
- Initial testing and validation of control algorithms have shown improvements in grid performance and energy system reliability.

Single Point Mooring System:

- Design and engineering work for the single point mooring system, including anchor piles and power cable layout, has commenced.
- Preliminary simulations and modeling have demonstrated the effectiveness and reliability of the proposed mooring system configuration.

Environmental Impact Reduction:

- Initial assessments and studies have been conducted to evaluate the potential environmental benefits and impacts of the floating offshore wind project.
- Strategies for reducing environmental footprint, such as habitat protection measures and emissions mitigation techniques, are being developed and refined

Sub-Key Exploitable Results:

- Detailed technical specifications and design documentation for the floating unit, mooring system, and control algorithms.
- Prototypes and proof-of-concept demonstrations of digitalization tools and predictive maintenance solutions.
- Research reports and publications outlining the findings and advancements in grid-forming control techniques.
- Environmental impact assessment reports and mitigation plans for ensuring sustainable project development.
- Collaboration agreements and partnerships with industry stakeholders for future commercialization and deployment efforts.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-10 - Innovative foundations, floating substructures and connection systems for floating PV and ocean energy devices

Decarbonisation
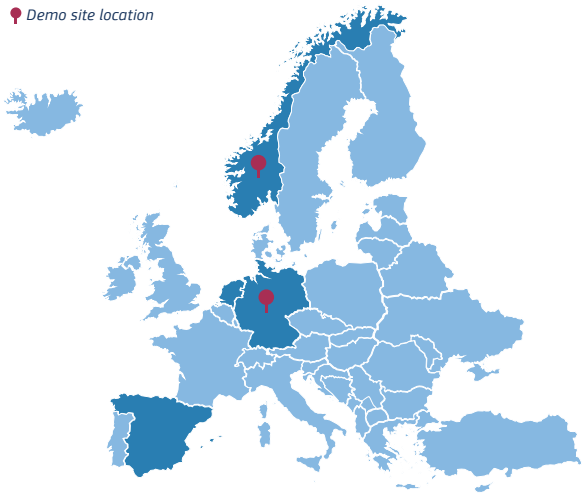
SUREWAVE

Structural reliable offshore floating PV solution integrating circular concrete floating breakwater

SUREWAVE will develop and test an innovative concept of Floating Photo-Voltaic (FPV) system consisting of an external floating breakwater structure acting as a protection against severe wave-wind-current loads on the FPV modules, allowing increased operational availability and energy output, thus unlocking the massive deployment of Offshore FPV.

FROM	October 2022
TO	September 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
3 515 097,50 €	3 515 097,50 €	https://surewave.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Generation Technologies — Photovoltaic; Floating offshore PV	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	SINTEF (NORWAY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• SUNLIT SEA AS (NORWAY) • ASOCIACION CENTRO TECNOLOGICO CEIT (SPAIN) • STICHTING MARITIEM RESEARCH INSTITUUT NEDERLAND (NETHARLANDS) • ACCIONA CONSTRUCCION SA (SPAIN) • CLEMENT GERMANY GMBH (GERMANY) • INSTITUT FURENERGIE- UND UMWELTFORSCHUIDELBERG GGMBH (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

The SUREWAVE project aims to revolutionize renewable energy with its innovative Floating Photo-Voltaic (FPV) system. By utilizing a unique circular material-based floating breakwater structure, it shields the FPV from severe wave loads, ensuring enhanced operational efficiency and energy production. This groundbreaking concept enables FPV deployment across European sea basins, even in harsh conditions with high wind, current, and wave intensity. By harnessing solar power in offshore environments, SUREWAVE contributes significantly to the expansion of renewable energy sources. Its implementation not only advances sustainability but also accelerates the global transition toward decarbonization

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

SUREWAVE aims to research, develop, and test an advanced offshore FPV solution taking advantage of the existing expertise in offshore energy structures, materials, etc. SUREWAVE, a 36-month project, is divided into eight Work Packages (WPs). WP1 manages the project, while WP8 handles dissemination. The project is split into three blocks. WP2, the first block, defines a preliminary framework for a floating PV solution based on the breakwater concept. WP3, WP4, and WP5, the second block, focus on the research and development of the floating PV solution, including system integration, breakwater design, and new material solutions. WP6 and WP7, the third block, involve testing and validation of the solution, aiming to achieve TRL5 for the SUREWAVE floating PV solution. This project aims to revolutionize the field of solar energy by developing a novel floating PV solution.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: SUREWAVE will develop an advanced FPV solution for harsh marine environments in the offshore energy sector and will address, solve and test the real problems structural integrity, life-time, durability, reliability, LCoE reduction, thus favouring the awareness of the end-users and the future adoption of the solution.

Societal impacts: thanks to consider the needs of key social actors by design and an adequate spatial planning for the future exploitation strategy, SUREWAVE will facilitate the coastal local use of energy thus maximizing wellbeing of the coastal populations (less contamination), reducing coastal citizens´ electricity bills and boosting coastal local industry growth for the offshore FPV multi-disciplinary necessary skills and facilities.

Sustainable Development Goals (SDG): SUREWAVE aims to unlock massive deployment of offshore FPV. It is not only contributing to the scientific impact, but also to the economic and societal impact, addressing the 9 Key Impact Pathways (KIPs) defined by HORIZON EUROPE and contributing to the following Sustainable Development Goals: SDG-7. Affordable and Clean Energy, SDG-8. Decent Work and Economic Growth, SDG-9. Industry, Innovation & Infrastructure, SDG-12. Responsible Consumption and Production and SDG-13. Climate Action

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Floating PV Solution: The development of a novel floating PV solution based on the breakwater concept is a significant outcome. This solution can be applied in various water bodies, expanding the potential for solar energy generation.

System Integration and Breakwater Design: The research and development phase results in an integrated system with an optimized breakwater design. This design can be exploited in similar renewable energy projects.

New Material Solutions: The project develops new circular concrete material solutions, which can be used in other construction and energy projects.

Computational Modelling and Simulation Tools: The tools developed for quick and accurate determination of material properties can be utilized in various engineering and design applications.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-10 - Innovative foundations, floating substructures and connection systems for floating PV and ocean energy devices

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Decarbonisation
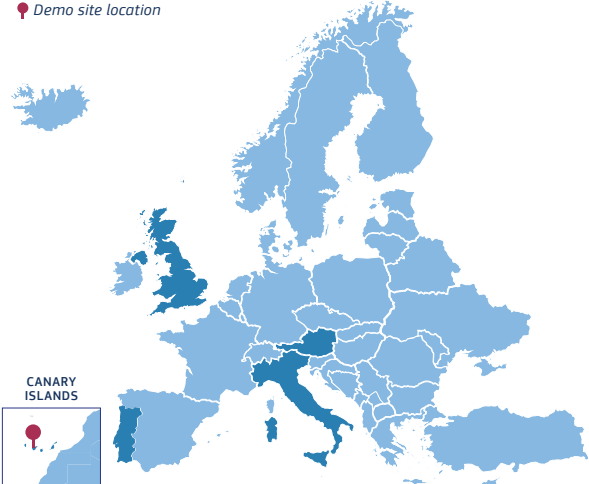
PLOTEC

PLOCAN Tested Optimised Floating Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion Platform

PLOTEC

PLOTEC aims to successfully demonstrate novel designs and materials for a floating platform for Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) engineered to withstand the extreme weather conditions common in tropical ocean regions. This project focuses on developing a resilient structure for OTEC, as this renewable energy technology remains functional 24/7, all year round, even in severe storms, ensuring continuous power generation for vulnerable communities in Small Island Developing States (SIDS), Least Developed Countries (LDCs) and coastal nations. OTEC generates clean baseload power by harnessing the temperature difference between warm surface seawater and cold deep seawater.

FROM	November 2022
TO	April 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
1 322 523,08 €	1 322 523,08 €	https://plotec.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Generation Technologies — Ocean thermal energy conversion	Demo site location

CANARY ISLANDS

COORDINATOR	CONSORCIO PARA EL DISENO, CONSTRUCCION, EQUIPAMIENTO Y EXPLOTACION DE LA PLATAFORMA OCEANICA DE CANARIAS (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• WAVEC/OFFSHORE RENEWABLES - CENTRO DE ENERGIA OFFSHORE ASSOCIACAO (PORTUGAL) • QUALITY CULTURE (ITALY) • AGRU KUNSTSTOFFTECHNIK GMBH (AUSTRIA) • GLOBAL OTEC RESOURCES LTD (UNITED KINGDOM) • CLEANTECH ENGINEERING LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM) • UNIVERSITY OF PLYMOUTH (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

OTEC technology generates renewable energy by harnessing the temperature difference in the tropical ocean, using warm surface seawater (around 24°C) and cold deep water (around 4°C), requiring a gradient of 20°C or more. Many countries in these regions face severe weather, such as tropical storms, which can impact OTEC implementation for their renewable energy transition. This project aims to overcome this challenge by designing, building, and testing an innovative floating structure with improved materials and a viable cost model. The advancements in offshore design and computational modelling are also applicable to other offshore industries.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

This project tackles the challenge of designing, building, and testing a resilient floating structure for OTEC. Utilising materials that withstand severe weather conditions and are suited for offshore use, the prototype features a cylindrical hull, a cold-water intake pipe, and a proprietary connection system. The knowledge generated in marine engineering design, novel materials, and computational modelling will enhance the accessibility of OTEC solutions and improve the design and materials for other offshore energy and marine devices. This fosters knowledge transfer to other renewable energy and low-carbon initiatives, supporting broader sustainable energy goals.

Project Impacts

Test and validate novel materials in offshore floating energy structures including new designs and replacement of materials that release high levels of CO2.

- Short term impact: develop new modelling using HDPE instead of concrete.
- Mid-term impact: Reduction of the LCOE and CAPEX expense for construction.

- Long term impact: Reduction of LCOE in line with SET Plan targets for floating offshore ocean energy systems.

Test and validate new components and design in a marine environment, including circular floating platform and robust cold water pipe.

- Short term impact: Demonstrator deployed and validated through LCOE, LCA and EIA.
- Mid-term impact: Market uptake of new cheaper more efficient OTEC solutions.
- Long-term impact: Reduction of fossil fuels and increase in offshore energy with a focus on OTEC.

Research material properties in combination with improved computational modelling tools developed in ORCAFlex ensuring replicability through industry standard usage in marine engineering.

- Short term impact: validation of lower carbon emitting materials (concrete) in favour of more recyclable materials (HDPE).
- Mid-term impact: Improved install ability and maintenance of marine substructures.
- Long term impact: De-risking ocean energy systems in the renewables sector.

Validate Computational Modelling for material properties through a demonstrator robustly monitored and evaluated in PLOCAN (Canary Islands)

- Short term impact: reduce LCOE and establish norms for LCA's for Offshore energy platforms using similar materials.
- Mid-term impact: increase understanding of the real life performance of materials performance, and design needs.
- Long term impact: Improved life time, reliability and operability of floating offshore platforms for renewable energy.

In the Long term all the above activities will contribute to enabling mass deployment of offshore renewables at low cost enabling the Green Energy Transition and creating new markets for the EU in key areas (Caribbean, Pacific, Asia, Africa, Indian Ocean) enabling large scale energy transition with EU leadership and technologies).

Innovatove aspects of the project

- Cylindrical Floating Hull for OTEC: A novel marine structure designed specifically for offshore ocean energy devices, enhancing stability and efficiency.

- Advanced Cold Water Pipe (CWP) Design: Development of a high-density polyethylene (HDPE) riser pipe, replacing conventional materials like concrete or steel. HDPE provides flexibility, lower weight, increased resistance to environmental stress, and a longer lifespan.

- Gimbal Connection System: Introduction of a gimbal-based sealing system to allow for free movement of the CWP while preventing water ingress.

Key Exploitable Results achieved to date

- Cylindrical Floating Structure (design).

- Cold Water Riser Pipe and Gimbal (design).

- Recyclable materials for the offshore construction.

- Computational model development (using ORCAFlex) of new program and simulation runs based on complex models using project designs and materials..

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-03-10 - Innovative foundations, floating substructures and connection systems for floating PV and ocean energy devices

| Electricity grids | System integration | Decarbonisation |
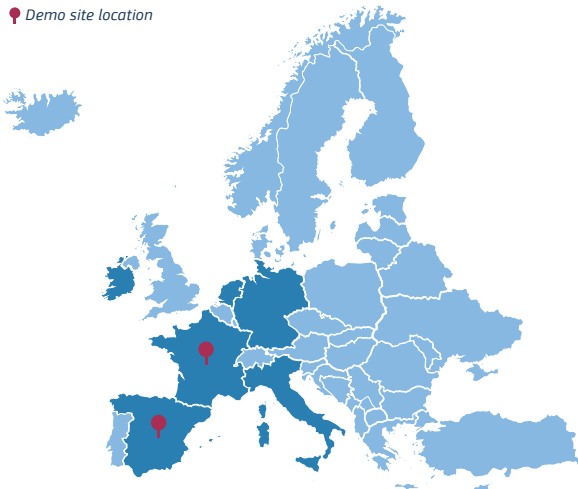
NATURSEA-PV

NOVEL ECO-CEMENTITIOUS MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS FOR DURABLE, COMPETITIVE, AND BIO-INSPIRED OFFSHORE FLOATING PV SUBSTRUCTURES

The NaturSea-PV project aims to enhance the durability, reliability, and cost-effectiveness of offshore floating photovoltaic (PV) substructures. It focuses on developing innovative structural designs and eco-friendly materials to withstand harsh marine conditions while reducing installation costs. Key objectives include conceptual substructure design inspired by nature, circular materials development, predictive computational tools for durability assessment, and testing in realistic offshore conditions. Measurable outcomes include improved substructure lifespan, reduced degradation rates, and decreased Levelized Cost of Electricity (LCOE).

FROM	November 2022
TO	October 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
3 621 694,10 €	3 621 694,10 €	https://www.natursea-pv.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Generation Technologies — Floating offshore PV

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• STICHTING MARITIEM RESEARCH INSTITUUT NEDERLAND (NETHERLANDS) • UNIVERSITE DE BORDEAUX (FRANCE) • UNIVERSITY COLLEGE CORK - NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF IRELAND, CORK (IRELAND) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT DARMSTADT (GERMANY) • UNIVERSIDAD DEL PAIS VASCO/ EUSKAL HERRIKO UNIBERTSITATEA (SPAIN) • BASQUE CENTER FOR MACROMOLECULAR DESIGN AND ENGINEERING POLYMAT FUNDAZIOA (SPAIN) • AGENCIA ESTATAL CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTIFICAS (SPAIN) • WARRANT HUB SPA (ITALY) • PREFABRICADOS FORMEX SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN) • RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT CONCRETES SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

NaturSea-PV aligns with the EU's green goals by developing cost-effective, eco-friendly offshore solar technology. This supports decarbonisation, sustainability, and economic growth through renewable energy.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

NaturSea-PV tackles challenges of harsh marine environments for offshore solar substructures. The project aims to create durable, eco-friendly designs using novel concrete and coatings. We'll achieve this through bio-inspired design, life-cycle prediction tools, and real-world testing to validate performance and ensure regulatory compliance.

Project Impacts

Environmental: Reduced CO_2 emissions through renewable energy generation.

Economic: Cost-effective offshore solar with potential for new jobs.

Technological: Development of eco-friendly concrete and life-cycle prediction tools.

Replicability: Easily adaptable designs for various offshore solar projects.

Innovative aspects of the project

The combination of bio-inspired design, eco-friendly concrete, and life-cycle prediction tools to be the most innovative aspect of NaturSea-PV. This combination allows for cost-effective, sustainable offshore solar substructures that are optimized for harsh marine environments.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

NaturSea-PV is expected to deliver a range of key exploitable results that will significantly advance the field of offshore solar energy:

Novel bio-inspired designs: for durable and cost-effective offshore solar substructures, optimized to withstand harsh marine environments.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

The NaturSea-PV project is currently in its early stages (as of April 2024). While no key exploitable results have been fully achieved yet, some sub-key results are under development:

Progress on bio-inspired designs: Initial studies exploring potential substructure configurations inspired by nature are underway.

UHPC formulation development: Research into eco-friendly UHPC formulations with improved durability and corrosion resistance for marine applications is ongoing.

Life-cycle prediction tool development: The initial stages of creating computational tools to predict the long-term performance of substructures are in progress.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-11: Reinforcing digitalisation related know how of local energy ecosystems

| Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers | Market Design |

EVERY1

Enable eVeryone's Engagement in the eneRgY transitiON

The Every1 consortium brings together leading experts in energy, education, and ecosystems combined with

social sciences to deliver an impactful concept that includes all elements needed to enable the effective participation of all European stakeholders in the digital energy market.

FROM	November 2022
TO	April 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
3 281 788,50 €	3 281 788,50 €	https://every1.energy/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; Micro-grid; Grid inertia; Network management
Large Scale Storage Technologies	Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage; Molten salt storage
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Flywheels
Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FLUX50 (BELGIUM)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• EWORX YPIRESIES ILEKTRONIKOU EPICHEIREIN ANONYMOS ETAIREIA (GREECE)	• INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL)
• TH!NK E (BELGIUM)	• RDA - CLIMATE SOLUTIONS UNIPESSOAL LDA (PORTUGAL)
• JOANNEUM RESEARCH FORSCHUNGSGESELLSCHAFT MBH (AUSTRIA)	• INSTITUTE OF COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER SYSTEMS (GREECE)
• STEINBEIS 2I GMBH (GERMANY)	• THE OPEN UNIVERSITY (UNITED KINGDOM)
• INTERNATIONAL CLEANTECH NETWORK F.M.B.A. (DENMARK)	
• TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT EINDHOVEN (NETHERLANDS)	

Project Description

Context

The project aligns with EU priorities by addressing sustainability, digitalization, and inclusion in the energy sector. It contributes to achieving the EU's energy and climate goals by fostering the participation of all stakeholders in the digital energy market. By enhancing consumer engagement, promoting energy communities, and advancing digital technologies, the project supports the transition to a sustainable, low-carbon energy system while promoting economic growth and social inclusion across Europe.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project addresses the challenge of enabling the effective participation of all European stakeholders in the digital energy market. Its objectives include:

- Overcoming barriers to participation by providing tailored learning paths and capacity building material in all European languages.
- Developing a deep understanding of stakeholders and ecosystems through data analysis.
- Implementing an outreach campaign focused on local engagement, including social media campaigns and multi-language materials.
- Creating competence clusters for digital energy concepts and delivering a multi-language capacity-building program.
- Fostering market creation by exchanging best practices with policymakers and energy regulators.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Increased market participation, enhanced revenue streams for stakeholders, improved market efficiency.

Social impacts: Creation of new jobs in the energy sector, improved quality of life through access to digital energy services, strengthened community engagement.

Environmental impacts: Reduced carbon emissions, increased use of renewable energy sources, energy efficiency improvements.

Technological impacts: Development and adoption of digital tools and technologies for smart energy grids, advancement of energy storage solutions, promotion of data exchange and interoperability.

Other impacts: Enhanced energy security, increased resilience to disruptions, empowerment of consumers and prosumers in the energy market.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Tailored learning paths and capacity-building materials for all European stakeholders in the digital energy market.
- Comprehensive understanding of stakeholder needs and ecosystems.
- Increased participation and engagement in the digital energy market.
- Sustainable energy transition facilitated through inclusivity and empowerment.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of tailored learning paths and capacity-building materials for stakeholders.
- Comprehensive mapping of stakeholder needs and ecosystems.
- Increased awareness and engagement of stakeholders in the digital energy market.
- Initial stages of development for sustainable energy transition strategies and solutions.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-10 – Demonstration of advanced Power Electronics for application in the energy sector

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | System integration |
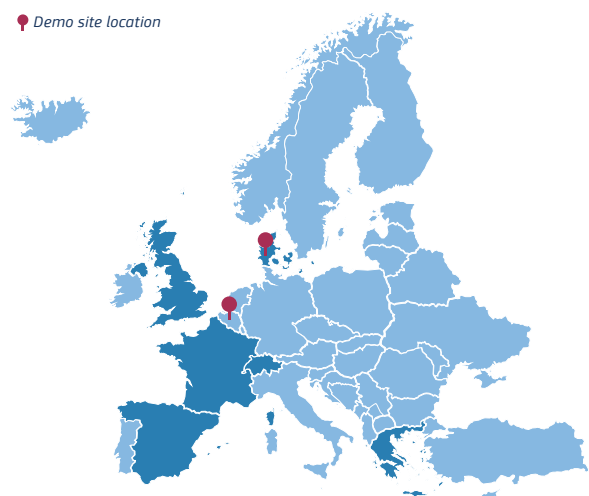
SiC4GRID

Next Generation Modular SiC-Based Advanced Power Electronics Converters for Enhanced Renewables Integration into the Grid

SiC4GRID is a 48-months project gathering partners from the complete value chain of SiC -based converters collaborating to tackle current obstacles to the technologies' market uptake.

FROM	October 2022
TO	September 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 665 917,50 €	3 787 065,50 €	https://sic4grid.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies

High Voltage Direct Current; Multi-terminal; Semiconductor devices and power converters; Monitoring and control tools

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	• AALBORG UNIVERSITET (DENMARK)

OTHER PARTNERS:
- AALBORG UNIVERSITET (DENMARK)
- ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE)
- SOITEC SA (FRANCE)
- POWERCON AS (DENMARK)
- KK WIND SOLUTIONS AS (DENMARK)
- INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FOR MARKET LEADERSHIP (GREECE)
- MONDRAGON GOI ESKOLA POLITEKNIKOA JOSE MARIA ARIZMENDIARRIETA S COOP (SPAIN)
- EUROQUALITY SARL (FRANCE)
- HITACHI ABB POWER GRIDS LTD (SWITZERLAND)
- CSEM CENTRE SUISSE D'ELECTRONIQUE ET DE MICROTECHNIQUE SA - RECHERCHE ET DEVELOPPEMENT (SWITZERLAND)
- AMANTYS POWER ELECTRONICS LTD (UNITED-KINGDOM)
- SOITEC LAB (FRANCE)

Project Description

Context

SiC4GRID is an ambitious 48-month project aiming to optimize silicon carbide (SiC) based technology for the integration of renewable energies into the energy grid by focusing on cost and size reduction and low environmental impact of MVDC/HVDC converters. The project is driven by innovations in hardware, software, and IoT, and its ultimate goal is to bring European leadership to the forefront of converter technology providers for the integration of renewable energies into the energy grid.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

SiC4GRID addresses the challenges of cost, efficiency and environmental impact linked to the introduction of the promising SiC technology in MVDC/HVDC renewable converter applications (onshore and offshore). Innovative SiC-based power switches and modules with reduced cost and increased efficiency are developed, including optimized SiC epi wafers and smart gate drivers. This is supported by digital tools with the development of a co-design optimization framework that optimizes the cost, efficiency and lifetime of the SiC-based modules and converter, a full Digital Twin modelling and predictive maintenance algorithms. A real demonstrator consisting of a Modular Multilevel Converter (MMC) will integrate the developed SiC power modules with a an IoT architecture for optimal system operation. Finally, 3 virtual use cases will be investigated in parallel.

Project Impacts

Technological impacts: development of new technologies of TES coupled with power cycle and heat pump.

Technological impacts:

- Production, test and validation of WBG-based switching semiconductors such as Silicon Carbide (SiC) for HVDC– MVDC converter applications in converter stations.

- Reduced size of components and equipment for offshore / onshore applications.

- Reduced cost of WBG-based semiconductors such as Silicon Carbide (SiC).

Economic impact: competitive market uptake of a technology largely hindered by its cost, reduction of the use of materials and size of the overall converter thus reducing the cost of technology making it most cost effective.

Societal impact: CO_2 emissions reduction and better use of resources, circularity by design systematised throughout the industry, enhanced grid integration of renewable energy technologies, longer lifetime of components, better acceptance of wind energy.

Innovative aspects of the project

The main innovations in SiC4GRID are the following:

- Innovative SiC switches with novel epi wafers structure for 3.3kV applications.

- Low-cost 3.3kV SiC-based modules with smart gate drivers.

- Co-design optimization tool with design for high replicability and reliability (D4HR).

- Digital Twin modelling for use case applications.

- Smart IoT architecture enabling self-healing EMS.

- Comprehensive circularity and environmental sustainability design and assessment of technologies.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Optimised technology: competitive SiC-based power module at 3% cost reduction and allowing for a 2% size reduction of the converter.

- Optimised hardware/software integrated architecture: predictive health monitoring system ensuring failure and 3+ years of lifetime for the SiC-based converter.

- Methodologies for eco-design and circularity in the industry: 3% less resources used and 5% less CO2 emission for the power module manufacturing process.

- Commercialisation strategies for SiC-based power module and converter applications in particular.

- Recommendations for data standardisation aligned with the Green Powered Future Mission's goal to enhance industry digitalisation through standardised data transfers, recommendations will be published.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-10 – Demonstration of advanced Power Electronics for application in the energy sector

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| Electricity grids | Energy storage | System integration |
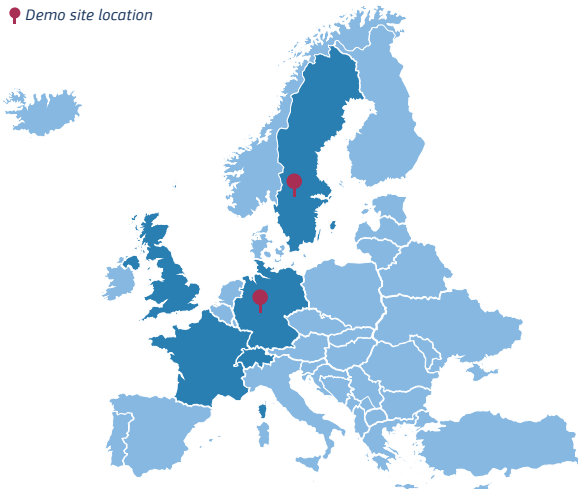
FOR2ENSICS

Future Oriented Renewable and Reliable Energy SIC Solutions

Project FOR²ENSICS aims to develop efficient, low-cost DC/DC converters for LV to MV using ultra-high voltage SiC-based switching devices. Objectives include developing a commercial prototype, integrating SiC materials into power electronics, and investigating reliability. Outcomes: commercialization, environmental impact reduction, increased adoption of renewables and EV infrastructure.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 533 91,00 €	4 393 517,00 €	https://for2ensics.imb-cnm.csic.es/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

	Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Multi-terminal; Micro-grid; Semiconductor devices and power converters
	Large Scale Storage Technologies	Hydro storage; Molten salt storage
	Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	AGENCIA ESTATAL CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTIFICAS (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• II-VI KISTA AB(SWEDEN) • UNIVERSITAET BREMEN (GERMANY) • DEEP CONCEPT (FRANCE) • SUPERGRID INSTITUTE (FRANCE) • HITACHI ABB POWER GRIDS LTD.(SWITZERLAND) • ECOLE POLYTECHNIQUE FEDERALE DE LAUSANNE (SWITZERLAND) • THE CHANCELLOR MASTERS AND SCHOLARS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The project addresses the pressing need for sustainable energy solutions in line with European Commission priorities towards a low-carbon economy, decarbonisation, digitalisation, and sustainability. To meet these objectives the project will develop innovative energy storage solutions, integrating renewable energy sources, and enhancing grid flexibility. By fostering collaboration between stakeholders and leveraging advanced technologies, the project contributes to inclusive growth, promotes energy security, and accelerates the transition towards a sustainable and resilient energy system.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project of will integrate renewable energy sources into the grid by developing efficient DC/DC converters for low to medium voltage. Key objectives include designing converters using silicon carbide (SiC) based ultra-high voltage switching devices and implementing low-cost production processes. Methodology involves theoretical design, SiC device fabrication, and converter testing. SiC devices offer higher efficiency and reliability compared to traditional silicon-based converters. The project's uniqueness relies on developing innovative SiC-based converters that enable seamless integration of renewable energy sources into the grid.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for SiC-based converters.
- New market for efficient DC/DC converters.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new high-quality jobs in the renewable energy sector.
- Improved quality of life through enhanced energy efficiency.

Environmental impacts:

- Decreased carbon emissions through the integration of renewable energy sources.
- Energy savings due to the higher efficiency of SiC-based converters.

Technological impacts:

- Development and diffusion of innovative SiC-based converter technology.
- Advancement in renewable energy integration methods.

Innovative aspects of the project

The development of ultra-high voltage SiC-based switching devices for efficient DC/DC converters offers a compact design, higher efficiency, and reduced environmental impact, revolutionizing renewable energy integration.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of ultra-high voltage SiC-based switching devices for MVDC and DC/DC applications.
- Progress made in the production processes for efficient, low-cost, compact DC/DC converters for LV to MV.
- Preliminary testing and validation of commercial DC/DC converter prototype underway.
- Exploration of cost reduction strategies and environmental impact mitigation in fabrication processes.
- Ongoing research on increased efficiency, lower volume, reduced weight, longer product lifetime of power electronics systems ongoing.
- Investigation into novel system topologies and applications leveraging UHV SiC devices in progress.
- Initial studies on higher reliability due to reduced number of components and easier cooling for power cycling conditions underway.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-10 - Demonstration of advanced Power Electronics for application in the energy sector

| Electricity grids | System integration | Decarbonisation |

AdvanSiC

Advances in Cost-Effective HV SiC Power Devices for Europe's Medium Voltage Grids

The AdvanSiC project aims to develop cost-effective High-Voltage Silicon Carbide (SiC) MOSFETs for Medium Voltage DC (MVDC) grid applications. It focuses on reducing epitaxy costs, designing efficient 3.3 kV SiC MOSFET chips, and optimizing HV power module development. The project aims to demonstrate cost savings, reliability improvements, and system-level benefits of HV SiC devices in wind and solar power converters, and DC circuit breakers. Overall, AdvanSiC seeks to advance HV SiC technology to enhance grid efficiency and facilitate renewable energy integration.

FROM	January 2023
TO	December 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 001 415,00 €	3 242 373,00 €	https://advansic-euproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — HVDC, protections, HVDC breaker, network management, Semiconductor devices and power converters

Generation Technologies — Wind turbines, Photovoltaic (PV)

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	IKERLAN (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• MERSEN FRANCE ANGERS SAS (FRANCE) • CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE (ITALY) • L.P.E. SPA (ITALY) • GAMESA ELECTRIC SOCIEDAD ANONIMA (SPAIN) • UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI FEDERICO II (ITALY) • DEEP CONCEPT (FRANCE) • ABB SPA (ITALY) • MQSEMI AG (SWITZERLAND) • THE UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK (UNITED KINGDOM) • THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The AdvanSiC project focuses on developing cost-effective High-Voltage (HV) Silicon Carbide (SiC) MOSFET semiconductors for Medium Voltage (MV) grids. By optimizing design structures and processes, the project aims to reduce the overall cost of HV SiC devices while enhancing their performance and reliability. Through the production of full-scale wind converters, solar inverters, and solid-state circuit breakers, AdvanSiC aims to demonstrate the practical applications and benefits of HV SiC technology in real-world grid scenarios. By improving system efficiency and reliability, the project contributes to the advancement of cleaner and more sustainable energy grids in Europe.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The AdvanSiC project is focused on the development of cost-effective High-Voltage (HV) Silicon Carbide (SiC) MOSFET semiconductors for Medium Voltage (MV) grids. These semiconductors are crucial components in converter stations, which play a vital role in integrating renewable energy sources and interconnecting grids.

To achieve its objectives, the project will tackle various stages of the supply chain, from epitaxy to the design of planar MOSFETs and high-voltage power modules. Specifically, the project aims to:

- Reduce the overall cost of epitaxy.
- Design a 3.3 kV SiC MOSFET chip with high performance and reduced costs.
- Optimize the development process of HV power modules.
- Ensure a reduced size, immune, and reliable HV SiC-based power stack.
- Demonstrate the benefits of HV SiC MOSFETs in full-scale laboratory prototypes.
- Quantify the techno-economic benefits of HV

SiC MOSFETs in grid applications.

By focusing on these objectives, AdvanSiC aims to develop cost-effective HV SiC semiconductors with outstanding technical characteristics. These advancements will be achieved through collaboration with EU SMEs and startups, ensuring that advances, know-how, and intellectual property remain within the EU.

Project Impacts

- Develop cost-effective HV SiC MOSFET semiconductors for MV grids.
- Reduce overall device costs and improve grid reliability.
- Enhance grid performance and promote renewable energy integration.
- Stimulate market growth in the SiC semiconductor industry.
- Contribute to environmental sustainability and reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

Innovative aspects of the project

Cost-effective HV SiC Semiconductors: Development of High-Voltage (HV) Silicon Carbide (SiC) MOSFET semiconductors for Medium Voltage (MV) grids, aiming to minimize costs through novel design structures and process optimization.

System Reliability: Ensuring an immune and reliable environment to handle SiC fast transients, improving system reliability and minimizing downtime.

Optimized Passives and Cooling Systems: Optimization of passive components and cooling systems to provide cost reduction at both device and system levels, enhancing overall system efficiency and performance.

Techno-Economic Benefits: Quantifying the techno-economic benefits of HV SiC MOSFETs in grid applications, demonstrating potential cost savings and performance advantages compared to conventional silicon-based devices.

Market Growth: Stimulating market growth in the SiC semiconductor industry by demonstrating the benefits of HV SiC MOSFETs in real-world grid ap-

plications, fostering innovation and investment in the field.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Cost-effective HV SiC MOSFET semiconductors optimized for MV grids.

- Improved system reliability for handling SiC fast transients.

- Enhanced passive components and cooling systems for increased efficiency and performance.

- Techno-economic benefits demonstrating cost savings and performance advantages.

- Market growth opportunities in the SiC semiconductor industry.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

1. Development of cost-effective HV SiC MOSFET semiconductors for MV grids.

- Optimized design structures and process optimization to minimize costs.

2. Improved system reliability for handling SiC fast transients.

- Enhanced immune and reliable environment for grid applications.

3. Enhanced passive components and cooling systems for increased efficiency and performance.

- Optimization of passive components and cooling systems.

4. Techno-economic benefits demonstrating cost savings and performance advantages.

- Quantification of cost savings and performance benefits in real-world grid applications.

5. Market growth opportunities in the SiC semiconductor industry.

- Promotion of HV SiC MOSFETs to stimulate market growth and innovation.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-09: Demonstration of superconducting systems and elpipes

Electricity grids | System integration | Decarbonisation

SCARLET
Superconducting cables for sustainable energy transition

Superconducting medium-voltage cables, utilizing HTS and MgB2 materials, offer a promising solution for transmitting renewable energy to the grid. Onshore HTS cables offer a compact design, preserving the environment and minimizing land use. Offshore HTS cables reduce costs and eliminate the need for large converter stations. MgB2 cables, paired with liquid hydrogen transport, introduce a dual-energy approach. Both HTS and MgB2 MVDC cables will be developed and tested, along with fault current limiters, aiming to reduce LCOE for offshore windfarms by 30%, lower total costs by 15%, enable simultaneous transfer of 0.5 GW H2 and 1 GW electric energy with cables of 90 GW transmission capacity.

FROM	September 2022	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	February 2027	19 602 668,75 €	14 999 959,75 €	https://scarlet-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies	Protections; Other grid technologies (Medium Voltage DC current)	Demo site location
Other Technologies and Services	Liquid hydrogen transport	

COORDINATOR	SINTEF ENERGI AS (NORWAY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED SUSTAINABILITY STUDIES EV (GERMANY) • WAVEC/OFFSHORE RENEWABLES - CENTRO DE ENERGIA OFFSHORE ASSOCIACAO (PORTUGAL) • INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING, SLOVAK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES (SLOVAKIA) • ALMA MATER STUDIORUM - UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA (ITALY) • ABSOLUT SYSTEM SAS (FRANCE) • ECOLE SUPERIEURE DE PHYSIQUE ET DECHIMIE INDUSTRIELLES DE LA VILLE DE PARIS (FRANCE) • SUPERGRID INSTITUTE (FRANCE) • RICERCA SUL SISTEMA ENERGETICO - RSE SPA (ITALY) • RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • SUPERNODE LIMITED (IRELAND) • VISION ELECTRIC SUPER CONDUCTORS GMBH (GERMANY) • ASG SUPERCONDUCTORS SPA (ITALY) • NEXANS FRANCE (FRANCE) • NEXANS DEUTSCHLAND GMBH (GERMANY)

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Project Description

Context

Superconducting wires have reached suitable performance levels for high-current cables, with ongoing research validating technology for final development steps. SCARLET focuses on developing superconducting cables for high-power transmission from remote renewable energy sites to existing grids at low cost. Operating under DC conditions at medium voltages, these cables eliminate the need for costly converter stations, leading to significant cost reductions. They also boast lower energy losses, smaller footprints, and reduced environmental impact compared to conventional cables. SCARLET aims to industrialize these cables for multi-kilometer lengths and demonstrate their effectiveness.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Project ImpactAt the project outset, specific use cases define superconductor cable specifications for power transmission, operating parameters, cooling methods, and link lengths. This is separately done for HTS onshore, HTS offshore, and MgB2 with LH2 cooling. Cable design starts with the conductor and insulation, informed by data from grid operators on expected performance and transient conditions. Simulations validate behavior under grid transients. Cable designs are tested, optimized, and prepared for large-scale production. Attention is given to safe LH2 operation, with thorough testing of the MgB2/LH2 cable system. The development of the FCL supporting SCTLs utilizes a mix of experimental and theoretical approaches. A final test protocol demonstrates FCL module performance under various conditions. Economic studies guide technical developments, focusing on exploiting results for cost savings.

Innovative aspects of the project

SCARLET introduces medium-voltage DC superconducting cables, employing both HTS and MgB2 technologies, with high currents of 5 to 2 kA, constituting the best compromise to increase the transmitted power and to reduce OPEX and CAPEX. It innovates cable design for high-power transmission, ensuring reliability and efficiency while integrating LH2 cooling. This advancement enables cost-effective integration of renewable energy, revolutionizing grid infrastructure for sustainable power distribution.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Onshore MV HTS cable connection of renewable production and interconnection.
- Export MV HTS cable for offshore wind farms.
- MV HTS cable for offshore applications (offshore generation export, interconnector, hybrid solutions).
- Cryogenic systems for MgB2 cables.
- Cryogenic cooler for reliquefication of LH2 storage.
- Cryogenic cooler systems for MV HTS cables and SFCL.
- MgB2 cables for combined electricity transmission and LH2 transport systems.
- Flexible cryogenic transfer line for LH2.
- Electromagnetic transient (EMT) simulation models Electrical system methodology and techno-economic models.
- FCL module demonstrator.
- Current leads from ambient to 2 K on high voltage.
- Health and safety analysis for operation of a superconducting cable system in LH2.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-08: Electricity system reliability and resilience by design: High-Voltage, Direct Current (HVDC)-based systems and solutions

Back to projects' list >

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | System integration |

HVDC-WISE

HVDC-based grid architectures for reliable and resilient WIdeSprEad hybrid AC/DC transmission systems

HVDC-WISE

The HVDC-WISE project aims to enhance transmission system resilience and reliability through HVDC-based grid architectures. It will develop planning tools, propose HVDC grid concepts, identify emerging technologies, and validate solutions across diverse European power system contexts. Measurable outcomes include the development of planning tools, proposal and assessment of HVDC grid concepts, identification of emerging technologies, validation of solutions, and guidelines for policy frameworks. The project focuses on reliability- and resilience-oriented planning, HVDC grid architecture, emerging technologies, and policy guidelines.

FROM	October 2022
TO	March 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 868 313,75 €	6 565 970,75 €	https://hvdc-wise.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — High Voltage Alternating Current; Multi-terminal; Grid inertia; Network management

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Power to gas; Hydro storage

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries

Generation Technologies — Wind turbines; Photovoltaic

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE (FRANCE)

OTHER PARTNERS

- TENNET TSO GMBH (GERMANY)
- UNIVERSIDAD PONTIFICIA COMILLAS (SPAIN)
- RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY)
- EPRI EUROPE DAC (IRELAND)
- TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT (NETHERLANDS)
- ENGIE IMPACT BELGIUM (BELGIUM)
- UNIVERSITY OF CYPRUS (CYPRUS)
- RICERCA SUL SISTEMA ENERGETICO – RSE SPA (ITALY)
- ENERGINET (DENMARK)

- AMPRION GMBH (GERMANY)
- STATNETT SF (NORWAY)
- UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE (UNITED KINGDOM)
- SCOTTISH HYDRO ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION PLC (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The HVDC-WISE project aligns with the priorities identified by the European Commission for energy transition and grid resilience. It addresses the need to modernize electrical grids by integrating advanced technologies like HVDC to enhance reliability and resilience. Aligned with European objectives of sustainability, digitalization, inclusion, and economic growth, HVDC-WISE aims to optimize energy resource utilization, promote the transition to renewable sources, improve system efficiency, and ensure equitable and inclusive access to energy.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

HVDC-WISE addresses the challenge of modernizing electrical grids by leveraging HVDC technology for enhanced resilience and reliability. Objectives include proposing HVDC-based grid architectures and developing planning tools for their effective deployment. Unlike existing solutions, the project integrates emerging technologies and innovative control functionalities to mitigate risks and optimize grid performance. Methodology involves developing reliability-oriented planning tools, proposing HVDC grid architectures, assessing emerging technologies, and validating solutions through realistic use cases. Key components like HVDC systems and advanced control algorithms contribute to achieving project goals by enhancing grid resilience and reliability.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for HVDC technology providers.
- New opportunities for revenue generation in the clean energy market.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new high-quality jobs in the renewable energy sector.

- Improved quality of life through enhanced grid reliability and resilience.

Environmental impacts:

- Decreased CO_2 emissions through integration of renewable energy sources.
- Energy savings from efficient grid operation.

Technological impacts:

- Development and validation of innovative HVDC-based grid architectures.
- Diffusion of new planning tools and methodologies for resilient grid design.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of HVDC-WISE lies in its approach to leveraging HVDC technology for enhancing grid resilience and reliability. By proposing novel HVDC-based grid architectures and control strategies, the project aims to address the evolving challenges of integrating renewable energy sources while ensuring grid stability and performance, thus paving the way for a sustainable energy future.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of reliability-&-resilience-oriented planning toolset: Methodologies and tools for expansion planning considering challenges faced by networks with HVDC technologies.
- Library of standardized models of HVDC technologies.
- Proposition and assessment of HVDC-based grid architecture concepts: Innovative control and protection functionalities for HVDC architectures.
- Identification, modeling, and assessment of emerging technologies for HVDC-based grid architectures.
- Validation of resilience-oriented planning toolset and HVDC-based grid architecture concepts in industrially relevant environment: Realistic use cases representing different regions of Europe, each with specific challenges.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Key Exploitable Results Achieved:

● Development of a reliability-&-resilience-oriented planning toolset, including methodologies and tools for expansion planning considering challenges faced by networks with HVDC technologies.

● Proposition and assessment of HVDC-based grid architecture concepts, including innovative control and protection functionalities for HVDC architectures.

● Identification, modeling, and assessment of emerging technologies for HVDC-based grid architectures.

Sub-Key Exploitable Results in Progress:

● Validation of resilience-oriented planning toolset and HVDC-based grid architecture concepts in an industrially relevant environment through realistic use cases representing different regions of Europe, each with specific challenges.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-08: Electricity system reliability and resilience by design: High-Voltage, Direct Current (HVDC)-based systems and solutions

Electricity grids | Other keywords
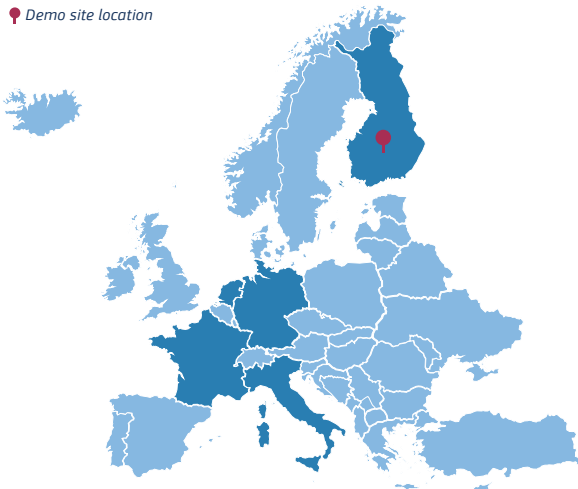
NEWGEN

New generation of HVDC insulation materials, cables and systems

NEWGEN

NEWGEN is a project that aims to develop and demonstrate new insulation materials, cable manufacturing solutions, online condition monitoring technologies, and life and reliability modelling tools for next-generation of extruded high voltage direct current (HVDC) cables and cable systems. The project's main objectives are to: (i) develop novel space charge mitigating additives and cable extrusion solutions for highly-reliable polymeric HVDC cables; (ii) develop and demonstrate a novel online global monitoring system for pre-fault detection and health status evaluation of HVDC cable systems; (iii) develop a comprehensive life and reliability model for HVDC cable systems.

FROM	October 2022
TO	September 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 602 980,50 €	7 602 980,50 €	https://www.newgen-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — High Voltage Direct Current

Other Technologies and Services — Innovative materials; Life cycle assessment

📍 *Demo site location*

COORDINATOR	**TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT (FINLAND)**
OTHER PARTNERS	• ALMA MATER STUDIORUM – UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA (ITALY) • MAILLEFER EXTRUSION OY (FINLAND) • TECHIMP – ALTANOVA GROUP SRL (ITALY) • UNIVERSITEIT TWENTE (NETHERLANDS) • TAMPEREEN KORKEAKOULUSAATIO SR (FINLAND) • GREENDELTA GMBH (GERMANY) • SUPERGRID INSTITUTE (FRANCE) • CLIC INNOVATION OY (FINLAND) • TERNA RETE ITALIA SPA (ITALY)

Project Description

Context

The project's context is related to the European Green Deal and the decarbonization of the energy sector: NEWGEN contributes to the European Green Deal by enabling the long-distance transmission of electricity from renewable energy sources with minimal losses and increased reliability. The project also supports the digitalisation of the energy system by developing online monitoring and modelling tools for HVDC cable systems. Moreover, the project considers the sustainability and circular economy aspects of the new materials and technologies, as well as the social and economic impacts of the HVDC cable systems.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project addresses four main technological challenges: (i) space charge accumulation and ageing phenomena in HVDC cable insulation; (ii) defect detection and pre-fault monitoring of HVDC cable systems; (iii) life and reliability estimation and optimization of HVDC cable systems under various working stresses; and (iv) firewall capability and resilience of HVDC cable links in hybrid AC/DC transmission grids. The project adopts a novel technical approach that combines the following innovations: (i) molecularly defined and sustainable space charge mitigating additives for PP- and XLPE-based HVDC cable insulation matrices; (ii) new HVDC cable extrusion equipment and process solutions for thermoplastic insulations; (iii) a novel leakage current measurement technique and an online global monitoring system for HVDC cable systems; and (iv) a comprehensive life and reliability model for HVDC cable.

Project Impacts

The impacts are being evaluated in the later stage in the project when the results are near completion.

Innovative aspects of the project

NEWGEN will deliver new materials, solutions, and tools for next-generation extruded HVDC cable sys-tems, which will enable the integration of renewable energy sources, increase the reliability and resilience of the transmission grid, and reduce the environmental and social impacts of HVDC cable systems.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

NEWGEN expects to achieve the following key exploitable results: (i) novel space charge mitigating additives and HVDC insulation compounds that can reduce the electric field stress and extend the lifetime of extruded HVDC cables; (ii) new cable extrusion equipment and process solutions that can improve the quality, efficiency, and sustainability of thermoplastic HVDC cable production; (iii) a novel online global monitoring system that can detect and locate pre-fault conditions and faults in HVDC cable systems; and (iv) a comprehensive life and reliability model that can optimize the design and operation of HVDC cable systems and assess their firewall capability and impact on the transmission grid.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-07: Reliability and resilience of the grid: Measures for vulnerabilities, failures, risks and privacy

Electricity grids | System integration | Market Design

R2D2
Reliability, Resilience and Defense technology for the griD

R2D2 aims to enhance EPES resilience against threats like extreme weather and cyber risks. Key activities include dynamic risk assessment, TSO-DSO interaction, and cyber-security tools. Measurable outcomes include reduced power losses and enhanced supply security. Research areas cover risk assessment, resilience, cybersecurity, and asset maintenance. The project's theme centers on bolstering EPES resilience for reliable energy supply.

FROM	October 2022
TO	September 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 747 375,00 €	7 335 337,50 €	https://r2d2project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Grid Technologies	monitoring and control tools
	Market	Infrstructure costs

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• S2 GRUPO (SPAIN)	• DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOU DIKTYOU DIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE – HEDNO (GREECE)
• ELPROS (SLOVENIA)	• ELEKTRO LJUBLJANA (SLOVENIA)
• GUARDTIME OU (ESTONIA)	• ELEKTRO LJUBLJANA OVE (SLOVENIA)
• CYBER NOESIS IKE (GREECE)	• EDP NEW (PORTUGAL)
• INSTITUTE OF COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER SYSTEMS – ICCS (GREECE)	• INSTITUT MIHAJLO PUPIN (SERBIA)
• SS. CYRIL AND METHODIUS UNIVERSITY IN SKOPJE (NORTH MACEDONIA)	• UNIVERSITY OF CYPRUS (CYPRUS)
• SECURITY COORDINATION CENTRE SCC LTD BELGRADE (SERBIA)	• RTE INTERNATIONAL (FRANCE)
• EMS SERVICES DOO (SERBIA)	• IMPERIAL COLLEGE OF SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY AND MEDICINE (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The R2D2 project addresses critical issues identified by the European Commission regarding the resilience and reliability of Electrical Power and Energy Systems (EPES). It aligns with EU priorities, including sustainability, digitalization, and economic growth, by enhancing EPES resilience against threats such as extreme weather events and cybersecurity risks. By improving system reliability and security, R2D2 contributes to the EU's goal of achieving a sustainable and resilient energy transition while fostering digital innovation and economic resilience across Europe.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The R2D2 project tackles EPES challenges, focusing on resilience against extreme weather and cyber risks. Unique aspects include dynamic risk assessment and predictive maintenance. The project methodology involves real-world testing of innovative tools. Key components like risk assessment tools directly enhance EPES resilience.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:
- Increased market share through enhanced EPES reliability.
- New market opportunities for predictive maintenance technologies.
- Cost reduction for equipment and workforce management;
- Operational cost reduction through miinimization of time recovery

Social impacts:
- Creation of new jobs in EPES resilience and cyber-security sectors.
- Improved quality of life due to more reliable energy supply.

Environmental impacts:
- Reduced environmental impact from power outages.
- Energy savings through optimized asset maintenance.

Technological impacts:
- Development and adoption of innovative dynamic risk assessment tools.
- Integration of predictive maintenance technologies into EPES operations.
- Increase industrial competitiveness through shared knowledge repository

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of R2D2 lies in its integration of dynamic risk assessment and predictive maintenance technologies, revolutionizing EPES resilience. By proactively addressing threats and optimizing asset management, R2D2 ensures a more robust and reliable energy infrastructure, crucial for sustainable development.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Key Exploitable Results:
- Dynamic risk assessment tools for EPES resilience enhancement.
- Predictive maintenance technologies for optimized asset management.

Sub-Key Exploitable Results:
- Enhanced TSO-DSO interaction frameworks for improved coordination.
- Cyber-security prevention tools for safeguarding EPES infrastructure.
- Contingency analysis techniques for effective response to potential threats.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- KER1: cyber risk assessment for power systems
- KER2: cyber risk assessment for power systems
- KER3: Operational Planning Data Environment Risk register
- KER4: Toolsuite fto improvethe operational security for TSO and DSO
- KER5: securing OT and IT communication and traffic
- KER6: framework for the optimal management and planning of the assets

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-07: Reliability and resilience of the grid: Measures for vulnerabilities, failures, risks and privacy

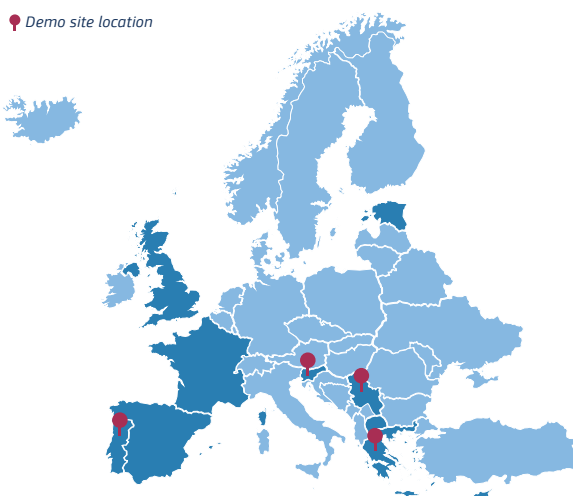Back to projects' list >

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | System integration |
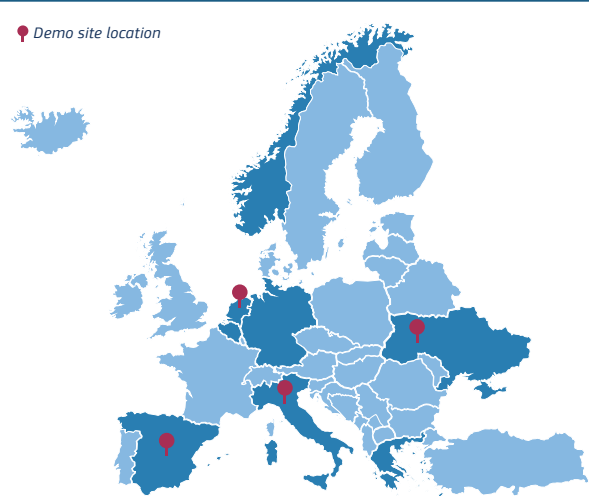
eFORT

Establishment of a FramewORk for Transforming current EPES into a more resilient, reliable and secure system all over its value chain

The main objective of eFORT is to make European power grids more resilient and reliable to failures, cyberattacks, physical disturbances and data privacy issues. To this end, a set of technological innovations will be developed for the detection, prevention and mitigation of risks and vulnerabilities with positive impacts on power system operation and stability. The eFORT solutions will be demonstrated at TSO, DSO, substation and consumer levels in 4 real demonstration grids that have been selected considering their complementarities and relevance to tackle the main threats of current European power systems.

FROM	September 2022	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	August 2026	9 321 022,50 €	7 996 531,00 €	https://efort-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 *Demo site location*

Grid Technologies

Micro-grid; Protections; Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Other Technologies and Services

Cyber dynamic risk assessment, IoT security advances, AI-based control algorithms for islanding operations, Automated digital substation 4., BIM methodology to substations, Dynamic device modelling for analyzing Inter-area oscillations impact on transmission networks, Data Confidentiality Procedures, Blockchain layer for resiliency, Secure TSO-DSO data sharing procedures, Digital twin of interconnected grids and operators training in a Control Room of the Future (CRoF), Real-time decision support system for grid restoration, Edge device for security management (SecureBox), IDS/IPS and SIEM at the edge level, an Intelligent Platform tailored for the specific needs of security management in the EPES."

COORDINATOR	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• EUROPEAN NETWORK FOR CYBER SECURITY COOPERATIEF UA (NETHERLANDS) • TENNET TSO BV (NETHERLANDS) • NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS) • TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT (NETHERLANDS) • DNV NETHERLANDS BV (NETHERLANDS) • RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • DIGITALPLATFORMS S.P.A. (ITALY) • EDYNA SRL (ITALY) • FONDAZIONE LINKS - LEADING INNOVATION & KNOWLEDGE FOR SOCIETY (ITALY) • FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY) • CUERVA ENERGIA SLU (SPAIN) • SISTEMAS INFORMATICOS ABIERTOS SA (SPAIN) • UNIVERSIDAD PONTIFICIA COMILLAS (SPAIN) • SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC ESPANA SA (SPAIN) • JOINT-STOCK COMPANY PRYKARPATTYAOBLENERGO (UKRAINE) • ISOLUTIONS LLC (UKRAINE) • UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM) • SUITES DATA INTELLIGENCE SOLUTIONS LIMITED (CYPRUS) • HYPERTECH KENTRO EPISTIMONIKON KAI TECHNOLOGIKON EREVNON AEIFORIAS ASTIKI MI KERDOSKOPIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE) • B2B CONSULTING GROUP SL (SPAIN) • SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS (NORWAY)

Project Description

Context

Prompted by the need to comply with environmental and societal concerns, Electrical Power and Energy Systems are undergoing an unprecedented transformation, demanding urgent upgrades to make them more reliable, resilient and secure. Modernization of current grids will greatly reduce the frequency and duration of power blackouts, diminish the impact of disruptive events and restore service faster when outages occur, creating broad benefits to society and economy. eFORT approach will enable the further upgrading of the energy grid without affecting the security of supply and increasing their reliability and resiliency against extreme weather events, man-made hazards and equipment failures.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project will put in place a set of solutions at the cyber and physical layers for detecting, preventing and mitigating vulnerabilities and threats. Among them, an interoperable Intelligent Platform will set a common foundation for grid characterization and vulnerability overseeing, as well as gather information from smart grid components and apply heavy-duty algorithms, whereas Asset Management developments will strengthen grid infrastructure robustness, which will be empowered by the addressed Digital Technologies. All these elements will be validated at 4 demo sites covering the whole grid value chain: a transmission network; a remote distribution grid; a digital substation; and a microgrid. Moreover, eFORT relies on several horizontal actions aiming at empowering EPES players (i.e. common regulatory and standardisation framework, CBA, new business models and replication potential)

Project Impacts

Scientific: New breakthrough knowledge and progress beyond SoA for grid asset management, digitalisation and protection of infrastructures. Reports, roadmaps and papers on leveraging EU EPES security, reliability and resiliency.

Economic/Technological: Validation of technical solutions to prevent, protect and mitigate grid damage and consequent blackouts, ensuring thus the stability of the electricity supply vs. disruptive events. Unlocking potentially profitable business models. Improved EU independence in the energy sector and prices for users.

Societal: Improved engagement across energy sector; enhanced collaborative networks; reduction of detrimental effects on the environment linked to a better integration/distribution of renewable energies; new job opportunities.

Innovative aspects of the project

4 main innovation pillars: 1) the development of tools for better analyse main threats and vulnerabilities of current grids; 2) design, develop and test a set of technologies aiming at enhancing grid robustness against the identified threats and secure a power deliver in accordance to end user demands; 3) improve data secure and privacy exchange through the grid assets; and 4) establish operational strategies targeting quick recovery in case of disruptive events.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- KER 1: Intelligent Platform. It will be composed by tools for prevention, detection and monitoring of threats, grid adaptation, interactive visualization tool and data collection/sharing mechanisms enabling collaborative response to threats.

- KER 2: Technologies for EPES physical layer protection. They are composed by self-healing algorithm (TSO level), islanding operation algorithm (DSO level), secure communications for digital substations, methodologies for making IoT secure and blockchain (micro-grid level) and the intelligent decision support system for OT.

- KER 3: SecureBox. An embedded device focused on real-time cyber protection in a local scope.

- KER 4: Training though CRoF and digital twin of the power grids. Materials aiming at training CSIRT and grid operators in the solutions of the project.

- KER 5: Standards and recommendations on the implementation of eFORT solutions.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-06: Increasing energy system flexibility based on sector-integration services to consumers (that benefits system management by DSOs and TSOs)

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| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers |
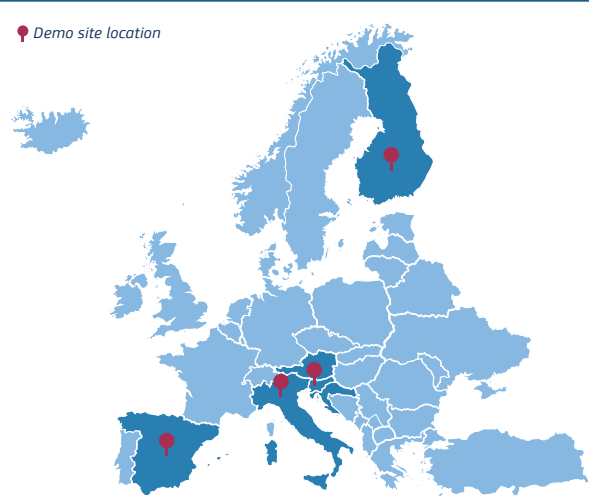
STREAM
Streaming Flexibility to the Power System

The ambition of the STREAM project (STREAM) is the creation of an innovative and robust flexibility ecosystem on the low voltage (LV) grid side of existing power markets. The success of the STREAM ecosystem relies on the benefit realized through the new business models developed in project, built upon local LV flexibility markets and novel barter-like mechanism. STREAM will connect data, technologies, stakeholders and markets on the one hand, and will facilitate the flexibility provision through open data sharing to enable other citizen services designed through a User-centric Approach to improve their acceptance and uptake, providing a variety of energy services supporting power markets.

FROM	October 2022
TO	September 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
10 364 936,93 €	7 929 958,00 €	https://stream-he-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Grid Technologies — Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Market — Ectricity market; Ancillery services; Other market services (Non-energy services, consumer focussed)

Other technology and services — Energy system modelling

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	UNIVERSITY OF LJUBLJANA (SLOVENIA)

OTHER PARTNERS

- ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN)
- OMI-POLO ESPANOL SA (SPAIN)
- BORZEN, OPERATER TRGA Z ELEKTRIKO, D.O.O. (SLOVENIA)
- CYBERGRID GMBH & CO KG (AUSTRIA)
- ELES DOO SISTEMSKI OPERATER PRENOSNEGA ELEKTROENERGETSKEGA OMREZJA (SLOVENIA)
- KOLEKTOR SETUP, STORITVE ENERGETSKEGA UPRAVLJANJA, D.O.O. (SLOVENIA)
- COOPERATIVA ELECTRICA BENEFICA SAN FRANCISCO DE ASIS SOCIEDAD COOPERATIVA VALENCIANA (SPAIN)

- ELEKTRO PRIMORSKA, PODJETJE ZA DISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE DD (SLOVENIA)
- TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND)
- EMOTION SRL (ITALY)
- VOIMATEL OY (FINLAND)
- AVANT CAR D.O.O. ZA USLUGE I POSLOVNO SAVJETOVANJE (CROATIA)
- ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY)
- JOANNEUM RESEARCH FORSCHUNGSGESELLSCHAFT MBH (AUSTRIA)
- IDEAZ STORITVE DOO (SLOVENIA)
- ASM TERNI SPA (ITALY)

Project Description

Context

STREAM will directly impact the EU Energy Strategy and assist the implementation of the Clean Energy Package: promote the diversification of EUs energy resources, a higher utilization of decentralized RES capacity, and improve security of energy supply through a higher reliance on local power generation and distribution and thus reducing the need for energy imports. STREAM will optimize existing power and flexibility assets, resulting in lower energy bills of customers, reduced reliance on external energy suppliers and reduced GHG emissions. The user-centric design and use of flexibility devices will unlock generation and distribution potential and monetary streams for consumers.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Objective of STREAM Ecosystem is to promote the use of various flexibility services, offered by LV consumers, to network operators on LV, MV and HV level and the local and wholesale market, enabling them to develop new business models and markets for different types and scales of flexibility services and to interact with various distributed resources in real-time. For this, a dedicated ecosystem is needed to maximize their benefits in local, national and international power markets by way of optimizing security, reliability and cost-effectiveness of market operations on different levels. Ecosystem will allow scaling up solutions through addressing different technical, regulatory, commercial, and social challenges and power market opportunities over medium to long-term, ensuring stakeholder inclusiveness, ease & efficiency of use of the ecosystem, and its longevity.

Project Impacts

1. End consumer:

- 15% Expected energy cost savings by flexibility provision.
- 33% Cheaper electricity.

- [For industry similar impact magnitudes are expected].

2. Supplier:

- Achieve energy efficiency savings up to 4% (example Finland).

3. DSO:

- Overcome local congestions ("nonwire investment").
- Avoided (or deferred) grid updates.

4. TSO:

- Reliable, cheap and fast means to balance grid and ensure reserves.
- Demand control is available when demand is highest.

5. Generators

- Manage intermittency of renewables.
- Avoided (or deferred) capacity costs.
- Avoid costs, close inefficient power plants and better use other assets.

6. Policy makers

- Enable reduction of CO2 emissions by 6,4 mio t CO2 p.a.
- Competition: Enhance consumers' market power, innovative services.
- Social: Reduce costs for all consumers and finance smart homes for all that want it.

Innovative aspects of the project

The key building blocks of the stream ecosystem:

- Secure energy assets data sharing & energy- and other service design, supporting integration of various devices and technologies to offer energy flexibility services.
- Local LV power market design to ensure a seamless integration of local LV power market stakeholders to reflect the local conditions via a standardized device register as an entering point of a given local power market ensuring standardized pre-qualification process.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Data platform: flexibility data sharing and usage access control from end users.

- P2P market place: Innovative tokenized solution for reciprocal data assets.

- Local markets: New, user-centric trading facilitation framework on LV grids.

- LV grid state estimation and grid pre-qualification: Enhanced management of power network operational risks by enabling DSOs to operate on local flexibility markets.

- EnC management platform + end user mobile app: App providing up-to-date information regarding the operational aspects of a given energy community.

- Evaluation and planning tool: Enhanced decision-making processes of DSOs through improved LV grid operation planning and analytics.

- Central flexibility management system.

- Device registry: Central repository for flexibility device owners/aggregators to register devices and offer flexibility.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

The first version of the Exploitation and Business Plan for the STREAM project presents the strategy to move the STREAM KERs toward successful commercialization. The strategy is based on four steps: KER identification, market analysis, business plan development, and go-to-market strategy. The initial steps have commenced, with an exploitation session in October 223 focusing on Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) and the introduction of the overall exploitation strategy.

- 1 KERs by 7 partners have been identified. For these KERs, the IPR were assigned and a value proposition canvas highlighting the main characteristics of the tools is presented. Additionally, a market screening provides insights into similar tools, facilitating a comparative analysis of strengths and weaknesses against STREAM tools.

- As the project moves along the tools will become more detailed and more information will be included in the report, including a financial analysis for the five years after STREAM. This task will continue until the end of STREAM, by when a detailed business plan for each KER as well as the next steps after STREAM to bring the product closer to the market will be designed.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-06: Increasing energy system flexibility based on sector-integration services to consumers (that benefits system management by DSOs and TSOs)

Back to projects' list

| Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers | Market Design |

ENFLATE

ENabling FLexibility provision by all Actors and sectors through markets and digital TEchnologies

The project aims to develop collaborative platforms for consumer-driven energy services, integrating flexibility resources from various sectors. Activities include upgrading existing solutions, replicating them across Europe, and developing innovative market designs. Measurable outcomes include scalability of the interoperable platform, mitigation of energy poverty, reduction of carbon footprint, and policy recommendations for regulatory barriers. Primary research areas include data-driven energy, health, and mobility services, decentralized flexibility marketplaces, and real-time control algorithms for heat networks and buildings.

FROM	September 2022
TO	August 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 313 018,75 €	7 929 958,00 €	https://enflate.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid; Monitoring and control tools
	Large Scale Storage Technologies	Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	NOVA TELECOMMUNICATIONS & MEDIA SINGLE MEMBER SA (GREECE)

OTHER PARTNERS

- UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM)
- CORDIS NAMEETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE)
- ARTELYS (FRANCE)
- FUNDACION CARTIF (SPAIN)
- ETHNIKO KAI KAPODISTRIAKO PANEPISTIMIO ATHINON (GREECE)
- EUROPAISCHES INSTITUT FUR INNOVATION – TECHNOLOGIE EV (GERMANY)
- REGULATORY AUTHORITY FOR ENERGY (RYTHMISTIKI ARHI ENERGIAS) (GREECE)
- DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOU DIKTYOU DIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE (GREECE)

- INDEPENDENT POWER TRANSMISSION OPERATOR SA (GREECE)
- UNIVERSITY OF PIRAEUS RESEARCH CENTER (GREECE)
- DIMOS SKIATHOU (GREECE)
- EPEX SPOT (FRANCE)
- MONTAJES ELECTRICOS CUERVA S.L. (SPAIN)
- TURNING TABLES SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN)
- AYUNTAMIENTO DE LACHAR (SPAIN)
- EKSTA BOSTADSAKTIEBOLAG (SWEDEN)
- IVL SVENSKA MILJOEINSTITUTET AB (SWEDEN)
- NODAIS AB (SWEDEN)
- BLOKS ZDRAVNI I SOTSIALNI GRIZHI EOOD (BULGARIA)

- YUGOIZTOCHNOEVROPEYSKA TEHNOLOGICHNA KOMPANIA OOD (BULGARIA)
- ELECTRODISTRIBUTION GRID WEST AD (BULGARIA)
- ELEKTROENERGIEN SISTEMEN OPERATOR EAD (BULGARIA)
- FACHHOCHSCHULE ZENTRALSCHWEIZ – HOCHSCHULE LUZERN (SWITZERLAND)
- ST. GALLISCH-APPENZELLISCHE KRAFTWERKE AG (SWITZERLAND)
- TRANSPORTS PUBLICS GENEVOIS (SWITZERLAND)
- UNIVERSITE DE GENEVE (SWITZERLAND)
- HITACHI ABB POWER GRIDS LTD. (SWITZERLAND)
- TECH INSPIRE LTD (UNITED KINGDOM)

Project Description

Context

The project aligns with the European Commission's priorities by addressing key thematic areas such as sustainability, digitalization, and inclusion. It aims to enhance flexibility in energy markets, supporting the transition to renewable energy sources and promoting grid stability. By empowering consumers and leveraging digital technologies, the project contributes to a more inclusive energy system. Additionally, it fosters economic growth by promoting innovation and the development of new market mechanisms, in line with Europe's energy and climate objectives.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project addresses the challenge of enhancing energy system flexibility by empowering consumers and leveraging digital technologies. Objectives include developing a collaborative platform for energy services, integrating multi-vector flexibility, and promoting cross-industry services like health and mobility. ENFLATE approach prioritizes interoperability, security, and user empowerment. We'll leverage existing solutions and tools, integrating decentralized flexibility marketplaces, cloud platforms, and real-time control algorithms. Key components enable dynamic response to grid conditions, maximizing flexibility resource utilization. Integration ensures scalability and accessibility across sectors and geographies.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Increased revenue streams for consumers, enhanced market competitiveness, new business opportunities in energy services sector.

Social impacts: Improved quality of life through better healthcare and mobility services, increased access to energy services, job creation in the energy sector.

Environmental impacts: Reduced carbon footprint through enhanced energy efficiency and increased use of renewable energy sources.

Technological impacts: Development and deployment of innovative digital technologies for energy management and grid flexibility.

Policy impacts: Policy recommendations for regulatory frameworks to support cross-sectoral energy services, contributing to European energy policy objectives.

Innovative aspects of the project

One of the most innovative aspects of the project is the collaborative platform that integrates energy, health, and mobility services. This platform enables consumer-driven business models, maximizing the utilization of multi-vector flexibility potential. This approach promotes cross-sectoral synergy, enhancing overall system efficiency and resilience.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of a secure and interoperable platform for valorization of cross-energy carrier flexibility.

- Establishment of a decentralized flexibility marketplace for small-scale DERs based on DLT infrastructure.

- Creation of an integrated marketplace for local flexibility, coordinating TSOs, DSOs, and FSPs.

- Implementation of a scalable cloud platform for LEC operators, integrating IoT with a digital twin of the grid.

- Deployment of real-time data-driven control algorithms for heat networks and buildings.

- Introduction of an efficient energy management tool for electrified mobility infrastructure.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Establishment of a secure and interoperable platform for valorization of cross-energy carrier flexibility.

- Implementation of a decentralized flexibility marketplace for small-scale DERs based on DLT infrastructure.

- Development of an integrated marketplace for local flexibility, coordinating TSOs, DSOs, and FSPs.

- Deployment of a scalable cloud platform for LEC operators, integrating IoT with a digital twin of the grid.

- Introduction of real-time data-driven control algorithms for heat networks and buildings.

- Initiation of an efficient energy management tool for electrified mobility infrastructure.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-06: Increasing energy system flexibility based on sector-integration services to consumers (that benefits system management by DSOs and TSOs)

Electricity grids	Digitalisation	Consumers/prosumers

BeFlexible
Boosting Engagement to Increase Flexibility

The main objective of BeFlexible project is to increase the participation of prosumers to increase the flexibility of the electricity system, and to this end it will work in four areas: Markets and Regulation, Services Ecosystem, Platforms & Architecture and Customer engagement and social co-creation.

FROM	September 2022
TO	August 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
10 383 163,75 €	7 999 744,75 €	https://beflexible.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances; Heating/cooling peak load management
Grid Technologies	Grid Technologies Monitoring and control tools; Other grid technologies (Operation with Flexibility)
Large Scale Storage Technologies	Hydro storage
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries Electric Vehicles
Generation Technologies	PV
Market	Ancillery services; Other market services (Flexiility Markets)

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	i-DE (Spain)

OTHER PARTNERS

- IBERDROLA ENERGIA ESPANA SAU (SPAIN)
- IBERDROLA ESPANA SA (SPAIN)
- ENEL GRIDS S.R.L. (ITALY)
- EDISTRIBUCION REDES DIGITALES SL (SPAIN)
- E-DISTRIBUZIONE SPA (ITALY)
- GRIDSPERTISE S.R.L. (ITALY)
- TERNA - RETE ELETTRICA NAZIONALE SPA (ITALY)
- ARETI S.P.A. (ITALY)
- RICERCA SUL SISTEMA ENERGETICO - RSE SPA (ITALY)
- E ON ENERGIDISTRIBUTION AB (SWEDEN)
- E.ON ENERGIINFRASTRUKTUR (SWEDEN)
- SAP SE (GERMANY)

- SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC ESPANA SA (SPAIN)
- SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC INDUSTRIES SAS (FRANCE)
- SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC DOO ZA ELEKTROENERGETSKI INZENJERING NOVI SAD (SERBIA)
- UNIVERSIDAD PONTIFICIA COMILLAS (SPAIN)
- INESC TEC- INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIA DE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL)
- RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY)
- ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY)
- STEMY ENERGY (SPAIN)
- THERMOVAULT (BELGIUM)

- ARISTON SPA (ITALY)
- SOULSIGHT DESIGN STRATEGY, S.L. (SPAIN)
- SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS (DENMARK)
- TIME.LEX (BELGIUM)
- EUROPEAN DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OPERATORS FOR SMART GRIDS (BELGIUM)
- ZABALA INNOVATION CONSULTING, S.A. (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

The EU aims to establish a modern design for the electricity market, adapted to new commercial realities: more flexible, market-based, and better placed to integrate a higher share of renewables. BEFLEXIBLE is aligned with the current climate targets and the Fit for 55 packages, in addition to the Recovery Plan and the roadmaps implemented by ETIP SNET.

The renewable energy generated is increased and production is no longer centralized; it originates from multiple locations before distribution. This is affecting electricity markets. The system demands flexibility and new business models for traditional utilities and distribution companies.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

BEFLEXIBLE is based on 4 blocks:

1. Analyzing markets and regulations to establish a flexible framework for new business opportunities.

2. Defining and adapting the service ecosystem with a diverse range of flexibility and cross-sector solutions for end-users.

3. Implementing platforms and architectures, including the design of a Grid Business and Data Network (GDBN) and ensuring complete data interoperability through system architecture.

4. Prioritizing customer engagement and adopting a social co-creation approach to address consumer needs.

The concept's versatility will be demonstrated through pilots in Italy, Sweden, Spain, and France, covering diverse consumer behaviours, grid types, and climates. This aims to evaluate the impact of services and engagement strategies, aligning with national plans for the 23 energy transition.

Project Impacts

1. Design a whole value chain framework within the energy and cross-sector for flexibility-centric services and business models as a basis to create sustainable revenue streams for consumers.

2. Test and validate an open pool of adaptive, interoperable, intuitive, multidevice and secure 32 data-driven services, creating the Be Flexible open services ecosystem.

3. The optimal design of the Acquisition flexibility mechanisms and the Assessment of market designs will contribute to the creation of accessible, cost-efficient and competitive markets.

4. Increase the number of users to drive transaction costs down.

5. Contribute to a higher resistance of the energy system.

6. Deliver Enabled efficient functioning, standardized and interoperable energy services/platforms through digital technologies.

7. The strategy for the exploitation will allow to define the pathway for the mid-term new profitable business models, which will enable a smooth market introduction and proper orientation of the future services.

8. Allow in a later stage the exploitation of protected knowledge in strategic target markets.

9. Ensure the most efficient pathway to maximise awareness on BeFlexible digital solutions.

10. Define a co-creative strategy to increase social acceptance.

11. Act as facilitators for the interaction of active and intermediary actors of the energy and non-energy value chain. Act as a common data space exchange to enable different flows of information supporting flexibility-centric business models.

Innovative aspects of the project

- A comprehensive market design framework will be developed to improve the efficiency of the electricity system.

- An innovative energy ecosystem, integrating cross-sector services into flexibility-centric models and testing innovative business models.

- A cloud-based multi-tenant platform considering DSOs of different sizes and interoperable with existing systems and platforms.

- Tested value propositions, co-created by targeted market actors, will articulate new flexibility business models.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

The project's results will directly feed the shaping of upcoming policy by participating in further innovation projects and sandboxes regarding flexibility mechanisms in grid-centric services and customer-centric services. Regulatory rules have to be defined to enable the use of flexibility services. The research and pilots in BeFlexible project will serve as guidance for the implementation of flexible solutions by prioritizing customer engagement and overcoming the existing regulatory barriers, adapting the service ecosystem with a diverse range of flexibility solutions and implementing platforms and architectures ensuring complete data interoperability.

Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation

FEDECOM

FEDErated "system of systems" approach for flexible and interoperable energy COMmunities

The main focus of FEDECOM is to implement integrated local energy systems through sector coupling and cross-energy vector integration. Its activities include developing a scalable cloud platform, demonstrating energy sector coupling benefits, and optimizing energy management strategies. Key measurable outcomes include energy savings, grid CAPEX and OPEX reductions, increased consumer engagement, and contributions to EU renewable energy and GHG emission reduction targets. The project addresses research areas such as grid technologies, large-scale and distributed storage, generation technologies, digitalization, and market design to achieve these objectives.

FROM	October 2022
TO	September 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 474 375,00 €	7 635 000,00 €	https://fedecom-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart appliances; Heating/cooling peak load management

Grid Technologies — High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid; Network management

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles

Generation Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	GIROA SOCIEDAD ANONIMA (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS
- FUNDACION TEKNIKER (SPAIN)
- UNIVERSITE CATHOLIQUE DE LOUVAIN (BELGIUM)
- FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY)
- IBERDROLA (SPAIN)
- R2M SOLUTION (SPAIN)
- GRID SINGULARITY (GERMANY)
- INSTITUT MIHAJLO PUPIN (SERBIA)
- AUG-E (BELGIUM)
- ENBRO (BELGIUM)
- SMART ENERGY EUROPE (BELGIUM)
- ENERGIES 2050 (FRANCE)
- UR BEROA (SPAIN)
- AZIENDA ELETTRICA DI MASSAGNO (SWITZERLAND)
- HIVE POWER (SWITZERLAND)
- SCUOLA UNIVERSITARIA PROFESSIONALE DELLA SVIZZERA ITALIANA (SWITZERLAND)
- HERIOT-WATT UNIVERSITY (UK)

Project Description

Context

The FEDECOM project aligns closely with the thematic priorities of the European Commission, particularly in advancing sustainable energy systems and promoting digitalization. By focusing on sector coupling and cross-energy vector integration, FEDECOM addresses the need for decarbonization and the integration of renewable energy sources, in line with EU goals. Additionally, the project contributes to enhancing grid stability, improving energy efficiency, and fostering consumer engagement, thereby supporting broader objectives of sustainability, digitalization, inclusion, and economic growth outlined by the EU.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The FEDECOM project addresses challenges in energy systems by enabling sector coupling and integrating local energy systems for grid stability and decarbonization. Objectives include: developing a scalable cloud platform for analysis and optimization, leveraging sector coupling across power, gas, heating, and mobility. The approach involves a multi-layered 'System of Systems' approach, combining predictive analytics, distributed optimization, and model predictive control algorithms. By integrating technologies such as energy storage and renewable generation, the project aims to optimize energy management strategies and enhance grid flexibility.

Project Impacts

Technological impacts: development of new technologies of TES coupled with power cycle and heat pump.

Economic impacts:
- Increased revenue opportunities for energy service companies
- Enhanced market competitiveness through new technological solutions

Social impacts:
- Creation of new skilled jobs in the energy sector
- Improved quality of life through increased access to renewable energy

Environmental impacts:
- Reduction in CO_2 emissions through increased use of renewable energy sources
- Energy savings and resource efficiency

Technological impacts:
- Development and deployment of innovative energy storage technologies
- Advancement of digital tools for smart grid management

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of the project is the implementation of a federated "system of systems" approach, enabling flexible and interoperable energy communities. This approach integrates various local energy systems, fostering economic benefits, grid stability, and decarbonization. It stands out for its scalability, adaptability, and potential to revolutionize energy management practices.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Scalable and adaptable cloud platform for integrated local energy systems
- Analysis, modeling, and optimization services for planning, monitoring, and control
- Predictive analytics for demand-side management and grid operation optimization
- Distributed optimization services for integrated energy systems scheduling
- Model predictive control algorithms for optimal energy profiles and control setpoints

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Developed scalable cloud platform for integrated local energy systems
- Implemented analysis, modeling, and optimization services for planning and monitoring
- Deployed predictive analytics for demand-side management and grid operation optimization
- Initiated development of distributed optimization services for energy systems scheduling
- Started work on model predictive control algorithms for optimal energy profiles

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-05 - Energy Sector Integration: Integrating and combining energy systems to a cost-optimised and flexible energy system of systems

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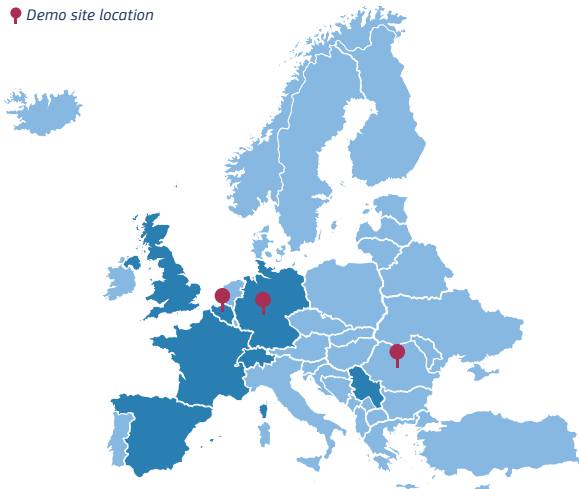| Energy storage | Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers |
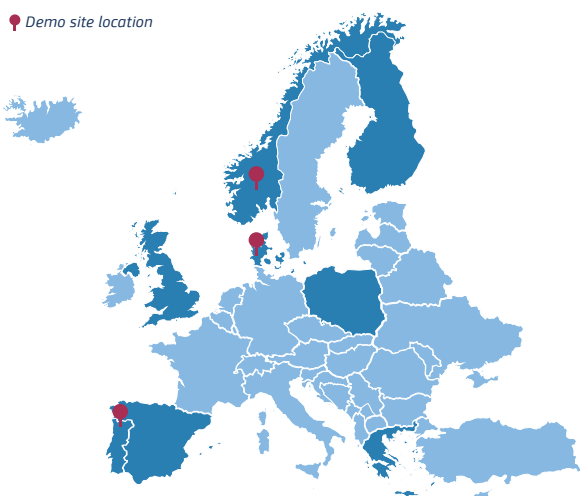
ELEXIA

Demonstration of a digitized energy system integration across sectors enhancing flexibility and resilience towards an efficient, sustainable, cost-optimised, affordable, secure and stable energy supply

ELEXIA

The ELEXIA project aims to develop tools for integrated energy system planning and management across sectors, focusing on digitalization, resilience, and flexibility. Key activities include developing a System Planning Toolbox, Energy Management Systems, and a Digital Services Platform. The project will demonstrate these tools in three pilot sites in Portugal, Denmark, and Norway. Measurable outcomes include reducing energy and grid demand, achieving significant CO_2 emissions reductions, and contributing to EU policy frameworks for energy integration and sustainability. The main objectives are to enable cost-optimized and resilient energy systems, promote sector coupling, and support the EU'

FROM	October 2022
TO	September 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
11 001 822,25 €	9 552 297,63 €	https://www.elexia-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management
	Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools
	Large Scale Storage Technologies	Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage; Molten salt storage
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage; Flywheels
	Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Solar thermal; Biogas; Tidal energy; Micro-generation; Floating offshore wind; Floating

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	NORCE NORWEGIAN RESEARCH CENTRE AS (NORWAY)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• EDP LABELEC (PORTUGAL)	• WINGS ICT SOLUTIONS INFORMATION & COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES IKE (GREECE)
• UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM (UNITED KINGDOM)	• WESTEGENS KRAFTVARMESELSKAP IS (DENMARK)
• TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF DANMARK (DENMARK)	• CORE INNOVATION (GREECE)
• VTT TECHNICAL RESEARCH CENTRE OF FINLAND LTD (FINLAND)	• CORE INNOVATION CENTRE NPO (GREECE)
• FUNDACIÓN TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)	• ENFOR (DENMARK)
• CENTER DENMARK APS EU DIGITAL INNOVATION HUB HØJE-TAASTRUP MUNICIPALITY (DENMARK)	• BKK NETT AS (NORWAY)
• CITY OF BERGEN (NORWAY)	• EVINY TERMO AS (NORWAY)
• TMROW APS (DENMARK)	• APS – ADMINISTRACAO DOS PORTOS DE SINES E DO ALGARVE, S.A. (PORTUGAL)
• BIR AS (NORWAY)	• AMCTECH (POLAND)
• BIR NETT AS (NORWAY)	• CLIMIFY APS (DENMARK)

Project Description

Context

The project addresses the European Commission's priorities by focusing on energy system integration, which is essential for achieving sustainability and decarbonisation goals. It aligns with broader objectives of promoting digitalisation and enhancing resilience in energy systems. By integrating various energy vectors and sectors, the project contributes to a more efficient, flexible, and cost-effective energy supply, supporting Europe's transition towards a low-carbon economy and fostering economic growth through innovation and technological advancements.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project addresses challenges in integrating diverse energy systems to enhance flexibility and resilience. It aims to develop tools for effective sector coupling, optimize energy system operation, and foster digitalization.

ELEXIA approach is unique in its comprehensive system-level perspective, emphasizing modularity, openness, and scalability to support diverse pilot sites and replication.

Methodology involves developing a System Planning Toolbox, implementing Energy Management Systems, and deploying a Digital Services Platform.

Key components like smart meters and data analytics enable real-time optimization, contributing to enhanced energy system flexibility and efficiency. This supports the project's goals of cost optimization and sustainability.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for integrated energy solutions.
- New revenue streams from energy management services.
- Job creation in digital energy sectors.

Social impacts:

- Improved quality of life through enhanced energy resilience.
- Skills development and training opportunities for local stakeholders.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduced carbon emissions through optimized energy use.
- Energy and resource savings from enhanced system efficiency.

Technological impacts:

- Development and diffusion of advanced digital energy tools.
- Integration of innovative energy storage and management technologies.

Other impacts:

- Increased cross-sectoral collaboration and knowledge-sharing.
- Policy recommendations for sustainable energy integration.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of the project is the development of integrated energy management tools that optimize across sectors, leveraging digital technologies like AI and IoT. This approach enables cost-effective and resilient energy systems, fostering cross-sectoral collaboration and accelerating the transition to sustainable energy.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of an integrated energy management system for sector coupling.
- Deployment of digital tools and platforms for energy optimization and flexibility.
- Creation of advanced forecasting and grid mod-

eling tools.

- Establishment of data exchange and interoperability standards.
- Implementation of cybersecurity solutions for energy systems.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Key exploitable results achieved to date:

- Development of an integrated energy management system prototype.
- Successful deployment and demonstration of digital tools for energy optimization.
- Initial testing and validation of forecasting and grid modeling technologies.
- Establishment of preliminary data exchange standards and interoperability protocols.
- Progress in implementing cybersecurity solutions for energy systems.
- Early adoption and feedback on consumer-centric smart technologies.
- Formation and initial operation of pilot energy communities for collective flexibility.

Sub-key exploitable results in progress:

- Refinement and commercialization planning for the integrated energy management system.
- Continued development and enhancement of digital tools for broader market deployment.
- Advancement in forecasting accuracy and grid modeling capabilities.
- Further standardization efforts for data exchange and interoperability.
- Strengthening cybersecurity solutions to meet evolving energy sector needs.
- Expansion of consumer-centric smart technology offerings based on pilot feedback.
- Scaling up pilot energy communities for wider adoption and replication.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-05 - Energy Sector Integration: Integrating and combining energy systems to a cost-optimised and flexible energy system of systems

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |

SENERGY NETS
Increase the synergy among different energy networks

SENERGY NETS aims at demonstrating the technical and economic capability of multi-energy systems to decarbonize the heating and cooling, power and gas sectors through renewable energy sources produced locally as well as sector integration, by primarily focusing on promising infrastructure and business models.

FROM	September 2022
TO	August 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 938 450,75 €	8 223 108,66 €	https://senergynets.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Heating/cooling peak load management	
Grid Technologies	Network management Monitoring & control tools	
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage	
Generation Technologies	Photovoltaic; Solar thermal; Micro-generation	

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	EIFER EUROPAISCHES INSTITUT FUR ENERGIEFORSCHUNG EDF KIT EWIV (GERMANY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE) • A2A SPA (ITALY) • A2A CALORE & SERVIZI SRL (ITALY) • ASSOCIAZIONE ITALIANA RISCALDAMENTO URBANO (ITALY) • CYBERGRID GMBH & CO KG (AUSTRIA) • EUROHEAT & POWER (BELGIUM) • ELEKTRO LJUBLJANA PODJETJE ZADISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE D.D. (SLOVENIA) • JAVNO PODJETJE ENERGETIKA LJUBLJANA DOO (SLOVENIA) • OPERATO (SLOVENIA) • RICERCA SUL SISTEMA ENERGETICO - RSE SPA (ITALY) • UNARETI SPA (ITALY) • MALARDALENS UNIVERSITET (SWEDEN) • UNIVERSITAET KASSEL (GERMANY) • DALKIA (FRANCE) • FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN) • VEOLIA SERVICIOS LECAM SOCIEDAD ANONIMA UNIPERSONAL (SPAIN) • UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI (SLOVENIA) • FEDERCONSUMATORI MILANO APS (ITALY)

Project Description

Context

SENERGY NETS aims at demonstrating the technical and economic capability of multi-energy systems to decarbonize the heating and cooling, power and gas sectors through renewable energy sources produced locally as well as sector integration, by primarily focusing on promising infrastructure and business models.

Scope. The objective is to develop a set of tools and platforms aimed to optimize the planning and operation of District Heating and Cooling as well as distribution grids with sector coupling consideration and allow the provision of flexibility services to Distribution and Transmission System Operators. The solutions developed in SENERGY NETS will be implemented on three pilot sites.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Development of a set of planning tools for the design and simulation of MES (multi-carrier and networks), pluri-annual planning and operational planning of the distribution grid considering flexibility provision from MES for DSO.

Development and testing of an optimized flexibility trading tool, building up on the prototype developed in MAGNITUDE. Using flexibility and price forecasts, the tool will calculate the market bids with best revenue expectations.

To support the demonstration of flexibility provision from MES to DSO, an auxiliary platform based on the INTEGRID project will be developed and tested.

Development of a methodology for the evaluation of the overall (technical, economic, environmental, social) value created by sector integration.

Project Impacts

Replicability. The SENERGY NETS solutions will be tested by MES operators (DHC) and DSO, allowing DSO and MES operators to integrate this solution in further activities.

Socioeconomics. SENERGY NETS solutions will enable DHC systems to reduce their carbon emission by shifting the peak loads and optimizing their energy mix. They will also contribute to the reduction of energy poverty and increase of end user's involvement, as DHC are less influenced by the fluctuation of gas and electricity prices according to their share of renewable energy. Outage probabilities will also be reduced, thus increasing the quality of services provided by the DSO to its customers.

Environment. The use of already available MES for flexibility provision should reduce the use of existing dedicated industrial power plants and the construction of new ones. As a consequence, it limits impact on land use and air quality, thus preserving the local environment and living space quality.

Market transformation. The development of ancillary services markets (ASM) for DSO will bring additional revenue to MES and might reduce the flexibility needs on the transportation grids by managing the integration of RES and new usages of electricity closer to the source.

Policy. The consortium will develop policy recommendations to foster the creation of a supportive regulatory framework in the field of energy systems integration and energy market strategy in line with the 23 and 25 goals

Innovative aspects of the project

Tools and platforms development, aimed to optimise the planning of District Heating and Cooling as well as distribution grids with sector coupling consideration.

Optimised operations of coupled networks with improved planning of integration of power, heat, gas, industry with a production site(s) of renewable energy.

Assessment of benefits of sector integration in different geographic, climate and economic conditions and evaluation of the economics impacts on the overall value creation.

Expected key exploitable results of the project. Tools for the design and simulation of MES and operational planning of the distribution grid,

enabling the integration of sectors and allowing to shift flexibility between energy carriers.

Implementation of technical (14 conversion and storage technologies) and digital (9 tools and platforms) solutions including an open-source tool for the design and simulation of MES and networks, EMS for 3rd, 4th and 5th generation DHC, new functionalities for DSO operational planning tools, procurement and activation platforms, and a flexibility trading optimizer.

Methodology for the evaluation of the overall (technical, economic, environmental, social) value created by sector integration.

Three large-scale demonstrators where the operational improvement strategy using advanced planning and control algorithms and tools will be tested to provide flexibility services to the electricity system.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-02-01 - Demonstration of wave energy devices to increase experience in real sea condition

Electricity grids
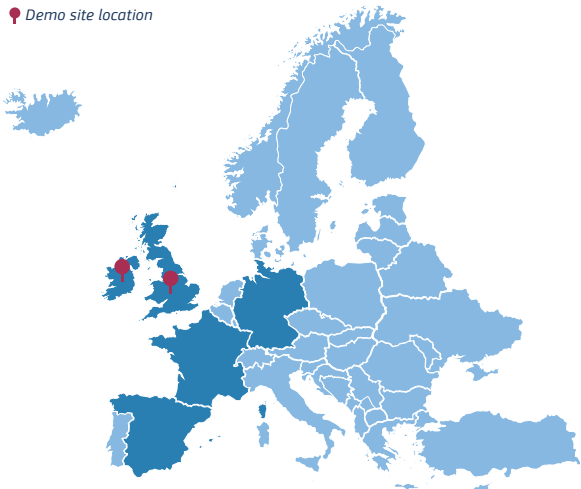
WEDUSEA

Wave Energy Demonstration At Utility Scale To Enable Arrays

WEDUSEA aims to demonstrate a grid-connected 1MW floating wave energy converter at the European Marine Energy Centre in Orkney, Scotland. The project's primary focus is on validating the technology's performance, reliability, and environmental impact in real sea conditions. Key objectives include showcasing the viability of wave energy devices for utility-scale deployment, contributing to policy development and technical standards, and increasing investor confidence in wave energy projects. Measurable outcomes include the demonstration of technology suitable for mass production, competitive Levelized Cost of Energy (LCOE), realization of multi-megawatt array deployments, and public acceptan.

FROM	October 2022
TO	August 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
13 086 433,75 €	9 636 874,38 €	https://wedusea.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Large Scale Storage Technologies

Other large-scale storage technologies (Generation technologies - focusing on wave energy conversion)

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	NEW WAVE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED (IRELAND)

| OTHER PARTNERS | INNOSEA (FR) AST (ES) FRAUNHOFER IEE (DE) MAREI UCC (IRL) GAVIN DOHERTY GEOSOLUTIONS (IRL) EXCEEDENCE (IRL) WOOD GROUP (IRL) HYDRO GROUP (UK) EUROPEAN MARINE ENERGY CENTRE (UK) | LONGITUDE ENGINEERING (UK) INNOSEA LTD (UK) GREEN MARINE UK (UK) |

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Project Description

Context

Project WEDUSEA aligns with the thematic areas and priorities identified by the European Commission, particularly in the context of sustainable energy transition and renewable energy development. By focusing on the demonstration of a grid-connected wave energy converter, the project contributes to enhancing energy security, reducing greenhouse gas emissions, and promoting the use of clean and renewable energy sources. Moreover, WEDUSEA integrates digitalization and innovation by deploying advanced technologies for wave energy conversion and grid integration, thereby fostering technological advancements and economic growth in the clean energy sector. Additionally, the project aims to enhance

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The WEDUSEA project demonstrates a 1MW floating wave energy converter in real sea conditions. The project goal is to validate its reliability and environmental impact for commercial viability. It uses use the OE Buoy FLOWC device, featuring a single moving part for reliability. Methodologically, we the project conducts a 2-year demonstration at EMEC, Scotland, analyzing performance and environmental impacts. Key components include the FLOWC device, grid integration technologies, and environmental monitoring systems.

Project Impacts

Technological impacts: development of new technologies of TES coupled with power cycle and heat pump.

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for wave energy technology providers.
- Job creation in the renewable energy sector.

Social impacts:

- Enhanced quality of life in coastal communities

through sustainable energy development.

- Increased public awareness and acceptance of wave energy as a renewable energy source.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduction in greenhouse gas emissions through the use of clean, renewable energy.
- Mitigation of environmental degradation by reducing reliance on fossil fuels.

Technological impacts:

- Advancement in wave energy converter technology, contributing to the development of renewable energy solutions.
- Transfer of innovative technologies and practices to other sectors.

Other impacts:

- Contribution to the achievement of European Union Green Deal targets.
- Promotion of sustainable development and energy security.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of the project lies in the demonstration of a grid-connected 1MW floating wave energy converter in real sea conditions. This showcases the viability of wave energy as a renewable resource and contributes to policy, technical standards, and investor confidence, fostering the transition to clean energy.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Commercial-scale grid-connected 1MW floating wave energy converter (WEC).
- Certification and accreditation of the WEC technology.
- Technological advancements leading to cost reduction and increased reliability.
- Establishment of international standards for wave energy conversion.
- Development of multi-MW array deployments for renewable energy integration.

- Public acceptance and awareness of wave energy as a viable renewable energy source.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Successful demonstration of a grid-connected 1MW floating wave energy converter (WEC).

- Initial certification and accreditation progress for the WEC technology.

- Technological advancements showing promise for cost reduction and increased reliability.

- Initial steps towards the establishment of international standards for wave energy conversion.

- Progress towards the development of multi-MW array deployments for renewable energy integratio.

- Initial efforts in enhancing public acceptance and awareness of wave energy as a viable renewable energy source findings of the extended deployment, environmental assessment and contributions to the IEC standards.
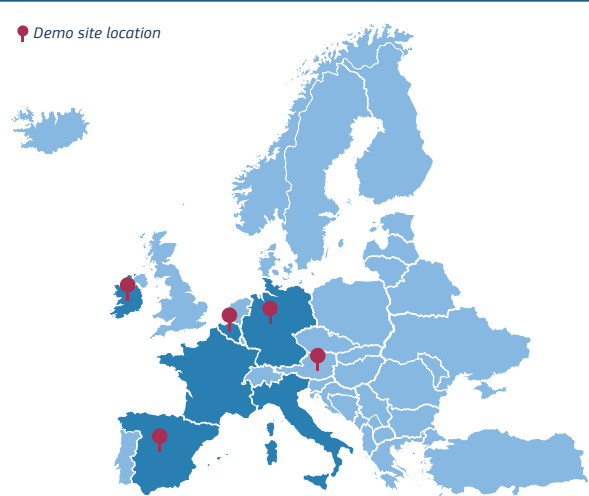
Electricity grids | Energy storage

int:net

Interoperability Network for the Energy Transition

The project focuses on fostering interoperability in the European energy sector through the establishment of an open and cross-domain community known as the Interoperability Network for the Energy Transition (int:net). Key objectives include creating a common knowledge base for interoperability activities, developing an Interoperability Maturity Model, establishing a framework for interoperability testing, and building a community network for a European interoperability ecosystem. Measurable outcomes include increased interoperability of energy services and platforms, the adoption of interoperability maturity models, and the establishment of a sustainable network of interoperability testing

FROM	May 2022
TO	October 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
4 995 541,50 €	4 995 541,50 €	https://intnet.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

	Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Multi-terminal; Micro-grid; Semiconductor devices and power converters; Grid inertia
	Large Scale Storage Technologies	Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage; Molten salt storage
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries Thermal energy production, distribution and storage
	Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Biogas
	Market	Electricity market; Ancillery services

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FOERDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG E.V. (GERMANY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA) • B.A.U.M. CONSULT GMBH (GERMANY) • OFFIS EV (GERMANY) • EPRI EUROPE DAC (IRELAND) • VDE VERBAND DER ELEKTROTECHNIK ELEKTRONIK INFORMATIONSTECHNIK EV (GERMANY) • FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN) • EUROPEAN NETWORK OF TRANSMISSION SYSTEM OPERATORS FOR ELECTRICITY AISBL (BELGIUM) • EUROPEAN DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OPERATORS FOR SMART GRIDS (BELGIUM) • EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE (ITALY) • RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY) • TRIALOG (FRANCE)

Project Description

Context

The project aligns with the European Commission's priorities by addressing sustainability, digitalisation, and inclusion. It aims to enhance energy transition through interoperability, promoting cross-domain collaboration. By fostering digital tools and system integration, it contributes to sustainable energy practices and economic growth. This initiative reflects EU's emphasis on advancing clean energy technologies while ensuring accessibility and efficiency, thus supporting Europe's transition to a greener and more digitally integrated future.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project, int:net, establishes an interoperability network for the energy transition. It addresses complex interfaces, promotes open standards, and fosters collaboration among stakeholders. The approach involves developing a comprehensive Interoperability Maturity Model (IMM), testing framework, and community network. Technologies deployed include demand response, smart metering, grid management tools, and various energy storage and generation technologies. This effort facilitates seamless integration of energy services, enhancing grid flexibility and supporting Europe's energy transition goals.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for interoperable energy services.
- Facilitated market entrance for new energy solutions.
- Enhanced revenue streams for stakeholders through interoperable platforms.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new jobs in the energy sector.
- Improved quality of life through efficient and reliable energy services.
- Increased community engagement in energy management.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduced CO_2 emissions through optimized energy systems.
- Energy savings resulting from improved grid management.

Technological impacts:

- Development and adoption of new interoperable technologies.
- Diffusion of innovative solutions for energy transition.

Policy impacts:

- Influence on regulatory frameworks for interoperability standards.
- Support for European energy policy objectives.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most innovative aspect of the project lies in the establishment of an open and cross-domain community focused on interoperable energy services. By fostering collaboration among diverse stakeholders, the project aims to drive the development, testing, and deployment of interoperable energy solutions, ultimately accelerating the transition to a more sustainable and efficient energy system.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of a common knowledge base for interoperability activities on energy services in Europe, facilitating increased interoperability of energy services, data, and platforms.
- Establishment of a comprehensive and accepted Interoperability Maturity Model (IMM) to ensure continuity of interoperability efforts.
- Creation of a framework for interoperability testing in a network of testing facilities, harmonizing testing procedures and fostering a self-sustained network of interoperability labs.
- Formation of a community network for a Eu-

ropean interoperability ecosystem, promoting horizontal coordination and sustainable uptake of interoperable energy services, data spaces, and digital twins.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Establishment of a common knowledge base for interoperability activities on energy services in Europe, enhancing interoperability of energy services, data, and platforms.

- Development of an Interoperability Maturity Model (IMM) to assess and improve the interoperability of energy services, ensuring continuity of interoperability efforts.

- Progress towards creating a framework for interoperability testing in a network of testing facilities, aiming to harmonize testing procedures and establish a network of interoperability labs.

- Advancement in forming a community network for a European interoperability ecosystem, fostering coordination and uptake of interoperable energy services, data spaces, and digital twins.

- Sub-key exploitable results in the early stages may include initial data collection and analysis for the knowledge base, preliminary development of the Interoperability Maturity Model, and early planning for the framework of interoperability testing.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-01 - Establish the grounds for a common European energy data space

Electricity grids   **Energy storage**   **Digitalisation**

SYNERGIES

Shaping consumer-inclusive data pathwaYs towards the eNERGy transItion, through a reference Energy data Space implementation

The SYNERGIES project aims to create a reference Energy Data Space Implementation to facilitate data-driven innovation and sharing across the energy value chain. It focuses on leveraging data from diverse energy actors and sectors to improve efficiency and inclusiveness. The project will involve activities such as diagnostics, technology configuration, deployment, and business innovation planning. Measurable outcomes include increased revenues from data-driven services, consumer empowerment in energy transactions, CO_2 emissions reduction, and the creation of a new market for data-driven services..

FROM	September 2022		PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	February 2026		10 180 687,50 €	7 972 950,00 €	https://energydataspaces.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

	Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid; Grid inertia; Network management; Monitoring and control tools
	Large Scale Storage Technologies	Compressed air energy storage, Hydro storage, Molten salt storage
	Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries, Electric vehicles, Thermal energy production, distribution and storage
	Generation Technologies	Wind turbines, Photovoltaic, Biogas
	Market	Electricity market, Ancillery services

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	TXT E-TECH SRL (IT)

OTHER PARTNERS

- INSTITUTE OF COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER SYSTEMS (GREECE)
- DIACHEIRISTIS ELLINIKOUDIKTYOUDIANOMIS ELEKTRIKIS ENERGEIAS AE (GREECE)
- INDEPENDENTPOWER TRANSMISSIONOPERATOR SA (GREECE)
- ENERGEIAKI KOINOTITAPERIORISMENISEVTHINIS (GREECE)
- FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN)
- CUERVA ENERGÍA SLU (FORMERLY MONTAJES ELECTRICOS CUERVA S.L) (SPAIN)
- SUITE5 DATA INTELLIGENCE SOLUTIONS LIMITED (CYPRUS)
- IES R&D (IRELAND)
- ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN)
- GIOUMPITEK MELETI SCHEDIASMOS YLOPOIISI KAI POLISI ERGONPLIROFORIKIS ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EFTHYNIS (GREECE)
- ARTHUR'S LEGAL BV (NETHERLANDS)
- TEKNOLOGIANTUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND)
- UNIVERSITY OF PELOPONNESE (GREECE)
- MAGGIOLI SPA (ITALY)
- DANMARKS TEKNISKEUNIVERSITET (DENMARK)
- BORNHOLMS ENERGI OG FORSYNING AS (DENMARK)
- TREFOR EL NET OST AS (DENMARK)
- EWII (DENMARK)
- PROSPEX INSTITUTE (BELGIUM)
- CG SOFT (GREECE)
- AYUNTAMIENTO DE FORNES (SPAIN)
- VERGY (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

The project operates within the framework of the European Commission's thematic priorities, focusing on sustainability, digitalization, inclusion, and economic growth. It aligns with EU objectives of transitioning to a sustainable energy system, fostering digital innovation, empowering consumers, and promoting economic development. By leveraging digital tools and energy data, the project aims to enhance energy efficiency, integrate renewable energy sources, and promote consumer participation in the energy transition. This aligns with the EU's efforts to achieve climate neutrality, promote digitalization across sectors, ensure social inclusion, and drive economic prosperity.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

1. Addressing energy data management challenges, the project aims to develop a reference Energy Data Space Implementation prioritizing consumer engagement.

2. The project approach emphasizes inclusivity and interoperability, enabling data-driven innovation and cross-sector collaboration, setting it apart from existing solutions.

3. Methodology involves four phases: Diagnostics, Technology Configuration, Integration, and Business Innovation, ensuring user involvement and real-life validation.

4. Key components include digital tools for smart grid management, data exchanges, and consumer-centric technologies, contributing to enhanced energy efficiency and sustainability.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Increased market share, New market entrance, Increased direct revenues.

Social impacts: New jobs created, Increased quality of job, Improved quality of life.

Environmental impacts: Decreased CO2 emissions, Energy savings, Resources savings.

Technological impacts: Development and diffusion of new digital technologies and data-driven innovations.

Policy impacts: Contributing to standardization efforts and policy recommendations for sustainable energy transition.

Innovative aspects of the project

The project introduces a pioneering Energy Data Space Implementation, fostering data-driven innovation in the energy sector. By prioritizing consumer data ownership and promoting cross-sectoral data sharing, it unlocks untapped potential for optimized energy operations and market transactions, driving efficiency and sustainability.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Reference Energy Data Space: A comprehensive platform for energy data innovation.

- Consumer Data Ownership: Protocols for consumer data control.

- Cross-Sector Data Sharing: Mechanisms for stakeholder collaboration.

- Intelligent Analytics Tools: Advanced tools for optimized decision-making.

- Standardized Data Exchange: Protocols for seamless data exchange.

- Data Monetization Models: Business strategies for data-driven revenue.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Developed prototype of the Reference Energy Data Space (REDS).

- Established protocols for consumer data ownership and control.

- Implemented mechanisms for cross-sector data sharing.

- Deployed intelligent analytics tools for optimized decision-making.
- Initiated development of standardized data exchange protocols.
- Explored potential business models for data-driven revenue generation.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-01 - Establish the grounds for a common European energy data space

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Digitalisation
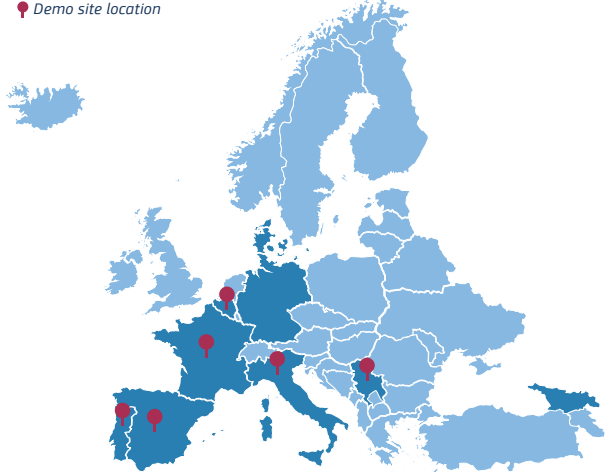
OMEGA-X

Orchestrating an interoperable sovereign federated Multivector Energy data space built on open standards and ready for GAia-X

The aim of OMEGA-X is to implement a Data Space (based on European common standards), including federated infrastructure, data marketplace and service marketplace, involving data sharing between different stakeholders and demonstrating its value for real and concrete Energy use cases and needs, while guaranteeing scalability and interoperability with other Data Space initiatives, not just for energy but also cross-sector.

FROM	May 2022
TO	April 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
10 223 435,00 €	7 995 320,38 €	https://omega-x.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response

Grid Technologies — Network management, monitoring and control tools

Other Technologies and Services — Data Spaces, Data Marketplaces, Services Marketplaces

 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	EVIDEN (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS	

- WORLDGRID FRANCE (FRANCE)
- TECNALIA (SPAIN)
- EDF (FRANCE)
- EDP (PORTUGAL)
- ESTABANELL (SPAIN)
- POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY OF CATALUNYA (SPAIN)
- IDSA (GERMANY)
- INTRACOM SINGLE MEMBER SA TELECOM SOLUTIONS (GERMANY)
- ODIT-E (FRANCE)
- OPEN & AGILE SMART CITIES (BE)
- RINA CONSULTING (ITALY)
- MUNICIPALITY OF MAIA (PORTUGAL)
- AARHUS UNIVERSITY (DENMARK)
- IMT TRANSFERT (FRANCE)
- MAIÊUTICA – COOPERATIVA DE ENSINO SUPERIOR (PORTUGAL)
- INSTITUT MIHAJLO PUPIN (SERBUA)
- SENER (SPAIN)
- ESTABANELL Y PAHISA MERCATOR (SPAIN)
- ASTEA (ITALY)
- UNIVERSIDADE CATOLICA PORTUGUESA (PORTUGAL)
- GIREVE (FRANCE)
- ENERGY WEB (GERMANY)
- SOVITY (GERMANY)
- MAGTEL (SPAIN)
- METEO FOR ENERGY (SPAIN)
- NORCE (NO)

Project Description

Context

Relying on European common standards, the EU-funded OMEGA-X project aims to implement an energy data space. This will include federated infrastructure, data marketplace and service marketplace, involving data sharing between different stakeholders and demonstrating its value for concrete energy use cases while guaranteeing scalability and interoperability with other data space initiatives.

OMEGA-X set up four use case families that will showcase the value of having a common energy data space for a particular problem identified by energy stakeholders: renewables, local energy communities, electromobility and flexibility.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

OMEGA-X proposed concept and architecture heavily rely on the approaches adopted by both IDSA and Gaia-X, as major EU references regarding Data Spaces, including also additional references such as FI-WARE, BDVA/DAIRO and SGAM (purely on the energy sector). IDSA approach focuses on data sovereignty, as the ability of a given actor (corporate or person) to act as self-determined for its own data. Therefore, the primary goal of its reference architecture relies on deriving appropriate requirements for a sound, secured and trusted data trading.

The development of easy-to-access business analytics and services on top of the existing data, is expected to support the clean energy transition and boost value creation. Providing energy data to a wide-open access platform, could enable stakeholders, such as municipalities, to create new business cases triggering economic and social value from it.

Project Impacts

OMEGA-X will develop an Energy Data Space that enables multiple actors sharing data and services while ensuring privacy, security and sovereignty. This will specifically address the current problem of low availability of data for innovative uses in the energy sector and beyond. OMEGA-X will collaborate with stakeholders to identify where energy-based service improvements and innovation are required, and how OMEGA-X could potentially be used and adopted to address the needs: How can companies and organizations share their data safely; Empower new participants and market roles and create an opportunity for new business models to emerge; Develop and promote inclusive and collaborative behaviors.

Innovative aspects of the project

Implementation of a Data Space (based on European common standards), including federated infrastructure, data marketplace and service marketplace, involving data sharing between different stakeholders and demonstrating its value for real and concrete Energy use cases and needs, while guaranteeing scalability and interoperability with other Data Space initiatives, not just for energy but also cross-sector.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- 1 OMEGA-X cloud based data space components: Horizontal modules allowing federation and data exchange on the Data Space, excluding the part on Marketplaces.

- 2 OMEGA-X Data/service marketplace: Data sharing between different stakeholders and demonstrating its value for real and concrete Energy use cases and needs, allowing the exchange and monetization of data and services.

- 3 OMEGA-X Common Semantic Data Models: Common semantic data models defined in OMEGA-X based on the use case requirements and leveraging existing open-source standard ontologies.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-01 - Establish the grounds for a common European energy data space

Electricity grids | **Digitalisation** | **Consumers/prosumers**
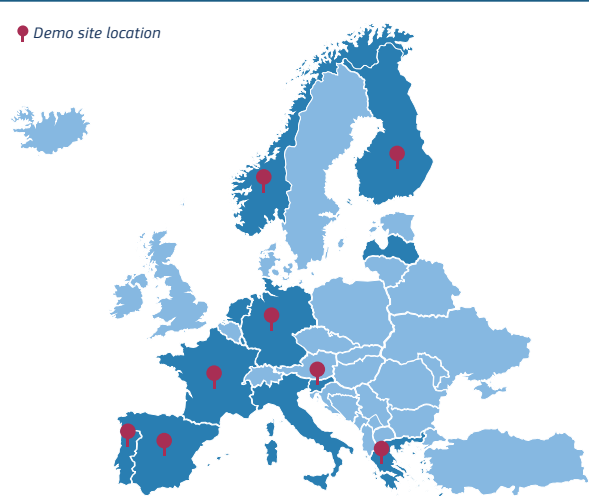
ENERSHARE

European commoN EneRgy dataSpace framework enabling data sHaring-driven Acrossand beyond- eneRgy sErvices

ENERSHARE aims to develop and demonstrate a European Common Energy Data Space, fostering interoperable and trusted data sharing among stakeholders. The project will create an Energy Data Ecosystem enabling access to fragmented data sources and facilitating data-driven cross-value chain services. Measurable outcomes include the establishment of a Reference Architecture, deployment of blockchain-enabled marketplace, and co-designing consumer-centric business models. Key research areas include data interoperability, blockchain technology, and consumer empowerment. The overarching theme is to promote data sharing for enhanced market efficiency and sustainability in the energy sector.

FROM	July 2022
TO	June 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
9 593 822,50 €	7 999 711,75 €	https://enershare.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies — High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Micro-grid

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage;

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	ENGINEERING INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY)

OTHER PARTNERS

- RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY)
- EUROPEAN DYNAMICS SA (LUXEMBOURG)
- FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV (GERMANY)
- FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)
- INESC TEC - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL)
- SMART ENERGY LAB - ASSOCIATION (PORTUGAL)
- NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS)
- ETHNICON METSOVION POLYTECHNION (GREECE)

- TRIALOG (FRANCE)
- COMSENSUS, KOMUNIKACIJE IN SENZORIKA (SLOVENIA)
- ENVIRODUAL, TRAJNOSTNO OKOLJSKO IN ENERGETSKO UPRAVLJANJE, RAZISKAVE IN IZOBRAZEVANJE, D.O.O. (SLOVENIA)
- SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS (NORWAY)
- INTERNATIONAL DATA SPACES EV (GERMANY)
- ENVIRODUAL, TRAJNOSTNO OKOLJSKO IN ENERGETSKO UPRAVLJANJE, RAZISKAVE IN IZOBRAZEVANJE, D.O.O. (SLOVENIA)
- CENTRO DE INVESTIGACAO EM ENERGIA REN - STATE GRID SA (PORTUGAL)
- ASM TERNI SPA (ITALY)
- ELES DOO SISTEMSKI OPERATER PRENOSNEGA ELEKTROENERGETSKEGA OMREZJA (SLOVENIA)

- ENGIE (FRANCE)
- DEPA COMMERCIAL SA (GREECE)
- CLUSTER DE ENERGIA (SPAIN)
- EMOTION SRL (ITALY)
- HINE RENOVABLES SL (SPAIN)
- ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE)
- KOMUNALNO PODJETJE VELENJE DOO (SLOVENIA)
- FORTUM OYJ (FINLAND)
- NOKIA OYJ (FINLAND)
- ELEKTRO CELJE D.D. (SLOVENIA)
- FIWARE FOUNDATION EV (GERMANY)
- ELEKTRO LJUBLJANA PODJETJE ZADISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE D.D. (SLOVENIA)
- VIDES INVESTICIJU FONDS SIA (LATVIA)

Project Description

Context

The project addresses critical challenges in the European energy sector, aligning with EU priorities such as sustainability, digitalization, and economic growth. By developing a European Common Energy Data Space, it promotes data sharing and interoperability, essential for creating a consumer-centric and decarbonized energy system. This initiative supports EU policies aiming to enhance energy efficiency, integrate renewable energy sources, and foster innovation. Furthermore, by enabling cross-sector collaboration and empowering consumers, ENER-SHARE contributes to a more inclusive and resilient energy transition, essential for achieving the EU's long-term climate and energy goals.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims to address several technological challenges in the European energy sector. It focuses on developing a European Common Energy Data Space to facilitate data sharing among stakeholders, promoting interoperability and trust. The project objectives include creating a robust data ecosystem, enhancing cross-value chain services, and deploying digital twins for various purposes.

What sets our technical approach apart is its comprehensive nature. The project integrates SGAM, IDSA, and GAIA-X architectures to develop a hybridized Reference Architecture for the Energy Data Space. This approach combines data value chain perspectives with energy sector requirements, ensuring privacy, security, and sovereignty.

The methodology involves evolving interoperability, trust, and governance building blocks to TRL 6-7 IDSA-compliant standards. Our methodology involves evolving interoperability, trust, and governance building blocks to TRL.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for energy services providers participating in the Energy Data Space.
- New revenue streams from value-added services enabled by data sharing.
- Enhanced competitiveness of European energy companies in global markets.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new job opportunities in the energy data sector.
- Improved quality of life for consumers through access to innovative energy services.
- Increased trust and transparency in energy transactions, fostering community engagement.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduction in carbon emissions through optimized energy management and decarbonization efforts.
- Promotion of renewable energy integration and energy efficiency measures.
- Conservation of natural resources through more sustainable energy practices.

Technological impacts:

- Development and deployment of new data sharing technologies and standards.
- Accelerated innovation in digitalization and energy sector transformation.
- Facilitation of cross-sector collaboration and interoperability in the energy ecosystem.

Innovative aspects of the project

The project's most innovative aspect lies in establishing a European Energy Data Space, fostering cross-sector interoperability and trust. By enabling stakeholders to access and share data securely, it promotes data-driven services and Digital Twins, fostering a more efficient and consumer-centric energy system.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of a European Energy Data Space framework.

- Creation of interoperable energy data ecosystem.

- Deployment of cross-value chain data-driven service.s

- Establishment of Digital Twins for various purposes.

- Implementation of privacy-preserving federated learning for value-added services.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of a Reference Architecture for a European Energy Data Space, integrating SGAM with IDSA and GAIA-X architectures.

- Advancement of interoperability, trust, and governance building blocks to TRL o 6-7 IDSA-compliant standards.

- Deployment of cross-sector data enhancement technologies and standardizable interfaces.

- Establishment of a blockchain-based marketplace for tokenized asset exchange.

- Integration of privacy-preserving federated learning for value-added services and Digital Twins.

- Co-designing consumer-centric business models for energy data sharing.

- Contributing to EU-level initiatives for data space standardization.

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-01 - Establish the grounds for a common European energy data space

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers |

EDDIE
European Distributed Data Infrastructure for Energy
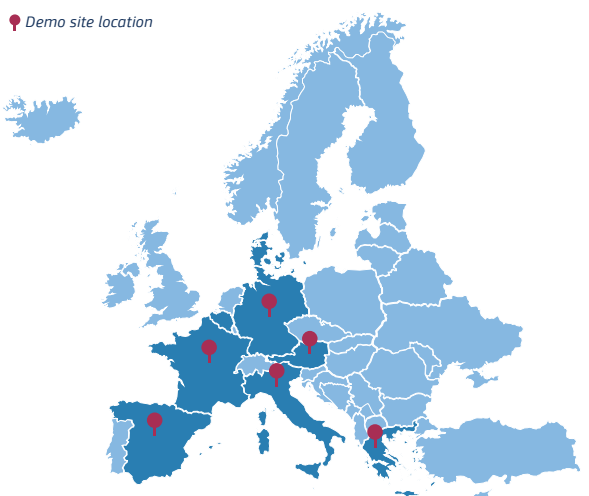
EDDIE
EUROPEAN DISTRIBUTED DATA INFRASTRUCTURE FOR ENERGY

The Clean Energy Package establishes customer rights to access energy data and share it with chosen eligible parties, fostering the development of new data-driven services within and beyond the energy sector. The lack of standardized procedures across the EU poses a significant obstacle to the implementation of such solutions. Currently, actors adhere to national practices, hindering interoperability and limiting growth opportunities.

		PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
FROM	January 2023			
TO	December 2025	8 800 168,77 €	7 989 333,01 €	https://eddie.energy/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

	Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart appliances; Smart metering
	Grid Technologies	Monitoring and control tool
	Other Technology and Services	Energy system modelling

COORDINATOR	FH OO FORSCHUNGS & ENTWICKLUNGS GMBH (AUSTRIA)
OTHER PARTNERS	• COPENHAGEN BUSINESS SCHOOL (DENMARK) • EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE (ITALY) • UNIVERSITAT WIEN (AUSTRIA) • THE LISBON COUNCIL FOR ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS ASBL (BELGIUM) • PONTON GMBH (GERMANY) • ASOCIACION DE EMPRESAS DE ENERGIA ELECTRICA (SPAIN) • DIMOSIA EPICHEIRISI DIKTYON DIANOMIS AERIOU MONOPROSOPI ANONYMI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • EDA ENERGIEWIRTSCHAFTLICHER DATENAUSTAUSCH GMBH (AUSTRIA) • SUDTIROLER ENERGIE VERBAND GENOSSENSCHAFT (ITALY) • FLEXIDAO S.E.S., SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN) • DIGITAL4GRIDS (FRANCE) • EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE STREAMLINING OF ENERGY EXCHANGEGAS (FRANCE) • ENTARC.EU (AUSTRIA)

Project Description

Context

The fast-growing need for more flexibility across sectors requires to rethink current approaches to ease and accelerate the deployment of energy data-based services taking advantage of the large deployment of Smart metering and new IoT sensors within and beyond the energy sector. However, the main barrier to facilitate reuse of this data is that there is currently no large scale, uniform, and easy access to consumer energy data across European Member States (MSs), which is a significant barrier to develop these services across Europe, whether as web-based or mobile applications to citizen energy awareness and foster development of new energy management and flexibility offerings.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Project EDDIE (https://eddie.energy, funded from 223-225 by the Horizon Europe Program) investigates another direction to establish a European communication layer above the MS data exchange environments to provide a harmonized European interface. Considering the shortfalls experienced through the deployment of centralised, inter-dependent and inflexible platform, the EDDIE consortium proposes a completely decentralised, distributed, open-source Data Space solution, aligned with directions of the work on the Implementing Acts on Interoperability as mandated by Article 24 of Directive (EU) 219/944, the European Data Strategy and accommodated with the European Data Spaces Initiative. From the project's viewpoint, grid operators, smart energy system actors infrastructure operators must team up to unlock the full potential of data-driven services.

Project Impacts

Data Interoperability, drastically lowered costs for startups, Energy Communities, aggregators and other data-driven services.

Innovative aspects of the project

EDDIE creates a "Write Once, Run Anywhere" for Energy data-driven solutions across EU and beyond. In addition to that, EDDIE's AIIDA (Administrative Interface for In-House Data Access) component makes it easy to connect with final customers for the realisation of smart Energy Communities and Distributed Flexibility schemas.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

EDDIE aims to achieve 6 key objectives:

- OBJ#1: Deliver a unified, de-central and highly scalable European interface.
- OBJ#2: Develop a consent-based interface – the Administrative Interface for In-house Data Access (AIIDA)
- OBJ#3: Provide demonstrated connectors to that unified European interface for more than 7% of EU MSs, UK, AUS and US
- OBJ#4: Carry out scientific assessment of relevant aspects of energy data-sharing
- OBJ#5: Ensure that EDDIE is ready to be used, to stay, and to be further developed by an Open Source Community.
- OBJ#6: dentify and disseminate small or big hurdles while conceptualizing and developing EDDIE to Member State (MS) data-sharing infrastructure operators, national and European legislation to allow for improvement and convergence in that sector.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Running online demo (https://online.eddie.energy, account on request) realising a unified interface for AT, ES, FR, DK and others)

HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-01 - Establish the grounds for a common European energy data space

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |
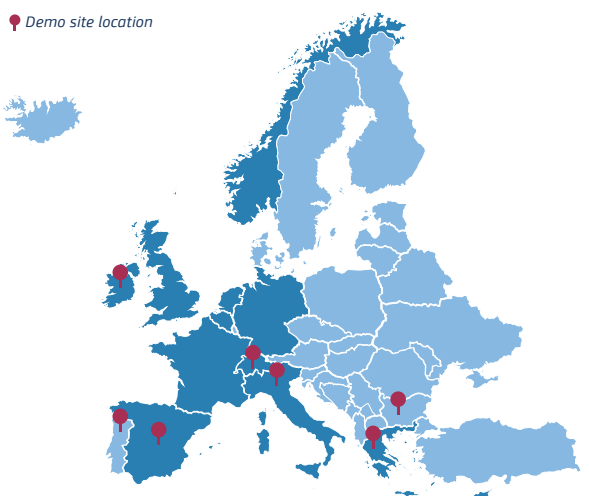
DATA CELLAR

Data Hub for the Creationof Energy communities at Local Level and to Advance Research on them

DATA CELLAR

DATA CELLAR aims to create a public energy dataspace that will support the creation, development and management of LECs in EU. Such dataspace will be easy to be populated (also via an innovative rewarded private metering approach) and easy to interact with, also guaranteeing a smooth integration with other EU energy dataspaces and providing to LEC stakeholders services and tools for developing their activities. DATA CELLAR will implement a collaborative platform.

FROM	June 2022
TO	November 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
8 530 793,93 €	6 954 062,50 €	https://datacellarproject.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📱⏱	**Technologies for consumer**	Demand Response; Smart Appliance Heating/cooling peak load management
📈	**Market**	Electricity Market Ancillary Services

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• CERTH (GREECE) • EDF (FRANCE) • CIRCE (SPAIN) • EUNICE(GERMANY) • UBITECH(BELGIUM) • TRI (IRELAND) • NODES(NORWAY) • TRI (UNITED KINGDOM) • QUE (GREECE) • RUG (NETHERLAND) • POLITO (ITALY) • ZABALA (BELGIUM) • AEM (SWITZERLAND) • ZABALA INN (SPAIN) • LINKS (ITALY) • EPL (CYPRUS) • CTIC (SPAIN) • FOSS (CYPRUS)

Project Description

Context

Local Energy communities have been recognized by EC as key measure to boost EU energy transition by promoting collective self-consumption, more flexibility, and equity in energy services. At the same time digitalization of EU energy system and proper data sharing among energy players look crucial to foster best practice sharing and the creation of a knowledge community to tackle one of the most urgent global crisis of our society:climate change. Moreover, the European strategy for data aims to create a single data market to support both Europe's global competitiveness and sovereignty focusing on the concept of Data Space.In this context DATA CELLAR aims to create an open Energy Data Space.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

DATA CELLAR is going to develop and Energy Data Space compliant with GAIA-X and interoperable with other sister project with the final aim to create a Common European Energy Data Space (CEEDS). The Data Space will include components that implement required functionalities of an Minimum Viable Data space (MVD), namely the Identity Provider and the Catalogue are included in the overall architecture to ensure the development of a properly functional data space. The data space exchange protocol is implemented with the support of an enabling software component: the data space connector. A connector is integrated into each data space participant's infrastructure and all participants communicate via their connectors. The remaining Data Cellar data space participants (ecosystems) are divided into the following categories: Data Providers, Service Providers and Data Consumers.

Project Impacts

Economic impact: increment of investments by local partners and new Energy Communities creation

Environmental impact: decreased CO2

Technological impact: increment of RES self-consumed, larga amout of data avaialbe in the data space ecosystem, development of Data Space Platform, new services built up on large data avaailibility

Social impact: job creation and citizen engagement as well as Energy Communities involved

Innovative aspects of the project

In general the creation of a Data Space in a topic of great interest for the EC in the context of energy sector nowadays there is no open data space at European level and the work perfomed in DATA CELLAR will help doing a step forward in this direction

Expected key exploitable results of the project

DATA CELLAR Data Space Component (Catalogue and Connector), Marketplace, AI Models and libraries, Decision Support System, Digital Twin, Private metering system

LC-SC3-EC-3-2020 - Consumer engagement and demand response

Consumers/Prosumers   **System integration**
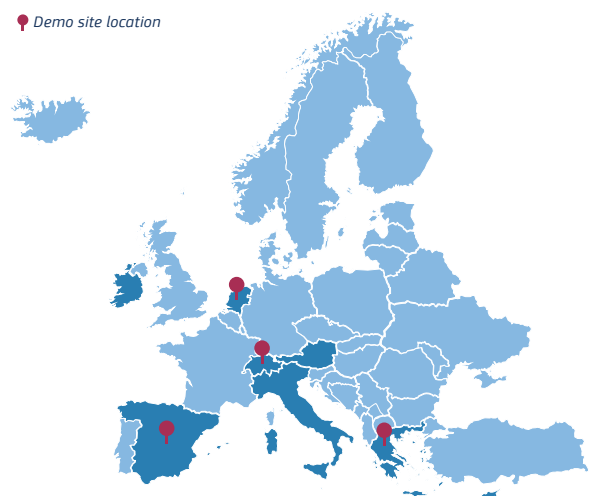
ACCEPT

ACtive Communities & Energy Prosumers for the energy Transition

In order to maximize the grid integration of variable renewable energy sources in a cost-efficient way, ACCEPT aims to untap the demand flexibility potential from energy communities by actively involving them and their members in the project activities.To achieve this, the project will develop and deliver a digital toolbox which will be used by the energy communities and prosumers to achieve certain objectives. These objectives include i) the development of innovative digital services, for the community members and customers and ii) the access to revenue streams that will support the longevity and the well-functioning of the community itself.

FROM	January 2021
TO	June 2024

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 458 194,90 €	5 862 476,38 €	https://www.accept-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart appliances; Heating/cooling peak load management; Other technologies for consumers (Citizen Application for accessing compound services)

Market — Electricity market; Other market services (Flexibility market / Local flexibility market)

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	HYPERTECH (CHAIPERTEK) ANONYMOS VIOMICHANIKI EMPORIKI ETAIREIA PLIROFORIKIS KAI NEON TECHNOLOGION (GREECE)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• CIRCE (SPAIN)	• BEDRIJFSBUREAU ENERGIE SAMEN BV (NETHERLANDS)
• GECO GLOBAL (DENMARK)	• COOPERATIEF ENERGIE DIENSTENBEDRIJF RIVIERENLAND BA (NETHERLANDS)
• QUE TECHNOLOGIES (GREECE)	• MY ENERGIA ONER SL (SPAIN)
• ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS – CETH (GREECE)	• LA SOLAR ENERGIA SOCIEDAD COOPERATIVA (SPAIN)
• WITSIDE INTERNATIONAL MARKETS LIMITED (CYPRUS)	• AZIENDA ELETTRICA DI MASSAGNO (AEM) SA (SWITZERLAND)
• UNIVERSITY COLLEGE CORK (IRELAND)	• VIESGO DISTRIBUCION ELECTRICA SL (SPAIN)
• RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY)	• EUROPAISCHES ZENTRUM FUR ERNEUERBARE ENERGIE GUSSING GMBH (AUSTRIA)
• MYTILINEOS SA (GREECE)	

Project Description

Context

Core priorities of ACCEPT:

- Development of interoperable digital tools for delivering compound (energy & non-energy) services to energy communities and their members (value-adding services to consumers/ prosumers through increased digitalisaion of building sector)

- Direct engagement of communities and their members in the energy market (e.g., through demand response schemes) helping to increase grid resilience and renewable energy penetration (inclusion of citizens in energy transition, increased grid sustainability and energy sector decarbonisation)

- Citizen engagement in solution co-creation activities for increase acceptance (citizen in the epicenter of energy transition)

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Challenge: Actively engage energy communities in DR schemes and value-adding compound services to increase grid resilience, renewable generation and generate benefits to citizens.

Objectives: Deliver an integrated, interoperable toolbox to promote the energy transition of communities, deliver a citizen engagement methodology for stimulating participation in energy system and community flourishing, new business models for participation of households in DR market.

Beyond SotA: citizen participatory design engagements, digital toolbox for energy community participation in energy market, novel compound services to community members.

Methodology: i) Tailored citizen engagement (living labs and solution co-creation), ii) ACCEPT digital toolbox for delivery of compound services,

iii) Business modelling activities for viable business models' creation, iv) Demonstrations at 4 pilots.

Project Impacts

The main expected project impacts can be summarised as follows:

1. Increased use of demand response across EU energy system

2. Increased number and types of consumers engaged in demand-response across Europe

3. Demonstrated and improved viability of innovative energy services, best practices and effective incentives that can be replicated at large scale

4. Increased uptake of services that combine energy efficiency with other energy services, technologies and non-energy benefits

5. Increased reliability of innovative energy services and accessibility to them

6. Increased predictability of consumption patterns and consumer behaviour

7. Increased data protection and privacy for customers

8. Improved modelling of the flexibility levers from the new energy services

9. Increased share of energy or power that can be mobilised to provide flexibility to the grid and increase the hosting capacity of RES

As a result, the following categorised impacts can be expected:

Technological: increased grid resilience, development of interoperable digital tools that can help energy communities and their members participate in the energy transition, increased penetration of renewable energy, creation of local flexibility markets and increased self-consumption and self-sufficiency of energy communities.

Economic: creation of innovative compound services for end-users helping them to access benefits and new revenue streams, new business models for energy communities (energy community as aggregator, ESCo and retailer), increased cost savings for energy communities and their members through

higher self-consumption and participation in implicit and explicit demand response schemes.

Environmental: contribution in decarbonisation of energy sector through increased use of renewable energy, energy efficiency and energy savings, emission savings from increased self-consumption.

Social: participatory design of solutions (co-creation activities), greater user acceptance of solutions, increased quality of life as solutions increase comfort and convenience of users.

Innovative aspects of the project

- A programme of cutting-edge, participative citizen engagements to develop consumer-centric energy services for adopting DR services and understand consumer acceptability.

- Consumer Digital Twin that enables correlation of consumer behaviour and energy and building assets enabling innovative business models and access of customers to human-centric compound services.

- A digital toolbox for energy community and community members' participation in the energy market.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

KERs

- Building Information Management Layer: enables bilateral communication between building assets and users.

- Consumer Digital Twin Model: a digital replica of citizens and households, allowing the correlation between consumer behaviour and building assets.

- On-Demand Flexibility Management Tool: the engine that optimises the operation of building assets based on certain operating scenarios (e.g., ToU tariffs, self-consumption increase).

- P2P Energy/Flex Exchange Platform: enables the exchange of energy within the energy community.

- District Asset Management component: optimises the operation of district-level assets.

- ACCEPT Citizen Application (UI).

- Energy Behaviour change method & tools.

- Energy Community Tools incl. a UI and business intelligence tool.

- Dynamic SRI-based performance rating framework.

- Optimised biomass boiler scheduling for grid flexibility services.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

From the abovementioned KERs, the following have already been achieved:

i) Building Information Management Layer.

ii) Consumer Digital Twin Model incl. the Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring component.

iii) On-Demand Flexibility Management Tool.

iv) P2P Flexibility Exchange Platform.

v) District Asset Management Component.

vi) Energy Behaviour change method & tools.

vii) Dynamic SRI-based performance rating framework.

viii) Optimised biomass boiler scheduling for grid flexibility services.

The following KERs are currently being further refined and will soon undergo user testing at the four demonstration sites:

ix) ACCEPT Citizen Application (UI).

x) Energy Community Tools incl. a UI and business intelligence tool.

With regards to specific activities for the exploitation of KERs, the following activities have been carried out to date:

- The characterization tables have been filled in for each KER –The initial stage in shaping and describing the final results, as well as the responsibilities, actions, and timing for partners that want to exploit it, is the characterisation

table. The purpose of this first table is to examine the requirements or obstacles that the results will address or remove, to identify the customers and pertinent market categories, as well as the rival companies and their competing solutions.

- International patent scenario overview have been presented for each KER – For each KER, the related patents were identified by means of the PATSNAP search tool, inserting in the search bar the KER name and fine tuning the research if irrelevant patents (e.g., belonging to different fields) were obtained.

LC-SC3-EC-3-2020 - Consumer engagement and demand response

Back to projects' list >

Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumers/Prosumers
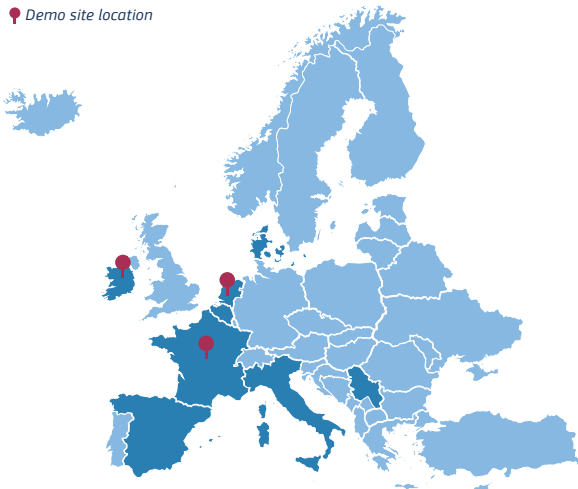
HESTIA

Holistic dEmand response Services for European residenTIAl communities

Hestia

The project "HESTIA" focuses on developing a cost-effective solution for next-generation demand-side response services, engaging residential consumers in flexibility sharing and grid balancing. Key activities include exploiting energy demand flexibility, valorizing energy efficiency, and involving residents in solution design. Measurable outcomes include replicability through agent-based concepts, transforming residential customers into active energy sector participants, reducing emissions, and establishing an open flexibility marketplace. Overall, HESTIA aims to enhance sustainability, promote consumer engagement, and drive innovation in the energy sector.

FROM	November 2020
TO	September 2024

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 514 042,50 €	5 995 690,00 €	https://hestia-eu.com/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response

Grid Technologies — Grid inertia

Market — Electricity market

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	SINLOC – SISTEMA INIZIATIVE LOCALI (ITALY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• AXPO ENERGY SOLUTIONS ITALIA - S.P.A. (ITALY) • ELECTRICITE DE FRANCE (FRANCE) • AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA) • R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL (SPAIN) • ENERGIES 2050 (FRANCE) • MUNSTER TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY (IRELAND) • AALBORG UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) • I. LECO (BELGIUM) • DUNEWORKS BV (NETHERLANDS) • FOR YOUR ENERGY FREEDOM BV (NETHERLANDS) • INSTITUT MIHAJLO PUPIN (SERBIA) • ALBEDO ENERGIE (FRANCE) • COMMUNAUTE D'AGGLOMERATION COMMUNAUTE PARIS-SACLAY (FRANCE) • GRID ABILITY SCARL (ITALY) • MIDAC SPA (ITALY) • DEVELCO PRODUCTS AS (DENMARK) • EUROPEAN INNOVATION MARKETPLACE ASBL (BELGIUM) • ASSOCIACIO CLUSTER DIGITAL DE CATALUNYA (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

The "HESTIA" project aligns with the European Commission's priorities by addressing sustainability, digitalization, and inclusion in the energy sector. It aims to empower residential consumers to participate actively in demand-side management, contributing to energy transition goals. By leveraging digital technologies and innovative demand-response strategies, HESTIA promotes energy efficiency, reduces emissions, and fosters community engagement. This aligns with EU policies promoting renewable energy, energy efficiency, and a sustainable, inclusive energy market, ultimately driving economic growth and enhancing energy security.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The "HESTIA" project tackles the challenge of integrating residential consumers into demand-side response (DSR) efforts, aiming to enhance grid flexibility and stability. Its objectives include developing user-friendly DSR services, optimizing energy efficiency, and fostering consumer engagement. What sets HESTIA apart is its focus on personalized services, leveraging advanced ICT platforms and agent-based concepts. The project employs a participatory co-design approach to involve residents in solution development. Key components like smart metering, grid technologies, and large-scale storage enable effective demand-side management. This holistic approach contributes to achieving technical goals by empowering consumers, optimizing energy use, and facilitating grid balancing.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Increased market opportunities for demand-side response services, potential revenue growth for energy service providers.

Social impacts: Creation of skilled job opportunities in the energy sector, improvement in energy affordability and accessibility for residential communities.

Environmental impacts: Reduction in greenhouse gas emissions and air pollutants through optimized energy consumption and grid balancing.

Technological impacts: Development of innovative ICT platforms and agent-based concepts for enhanced consumer engagement and grid management.

Other impacts: Promotion of sustainable energy practices, empowerment of residential consumers in the energy transition.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of the project is the integration of user-personalized services and agent-based concepts in demand-side response (DSR) solutions. By tailoring services to individual consumer needs and leveraging advanced digital technologies, the project aims to enhance consumer engagement and enable efficient grid balancing.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of user-personalized demand-side response (DSR) services tailored to residential consumers' needs.

- Implementation of agent-based concepts for cooperative DSR strategies at the community level.

- Establishment of an open flexibility marketplace for energy trading and sharing among residents.

- Integration of multi-objective optimization approaches to enhance grid balancing and energy efficiency.

- Deployment of a fully service-oriented, flexible ICT platform for delivering user-personalized services and facilitating consumer engagement.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of user-personalized demand-side response (DSR) services tailored to residential consumers' needs.

- Implementation of agent-based concepts for cooperative DSR strategies at the community level.

- Establishment of an open flexibility marketplace for energy trading and sharing among residents.

- Integration of multi-objective optimization approaches to enhance grid balancing and energy efficiency.

- Deployment of a fully service-oriented, flexible ICT platform for delivering user-personalized services and facilitating consumer engagement.

LC-SC3-EC-3-2020 – Consumer engagement and demand response

Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumers/prosumers
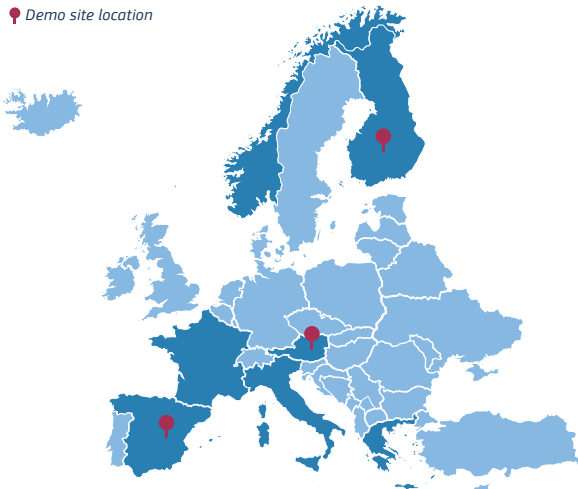
SENDER
Sustainable Consumer engagement and demand response

SENDER has develop energy service applications for demand-response, home-automation,-convenience and -security. By putting consumers at the heart of the energy market by engaging them in a co-creation process with other actors from the energy domain during the specification of pro-active DR mechanisms to cater for the consumers' long-term incentivization. Grid operators are the 2nd group of SENDER core beneficiaries. The project results increase the efficiency/hosting capacity of distribution networks by improving the quality of load forecasts and providing access to load flexibility, which will allow to improve frequency stability, congestion management and increase RES integration.

FROM	October 2020
TO	March 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 619 688,73 €	5 836 574,96 €	https://www.sender-h2020.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Heating/cooling peak load management

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS (NORWAY)

OTHER PARTNERS

- HYPERTECH (CHAIPERTEK) ANONYMOS VIOMICHANIKI EMPORIKI ETAIREIA PLIROFORIKIS KAI NEON TECHNOLOGION (GREECE)
- CENTRO DI RICERCA, SVILUPPO E STUDI SUPERIORI IN SARDEGNA SOCIETÀ A RESPONSABILITÀ LIMITATA (ITALY)
- TRIALOG (FRANCE)
- NXTECH AS (NORWAY)
- NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (NORWAY)
- FH OO FORSCHUNGS & ENTWICKLUNGS GMBH (AUSTRIA)
- FH OO STUDIENBETRIEBS GMBH (AUSTRIA)
- EUROQUALITY SAS (FRANCE)
- ASOCIACION ECOSERVEIS (SPAIN)
- ALGINET DISTRIBUCION ENERGIA ELECTRICA SOCIEDAD LIMITADA (SPAIN)
- WEIZER ENERGIE - INNOVATIONS - ZENTRUM GMBH (AUSTRIA)
- TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND)
- PARAGON ANONYMH ETAIREIA MELETON EREVNAS KAI EMPORIOU PROIGMENHS TEXNOLOGIAS (GREECE)
- AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA)
- QUE TECHNOLOGIES KEFALAIOUCHIKI ETAIREIA (GREECE)
- WEIZ FORSCHUNGS & ENTWICKLUNGS GGMBH (AUSTRIA)

Project Description

Context

In the context of continuously increasing, highly distributed renewable generation, grid operators require more flexibility from the grid, to balance the increase of uncontrollable Renewable Energy Sources (RES) production. As major loads in the grid, and sometimes also as producers, consumers are at the core of the energy system and thus at the centre of developing Demand Response (DR) services. These services are expected to massively increase the efficiency and hosting capacity of distribution networks in the mid-term. It will allow for the utilization of flexibility in the distribution grid which will serve to improve frequency stability and congestion management.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

SENDER provides demand response consumer engagement solution. It provides from three main systems to be used at households: control and monitoring of lighting, HVAC systems, EV smart charging, Heat water tank among others. But also, it provides forecasting services to inform the consumer for a most efficient energy consumption and by the way, flexibility to the grid. As services, SENDER provides BaaB (Building as a Battery), end user app to monitor energy consumption appliances and systems, peer-to-peer trading app and digital twin to replicate the SENDER solution. SENDER solution implementation is done in 3 pilot demonstrations by 3 different countries among EU (Finland, Austria and Spain) with 5 use cases: residential explicit demand response, remote monitoring and control of household devices, peer-to-peer trading, minimize electricity bill and maximize use of RES.

Project Impacts

Increase use of demand response across the European energy system (innovative strategies to engage consumers in DR mechanisms - Clean Energy Package). Increased number and types of consumers engaged in demand-response across Europe. Demonstrated and improved viability of innovative energy services, best practices and effective incentives that can be replicated at large scale. Increase uptake of services that combine energy efficiency with energy serv, tech and non-energy benefits.

Innovative aspects of the project

- Innovative strategies to engage consumers in DR mechanisms.
- Co-creation process used in the upstream of technology definition, development and implementation.
- Demonstration of viable services for a most efficient energy consumption and control.
- Forecasting service as an input for the demand response energy services to the users, to improve the efficient energy use and consumption, but also to control by users their consumption. BaaB (Building as a Battery) service, EV Smart charging in DR.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- EMS EVC (Energy Management System Electric Vehicle Smart Charging);Front-end app to monitor energy devices in households;
- Peer-to-peer trading system (A solution to reward flexibility as well as to incentivize the adoption of renewables based on consumer-centric, local electricity markets. Trading amongst pro- and consumers);

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- "SENDER Smart box, SENDER Flexibility profiling and management (energy systems and appliances control, monitor, residential demand response);
- Smart water heating system (system that controls with app, sensors, algorithms);
- Digital Twin (modelling future consumer behavior); Forecasting algorithm tool (probabilistic forecast tools for loads and DER generation based on

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models using statistical and machine learning postprocessing of smart meter data, user profiles and meteorological public forecast); Virtual lab and global integrated platform (mock-up of system).

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | Digitalisation |
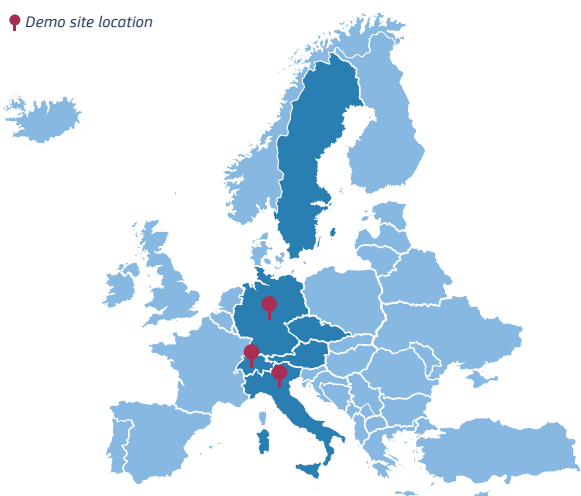
HYPERRIDE

Hybrid Provision of Energy based on Reliability and Resiliency by Integration of Dc Equipment

HYPERRIDE
THE FUTURE OF POWER DISTRIBUTION

Global climate change is critically related to human activity and the energy that powers it. Enhancing energy efficiency and sustainability is thus a key pillar of most policy initiatives. Currently, most power grids rely on alternating current (AC) because generators, motors and transformers use the induction principle. With increasing contributions from internal direct current (DC) based renewable energy sources, electromobility and battery storages, low-voltage DC grids or DC coupled with AC in a hybrid network could enable more stable, efficient and sustainable electricity distribution at lower costs. The EU-funded HYPERRIDE project is developing the technologies to make this possible with planned demonstrations in a variety of use cases. All this will be accompanied by business models for the resulting products, services and applications.

FROM	October 2020	PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
TO	March 2025	8 233 501,25 €	6 965 520,50 €	https://hyperride.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; Semiconductor devices and power converters; Network management; Monitoring and control tools	• Demo site location
Large Scale Storage Technologies	Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage	
Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic	

COORDINATOR	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA)
OTHER PARTNERS	• SCIBREAK AB (SWEDEN) • RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN (GERMANY) • EATON ELEKTROTECHNIKA SRO (CZECH REPUBLIC) • ECOLE POLYTECHNIQUE FEDERALE DE LAUSANNE (SWITZERLAND) • DR. TECHN. JOSEF ZELISKO FABRIK FUR ELEKTROTECHNIK UND MASCHINENBAU GMBH (AUSTRIA) • ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA (ITALY) • ASM TERNI SPA (ITALY) • FLEXIBLE ELEKTRISCHE NETZE FEN GMBH (GERMANY) • EMOTION SRL (ITALY)

Project Description

Context

The HYPERRIDE project aligns with the European Commission's priorities by addressing sustainability through the integration of renewable energy sources and low-carbon technologies. It contributes to decarbonization efforts by promoting the adoption of hybrid AC/DC grids and enhancing energy efficiency.

Additionally, by incorporating digitalization and advanced grid technologies, HYPERRIDE supports the transition towards smart and resilient electricity grids, fostering innovation and economic growth while ensuring inclusivity by creating new opportunities for businesses and consumers alike.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The HYPERRIDE project aims to implement DC and hybrid AC/DC grids to enhance energy distribution efficiency and resilience. Key objectives include technological advancements in DC grid components, resilience enhancement through fault mitigation and cybersecurity solutions, and renewable energy integration. Demonstrations in multiple countries validate the technologies, with outcomes including improved grid reliability.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for DC technologies.
- New revenue streams from grid automation solutions.
- Entry into new markets with advanced grid planning tools.

Social impacts:

- Creation of high-quality jobs in the renewable energy sector.
- Enhanced quality of life through improved grid resilience and reliability.

- Increased access to sustainable energy solutions in underserved areas.

Environmental impacts:

- Reduction in CO_2 emissions through increased integration of renewable energy sources.
- Energy savings through efficient grid management and optimization.
- Conservation of resources through the deployment of sustainable energy technologies.

Technological impacts:

- Development and diffusion of MVDC and VDC circuit breaker technologies.
- Advancement of grid automation and cybersecurity measures
- Demonstration of innovative DC grid architectures and components.

Other impacts:

- Contribution to EU energy policy objectives, such as decarbonization and digitalization.
- Promotion of cross-border collaboration in energy research and innovation.
- Alignment with global sustainability goals, fostering international cooperation in the energy sector.

Innovative aspects of the project. The most innovative aspect of the project is the development and demonstration of hybrid AC/DC grid architectures, integrating DC equipment for improved stability and efficiency. This approach enables higher penetration of renewable energy sources and enhances grid resilience, paving the way for a more sustainable and reliable energy future.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of MVDC circuit breakers and sensors for grid automation and protection.
- Adaptation of sizing tools for DC grids to facilitate grid planning.
- Creation of automation algorithms for efficient

grid operation.

- Demonstration of field-ready devices in demo sites.

- Evaluation of integration potential of renewables and assessment of benefits.

- Creation of business models for products, services, and applications.

- Development of an open ICT platform for interoperability.

- Establishment of a data repository for reliability information.

- Demonstration of fault management and cybersecurity solutions.

- Compilation of recommendations for standardization and regulation bodies.

- Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of MVDC circuit breakers and sensors for grid automation and protection.

- Adaptation of sizing tools for DC grids to facilitate grid planning.

- Creation of automation algorithms for efficient grid operation.

- Demonstration of field-ready devices in demo sites.

- Evaluation of integration potential of renewables and assessment of benefits.

- Creation of business models for products, services, and applications.

- Development of an open ICT platform for interoperability.

- Establishment of a data repository for reliability information.

- Demonstration of fault management and cybersecurity solutions.

- Compilation of recommendations for standardization and regulation bodies.

LC-SC3-ES-10-2020 - DC – AC/DC hybrid grid for a modular, resilient and high-RES share grid development

Electricity grids
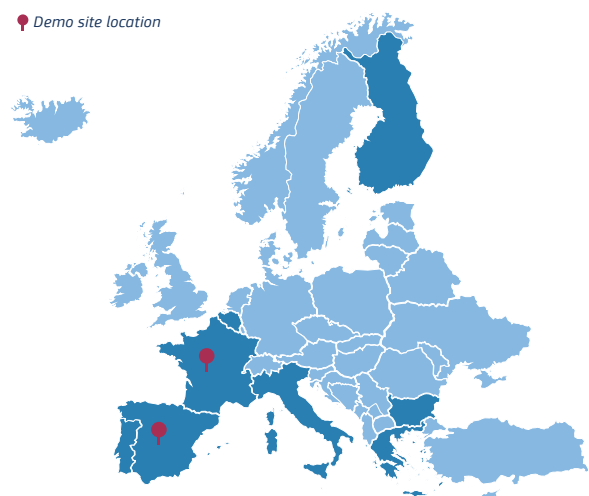
TIGON

Towards Intelligent DC-based hybrid Grids
Optimizing the network performance

The main goal of TIGON is to enable a smooth deployment and integration of intelligent DC-based grid architectures within the current energy system, while providing ancillary services to the main network. To do so, TIGON proposes a four-level approach aiming at improving (1) Reliability, (2) Resilience (3) Performance, and (4) Cost Efficiency of hybrid grids through the development of an innovative portfolio of power electronic solutions and software systems and tools focused on the efficient monitoring, control and management of DC grids. These solutions will be demonstrated in two main Demo-Sites located in France and Spain.

FROM	September 2020
TO	August 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 616 521,25 €	6 957 197,01 €	https://tigon-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies — High Voltage Direct Current	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS – CIRCE (SPAIN)
OTHER PARTNERS	• ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS – CERTH (GREECE) • FUNDACION CARTIF – CARTIF (SPAIN) • COMMISSARIAT A L'ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES – CEA (FRANCE) • CENTRO DE INVESTIGACIONES ENERGETICAS, MEDIOAMBIENTALES Y TECNOLOGICAS – CIEMAT (SPAIN) • EFACEC ENERGIA - MAQUINAS E EQUIPAMENTOS ELECTRICOS SA – EFACEC (PORTUGAL) • UBITECH ENERGY – UBE (BELGIUM) • AKUO ENERGY SAS – AKUO (FRANCE) • PREMO S.A.U. – PREMO (SPAIN) • HYPERTECH (CHAIPERTEK) ANONYMOS VIOMICHANIKI EMPORIKI ETAIREIA PLIROFORIKIS KAI NEON TECHNOLOGION – HYPER (GREECE) • TURUN AMMATTIKORKEAKOULU OY – TUAS (FINLAND) • INNOVATIVE ENERGY AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES LTD – IEIT (BULGARIA) • METROPOLITEN JSC – METROS (BULGARIA) • RINA CONSULTING SPA – RINA-C (ITALY) • FONDAZIONE ICONS – ICONS (ITALY)

Project Description

Context

DC grids attractiveness has been increased in the last years due to the high proliferation of renewable energy sources together with the increase in DC loads (electronics, LED lighting, electric vehicles, energy storage...). However, there is a need for demonstration of DC technologies and grid topologies so that these solutions are able to evolve from a promising solution for the future smart grids to a commercially available technological option. Under this context, TIGON aims to achieve a smooth deployment and integration of intelligent DC-based grid architectures within the current energy system while providing ancillary services to the main network.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

A modular concept of DC-based grid topology is proposed consisting on a MVDC line connecting the main grid with the LV hybrid grid. Based on this concept, TIGON demonstrators will integrate in a more efficient way distributed RES, energy storage and a variety of loads including electric vehicles. The first innovation introduced by TIGON is the Solid-State Transformer (SST), In addition to the SST, TIGON will integrate novel typologies of high efficiency DC/DC converters.These converters will make possible, on the one hand, to directly connect the MV network to novel topologies of PV plants (French demo-site) and battery storage systems (Spanish demo-site). Protection schemes will be complemented by the implementation of a WAMPAC system and TIGON will make use of the results obtained and the characteristics of the solutions and grids under analysis for the development of a DSS.

Project Impacts

Increasing penetration of RES in the power network, Lower environmental Impact and CO2 savings, Facilitating planning and targeting investments in the sector, Increasing resilience of the electricity grid to faults and cyberattacks, Increasing the efficiency of the electricity system, Contribution to policy and standards, Increase sustainability and security of supply, Market growth & job creation,

Innovative aspects of the project

TIGON develops an innovative portfolio of power electronic solutions and software systems and tools focused on the efficient monitoring, control and management of DC grids, which are: Innovative SiC WBG DC/DC converters topologies with improved efficiency and power density for a better conversion ratio in DC-based architectures, development of the Solid Smart Transformer which will provide a digitalized and smart link between the low AC grid and the medium DC voltage, a smart EMS able to control in a centralized manner the hybrid micro-grid and of a Decision Support System (DSS) tool.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

1. KER 1 – Solid State Transformer (SST).
2. KER 2 – SiC DC/DC converters.
3. KER 3 – DC protection schemes.
4. KER 4 – MVDC PV plant.
5. KER5 – WAMPAC system.
6. KER6 – Energy Management Systems (EMS).
7. KER7 – DSS tool for DC-based grids.
8. KER8 – Cybersecurity Defence System .

LC-SC3-ES-4-2018-2020 - Decarbonising energy systems of geographical Islands

Electricity grids   Energy storage   Digitalisation
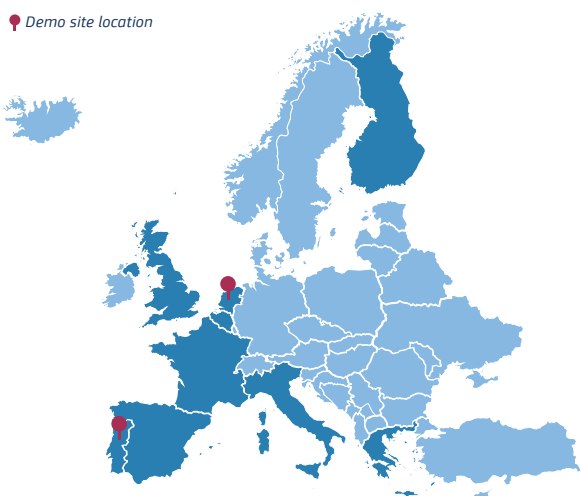
IANOS

IntegrAted SolutioNs for DecarbOnisation and Smartification of Islands

The project, IANOS, aims to revolutionize energy systems in European islands by demonstrating integrated solutions for decarbonization and smartification. It focuses on deploying advanced technologies like smart grids, renewable energy generation, and energy storage systems. Key objectives include enhancing energy efficiency, promoting renewable energy adoption, and empowering local communities. Measurable outcomes include increased renewable energy penetration, reduced carbon emissions, and improved energy self-sufficiency. Overall, IANOS seeks to serve as a model for island decarbonization and contribute to broader European energy transition goals.

FROM	October 2020
TO	September 2024

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
8 786 838,75 €	6 999 654,65 €	https://ianos.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies — High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Large Scale Storage Technologies — Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage

Generation Technologies — Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Biogas

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA (PORTUGAL)

OTHER PARTNERS	
UNINOVA (PORTUGAL)	GEMEENTE AMELAND (NETHERLANDS)
EFACEC ENERGIA - MAQUINAS E EQUIPAMENTOS ELECTRICOS SA (PORTUGAL)	STICHTING NEW ENERGY COALITION (NETHERLANDS)
EDA - ELECTRICIDADE DOS ACORES SA (PORTUGAL)	ALLIANDER NV (NETHERLANDS)
EFACEC ELECTRIC MOBILITY, SA (PORTUGAL)	SUWOTEC BV (NETHERLANDS)
GOVERNO REGIONAL DOS ACORES (PORTUGAL)	AMELANDER ENERGIE COOPERATIE (NETHERLANDS)
VIRTUAL POWER SOLUTIONS SA (PORTUGAL)	STICHTING HANZEHOGESCHOOL GRONINGEN (NETHERLANDS)
TERALOOP OY (FINLAND)	NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS)
SUNAMP LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)	NEROA BV (NETHERLANDS)
BEMICRO LDA (PORTUGAL)	REPOWERED BV (NETHERLANDS)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• SEAQURRENT HOLDING BV (NETHERLANDS) • BAREAU BV (NETHERLANDS) • GASTERRA BV (NETHERLANDS) • COMUNE DI LAMPEDUSA E LINOSA (ITALY) • CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE (ITALY) • COMMUNE DE BORA BORA (FRENCH POLYNESIA) • AKUO ENERGY SAS (FRANCE) • DIMOS NISUROU (GREECE) • ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE)	• ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA (SPAIN) • ENGINEERING–INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA (ITALY) • RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • EUROPEAN RENEWABLE ENERGIES FEDERATION-FEDERATION EUROPEENE DES ENERGIES RENOUVELABLES (BELGIUM) • ELLINIKI ETAIREIA ENERGEIAKIS OIKONOMIAS (GREECE) • UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM)

Project Description

Context

The project operates within the thematic areas prioritized by the European Commission, focusing on sustainability, digitalization, and inclusion. It aligns with EU policy objectives by addressing the decarbonization of energy systems, enhancing energy efficiency, and promoting the integration of renewable energy sources. By leveraging digital technologies, the project aims to optimize energy management, enhance grid resilience, and foster consumer engagement. Overall, it contributes to achieving the EU's goals for a sustainable, inclusive, and digitally enabled energy transition, driving economic growth while ensuring environmental protection.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims to address the technological challenges of decarbonizing energy systems on islands, where high energy costs and reliance on fossil fuels persist. Objectives include integrating renewable energy sources, optimizing energy storage, and enhancing grid management to achieve greater sustainability and resilience. The project approach stands out for its focus on symbiotic energy stream operation, combining various renewable sources and storage technologies for efficient energy utilization. Methodologically, the project employs advanced AI-based Virtual Power Plant technology to orchestrate decentralized energy resources seamlessly. Key components such as smart grids, distributed storage, and renewable generation contribute to achieving the technical goals of maximizing renewable energy penetration and minimizing carbon emissions in island communities.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased market share for renewable energy technologies.
- New market entrance for energy storage solutions.
- Enhanced revenue streams for local energy communities.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new jobs in the renewable energy sector.
- Improved quality of life through access to cleaner and more affordable energy.
- Empowerment of local communities through participation in energy projects.

Environmental impacts:

- Decreased CO_2 emissions from reduced reliance on fossil fuels.
- Reduction of other pollutants through the adoption of cleaner energy technologies.
- Conservation of natural resources through energy efficiency measures.

Technological impacts:

- Development and diffusion of innovative energy storage and grid management technologies.
- Advancement of digital tools for smart grid operation and optimization.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of the project is the integration of various renewable energy sources and storage technologies in island settings, optimizing their symbiotic operation. This innovative approach maximizes energy self-sufficiency, resilience, and decarbonization potential, serving as a blueprint for sustainable island energy systems worldwide.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of an intelligent Virtual Power Plant (iVPP) based on AI for decentralized renewable energy resource management.

- Novel technologies demonstrated in smart grids, energy storage, and renewable energy generation.

- Island Energy Planning and Transition Suite (IEPT) toolkit for renewable energy portfolio development and grid optimization.

- Crowd equity platform for community engagement and investment in renewable energy projects.

- Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) / Life Cycle Costing (LCC) toolkit for decision-making.

- Grid-oriented optimizers for detailed modeling and grid scenario simulations.

- Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date.

- Development of an intelligent Virtual Power Plant (iVPP) prototype based on AI algorithms.

- Successful demonstration of smart grid technologies including fog-enabled intelligent devices and smart energy routers.

- Testing and validation of energy storage solutions such as flywheels and biobased saline batteries.

- Deployment of renewable energy generation systems like tidal kites and auto generative high-pressure digesters.

- Progress made in the development of the Island Energy Planning and Transition Suite (IEPT) toolkit, including crowd equity platform and grid-oriented optimizers.

- Initial stages of Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) / Life Cycle Costing (LCC) toolkit development for decision-making support in renewable energy projects.

| Energy storage | Consumers/prosumers | System integration |

ISLANDER
Accelerating the decarbonisation of islands' energy systems

The ISLANDER project focuses on decarbonizing Borkum Island's energy system through the integration of renewable energy, storage, and electric vehicles. Its main objectives include deploying distributed renewable energy systems, large-scale storage technologies, and a smart IT platform for optimal energy management. Key research areas include renewable energy integration, storage optimization, and community engagement. Measurable outcomes include reduced carbon emissions, increased renewable energy penetration, and enhanced grid flexibility, contributing to the broader goal of island decarbonization across Europe.

| FROM | October 2020 |
| TO | September 2025 |

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
8 336 492,50 €	6 996 000,00 €	https://islander-project.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer	Smart metering
Grid Technologies	Micro-grid; Network management; Monitoring and control tools
Large Scale Storage Technologies	Hydrogen
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries
Generation Technologies	Photovoltaic
Other Technoogies and Services	Electricity market Ancillary services

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

| COORDINATOR | AYESA ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES SA (SPAIN) |

OTHER PARTNERS
- IDENER RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT AGRUPACION DE INTERES ECONOMICO (SPAIN)
- STEINBEIS INNOVATION (GERMANY)
- NORDSEEHEILBAD BORKUM (GERMANY)
- ZIGOR RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT (SPAIN)
- CEGASA ENERGIA (SPAIN)
- BCM ENERGY (FRANCE)
- KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT LEUVEN (BELGIUM)
- THE EUROPEAN MARINE ENERGY CENTRE LIMITED (UNITED KINGDOM)
- DIKTYO AEIFORIKON NISON TOY AIGAIOUAE (GREECE)
- REGIONALNA ENERGETSKA AGENCIJA KVARNER (CROATIA)

Project Description

Context

The ISLANDER project addresses the technological challenges of decarbonizing island energy systems by integrating renewable energy sources, storage technologies, and electric vehicles. Objectives include optimizing energy management, enhancing grid stability, and reducing carbon emissions. Our approach stands out for its holistic integration of diverse energy assets and advanced forecasting algorithms for efficient operation. Methodology involves deploying distributed renewable energy systems, large-scale storage solutions, and innovative district heating technologies. Key components like smart IT platforms and demand response strategies contribute to achieving technical goals by enabling real-time monitoring and optimal asset coordination.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts:

- Increased direct revenues from energy generation and storage services.
- Indirect revenues from enhanced tourism due to sustainable energy initiatives.
- New market entrance opportunities for renewable energy technologies.

Social impacts:

- Creation of new jobs in renewable energy sector.
- Improved quality of life for island residents with cleaner air and reduced energy costs.
- Increased community engagement through Renewable Energy Community participation.

Environmental impacts:

- Decreased CO_2 emissions through the adoption of renewable energy sources.
- Reduced air pollutants and improved air quality.
- Conservation of natural resources through efficient energy management.

Technological impacts:

- Development and deployment of innovative storage technologies.
- Advancement in smart grid technologies for efficient energy management.
- Promotion of digitalization and data-driven approaches in energy systems.

Other impacts:

- Enhanced resilience of island energy systems against climate change impacts.
- Contribution to achieving European Union's energy and climate objectives.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of our project is the integration of heterogeneous energy storage, electric vehicles, and renewables using a smart IT platform. This holistic approach enables efficient energy management and fosters island decarbonization, setting a replicable model for other islands to achieve climate and energy objectives.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Development of a smart IT platform for integrated energy management.
- Deployment of distributed renewable energy systems with small-scale storage.
- Implementation of complementary large-scale electricity storage solutions.
- Installation of seawater district heating coupled with heat storage.
- Establishment of an EV charging network.
- Creation of a Renewable Energy Community for citizen engagement.
- Development of an optimization tool for designing zero-carbon island energy systems.
- Open-source distribution of the optimization tool for wider adoption.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

As of the current stage of the project, the following key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results have been achieved:

1. Development of a smart IT platform for integrated energy management.

2. Deployment of distributed renewable energy systems with small-scale storage.

3. Implementation of complementary large-scale electricity storage solutions.

4. Installation of seawater district heating coupled with heat storage.

5. Establishment of an EV charging network.

6. Creation of a Renewable Energy Community for citizen engagement.

7. Development of an optimization tool for designing zero-carbon island energy systems.

8. Open-source distribution of the optimization tool for wider adoption.

Sub-key Exploitable Results:

1. Successful demonstration of the smart IT platform in real-world settings.

2. Validation of distributed renewable energy systems' performance and scalability.

3. Testing and optimization of large-scale electricity storage solutions for peak shaving.

4. Evaluation of seawater district heating effectiveness and efficiency.

5. Utilization and user acceptance assessment of the EV charging network.

6. Engagement and participation levels within the Renewable Energy Community.

7. Feedback and improvement suggestions for the optimization tool from project stakeholders.

8. Dissemination of project findings and best practices to encourage replication in other island communities.

Electricity grids | Energy storage | Consumers/Prosumers
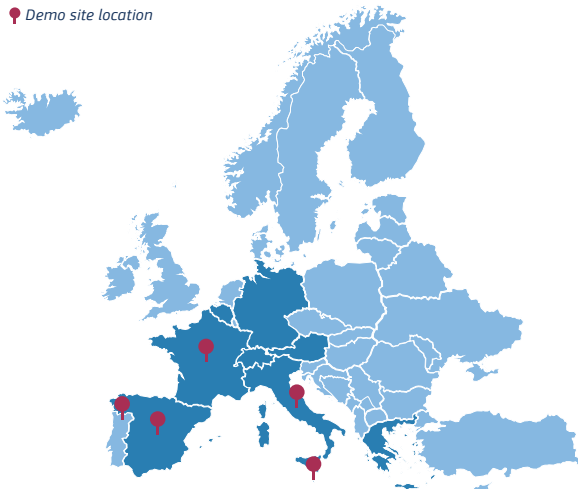
MAESHA

DeMonstration of smArt and flExible solutions for a decarboniSed energy future in Mayotte and otHer European islAnds

MAESHA aims to decarbonize the energy systems of geographical islands. MAESHA will develop the necessary flexibility, storage, and energy management solutions to facilitate a large penetration of renewable energies on island energy systems, and i) develop of a smart platform aggregating flexibility services, ii) reach up to 70 to 100% of RE penetration iii) create synergies between electricity and other sectors, iv) activate local communities, v) demonstrate the solutions on Mayotte, vi) ensure the replicability of the solutions through monitoring with follower islands, and vii) create a public available toolkit for wide replicability.

FROM	November 2020
TO	October 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
11 790 955,00 €	8 879 045,51 €	www.maesha.eu

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart metering; eating/cooling peak load management

Grid Technologies — Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Distributed Storage Technologies — Electric vehicles Battery

Market — Ancillery services

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT BERLIN (GERMANY)

OTHER PARTNERS
- COBRA INSTALACIONES Y SERVICIOS S.A. (SPAIN)
- CENTRICA BUSINESS SOLUTIONS (BELGIUM)
- TRIALOG (FRANCE)
- E3-MODELLING AE (GREECE)
- CYBERGRID GMBH (AUSTRIA)
- TECSOL (FRANCE)
- CREARA CONSULTORES SL (SPAIN)
- BOVLABS (FRANCE)
- HIVE POWER SA (SWITZERLAND)
- HUDARA GGMBH (GERMANY)
- ELECTRICITE DE MAYOTTE (FRANCE)
- ASSOCIATION LEONARD DE VINCI (FRANCE)
- TERRITOIRE DES ILES WALLIS ET FUTUNA (FRANCE)
- COLLECTIVITE DE SAINTBARTHELEMY (FRANCE)
- CONSORCIO PARA EL DISENO, CONSTRUCCION, EQUIPAMIENTO Y EXPLOTACION DE LA PLATAFORMA OCEANICA DE CANARIAS (SPAIN)
- COMUNE DI FAVIGNANA (ITALY)
- THE GOZO BUSINESS CHAMBER ASSOCIATION (MALTA)
- CONFERENCE DES REGIONS PERIPHERIQUES MARITIMES D'EUROPE (FRANCE)
- GREENINGTHEISLANDS.NET SRL (ITALY)
- EUROQUALITY SAS (FRANCE)
- AGENCIA REGIONAL DA ENERGIA E AMBIENTE DA REGIAO AUTONOMA DA MADEIRA (SPAIN)
- REGION REUNION (FRANCE)

Project Description

Context

More than 16 million people live on 24 islands of the EU. Islands are particularly vulnerable to the effects of climate change, as they directly experience a range of the effects of climate change, while at the same time facing restricted resource availability, and geographical isolation limiting ability to cope with the changing environment. To mitigate climate change and build resilience, the transition of their energy system is vital. However, islands suffer from high dependency of fossil fuels, low resiliency of networks, and high energy costs. A large penetration of RES ensures higher independence, better security of supply and grid stability while reducing the costs of energy.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

MAESHA simultaneously tackles two great challenges associated with the energy transition on islands. First, the technical challenge of achieving a high penetration of RES in often unreliable power grids of islands will be facilitated by a smart platform aggregating flexibility services. The flexibility assets providing the services will be such that already exist on the island, but must be activated, e.g. demand response, and additional flexibility assets, i.e., EVs. Second, an energy transition is interlinked with a social transformation of the population. The active involvement of local citizens in the energy transition not only ensures the sustainable uptake of solutions but can intrinsically strengthen and accelerate the transition in a sustainable manner. MAESHA actively engages community members in various energy related activities, including LECs and capacity-building.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Reduced electricity costs, reduced grid operation costs, incentivation for green investments.

Technological impact: Enhanced grid stability, increased RES penetration, Increased RES forecasting accuracy; reduced number of black-outs and increased quality of supply.

Environmental impacts: Reduced GHG emission, reduced PM, Improved air quality.

Social impact: Increased capacity in energy and climate related activities; increased resilience and lowered vulnerability; Increased access to electricity.

Innovative aspects of the project

The project activities fosters energy access interventions (i.e., solar social housing) as a core LEC model, as energy access is recognized as an socio-technical imperative for social innovation, playing a pivotal role in facilitating a low-carbon energy transition, promoting civic empowerment and addressing to overarching (social) objectives of the project. The implementation of energy access activities within LEC concepts within a 'Global South setting' poses a novum.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Software: Energy economy models, decentralized energy management, forecasting of S&D, Forecasting energy consumption and production algorithm, flexibility management and trading platform, Residential Energy Management Systems, Virtual power plant,.

Policy Guidelines: Energy Flexibility and Market Framework, User Manual for wide replication.

Process: Long-term and short-term scenarios of energy consumption, Energy flow data of the field tests as captured by EDM and each solution provider, Residential and industrial Demand Response Toolbox.

Demo: EV charging, Hybrid PV Plant and EV Charging Platform, Coupling of PV plants and EV charging stations, Local Energy Communities, Smart charging and Demand side flexibity from EVs.

LC-SC3-ES-4-2018-2020 – Decarbonising energy systems of geographical Islands

Back to projects' list >

| Electricity grids | Energy storage | System integration |
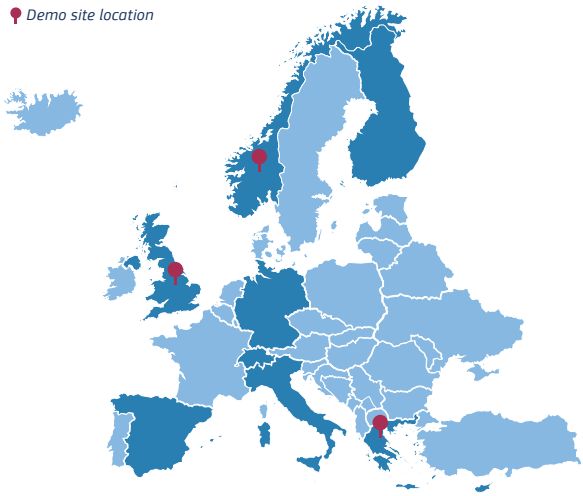
ROBINSON

smart integRation Of local energy sources and innovative storage for flexiBle, secure and costefficient eNergy Supply ON industrialized islands

The ROBINSON project focuses on decarbonizing industrialized islands by integrating renewable energy sources, storage technologies, and innovative energy management systems. Key objectives include developing a flexible Energy Management System (EMS), optimizing renewable energy integration, biomass and wastewater valorization, and validating innovative technologies. Measurable outcomes include reduced CO_2 emissions, improved energy reliability, and new business opportunities. Research areas encompass energy system optimization, renewable integration, and hydrogen technology advancement, aligning with European sustainability and decarbonization goals.

FROM	October 2020
TO	June 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
8 369 532,50 €	6 994 901,01 €	https://www.robinson-h2020.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Grid Technologies
High Voltage Alternating Current; Micro-grid; Network management

Distributed Storage Technologies
Batteries; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage

Generation Technologies
Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Biogas

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	EUROPEAN TURBINE NETWORK (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	LEITAT (SPAIN) NORCE (NORWAY) EIGERSUND NAERING OG HAVN KF (NORWAY) AURELIA TURBINES (FINLAND) PSI (SWITZERLAND) UNIGE (ITALY) ENERGY INNOVATION AS (NORWAY) DALANE ENERGI AS (NORWAY) REST UG (GERMANY) PRIMA PROTEIN AS (NORWAY) FUNDITEC (SPAIN) HYSYTECH (ITALY) NORTH HIGHLAND COLLEGE (UNITED KINGDOM) COMHAIRLE NAN EILEAN SIAR – WESTERN ISLES COUNCIL (UNITED KINGDOM) POLYTECHNEIO KRITIS - TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF CRETE (GREECE) KRITI – PERIFEREIA (GREECE) STRATAGEM ENERGY LTD (CYPRUS)

Project Description

Context

The project aligns with the European Commission's thematic priorities, focusing on sustainability, digitalisation, and inclusion. It addresses the need for clean energy solutions to combat climate change, promoting renewable energy integration and energy efficiency. By incorporating digital technologies, it enhances energy management and grid optimization. Additionally, the project fosters inclusivity by engaging consumers and communities in the energy transition, contributing to economic growth through innovation and market development.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The project aims to address the technological challenges of decarbonizing industrialized islands by integrating local energy sources and innovative storage solutions. Objectives include developing an integrated energy system on Eigerøy Island, Norway, utilizing hydrogen as an energy carrier. The approach differs by coupling renewable energy sources with storage infrastructure and managing non-electrical resources like biomass and wastewater. Methodology involves developing novel technologies like PEM electrolyzers and CHP units, integrating them into an Energy Management System. Key components like wind turbines and hydrogen storage contribute to achieving a clean, resilient, and cost-effective energy supply.

Project Impacts

Economic impacts: Increased revenue opportunities for local communities, new market opportunities for innovative technologies and services.

Social impacts: Creation of new jobs in the renewable energy sector, improved quality of life due to cleaner and more reliable energy supply.

Environmental impacts: Significant reduction in CO_2 emissions, decreased dependency on fossil fuels, preservation of natural resources.

Technological impacts: Development and deployment of novel energy storage technologies, advancement of hydrogen-based energy systems.

Other impacts: Enhanced energy security for industrialized islands, fostering of sustainable development practices.

Innovative aspects of the project

Economic impacts: Increased revenue opportunities for local communities, new market opportunities for innovative technologies and services.

Social impacts: Creation of new jobs in the renewable energy sector, improved quality of life due to cleaner and more reliable energy supply.

Environmental impacts: Significant reduction in CO_2 emissions, decreased dependency on fossil fuels, preservation of natural resources.

Technological impacts: Development and deployment of novel energy storage technologies, advancement of hydrogen-based energy systems.

Other impacts: Enhanced energy security for industrialized islands, fostering of sustainable development practices.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Intelligent Energy Management System (EMS) tailored for industrialized islands.
- Innovative technologies: small gas turbine-based Combined Heat and Power units (CHP), Anaerobic Digesters assisted by BioElectrochemical Systems (AD+BES), hydrogen-related technologies (electrolyzers, storage).
- Renewable energy generation: wind turbines, biomass gasification.
- Modular and scalable energy system architecture.
- Reliable, cost-efficient, and resilient energy supply system for decarbonization.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of Intelligent Energy Management

System (EMS) prototype.

- Successful integration and testing of small gas turbine-based CHP units.
- Initial design and testing of Anaerobic Digesters assisted by BioElectrochemical Systems (AD+BES).
- Progress in the development of hydrogen-related technologies (electrolyzers, storage).
- Establishment of renewable energy generation infrastructure: wind turbines, biomass gasification.
- Early-stage development of modular and scalable energy system architecture.

LC-SC3-ES-13-2020 - Integrated local energy systems (Energy islands): International cooperation with India

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumer/prosumers |

RE-EMPOWERED
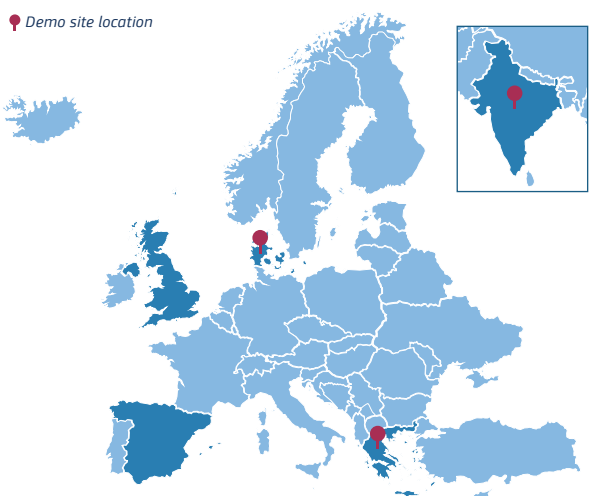
Renewable Energy EMPOWERing European and InDian communities

RE-EMPOWERED
Renewable Energy EMPOWERing
European & InDian Communities

The main goal of RE-EMPOWERED is to develop and demonstrate solutions for the energy transition of local energy systems based on multi-energy microgrids, interconnecting multiple energy vectors. A complete set of solutions for local energy systems has been developed that was demonstrated in four pilot sites, two European and two Indian. The solutions range from planning tools for designing or upgrading energy systems, to control and optimization tools for the management of microgrids, interoperable platforms for the integration of the available energy carriers, the digitization of the systems, community engagement mobile application and advanced power electronic interfaces.

FROM	July 2021
TO	December 2024

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 005 178,75 €	2 987 287,50 €	https://reempowered-h2020.com/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management

Grid Technologies — Micro-grid; Semiconductor devices and power converters; Network management; Monitoring and control tools

Generation Technologies — Wind turbines; Photovoltaic

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	EREVNITIKO PANEPISTIMIAKO INSTITOUTO SYSTIMATON EPIKOINONION KAI YPOLOGISTON (GREECE)

| OTHER PARTNERS | IMPERIAL COLLEGE LONDON (UNITED KINGDOM) DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET (DENMARK) BORNHOLMS VARME AS (DENMARK) PROTASIS SA (GREECE) DELOITTE ADVISORY, S.L. (SPAIN) DAFNI (GREECE) INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY BHUBANESWAR (INDIA) | VISVESVARAYA NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (INDIA) CSIR – CENTRAL MECHANICAL ENGINEERING RESEARCH INSTITUTE (INDIA) INDIAN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE (INDIA) INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY DELHI (INDIA) LAB CONCERN INDIA (INDIA) |

Project Description

Context

The rapid penetration of RES to the electricity grid is a key factor for achieving the decarbonization goals of the EU. Local energy systems can support RES integration, using optimization techniques and exploiting synergies with different energy vectors, such as heating/ cooling, transport etc. Advanced system architectures, operation and planning, power electronic interfaces, digitalization and ICT, can contribute to addressing the RES challenges. The objectives of the project are organized in three pillars:(1)Increased energy efficiency, RES utilization and reliability. (2)Fostering sustainable and economic community development.(3)Exchange, replicability and scalability in EU and India.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

To fulfil its objectives, RE-EMPOWERED project has developed novel tools (energy management systems, smart meter, digital tools for community engage-ment and tool's interfacing, energy planning, pow-er electronic converters, charging station, resilient structures, air quality monitoring) for complete ener-gy solutions for islanded /isolated communities. The ecoToolset consists of 10 tools (ecoEMS, ecoMicro-grid, ecoDR, ecoPlatform, ecoConverter, ecoVehicle, ecoMonitor, ecoResilience, ecoCommunity, ecoPlan-ning) that were developed and lab validated using advanced methods such as Hardware in the Loop and Digital Twin. Next, the tools were successfully demonstrated in four demo sites complementary in terms of size, primary resources and technical maturity; two in Europe (Bornholm in Denmark and Kythnos/Gaidouromantra in Greece), and two in India (Ghoramara and Keonjhar).

Project Impacts

- The project had significant social impact at the Indian demo-sites. In Ghoramara Island, the RE-EMPOWERED microgrid has electrified 650 households, without previous access to electricity.

Additionally, the project is set to electrify 490 more households in the coming months. Besides residential electrification, the project has fostered economic growth in the island by enabling a permanent market with 8-10 local growers and vendors and 10-12 shops, supplied by a high light mast.

- The Keonjhar microgrid in India (integrating PV and storage with biomass and biogas following the principles of circular economy), is now providing clean energy to 75 households, ensuring a 24-hour electricity supply, abolishing previous light limitations to 4 hours per day. This higher access to electricity has facilitated the creation of 4-5 new microenterprises and attracted 7-10 new business customers .

- The economic impact of the project installations is manifested by the reduction of their operational costs, while RES utilization was increased in all demos. In some cases, such as the Gaidouromantra microgrid (Greece), the reductions of operational costs reached up to 55%, resulting from the minimization of the diesel generator operation. In Bornholm island (Denmark) the co-optimization of electric power and district heating has led to 11% RES increase and 14.4% overall costs reduction. The integration of the digital tools with reliable data management has significantly raised the level of system digitalization.

- Considering environmental impact, the implemented solutions have shown a reduction of CO_2 emissions by 8.3% in Bornholm Demo Site, by 29% in Kythnos Power System, by 66.6% in the Gaidouromantra microgrid.

- A co-operative society in the form of energy community has been formed in Keonjhar demo site (India) to operate and maintain the microgrid.

- Business models, legal framework, regulatory and financial obstacles and opportunities were studied to propose mechanisms to create energy communities.

- European and Indian collaboration has been

significantly strengthened offering substantial mutual benefits, while several joint activities and research visits have been organized.

Innovative aspects of the project

The set of solutions (ecoToolset) for efficient, RES-in- tensive, multi-energy local energy systems, covers a wide range of aspects of microgrid's/energy island's operation, optimization, digitalization and decarbonization and is easily replicable. Indicatively, the innovative features include, energy management systems achieving multi-vector optimization and equipped with predictive functions, smart phone applications for demand side management that provides favourable time slots with real-time pricing indication to connect loads, resilient mechanical structures that reduce their mechanical loads during extreme weather events, etc. The demonstration of the tools in the four demo sites testing the control, stability, reliability case studies and have provided a wealth of information from a holistic insight into the challenges related to energy transition in many realistic set ups. Key results and conclusions have led to several scientific publications (13 journal and 16 conference papers)

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

The ecoMicrogrid tool, which is an all-in-one single hardware solution for multi vector optimization by the energy management of microgrids, has been commercialized by PROTASIS and ICCS-NTUA. More-over, a patent has been filed by the Indian partners. An open source ICT solution for the interoperable communication of different assets has been developed, entitled ecoPlatform.

RE-EMPOWERED project's partners envision further exploitation of the tools developed in the project. To this end, a market   search analysis has investigated smart grid tools similar to the developed ecoTools, in both EU and Indian markets. A comparative analysis of the gaps and advantages of these tools has been performed proving the strong advantages of the developed ecoTools. The supplementary climate, social and techno-economical conditions in the four demo sites facilitate the replicability, and

consequently, the potential for further exploitation of the solutions in different parts of the world after the end of the project. This was demonstrated in two exploitation and two replicability workshops, while a replication guide for the Clean Energy for EU islands has been created.

LC-SC3-ES-13-2020 - Integrated local energy systems (Energy islands): International cooperation with India

| Energy storage | Digitalisation | Consumers/Prosumers |
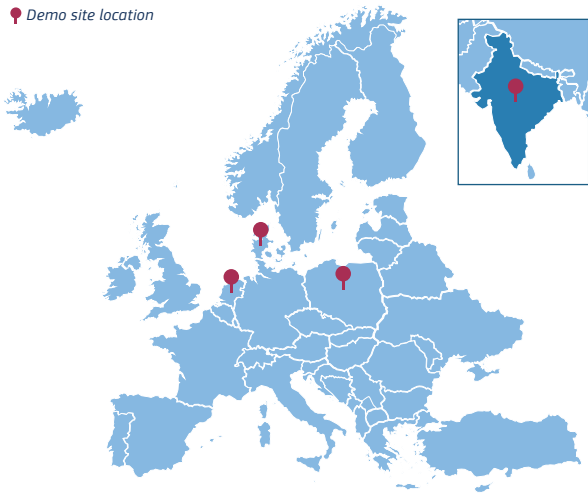
SUSTENANCE

SUSTainable ENergy system for Achieving Novel Carbon neutral Energy communities

The SUSTENANCE Horizon 2020 project was a jointly funded action co-ordinated by Aalborg University in Denmark and the Indian Institute of Technology Bombay in India. Launched in 2021, it lasted 3 and a half years. This international project involved 21 partners from 3 EU countries and India. Solutions were verified in 6 demonstration sites - 3 in the European Union and 3 at different locations in India. SUSTENANCE developed solutions for the decarbonisation of local energy systems through the optimal, smart integration of renewable energy technologies, including photovoltaics, heat pumps, e-vehicles, energy storage, as well as water pumping and wind turbines in India.

FROM	July 2021
TO	December 2024

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 669 677,74 €	3 491 307,13 €	https://h2020sustenance.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer
Demand response; Smart appliances; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management

Distributed Storage Technologies
Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	AALBORG UNIVERSITY (AAU) DENMARK (EUROPEAN COORDINATOR)
	INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, BOMBAY (IITB) (INDIAN COORDINATOR)

OTHER PARTNERS	
● THE MUNICIPALITY OF SKANDERBORG (DENMARK)	● ENERGA OPERATOR SA (POLAND)
● AURA ENERGI (DENMARK)	● STAY-ON ENERGY MANAGEMENT (POLAND)
● NEOGRID TECHNOLOGIES APS (DENMARK)	● KEZO FOUNDATION (POLAND)
● BJERREGAARD CONSULTING APS. (DENMARK)	● WŁASNOŚCIOWA SPÓŁDZIELNIA MIESZKANIOWA IM. A. MICKIEWICZA W SOPOCIE (POLAND)
● UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE (NETHERLANDS)	● INDIAN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE, BANGALORE (INDIA)
● SAXION UNIVERSITY OF APPLIED SCIENCES (NETHERLANDS)	● INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, KHARAGPUR (INDIA)
● THE SZEWALSKI INSTITUTE OF FLUID-FLOW MACHINERY POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES (POLAND)	● INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, DELHI (INDIA)

OTHER PARTNERS	• NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TIRUCHIRAPPALLI (INDIA) • NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SILCHAR (INDIA) • VISVESVARAYA NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY NAGPUR (INDIA) • MOTILAL NEHRU NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ALLAHABAD (INDIA) • GRAM OORJA, MUMBAI (INDIA)

Project Description

Context

SUSTENANCE partners work towards local energy autarky via the demonstration of local integrated energy systems (employing locally available distributed generation, including PV, HP, flexible demand, energy storage, e-mobility).

The demonstration activities are in 4 countries: Denmark, the Netherlands, Poland and India, which differ in local energy resources, user behaviour, political structures, socio-economic and market conditions and regulations. However, SUSTENANCE will show how the same technical concepts e.g. the coupling of different energy vectors, storage solutions, demand response, smart control and digitalization, can be applied in each case, despite all these differences.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

SUSTENANCE aims to demonstrate cost-effective, sustainable, and customer-centric solutions for effectively integrating different energy vectors in order to achieve sustainable development of regional communities by meeting their energy needs from the local RES and clean technology. This is realized by employing suitable locally available distributed generation including solar PV, biomass and biogas, flexible demand, energy storage technologies, electric mobility and reliable irrigation and clean cooking in energy domains like electricity, heat, transport, waste and water and focusing on attractive citizen centred business models.

Project Impacts

The impact of SUSTENANCE focuses on 4 main areas: the first, to set up validated solutions for decarbonized local energy systems. The next focused on user involvement. The third was to validate the safe operation of the local energy system integrating heat, electricity and transportation. While the fourth one was related to benchmarking the technical solutions and business models for the developed systems, to ensure as much exploitation of the ideas as possible.

Innovative aspects of the project. SUSTENANCE project seeks to apply a holistic system approach to find efficient, optimal and economical ways for the harmonised operation of heterogeneous energy carriers (electricity, heating, transport, cooking etc.) and infrastructures in local integrated 'energy islands' or integrated community energy systems, where citizens can be actively engaged to enable decarbonised energy communities.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable

The Community Energy Management System (CEMS) by Neogrid: CEMS will be applicable for energy communities in all sizes. From the smallest apartment building with heat pump and PV, to entire villages (or clusters of villages) that have assets of various types within their community. CEMS will be able to structure all the available assets in in the backend, to provide the energy community with relevant metering data, as well as controlling the controllable assets based on various optimization schemes (lowest cost, lowest CO2 emission, maximize self-consumption and more).

Intelligent Energy Management System (iEMS) by STAY-ON: iEMS is dedicated to monitor and coordinate energy assets in the community with a focus on energy storage systems and EV charging infrastructure. It enables communication between installation nodes to manage energy flows between

community according to predefined objective (i.e. to maximize renewable self-consumption or minimize energy cost). iEMS combines edge devices and cloud service to integrate multiple sites in a single system.

Digitalisation | **Consumers/prosumers** | **System integration**
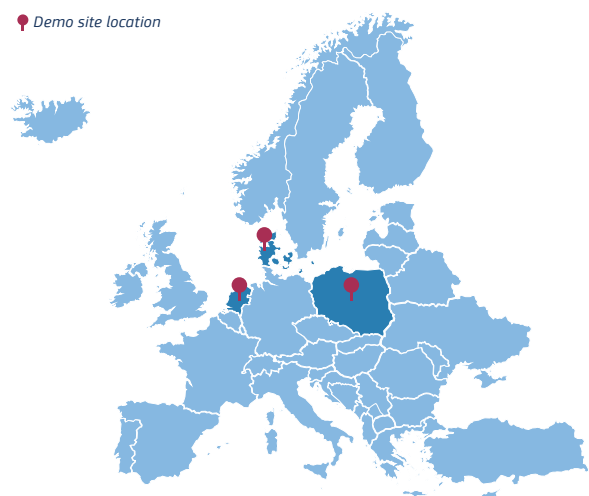
SERENE
Sustainable and Intregrated Energy Systems in Local Communities

SERENE aims to demonstrate cost-effective and customer-centric solutions for the effective integration of different energy system carriers to enable the sustainable development of regional communities via meeting their energy needs from local sources of renewable energy. The specific goal of SERENE is to establish integrated local energy systems in different localisation in 3 EU countries. Such approach will contribute to the decarbonisation of local energy systems via the optimal integration of multi-energy carriers through smart control, and the balancing of systems and grids at the local level. This approach will increase the levels of renewable energy use, thereby enhancing the environmental, social and economic conditions of the citizens and establishing more business and trade.

FROM	May 2021
TO	October 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
5 683 012,50 €	5 112 163,39 €	https://h2020serene.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer — Demand response; Smart metering; Heating/cooling peak load management; Micro-grid; Monitoring and control units; Batteries; Electric vehicles

Grid Technologies — Monitoring and control tools; Other grid technologies (OLTC Transformers)

Distributed Storage Technologies — Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy production, distribution and storage

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	AALBORG UNIVERSITY AAU (DENMARK)

OTHER PARTNERS

- THE MUNICIPALITY OF SKANDERBORG (DENMARK)
- AURA ENERGY (DENMARK)
- NEOGRID TECHNOLOGIES APS (DENMARK)
- BJERREGAARD CONSULTING APS (DENMARK)
- UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE (NETHERLANDS)
- SAXION UNIVERSITY OF APPLIED SCIENCES (NETHERLANDS)
- VERENIGING AARDEHUIS OOST-NEDERLAND (NETHERLANDS)
- LOQIO (NETHERLANDS)
- THE SZEWALSKI INSTITUTE OF FLUID-FLOW MACHINERY POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES (POLAND)
- THE MUNICIPALITY OF PRZYWIDZ (POLAND)
- ENERGA-OPERATOR SA (POLAND)
- STAY-ON STORAGE ENGINEERING (POLAND)

Project Description

Context

To accelerate the transition of the European electricity system to a more decentralized structure with local power production, the SERENE project aims to demonstrate -cost-effective and customer centric solutions for effectively integrating different energy system carriers for the sustainable development of regional communities to meet their energy needs from local energy renewable energy sources. This is realized by activating suitable locally available distributed generation, demand response resources and energy storage technologies in various energy domains like electricity, heat, water treatment and transport, and focusing on attractive citizen-centered business models and local economies. These activities shall enhance the flexibility and efficient operation of the local electricity grids and energy networks, and further contribute to the central energy infrastructures and grids.

Scope

The focus of the SERENE project is to establish a community-driven low carbon multi-carrier energy systems for smaller cities and villages. The main objective of SERENE is to demonstrate smart technological, socio- economic, institutional and environmental solutions to enable local management of integrated energy systems and networks, utilisation of high share of local renewable energy and active consumer engagement in real neighbourhoods across different countries (Denmark, Netherlands and Poland) and further leading to the market introduction and replicability on the innovations in other energy communities across Europa and beyond.

Technical description and implementation

In each of the demonstrators of the SERENE project, two or more combinations of distributed energy resources and demand-side participation are integrated to supplement the existing local energy systems, based on its local requirements, conditions and characteristics, thereby formulating the

pilot activities. This leads to the achievement of a collective focus on establishing innovative actions to establish a common cross-domain framework for the integrated community- based smart energy management systems and set-ups that integrate and synergize the operation of local generation and flexible demand units across different energy sectors and markets. It coordinates different modules of intelligent demand side management and aggregation, optimal use and control of local generation resources and storage elements, data management and automation, unit commitment and economic scheduling of all local units ensuring cheaper energy prices, and power management modules that maintain stability and reliability of the integrated energy system.

Impacts

The SERENE impacts 4 areas. Firstly, validation of solutions for decarbonisation of the local energy system. Secondly, enhancement of the involvement of local energy stakeholders in the operation of local energy systems. Thirdly, validation of approaches, strategies and tools to safely operate an integrated local energy systems across energy vectors (electricity, heating, cooling, etc.) to enable integration of higher shares of renewables. Finally, the last impact area regards benchmarking of technical solutions and business models for best possible replication.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

● All-in-one Energy Storage System (ESS) by STAY-ON: The ESS is applicable for residential and light commercial use as stationary or a mobile device. It includes batteries, inverter, energy management system, and electrical switchgear. and have functionalities like energy balancing, uninterruptible power supply, and optimization of energy costs.

● Community Energy Management System (CEMS) by Neogrid CEMS: Can be applied for single buildings to entire villages controlling flexible assets for ensuring highest utilization of self-consumption and lowest cost according to electricity prices, while at same time ensuring the hosting capacity of the grid.

- Energy flexibility provision from local communities: Result is a roadmap for households/municipalities /developers/DSOs how to engage private households in local communities to provide energy flexibility for the local grid. The result type is "guidelines".

LC-SC3-ES-3-2018-2020 – Integrated local energy systems (Energy islands)

| Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Consumers/Prosumers |
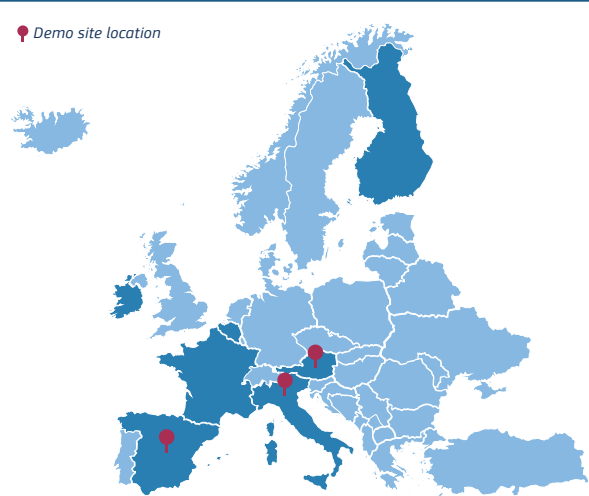
LocalRES

Empowering local renewable energy communities for the decarbonisation of the energy systems

Community-led energy projects have a huge potential to drive the energy transition and offer new and attractive opportunities for decarbonising local energy systems. However, the design, planning and operation of RECs is still a great challenge for most citizens and local actors due to the novelty of this legal figure and the inherent complexity of community energy systems. LocalRES project aims at bridging these gaps and constituting a shuttle for the setting up of RECs by developing digital tools that support the co-design of the local energy landscape and enable the optimal management of energy systems.

FROM	May 2021
TO	April 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 194 071,43 €	6 095 862,50 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/957819

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer	Smart appliance; Demand response; Smart metering
Grid Technologies	Micro-grid; Network management Monitoring and control units
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles; Thermal energy storage
Generation Technologies	Micro-wind turbines; PV; Micro-cogeneration

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	FUNDACION CARTIF (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS	
● AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA)	● R2M ENERGY SRL (ITALY)
● ARTELYS (FRANCE)	● COMUNE DI BERCHIDDA (ITALY)
● CENTRICA BUSINESS SOLUTIONS BELGIUM (BELGIUM)	● EZE BARRIZAR KOOP ELK TXIKIA (SPAIN)
● FLEXENS OY AB (FINLAND)	● AYUNTAMIENTO DE ISPASTER (SPAIN)
● RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY)	● FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN)
● DOWEL INNOVATION (FRANCE)	● SISTEMES AVANCATS D ENERGIA SOLAR TERMICA SCCL (SPAIN)
● ENERGY CITIES ASSOCIATION (FRANCE)	● UNIVERSITAT PASSAU (GERMANY)
● ACCADEMIA EUROPEA DI BOLZANO (ITALY)	● REVOLT SRL (ITALY)
● MUNSTER TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY (IRELAND)	● ASTEA SPA (ITALY)
● TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND)	● MARKTGEMEINDE OLLERSDORF IM BURGENLAND (AUSTRIA)
● KOKAR KOMMUN (FINLAND)	

Project Description

Context

The energy system in Europe currently undergoes profound changes, shifting from centralised towards decentralised, from fossil fuels to renewable energy, and from a passive to a more active role of users. This paradigm is a direct result of EU's plans to decarbonize the energy sector, deliver energy at affordable prices and enhance the security of supply. As part of this strategy, the new Clean Energy Package prioritised the empowerment of customers, and included the new figure of Renewable Energy Communities (RECs) within the revised Renewable Energy Directive (REDII).

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

LocalRES deploys innovative local energy systems led by RECs, promoting a socially fair energy transformation that empowers communities and citizens with renewable energy. The systems include decarbonization solutions (e.g. PV, power-to-vehicle, storage or ICT) and are being demonstrated in different rural sites across Europe with limited grid connections. LocalRES aims to actively engage citizens, local actors, and communities in the energy transition, focusing on RECs for leading the structural change towards decarbonising local energy systems. To do so, a holistic approach covering the whole value chain of RECs is proposed, including: learning and awareness raising, assessing REC-driven services and business models, co-designing RECs through participatory processes, integrating decarbonisation solutions, and promoting REC replicability alongside policy recommendations.

Project Impacts

LocalRES project is expected to have multiple impacts including:

1) a positive effect on local energy systems by deploying decarbonisation solutions, but also on the wider energy infrastructure and on economy, social aspects and air quality at local level;

2) the enhancement of the involvement of energy users in developing and operating local energy systems and in the test REC-driven business models;

3) the validation of approaches, strategies and tools to safely and securely operate an integrated local energy system across energy vectors;

4) the benchmarking of technical solutions and business models that can be replicated in various local regions.

Innovative aspects of the project

LocalRES will deliver new digital tools aimed at boosting the structural change in the energy system. A Planning Tool will enable local stakeholders, independently of their expertise on energy, being involved in the design process of their energy community. A Multi-Energy Virtual Power Plant (MEVPP) approach will allow providing different services adapted to RECs by integrating a range of assets. The LocalRES solutions will be demonstrated in isolated towns and geographical islands.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

LocalRES Planning Tool: to enable the participation of citizens and local actors in the decision-making processes associated to the planning of a REC. It will be co-designed by local stakeholders, and accessible for expert and no-expert users, promoting their understanding about energy systems and the feasibility of alternative scenarios, allowing them to make informed decisions. LocalRES Multi-Energy Virtual Power Plant (MEVPP) approach: to manage and optimize different energy vectors and to provide different services according to community interests, it will maximize the contribution of RES, enhance the system flexibility and supply security. The MEVPP approach will develop algorithms to provide collective services (e.g. collective self-consumption), local energy market services (e.g. congestion management or voltage control), or energy market services (e.g. ancillary services).

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

The exploitable results are still under development.

LC-SC3-ES-3-2018-2020 – Integrated local energy systems (Energy islands)

| Energy storage | Consumers/prosumers | Market Design |
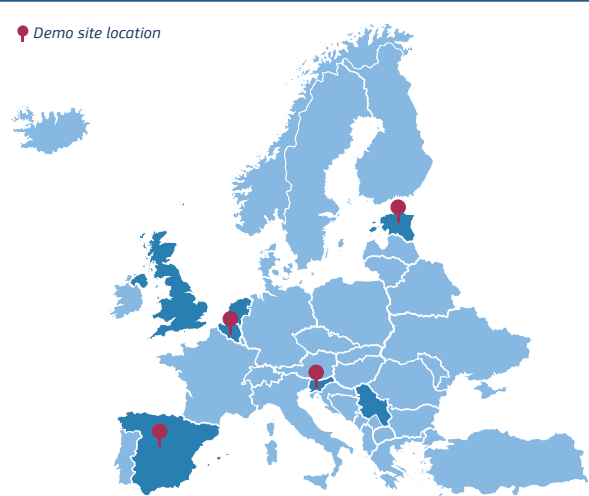
CREATORS
CREATing cOmmunity eneRgy Systems

CREATORS

The BEST-Storage project aims to develop and demonstrate innovative thermal energy storage solutions for buildings, addressing peak load reduction, energy savings, and renewable energy integration challenges. Key activities include developing thermo-chemical and PCM slurry storage technologies, integrating smart control systems, and conducting real-world demonstrations across Europe. Measurable outcomes include optimized energy storage performance, reduced storage costs, improved building energy management, and enhanced environmental sustainability through peak load management. The project's focus is on advancing sustainable heating and cooling solutions while promoting economic and environm

| FROM | September 2020 |
| TO | June 2024 |

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
7 247 500,00 €	5 350 487,50 €	https://www.creators4you.energy/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

Technologies for consumer	Smart metering, Application CES-as-a-service
Grid Technologies	Feed low grade waste heat to the district heating networks
Large Scale Storage Technologies	Industrial battery
Distributed Storage Technologies	Storage for self- consumption, Hydrogen battery, V2G
Generation Technologies	Wind turbines; Photovoltaic; Biogas; Micro-generation
Market	Electricity price Reduction, flexibility services

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Demo site location

COORDINATOR
CORDEEL ZETEL TEMSE (BELGIUM)

OTHER PARTNERS

- ACRONI PODJETJE ZA PROIZVODNJO JEKLA IN JEKLENIH IZDELKOV DOO (SLOVENIA)
- AUTORITAT PORTUARIA DE BARCELONA (SPAIN)
- BAX INNOVATION CONSULTING (SPAIN)
- BLAGOVNO TRGOVINSKI CENTER DD (SLOVENIA)
- COMSA INSTALACIONES Y SISTEMAS INDUSTRIALES (SPAIN)
- ELECTRO GORENJSKA PODJETJE ZA DISTRIBUCIJO ELEKTRICNE ENERGIJE DD (SLOVENIA)
- ENERGYPOLE CARAIBES (SPAIN)
- ENERGYPRO LIMITED (UK)
- FOR YOUR ENERGY FREEDOM BV (NETHERLANDS)
- I.LECO (BELGIUM)
- INSTITUTE JOSEF STEFAN (SLOVENIA)
- MITTETULUNDUSUHING TARTU REGIOONI ENERGIAAGENTUUR (ESTONIA)
- R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL (SPAIN)
- TAJFUN HIL DRUSTVO SA OGRANICENOM ODGOVORNOSCU ZA ISTRAZIVANJE, PROIZVODNJU, TRGOVINU I USLUGE NOVI SAD (SERBIA)
- TARTU LINN (ESTONIA)
- TURBULENT (BELGIUM)

Project Description

Context

The project involves the advancement of smart energy community models, aiming to overcome barriers related to scalability, replicability, reliability, and viability. The project seeks to accelerate the integration of Community Energy Systems (CES) across Europe, enhancing their commercial readiness and unlocking local renewable energy generation. Additionally, it aims to increase flexibility in local grid balancing and activate and empower consumers and prosumers in the energy market.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Aims to support local initiators and service providers in establishing and operating Community Energy Systems (CES) through technical, financial, and social assistance. It will provide applications and service packages to facilitate the deployment of CES, with a focus on accelerating integration across Europe and enhancing commercial readiness. The project will develop and demonstrate these solutions in pilot sites across Belgium, Estonia, Slovenia, and Spain, with subsequent testing in six additional sites under varying market conditions. The services aim to reduce preparation and operational costs by 6%, decrease CAPEX by 2-35%, lower local energy prices by 5-1%, and create two full-time equivalent jobs in each CES. The project will progress the technology readiness level (TRL) from 6 to 8-9 and move from commercial readiness level (CRL) 2 to 3.

Project Impacts

Replicability: Demonstrating the tools in four projects and replicating them in six additional sites will cover different types of energy communities and regulatory frameworks, laying the groundwork for future replicability.

Socio-economics: The project aims to empower consumers and prosumers, activating around 15-2% of them in the market, thereby fostering greater participation in the energy sector.

Environment: By unlocking local renewable energy generation and improving the efficiency of local energy systems, the project anticipates a reduction of potentially 1.8 million tons of CO_2 emissions per year.

Market Transformation: CREATORS will incentivize the creation of energy communities by delivering user-friendly tools in a CES-as-a-service package, with the aim of creating a market pull effect.

Policy Impact: The project aims to engage with key stakeholders such as energy agencies, regulators, and distribution system operators (DSOs) and transmission system operators (TSOs), potentially influencing energy policies in the participating countries to create a conducive environment for CES development.

Innovative aspects of the project

Comprehensive Support for CES: It provides comprehensive support to local initiators and service providers in initiating, planning, implementing, and operating a professional Community Energy System (CES), thus overcoming scalability, replicability, reliability, and sustainability barriers.

Applications and Service Packages: It offers a set of applications and service packages to support local initiators in deploying CES, aiming to reduce preparation and operational costs by 6% and investment costs by 2-35%.

Innovative Technologies: It implements innovative technologies such as smart metering, feeding low-grade heat into district heating networks, industrial battery, distributed storage for self-consumption, hydrogen battery, and vehicle-to-grid (V2G), among others.

CES-as-a-Service Business Model: It introduces the CES-as-a-service business model, making energy communities accessible and dynamic for integrators and local energy providers, enabling them to offer local energy services professionally and sustainably.

Cross-border and Transnational Development: It involves partners from different European countries

to promote the development and dissemination of CES across Europe, thereby contributing to creating a conducive environment for CES adoption throughout the European Union.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Developed Applications and Service Packages: The project will develop a set of applications and service packages tailored to support local initiators in deploying Community Energy Systems (CES) effectively.

Reduced Costs: By leveraging innovative technologies and streamlined processes, the project aims to reduce preparation and operational costs by 6% and investment costs by 2-35%.

Commercial Readiness of CES: CREATORS will enhance the commercial readiness of CES, making them more attractive and viable for local energy service providers and communities.

Job Creation: The deployment of CES is expected to create employment opportunities, with an estimated creation of 2 full-time equivalent (FTE) jobs in each CES.

Technology Maturation: The project will advance the maturity of CES-related technologies and solutions, moving them from Technology Readiness Level (TRL) 6 to TRL 8-9.

Market Pull Effect: By testing CES-as-a-service models in 1 pilot sites, CREATORS aims to create a market pull effect, encouraging wider adoption of CES across Europe.

Reduction in Energy Prices: Through increased efficiency and optimization, the project targets a reduction of local energy prices by 5-1%.

Carbon Emissions Reduction: By unlocking local renewable energy generation and improving the efficiency of local energy systems, CREATORS aims to reduce carbon emissions by an estimated 1.8 million tons per year.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

Developed Applications and Service Packages: Prototyped and tested various applications and service packages tailored for supporting local initiators in deploying Community Energy Systems (CES).

Cost Reduction Strategies Implemented: Identified and implemented cost reduction strategies, resulting in a significant decrease in preparation and operational costs, as well as investment costs for CES deployment.

Commercial Readiness Assessment: Conducted assessments to evaluate the commercial readiness of CES solutions, identifying areas for improvement and optimization.

Job Creation Initiatives: Initiated job creation initiatives within CES deployment projects, contributing to local employment opportunities and economic growth.

Technology Maturation Progress: Advanced the maturity level of CES-related technologies, moving them closer to commercial viability and widespread adoption.

Market Pull Effect Demonstrated: Demonstrated the market pull effect of CES-as-a-service models in pilot sites, attracting interest and participation from local energy service providers and communities.

Reduction in Energy Prices: Implemented measures to optimize energy systems and reduce local energy prices, enhancing affordability and accessibility for end-users.

Carbon Emissions Reduction Achieved: Implemented initiatives to unlock local renewable energy generation, resulting in a reduction of carbon emissions by an estimated 1.8 million tons per year.

LC-SC3-ES-3-2018-2020 - Integrated local energy systems (Energy islands)

| Energy storage | Consumers/Prosumers | System integration |
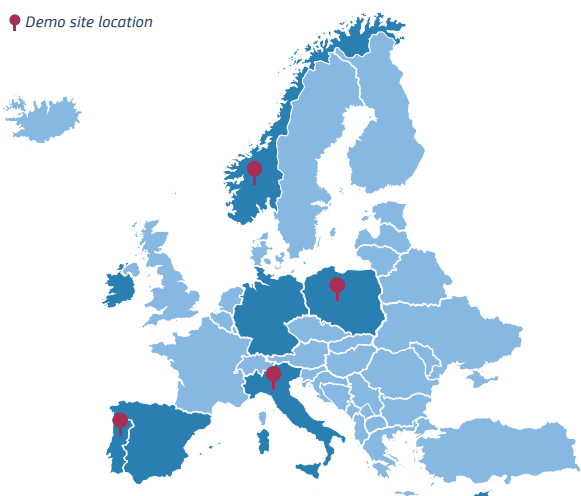
eNeuron

GreeN Energy HUbs for Local IntegRated Energy COmmunities optimisatioN

The eNeuron project intends to develop innovative instruments for the best design and performance of LECs, integrating distributed energy resources and multiple energy carriers at different levels. By promoting the Energy Hub concept as a conceptual model to control and manage multi-carrier and integrated energy systems, the project will propose instruments that promote tangible sustainability and energy security benefits for all stakeholders in LECs. The results will benefit local prosumers by reducing energy cost and promoting local low-carbon energy. It will provide developers and solution providers with new opportunities for technologies and benefit distribution system operators.

FROM	November 2020
TO	January 2025

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 317 818,39 €	5 731 117,50 €	https://eneuron.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Other technologies and Services — Integrated local energy communities	Demo site location

COORDINATOR	AGENZIA NAZIONALE PER LE NUOVE TECNOLOGIE, L'ENERGIA E LO SVILUPPO ECONOMICO SOSTENIBILE (ITALY)
OTHER PARTNERS	• TECHNICAL COORDINATOR: UNIVERSITY OF CYPRUS (CYPRUS) • INSTYTUT ENERGETYKI (POLAND) • FUNDACIO INSTITUT DE RECERCA DE L'ENERGIA DE CATALUNYA (SPAIN) • SINTEF ENERGI AS (NORWAY) • FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN) • EUROPEAN DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES LABORATORIES E.V. (GERMANY) • EPRI EUROPE DAC (IRELAND) • UNIVERSITÀ POLITECNICA DELLE MARCHE (ITALY) • UNIVERSIDAD POLITECNICA DE MADRID (SPAIN) • ENEA OPERATOR SP ZOO (POLAND) • SKAGERAK NETT AS (NORWAY) • LABELEC - ESTUDOS, DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA (PORTUGAL) • FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY) • ENEIDA WIRELESS & SENSORS SA (PORTUGAL) • MINISTERIO DA DEFESA NACIONAL (PORTUGAL) • MIASTO BYDGOSZCZ (POLAND)

Project Description

Context

LECs offer a decentralised and bottom-up approach to producing, managing and using energy. They are set to play a significant role in the energy transition, integrating multiple energy carriers such as electricity, gas, heat, cooling, hydrogen, mobility and water. While LECs are well placed to deliver on these goals in the longer term, they are inherently complex and require optimised design and operation. LECs are challenging to optimise as their related stakeholders – developers, asset owners, operators and end users – often have a wide range of action and conflicting objectives within communities. They also need to cater for renewable energy and manage its intermittency.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Using the energy hub concept, eNeuron will develop a set of pioneering tools for the optimal design and operation of multi-carrier energy systems. To achieve this, regulatory and technical bottlenecks will be mapped with existing LECs before building new use cases and business models for use at different scales. They will draw on the latest software and hardware solutions including a cloud-based management platform to balance supply and demand dynamically from multiple energy carriers. Once refined, the eNeuron LEC framework will be put to the test at four pilot schemes: a city and its major energy nodes (Poland), a football stadium and its vicinity (Norway), a naval district with its own distribution grid (Portugal), and a university campus (Italy). The overall purpose is to check the tool's effectiveness and replicability as a concept and solution for different local contexts.

Project Impacts

- Local prosumers (households, business and industry) stand to benefit from clean and affordable energy from local and renewable sources at lower costs.
- Developers and solution providers will find new opportunities for technology within integrated replicable business models.
- Distribution system operators (DSOs) will avoid grid congestion and deferring network investments.
- Policy makers will benefit from increasingly sustainable and secure energy supply systems.
- Rural areas will enjoy economic growth and better access to energy.
- The energy trilemma – energy democratisation, security and efficiency – will be better balanced.

Innovative aspects of the project

eNeuron project intends to develop innovative instruments for the best design and performance of LECs, integrating distributed energy resources and multiple energy carriers at different levels. By promoting the Energy Hub concept as a conceptual model to control and manage multi-carrier and integrated energy systems, the project will propose instruments that promote tangible sustainability and energy security benefits for all stakeholders in LECs.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- Framework analysis of integrated local multivector energy systems.
- Optimisation of Energy Hubs.
- eNeuron Digital Tools.

Digitalisation | **Consumer/Prosumers** | **General topics**
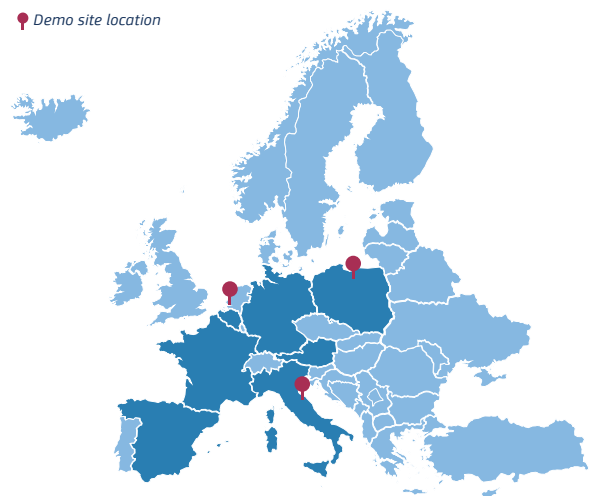
RENergetic
Community-empowered Sustainable Multi-Vector Energy Islands

The project focuses on enhancing energy autonomy and efficiency in urban areas through the establishment of energy islands empowered by citizen communities. Key objectives include maximizing renewable energy integration, fostering community engagement, and enhancing economic viability. Measurable outcomes include increased energy autonomy levels, community participation rates, economic attractiveness of renewable systems, and replicability potential across Europe.

FROM	November 2020
TO	October 2024

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
6 905 688,61 €	5 959 425,75 €	https://www.renergetic.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED	PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

Technologies for consumer	Demand response; Smart metering
Grid Technologies	Network
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries

Demo site location

COORDINATOR	INETUM ES (SPAIN)

OTHER PARTNERS

- INETUM (SPAIN, FRANCE, AND BELGIUM)
- CLEAN ENERGY INNOVATIVE PROJECTS (BELGIUM)
- GENT UNIVERSITY (BELGIUM)
- POZNAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, (POLAND)
- VEOLIA (POLAND)
- POZNAN SUPERCOMPUTING AND NETWORKING CENTER (POLAND)
- OSPEDALE SAN RAFFAELE (ITALY)
- COMUNE DI SEGRATE (ITALY)
- UNIVERSITY OF PAVIA (ITALY)
- ENERGY KOMPASS GMBH (AUSTRIA)
- UNIVERSITY OF MANNHEIM AND PASSAU (GERMANY)

Project Description

Context

The project aligns with the European Commission's priorities outlined in the European Green Deal and its focus on sustainability, digitalization, and economic growth. By empowering citizen energy communities, RENergetic contributes to local energy autonomy, renewable energy integration, and community engagement, thus advancing sustainability goals. Additionally, its emphasis on digital tools for energy optimization enhances efficiency and resilience while fostering inclusion by involving local communities in the energy transition. Overall, RENergetic supports broader European objectives of achieving carbon neutrality, fostering innovation, and promoting social and economic development.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

Challenge: Actively engage energy communities in DR schemes and value-adding compound services to increase grid resilience, renewable generation and generate benefits to citizens.

Objectives: Deliver an integrated, interoperable toolbox to promote the energy transition of communities, deliver a citizen engagement methodology for stimulating participation in energy system and community flourishing, new business models for participation of households in DR market.

Beyond SotA: citizen participatory design engagements, digital toolbox for energy community participation in energy market, novel compound services to community members.

Methodology: i) Tailored citizen engagement (living labs and solution co-creation), ii) ACCEPT digital toolbox for delivery of compound services, iii) Business modelling activities for viable business models' creation, iv) Demonstrations at 4 pilots.

Project Impacts

The main expected project impacts can be summarised as follows:

1. Increased use of demand response across EU energy system

2. Increased number and types of consumers engaged in demand-response across Europe

3. Demonstrated and improved viability of innovative energy services, best practices and effective incentives that can be replicated at large scale

4. Increased uptake of services that combine energy efficiency with other energy services, technologies and non-energy benefits

5. Increased reliability of innovative energy services and accessibility to them

6. Increased predictability of consumption patterns and consumer behaviour

7. Increased data protection and privacy for customers

8. Improved modelling of the flexibility levers from the new energy services

9. Increased share of energy or power that can be mobilised to provide flexibility to the grid and increase the hosting capacity of RES

As a result, the following categorised impacts can be expected:

Technological: increased grid resilience, development of interoperable digital tools that can help energy communities and their members participate in the energy transition, increased penetration of renewable energy, creation of local flexibility markets and increased self-consumption and self-sufficiency of energy communities.

Economic: creation of innovative compound services for end-users helping them to access benefits and new revenue streams, new business models for energy communities (energy community as aggregator, ESCo and retailer), increased cost savings for energy communities and their members through higher self-consumption and participation in implicit and explicit demand response schemes.

Environmental: contribution in decarbonisation of energy sector through increased use of renewable energy, energy efficiency and energy savings, emission savings from increased self-consumption.

Social: participatory design of solutions (co-creation activities), greater user acceptance of solutions, increased quality of life as solutions increase comfort and convenience of users.

Innovative aspects of the project

- A programme of cutting-edge, participative citizen engagements to develop consumer-centric energy services for adopting DR services and understand consumer acceptability.

- Consumer Digital Twin that enables correlation of consumer behaviour and energy and building assets enabling innovative business models and access of customers to human-centric compound services

- A digital toolbox for energy community and community members' participation in the energy market

Expected key exploitable results of the project

Building Information Management Layer: enables bilateral communication between building assets and usersd.

Consumer Digital Twin Model: a digital replica of citizens and households, allowing the correlation between consumer behaviour and building assets

On-Demand Flexibility Management Tool: the engine that optimises the operation of building assets based on certain operating scenarios (e.g., ToU tariffs, self-consumption increase)

P2P Energy/Flex Exchange Platform: enables the exchange of energy within the energy community

- District Asset Management component: optimises the operation of district-level assets

- ACCEPT Citizen Application (UI)

- Energy Behaviour change method & tools

- Energy Community Tools incl. a UI and business intelligence tool

- Dynamic SRI-based performance rating framework

- Optimised biomass boiler scheduling for grid flexibility services

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

From the abovementioned KERs, the following have already been achieved:

i) Building Information Management Layer

ii) Consumer Digital Twin Model incl. the Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring component

iii) On-Demand Flexibility Management Tool

iv) P2P Flexibility Exchange Platform

v) District Asset Management Component

vi) Energy Behaviour change method & tools

vii) Dynamic SRI-based performance rating framework

viii) Optimised biomass boiler scheduling for grid flexibility services

The following KERs are currently being further refined and will soon undergo user testing at the four demonstration sites:

ix) ACCEPT Citizen Application (UI)

x) Energy Community Tools incl. a UI and business intelligence tool

With regards to specific activities for the exploitation of KERs, the following activities have been carried out to date:

- The characterization tables have been filled in for each KER -The initial stage in shaping and describing the final results, as well as the responsibilities, actions, and timing for partners that want to exploit it, is the characterisation table. The purpose of this first table is to examine the requirements or obstacles that the results will address or remove, to identify the customers and pertinent market categories, as well as the rival companies and their competing solutions.

- International patent scenario overview have been presented for each KER - For each KER, the related patents were identified by means of the PATSNAP search tool, inserting in the search bar the KER name and fine tuning the research if irrelevant patents (e.g., belonging to different fields) were obtained.

Electricity grids | Digitalisation | System integration

POCITYF

A POsitive Energy CITY Transformation Framework

POCITYF is an EU-funded smart city project that will help historical cities to become greener, smarter and more liveable while respecting their cultural heritage and attending to their citizens' needs. By implementing and testing Positive Energy Districts in its 8 cities, POCITYF will support Europe in the race to become the first carbon neutral continent by 2050. Two cities, Alkmaar and Évora, are so-called Lighthouse cities as they will serve as testbed for POClTYF's innovative solutions. Six Fellow cities, Bari, Celje, Granada, Hvidovre, Ioannina and Ujpest, will observe and replicate the model that POCITYF will apply to support the energy transition of the Lighthouse cities.

FROM	October 2019
TO	September 2026

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
22 181 749,16 €	19 998 275,34 €	https://pocityf.eu/

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED

📱🎛	**Technologies for consumer**	Smart appliances, Smart metering, Heating/cooling peak load management, Other technologies for consumers ((Positive Energy (stand-alone) Buildings)
🗼⚡	**Grid Technologies**	Micro-grid,Network management, Monitoring and control tools, Other grid technologies (mart V2G EVs)
☀🌬🔥	**Generation Technologies**	Photovoltaic, Solar thermal, Micro-generation
🔋🚗	**Distributed Storage Technologies**	Electric vehicles
📈	**Market**	Electricity market, Ancillery services

PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES

📍 Demo site location

COORDINATOR	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA (PORTUGAL)
OTHER PARTNERS	• CAMARA MUNICIPAL DE EVORA (PORTUGAL) • UNINOVA-INSTITUTO DE DESENVOLVIMENTO DE NOVAS TECNOLOGIAS-ASSOCIACAO (PORTUGAL) • UNIVERSIDADE DE EVORA (PORTUGAL) • UBIWHERE LDA (PORTUGAL) • DECSIS SISTEMAS DE INFORMACAO S.A.(PORTUGAL) • SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC SPA (ITALY) • PACT PARQUE DO ALENTEJO DE CIENCIAE TECNOLOGIA (PORTUGAL) • MC SHARED SERVICES SA (PORTUGAL) • ELERGONE ENERGIA, LDA (PORTUGAL) • MODELO CONTINENTE HIPERMERCADOS S.A. (PORTUGAL) • ONYX SOLAR ENERGY SL (SPAIN) • TEGOLA CANADESE SPA (ITALY) • IWIS INSULATION WATERPROOFING INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS SRL (ITALY) • BETTERIES AMPS GMBH (GERMANY) • KIMATICA MONOPROSOPI ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EUTHYNIS (GREECE)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• INESC TEC – INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, TECNOLOGIA E CIENCIA (PORTUGAL) • GEMEENTE ALKMAAR (NETHERLANDS) • STICHTING NEW ENERGY COALITION (NETHERLANDS) • STICHTING HOGER ONDERWIJS NEDERLAND (NETHERLANDS) • NV HVC (NETHERLANDS) • NEDERLANDSE ORGANISATIE VOOR TOEGEPAST NATUURWETENSCHAPPELIJK ONDERZOEK TNO (NETHERLANDS) • STICHTING WOONWAARD NOORD-KENNEMERLAND (NETHERLANDS) • WONINGSTICHTING VAN ALCKMAER VOOR WONEN (NETHERLANDS) • DUURZAAM BOUWLOKET B.V. (NETHERLANDS) • CONNEXXION OPENBAAR VERVOER NV (NETHERLANDS) • ALLIANDER NV (NETHERLANDS) • NEROA BV (NETHERLANDS) • AYUNTAMIENTO DE GRANADA (SPAIN) • ASOCIACION AGENCIA PROVINCIAL DE LA ENERGIA DE GRANADA (SPAIN) • INSTITUT DE TECNOLOGIA DE LA CONSTRUCCION DE CATALUNYA (SPAIN) • COMUNE DI BARI (ITALY) • ENERGY@WORK SOCIETA' COOPERATIVA A R.L.(ITALY) • MESTNA OBCINA CELJE (SLOVENIA) • ZAVOD ZA GRADBENISTVO SLOVENIJE (SLOVENIA)	• BUDAPEST FOVAROS IV. KERULET UJPEST ONKORMANYZATA (HUNGARY) • EMI EPITESUGYI MINOSEGELLENORZO INNOVACIOS NONPROFIT KFT (HUNGARY) • MUNICIPALITY OF IOANNINA (GREECE) • HVIDOVRE KOMMUNE (DENMARK) • EUROPEAN GREEN CITIES APS (DENMARK) • ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE) • TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMUSKESKUS VTT OY (FINLAND) • FONDAZIONE ICONS (ITALY) • RINA CONSULTING SPA (ITALY) • FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS (SPAIN) • AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH (AUSTRIA) • ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DES AGENCESDE DEVELOPPEMENT (BELGIUM) • ENERSIS SUISSE AG (SWITZERLAND) • RIJKSUNIVERSITEIT GRONINGEN (NETHERLANDS) • DIPUTACION PROVINCIAL DE GRANADA (SPAIN) • STITUTE FOR VALORISATION AND EXPERTISE OF THERMOCHEMICS ALKMAAR) (NETHERLANDS)

Project Description

Context

By 2050 80% of population is expected to be living in urban areas.

- The majority of European cities has buildings of historical interest.

- Cities are responsible for 80% of the global energy consumption.

These facts show why it is vital for historic cities, which often face legal restrictions in the retrofitting of buildings of historical interest, to become more sustainable.

Cities are part of the problem but they can be also part of the solution.

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

POCITYF will demonstrate innovative smart city technologies in two Lighthouse Cities, Alkmaar (NL) and Evora (PT), and replicate them in 6 Fellow Cities. POCITYF combines Positive Energy Blocks (PEB) with grid flexibility, e-mobility, innovative ICT technologies

and citizen engagement strategies, while respecting the urban cultural heritage.

POCITYF engages city administrators, planners, universities, entrepreneurs and citizens in a coordinated effort to model the future development of European cities.

To make sure that the project delivers long-term impact to the cities, POCITYF focuses on citizen needs and embraces citizen-centric design.

Project Impacts.

- Demonstrate in two lighthouse high solutions at building and district level that enable the increase of energy self-consumption, energy saving and high share of locally produced renewable energy. This will lead to the deployment of positive energy districts (PEDs) located in mixed use urban districts, including cultural heritage ones.

- P2P energy management and storage solutions supporting grid flexibility and curtailment reduction the integration of electro-mobility solutions as an enabler to grid flexibility the integration of the latest generation of ICT solutions within existing city platforms active citizen engagement services and solutions providing an open innovation ecosystem for

citizens to participate in co-creation, decision making, planning and problem solving.

- Replicate the solutions in the Light house cities, in the fellow cities and in many other EU cities. To facilitate this task the following actions will be undertaken:

- Identify related regulatory barriers, legal aspects and data security/protection and propose practical recommendations on how to overcome them.

- Design bankable business models and robust investment concepts that consider the whole PED lifecycle, and test them to reduce technical and financial risks for investors

- Strengthening the links and cooperative innovation with other Smart Cities and Communities Projects and establishing connections with cities ranging in size, geography, climatic zones and economic situations

- Create and coordinate a network of smart cities for cultural heritage areas.

According to the Historic Urban Landscape Approach adopted by UNESCO, urban heritage constitutes a key resource in enhancing the liveability of urban areas as it represents a source of social cohesion, combining factors of diversity and drivers of creativity, innovation and urban regeneration. By adapting to the Historic Urban Landscape Approach, POCITYF seeks to increase the sustainability of planning and design interventions by considering the existing built environment, intangible heritage, cultural diversity, socio- economic and environmental factors along with local community values.

SU-DS04-2018-2020 – Cybersecurity in the Electrical Power and Energy System (EPES): an armour against cyber and privacy attacks and data breaches

Electricity grids | Digitalisation | Decarbonisation
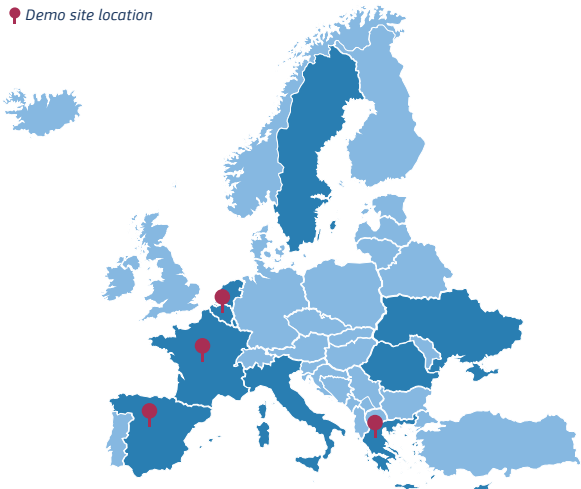
ELECTRON

rEsilient and seLf-healed EleCTRical pOwer Nanogrid
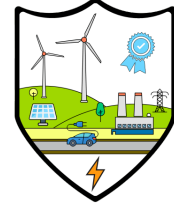
The ELECTRON project aims to enhance the resilience of Electrical Power and Energy Systems (EPES) against cybersecurity threats. It will develop an advanced EPES platform focusing on risk assessment, anomaly detection, failure mitigation, and personnel training using AR-VR technologies. The project targets improved cybersecurity, reduced downtime, enhanced system reliability, and better-trained personnel. Key impacts include strengthened EPES security and compliance with cybersecurity standards, aligning with EU priorities on critical infrastructure protection.

FROM	October 2021
TO	September 2024

PROJECT TOTAL COST	EU CONTRIBUTION	WEBSITE
10 312 814,69 €	7 998 887,01 €	https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101021936

TECHNOLOGIES AND SERVICES DEPLOYED		PROJECT PARTNERS' COUNTRIES
Grid Technologies	High Voltage Alternating Current; High Voltage Direct Current; Multi-terminal; Micro-grid; Semiconductor devices and power converters; Protections; High Voltage Direct Current breaker; Grid inertia; Network management; Monitoring and control tools	📍 Demo site location
Large Scale Storage Technologies	Power to gas; Compressed air energy storage; Hydro storage	
Distributed Storage Technologies	Batteries; Electric vehicles	

COORDINATOR	NETCOMPANY – INTRASOFT (BELGIUM)
OTHER PARTNERS	• PANEPISTIMIO DYTIKIS MAKEDONIAS (GREECE) • THALES DIS FRANCE SA (FRANCE) • SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC FRANCE SAS (FRANCE) • ATOS IT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES IBERIA SL (SPAIN) • DIMOSIA EPICHEIRISI ILEKTRISMOU ANONYMI ETAIREIA (GREECE) • INDEPENDENT POWER TRANSMISSION OPERATOR SA (GREECE) • CHECKWATT AB (SWEDEN) • INTEGRATED SOLUTIONS LLC (UKRAINE) • JOINT-STOCK COMPANY PRYKARPATTYAOBLENERGO (UKRAINE) • G.E. PUKHOV INSTITUTE FOR MODELINGIN ENERGY ENGINEERING OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF UKRAINE (UKRAINE) • ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS (GREECE) • NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (NORWAY) • GIOUMPITEK MELETI SCHEDIASMOS YLOPOIISI KAI POLISI ERGON PLIROFORIKIS ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EFTHYNIS (GREECE)

OTHER PARTNERS	
• CYBERLENS BV (NETHERLANDS) • EIGHT BELLS LTD (CYPRUS) • LOGOS RICERCA E INNOVAZIONE(ITALY) • IDENER RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT AGRUPACION DE INTERES ECONOMICO (SPAIN) • INCITES CONSULTING SA (LUXEMBOURG) • FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION (SPAIN) • DIETHNES PANEPISTIMIO ELLADOS (GREECE) • SIDROCO HOLDINGS LIMITED (CYPRUS) • UNIVERSITY OF CYPRUS (CYPRUS) • IBM ISRAEL - SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY LTD (ISRAEL) • UBITECH ENERGY (BELGIUM) • UNIVERSIDAD DE MURCIA (SPAIN) • ISOTROL SA (SPAIN)	• ENERFIN SOCIEDAD DE ENERGIA SL (SPAIN) • TUV AUSTRIA ROMANIA SRL (ROMANIA) • SOCIETATEA ENERGETICA ELECTRICA SA (ROMANIA) • COMPANIA NATIONALA DE TRANSPORT AL ENERGIEI ELECTRICE TRANSELECTRICA SA (ROMANIA) • UNIVERSITATEA POLITEHNICA DIN BUCURESTI (ROMANIA) • ALTER TECHNOLOGY TUV NORD SA (SPAIN) • NETCOMPANY-INTRASOFT SA (LUXEMBOURG) • THALES DIS FRANCE SAS (FRANCE) • METAMIND INNOVATIONS IKE (GREECE) • AZERBAYCAN DOVLET NEFT VE SENAYE UNVERSITETI (AZERBAIJAN) • SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC ESPANA SA (SPAIN)

Project Description

Context

The ELECTRON project aligns with the European Commission's thematic areas and priorities by addressing cybersecurity in Electrical Power and Energy Systems (EPES), crucial for infrastructure resilience and protection. It contributes to digitalisation by integrating advanced ICT solutions and cybersecurity measures into energy systems, fostering smart grid development. Additionally, by safeguarding EPES against cyber threats, the project supports sustainability, enhancing energy system reliability and reducing risks to critical infrastructure. Inclusion is promoted through training and certification programs, ensuring diverse stakeholders can contribute to secure energy systems. This initiati

Project presentation, technical description and implementation

The ELECTRON project addresses critical challenges in Electrical Power and Energy Systems (EPES) cybersecurity by:

1. Developing advanced tools to assess, detect, and mitigate cyber threats.

2. Implementing anomaly detection and prevention techniques to enhance system resilience.

3. Leveraging AI, blockchain, and IoT for a tailored cybersecurity framework.

4. Employing risk assessment, anomaly detection, and failure mitigation methodologies.

5. Utilizing power grid modeling, SCADA systems, and data analytics for real-time response measures.

Project Impacts

Economic Impacts:

- Increased market competitiveness through enhanced cybersecurity measures.
- Cost savings due to reduced downtime and operational disruptions.
- Opportunities for new market entry and business growth.

Social Impacts:

- Enhanced job security and creation of specialized roles in cybersecurity.
- Improved quality of life through reliable and secure energy services.
- Strengthened community resilience against cyber threats.

Environmental Impacts:

- Reduced environmental impact by optimizing energy usage and grid operations.
- Promotion of sustainable energy practices through advanced technologies.

Technological Impacts:

- Development and deployment of innovative cybersecurity tools and protocols.
- Integration of digital technologies for resilient

and efficient energy systems.

Other Impacts:

- Increased awareness and knowledge sharing in EPES cybersecurity.

- Contribution to European policy objectives on sustainable, secure, and digitalized energy systems.

Social Impacts

- Mitigation of energy poverty: Making energy more affordable through efficient use and participation in DR programs, directly benefiting economically disadvantaged groups.

- User empowerment: Enhancing end-consumer knowledge and control over their energy consumption and participation in the energy market.

- Informed decisions as active market players: Providing consumers with the tools and information needed to make educated choices regarding their energy use and DR participation.

- New jobs created: Generating employment opportunities in the development, implementation, and maintenance of DR services.

Environmental Impacts

- Decreased CO_2 and other pollutants: Reducing emissions through efficient energy use and increased renewable energy sources (RES) integration.

- Energy savings: Achieving significant energy savings in the residential sector through optimized DR strategies.

- Resources savings: Minimizing resource consumption by leveraging existing household infrastructure for DR.

Technological Impacts

- Development and diffusion of new technologies: Implementing innovative DR strategies and control modes for residential assets.

- Enhanced asset control and aggregation approaches: Enabling advanced management of residential energy resources for DR.

- Innovation in energy management systems: Developing new solutions for energy aggregation, forecasting, and real-time response to enhance grid stability and efficiency.

Innovative aspects of the project

The most impactful aspect of the project is the development of a new-generation EPES platform integrating risk assessment, anomaly detection, and energy restoration. This approach combines cutting-edge cybersecurity measures with advanced data analytics and training solutions, fostering resilience against evolving threats. The project's innovative use of AI, virtual reality (VR), and cybersecurity standards sets a new standard for safeguarding critical energy infrastructure.

Expected key exploitable results of the project

- New-generation EPES platform integrating risk assessment, anomaly detection, and energy restoration functionalities.

- Cybersecurity lighthouse for standardization and certification.

- AR-VR-based training tools for personnel skill enhancement.

- Advanced risk assessment methodologies tailored for EPES.

- Cybersecurity training and certification authority.

Key exploitable results and sub-key exploitable results achieved to date

- Development of initial prototypes for the new-generation EPES platform.

- Establishment of cybersecurity lighthouse framework for standardization.

- Progress in AR-VR-based training tools for EPES personnel.

- Advancement in risk assessment methodologies tailored for EPES.

Sub-key exploitable results under development:

- Refinement of anomaly detection algorithms for enhanced cybersecurity.
- Integration of energy restoration features into the EPES platform.
- Further enhancement of AR-VR training tools for comprehensive personnel skill development.

ANNEX: DEMONSTRATION AND PILOT SITES

The table below provides information on the ongoing projects' demonstration and pilot sites that can be physically visited and/or contacted for knowledge sharing.

Please contact the BRIDGE support team for more information: *secretariat@horizon-bridge.eu*

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMONSTRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
NEVERFLAT	Demo 1	Romania	1	Showcasing the capability of charging stations to integrate with local renewable energy sources, in Alba Iulia, Romania. Optimise the energy use and storage through BESS and EV storage which will reduce operational costs, increase the profit from PV production and balancing the energy to the grid vs BESS in bucharest, Romania.	AARHUS UNIVERSITET (Denmark)
NEVERFLAT	Demo 2	Germany	1	Showcasing Bi-directional Charging Utility for Fleet and Shuttle Vehicles, through demonstration and validation of the operational efficiency and cost-effectiveness of using bi-directional charging stations in Berlin, Germany.	AARHUS UNIVERSITET (Denmark)
NEVERFLAT	Demo 3	Spain	1	Multimodal charging station and DC-DC microgrid on a publicly accessible charging site with three 22kW V2L chargers in Vitoria - Gasteiz, Spain."	AARHUS UNIVERSITET (Denmark)
ePowerMove	Demo 1	Finland	1	Demonstration of mass adoption of low-cost, non-intrusive, bidirectional, AC charging equipment in Helsinki, suited for Nordic conditions both in terms of usability in all weather conditions and fitting to the street environment. It will employ and demonstrate bi-directional kerb-side chargers and software with charging power of 11 kW and Type 2 connectors. The chargers' installation cost will be reduced with a novel, patent-pending mechanical installation system, that will be productised during the project."	EUROPEAN ROAD TRANSPORT TELEMATICS IMPLEMENTATION COORDINATION ORGANISATION – INTELLIGENT TRANSPORT SYSTEMS & SERVICES EUROPE (Belgium)
ePowerMove	Demo 2	Austria	1	Pilot in Klagenfurt, serving as a multimodal mobility hub. The local car-sharing operator will integrate V2G-capable vehicles into their fleet for relevant charging operations. Development of public AC charging points with integrated bidirectional V2G solutions."	EUROPEAN ROAD TRANSPORT TELEMATICS IMPLEMENTATION COORDINATION ORGANISATION – INTELLIGENT TRANSPORT SYSTEMS & SERVICES EUROPE (Belgium)
ePowerMove	Demo 3	Cyprus	1	Pilot in Nicosia to showcase a groundbreaking synergetic framework capable of intelligently co-managing the distribution grid and bi-directional EV charging infrastructure. It is situated in the University of Cyprus campus area, serving approximately 10,000 individuals. An estimated 150-200 EV users will be accommodated. It will deploy at least 16 bidirectional AC 11 kW (Type 2) kerb-side chargers installed in public parking spots, designed to integrate seamlessly into the environment. The bidirectional charging and battery storage flexibility will be crucial in alleviating grid congestion, maximising RES penetration, and reducing charging costs."	EUROPEAN ROAD TRANSPORT TELEMATICS IMPLEMENTATION COORDINATION ORGANISATION – INTELLIGENT TRANSPORT SYSTEMS & SERVICES EUROPE (Belgium)
ENTRANCE	Demo 1	Italy	1	Energy Center is a four-floor building opened in 2017. It houses offices and labs for academia and private companies as well as an auditorium for conferences and seminars. A polygeneration system and DH provide heating and cooling. 5 HVAC units and radiant ceilings in every room condition the building. Energy Center is special and won Italy's 2018 National Innovation Award. Its BEMS controls the HVAC system and monitors building parameters thoroughly. The BEMS uses the BACnet open protocol. A web portal shows live and historical data such as temperatures, energies, KPIs in dynamic dashboards.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (Norway)
ENTRANCE	Demo 2	Denmark	6	The Danish pilot case will be a cluster of public buildings across Denmark, which are connected to DH networks. The heating optimization may achieve energy savings of an average 29.3 % on the heating energy use. Scaling up, the ENTRANCE project aims to conduct a broader test of this optimization strategy across ~50 buildings.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (Norway)
ENTRANCE	Demo 3	Norway	1	The first store in Norway to be built "flexibility-ready", which will be decisive for the future energy grid and the electrification of society . The project is based on the best available technology being put together into an energy-optimal energy system that is prepared to utilize and deliver flexibility, and it is the interaction between technologies and control that means that electrical power is reduced, moved, produced, and stored. In this facility, a central cooling machine (44 kWp, average consumed power: 10-20 kW) is addressing the needs of multiple end-users including 18 cooling cabinets, 24 freezers, building's AHU, and a garbage room. The store has an 80 kWp roof-top PV system, and a stationary battery of 140 kWh/100 kW.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (Norway)
ENTRANCE	Demo 4	Poland	1	This is an office building located in campus of Lublin University of Technology, Poland. The building has 5 floors, where are located classrooms and offices. The heat demand of this building is related to space heating, ventilation, and domestic hot water. The ventilation system in this building is a mechanical ventilation system. The heating system in this building is hydronic system with convective radiators with TRVs. The heat source for this building is thermal station supplied by DH network and is controlled by forecast controller integrated with weather base control. The building has monitoring systems for heat used for space heating.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (Norway)
ENTRANCE	Demo 5	Sweden	1	A modernized office building with possibilities to be flexible on the heating, cooling, and electricity market by hourly heat storing in the building envelope and increased cooperation with the tenants.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATURVITENSKAPELIGE UNIVERSITET NTNU (Norway)

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
ENTRANCE	Demo 6	Estonia	15	The Estonian pilot is based on 15 buildings from the main campus of Tallinn University of Tech-nology, which are all connected to the same building automation system. Tallinn University of Technology aims to become climate neutral by 2035 and therefore the reduction of energy use and well-informed implementation of energy saving measures is urgently needed. The buildings have been built or renovated during the past 4 to 20 years, which means that there is a range of HVAC and building automation functionalities to test ENTRANCE solutions in.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATUR-VITENSKAPELIGE UNIVER-SITET NTNU (Norway)
BlueBird	Demo 1	Belgium	2	Karno Residential buildings with geothermal- and PV-based heat grid. Tour & Taxis site: Mixed-use buildings and REN	CENTRE INTERNACIONAL DE METODES NUMERICS EN ENGINYERIA (Spain)
BlueBird	Demo 2	Spain	1	PV self-consumption optimization and occupant-driven flexibility of public buildings on the Iberian electricity trading markets.	CENTRE INTERNACIONAL DE METODES NUMERICS EN ENGINYERIA (Spain)
BlueBird	Demo 3	Poland	2	ENEA Operator – Office Building. PSNC & ENEA Operator – Grid Building.	CENTRE INTERNACIONAL DE METODES NUMERICS EN ENGINYERIA (Spain)
BlueBird	Demo 4	Austria	1	ENK Waterworks building with renewable storage.	CENTRE INTERNACIONAL DE METODES NUMERICS EN ENGINYERIA (Spain)
BlueBird	Demo 5	Germany	1	Hotels with PV, biomass driven CHP and charging stations.	CENTRE INTERNACIONAL DE METODES NUMERICS EN ENGINYERIA (Spain)
STUNNED	Demo 1	Italy	2	The Italian Demo has the aim to create a mixed industrial energy community which has the thermal energy storage, with existing facilities (cold storage, pools) as the key to supply to the grid a flexibility service as a capacity of balance the grid, by shift load, during the hours of excess of production of energy by RES.	RINA CONSULTING SPA (Italy)
STUNNED	Demo 2	France	1	The project will address 3 use cases and the methodology to activate flexibility will be distinctly site-specific: i) residential use case: the aim is to integrate the disparate manage-ment systems – from PV system controllers, home appliance manufacturers, and particularly the DSO smart meters – with community data managed by WATT and the flexibility market data from ENP. This integration is essential for enabling both implicit and explicit flexibility; ii) Building and Industry Use Case the objective is to establish an indirect connection to the HVAC systems or industrial processes through local SCADA systems, and to assess the feasibility of transmitting price or actuation signals. We plan to control HVAC and EV chargers using OCPP protocols; iii) Mixed use case: The objective is to assess potential coupling opportunities, especially the complementary usage of energy between residential, bu-ilding, and industrial levels and the complementarity of flexibilities across different use cases.	RINA CONSULTING SPA (Italy)
STUNNED	Demo 3	Spain	1	Within the Spanish demonstration of STUNNED, the CUE distribution network will serve as a real framework for the implementation of a local flexibility market where the three buildings will act as flexibility service providers. CUE, as the DSO, will conduct an analysis of its network during its operation to detect voltage and frequency events. Once detected, through the STUNNED platform, it will request flexibility activation to solve these events and return the network to stable and secure voltage and frequency levels."	RINA CONSULTING SPA (Italy)
INDEPENDENT	Demo 1	Sweden	Multiple	The Swedish pilot will aggregate energy resources such as batteries, solar panels, heat pumps and EV chargers in single-family houses. The aggregated flexibility is targeted several markets such as TSO ancillary markets (FCR-D, FCR-N, aFRR, mFRR) and local flexibility markets. Behind-the-meter optimisation services are also explored.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY (Finland)
INDEPENDENT	Demo 2	Germany	1	Glass manufacturer & households in Bavaria. The German pilot will focus on aggregating flexi-bility from the industrial site Irlbacher Blickpunkt Glas and later also include households. The flexibility is utilised for various purposes with particular focus on the new German legislation on provision of dynamic tariffs.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY (Finland)
INDEPENDENT	Demo 3	Finland	+2	Apartment building & supermarket HVAC systems in Helsinki. Customer Energy Manager Systems (CEMS) will be developed and deployed into an apartment building owned by HOAS and a supermarket owned by S-Group. Later, the CEMS will be replicated into new types of buildings.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY (Finland)
INDEPENDENT	Demo 4	Slovenia	Multiple	Residential & industrial buildings in the Celje Region. The Slovenian pilot will develop and test Customer Energy Manager Systems supporting flexibility aggregation in households and indu-strial sites. As the project progresses, the systems will be completed and qualified.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY (Finland)
ONEDEP	Demo 1	Portugal	4	Wave Energy Array	THE QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY OF BELFAST (Ireland)
2LIPP	Demo 1	Denmark	1	The demonstrator site is located on the Danish Island of Bornholm. It is a meshed island grid with a mainland connection, island mode requirements, and a high penetration of renewable energy, making it an optimal demonstration site for the project objectives	ENERGY CLUSTER DEN-MARK
2LIPP	Demo 2	Spain	3	The project hosts a total of 3 demonstrator sites or pilots in Spain. These sites serve as practical showcases for the implementation of the hybrid storage concept and its integration into existing energy infrastructure. Specific details about each pilot site may vary, but they are designed to demonstrate the feasibility, effectiveness, and benefits of the hybrid storage system in different contexts within Spain.	ENERGY CLUSTER DEN-MARK
2LIPP	Demo 3	Germany	1	This site serves as a practical demonstration of the hybrid storage concept within the German context, showcasing its feasibility, effectiveness, and benefits in integrating renewable energy sources and improving grid stability.	ENERGY CLUSTER DEN-MARK
2LIPP	Demo 4	Finland	1	Finland: This site serves as a practical demonstration of the hybrid storage concept within the Finnish context, showcasing its feasibility, effectiveness, and benefits in integrating renewable energy sources and improving grid stability.	ENERGY CLUSTER DEN-MARK
ACCEPT	Demo 1	Spain	1	The pilot site includes residences located in a city of 25, people, surrounded by several small towns. The residences available for ACCEPT demonstrations range from 1-storey block of flats to detached buildings with an avg. footprint of 1m2 . Average residential consumption is ca. 3.5 kWh p.a., highly increased during summer periods due to cooling needs and gradually decrea-sing in winter times that are becoming shorter and warmer.	UNIVERSITETET I OSLO

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
ACCEPT	Demo 2	Switzerland	1	The residential district of Via Motta in Massagno consists of roughly 5 flats and single houses, mainly residential (a big engineers office and a legal office are also included), plus a care home (66 guests and 94 workers). The building stock are three (3) multi-family buildings with five (5) floors and three typical two-store family houses. The building stock hosts approximately 15 residents and covers a total area of approx. 8,m². Most of the dwellings cover their energy needs by utilising electricity as source	UNIVERSITETET I OSLO
ACCEPT	Demo 3	Greece	1	The settlement, called "Aspra Spitia", hosts the workers of the nearby Aluminum factory and currently comprises 1,88 residences, occupies 61.3 hectares and hosts more than 3, people. Besides residential buildings, there are educational buildings, public services and infrastructure and retail shops serving the local community.	UNIVERSITETET I OSLO
ACCEPT	Demo 4	Netherlands	1	Energie Samen is the trade association for sustainable energy initiatives of citizens, RES producers and other entrepreneurs. Energie Samen Bedrijfsbureau (ESB) is 1% owned by Energie Samen Cooperative representing 5 energy cooperatives and 3 farmers. Energie Samen Rivieren-land (EDBR) is a regional cooperative of cooperatives. The Dutch pilot site is a district that will mainly validate the community aggregator concept. Flexibility service provision from a coopera-tive aggregator will be investigated to balance the portfolio of the energy provider and for local congestion management for the DSO. The revenues gained will be shared with the prosumers in the district, and ideally lead to a cost reduction for them.	UNIVERSITETET I OSLO
AdvanSiC	Demo 1	Spain	1	he demonstrator site in Spain may involve the testing and validation of HV SiC MOSFET semiconductors in real-world grid applications. A full-scale wind converter demo will assess the utility and advantages of HV SiC MOSFETs in wind energy applications. A full-scale solar inverter demo will assess the effectiveness of HV SiC MOSFETs in solar energy systems.	IKERLAN S. COOP
AdvanSiC	Demo 2	Italy	2	A solid-state circuit breaker for DC converter stations will be designed and manufactured for laboratory testing and to assess the effectiveness of HV SiC MOSFETs in a MVDC renewable-ba-sed grid scenario..	IKERLAN S. COOP
AGISTIN	Demo 1	Spain	1	AGI-integrated innovative storage for large pumping loads This will be conducted at field scale demonstration at an irrigation pumping station of the Segrià–Sud canal, located in the Maials area of north east Spain. Multi-reservoir irrigation systems are commonly found in many re-gions of Europe and worldwide. These systems have considerable annual energy consumption, constituting a significant demand where they exist. Energy consumption by irrigation systems can reach into GWhs annuall.	EPRI EUROPE DAC
AGISTIN	Demo 2	Netherlands	1	AGI-integrated innovative storage for green H2 production Currently, the SoA integration of green H2 production, and renewables in general, limit the further expansion of renewable energies. This is clearly evident because the system operator restricts the SHL's hybrid system for green H2 production to only consume power and forbids any power injection. The ETCA site in Amsterdam (Netherlands), consisting of a 50 kW electrolyser, a 72 kWp PV plant and a supercapacitors bank will be used for this demonstration campaign. The field demonstration of SHL is the ideal example of the detrimental practice limiting the integration of renewables and representative for green Hydrogen production.	EPRI EUROPE DAC
AGISTIN	Demo 3	Germany	1	FGH-IEE fast charging of electric vehicles application testing For testing the AGISTIN fun-ctionalities and fast controls, FHG-IEE developed a rapid inverter control solution. In parallel operation 2 kVA can be reached. Additional FHG-IEE setup two bidirectional OBC with 11 kVA capability for demonstrating use cases for the integration of electric vehicles with GFI functio-nalities into the grid. For a direct aqueous ECR battery connection hardware development is necessary regarding to safety operation.	EPRI EUROPE DAC
AGISTIN	Demo 4	Spain	1	CDR-CIEMAT pumping tests. In preparation for the irrigation pumping demonstration, the AGI-STIN concept will be also validated at CDR-CIEMAT testing facilities in Soria (Spain). The testing system comprises a hybrid hydro and electrical system, with configurable generation, storage and load equipment. The hydro system includes a 4 kW Pelton turbine system, four 7.5 kW pumps/pump and three water tanks, which will enable bidirectional pumping-generation mode testing, expanding upon the irrigation canal demo scope, that is restricted to pumping. Additio-nally, the electrical system includes a PV system (64 PV-monocrystalline panels connected to the grid via a 16-kW inverter), loads and energy storage systems including the innovative Redox Flow Battery storage system (battery+converter).	EPRI EUROPE DAC
AGISTIN	Demo 5	Germany	1	FGH-IWES electrolysis application tests Prior to demonstration, the studies and developments of AGISTIN related to storage integration with electrolysis will be tested at the grid emulator PQ4Wind of FHG-IWES in Bremerhaven, Germany. The converter of SHL's electrolyser as Device Under Test will be tested in the Power-Hardware-in-the Loop test bench with a maximum power rating of 8 MVA. The set-up is outlined in Figure 8, where both the DC and AC-side are emulated by low-	EPRI EUROPE DAC
AHEAD	Demo 1	Denmark	2	One demo site, located in the countryside, provides fast-charging infrastructure for all users, while the second site, at a university, offers slow-charging facilities for nearly 500 employees, visitors, and students.	POLITECNICO DI MILANO
AHEAD	Demo 2	Italy	1	This demo site focuses on integrating fleet EV and public bus charging, with a new station evaluating flexibility services to reduce energy withdrawals and enable energy injection into the DSO grid.	POLITECNICO DI MILANO
AHEAD	Demo 3	Slovenia	1	This demo site focuses on charging infrastructure for HDVs and public transport.	POLITECNICO DI MILANO
AHEAD	Demo 4	Portugal	3	Pilot 1 demonstrates smart bi-directional charging to provide flexibility services to the DSO. Pilot 2 explores managing public supply equipment infrastructure, including charging electric/hybrid boats in a downtown port. Pilot 3 features 60 charging stations for testing and development.	POLITECNICO DI MILANO
Air4NRG	Demo 1	France	1	This site called "Rapidcomp" serves as a first demonstration of Air4NRG Isothermal compressed air energy storage or I-CAES. It is located in Nantes (France) in a research laboratory and it is dedicated to the control and optimization of this innovative energy storage process.	ZABALA (SEGULA ENGI-NEERING
BeFlexible	Demo 1	Italy	3	Pilot 1.1: Cross-sectoral business involved (water, EVs, residential and industrial customers). Pilots 1.2 and 1.3: Flexibility from aggregated distributed resources.	I-DE REDES ELECTRICAS INTELIGENTESSA
BeFlexible	Demo 2	Sweden	2	Pilot 2.1: Flex markets for congestion management. Pilot 2.2: Unlocking flex from buildings.	I-DE REDES ELECTRICAS INTELIGENTESSA

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
BeFlexible	Demo 3	Spain	4	Pilot 3.1, 3.2 and 3.3: Congestion management through demand response. Pilot 3.4: Aggregation for TSO and DSO grid services.	I-DE REDES ELECTRICAS INTELIGENTESSA
BeFlexible	Demo 4	France	2	Pilot 3.5 and 3.6: eMobility.	I-DE REDES ELECTRICAS INTELIGENTESSA
BEST-Storage	Demo 1	Greece	1	This demonstrator is a lab-house. The TCM as well as the VI-water storages integrated into the building energy management system will be demonstrated for heating and cooling applications bringing the systems to TRL 7.	SOLINTEL M & P SL
BEST-Storage	Demo 2	Estonia	1	Description for this pilot should be: This demonstrator is a single family home. The TCM as well as the VI-water storages integrated into the building energy management system will be demonstrated for heating and DHW applications bringing the systems to TRL 7.	SOLINTEL M & P SL
BEST-Storage	Demo 3	Spain	1	This demonstrator is an office building. The slurry PCM-E storage of 9 kWh including the model predictive controller system will be installed for cooling needs bringing the system to TRL 7.	SOLINTEL M & P SL
BLADES2BUILD	Demo 1	Spain	1	A large-scale flexible industrial demonstration plant for recycling composite materials from both wind farms and other industries (such as automobile, aeronautic and maritime) to increase the circularity by including different stakeholders in decision-making processes (e.g., wind blade producers, wind turbine owners, recycling industries, building material producers, and construction industry). This plant is estimated to deal with at least 6,000 tons a year of EOL WTB – with or without co-processing with other types of waste streams – and should either be in the vicinity of the product manufacturing facility or a mobile plant.	DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET
BLOW	Demo 1	France	1	Demonstrator site for floating offshore wind energy technology.	FUNDACIO INSTITUT DE RECERCA DE L'ENERGIA DE CATALUNYA
BLOW	Demo 2	Spain	1	Demonstrator site for floating offshore wind energy technology.	FUNDACIO INSTITUT DE RECERCA DE L'ENERGIA DE CATALUNYA
BLOW	Demo 3	Germany	1	Demonstrator site for floating offshore wind energy technology.	FUNDACIO INSTITUT DE RECERCA DE L'ENERGIA DE CATALUNYA
BLOW	Demo 4	Bulgaria	1	Demonstrator site for floating offshore wind energy technology.	FUNDACIO INSTITUT DE RECERCA DE L'ENERGIA DE CATALUNYA
BLOW	Demo 5	Turkey	2	Demonstrator sites for floating offshore wind energy technology, showcasing different aspects of the project.	FUNDACIO INSTITUT DE RECERCA DE L'ENERGIA DE CATALUNYA
CELINE	Demo 1	Spain	1	Digital Urban Energy Communities: empowerment of residential ECs in the Mediterranean.	SPINDOX LABS
CELINE	Demo 2	Italy	1	Renewable Energy Community Green Land: a cross-sector digital transformation tailored to a ski resort (Alps).	SPINDOX LABS
CELINE	Demo 3	Finland	1	Lappeenranta Virtual Power Plant: digital services to empower communities, households & stakeholders.	SPINDOX LABS
COMMUNITAS	Demo 1	Spain	1	COMPTEM Crevillent EC is located in the municipality of Crevillent in Alicante, eastern Spain. The region is characterised by its hot semi-arid climate (BSh), a climate found in southern regions of Europe. The consumers in Crevillent EC are mostly households but there are also some schools, small retail, and small industry. Overall, the EC includes around 11. members. The site already participated in H22 COMPILE and WiseGRID, focusing on energy island topics, and MERLON, focusing on flexibility. The EC has presence in almost the entire value chain of the electricity sector: production of 1% renewable energy, distribution to the municipality of Crevillent, electricity supplier within and outside the municipality, representative agent in the electricity market for renewable production facilities. The collective self-consumption installations bring to the pilot site a novel configuration in which a single EC involves multiple collective self-consumption installations, bringing new operation opportunities and challenges for performance optimization. Some of the consumers have hardware devices to enable DR control of their electric boilers or heaters. EV chargers are also integrated in the EC and could be utilized for the provision of flexibility services.	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA
COMMUNITAS	Demo 2	Italy	1	Primiero Valley EC is located in the Province of Trento, in northern Italy. The region is characterised by its humid continental climate with warm summer (Dfb), a climate common to cities and towns in the Alps region and in Eastern and Northern Europe. The prevailing economic sector of the region is represented by both summer and winter tourism, as San Martino di Castrozza is one of the most popular tourist destinations in the Alps. Within the perimeter of the Primiero Valley EC are represented numerous types of users, such as households, public buildings, hotels, commercial buildings, and office spaces. In total, there are 7.95 members in the EC. The EC provides an interesting mix of renewable productions that interact in a well-defined mountain territory. The main RES are hydro power, solar photovoltaic, and biomass. The biomass is used for delivering heat through a district heating network, where the biomass accounts for 9% of the energy used. The hydro power and solar photovoltaic	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA
COMMUNITAS	Demo 3	The Netherlands	1	The Buurtwarmte Groningen EC is located in the municipality of Groningen, in north of the Netherlands. The demonstration region covers three districts located in the city of Groningen, Selwerd, Paddepoel, and Vinkhuizen. The region is characterised by its temperate oceanic climate (Cfb), the most common climate type in Western Europe. The local EC participating in the Buurtwarmte pilot site has about 2. members in total, about 1.15 members are using electricity and gas; 1 members are using Grunneger Power EV charging stations; 1. members contribute to energy production through PV generation. The heat network (run on natural gas) is a focal point of this EC with an annual heat demand of over 39 GWh. Part of the EC participates in H22 Making City as part of a retrofit plan for achieving positive energy districts. The site has also been part of several nationally and government funded projects with a focus on heat network development; reducing energy consumption; the development of gas-free neighbourhoods; and the development of energy district strategies. The current goal for Grunneger Power is to further develop its own production and storage (PV and heat sources), to reduce its members' energy consumption, and to educate energy coaches.	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON- STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
COMMUNITAS	Demo 4	Denmark	1	The Sun Gate pilot is also located in Hvidovre. While the Avedøre EC is already operational, Sun Gate is still under planning. COMMUNITAS will support the set-up of this EC, ensuring that legal obstacles are overcome and that the planned assets allow for citizens to consume the maximum renewable energy. The pilot has gathered attention in the neighbourhood and, while number of members is still unknown, it is expected to gather several households and local ser- vices, including a local hospital. As for energy generation, the current plan is to cover the local highway areas with PV panels, aiming to reduce noise pollution. Due to this complex endeavour, there are multiple stakeholders involved and detailed planning must be performed in order to successfully set a EC.	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESEN- VOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDA- DES LABORATORIAIS SA
COMMUNITAS	Demo 5	Greece	1	The Halkidiki pilot is located in the Halkidiki peninsula, near Thessaloniki, in Greece. The region has hot-summer Mediterranean climate (Csa) near shore, but also a cold semi-arid climate (BSk) inland. The pilot is constituted by 5 residential buildings and some retail/commercial buildings. The prevailing economic sector of Halkidiki is represented by summer tourism, as Halkidiki Peninsula is the most popular summer destination in Northern Greece. The pilot was set up in 218, having participated in H22 enCOMPASS and inteGRIDy as a demonstration site, with highly engaged consumers. The main objective of enCOMPASS was to empower consumers to make better	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESEN- VOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDA- DES LABORATORIAIS SA
COMMUNITAS	Demo 6	Portugal	1	Cascais pilot is located in the municipality of Cascais in Portugal. Cascais is a town located a few kilometres west of Lisbon, being the most western region in mainland Europe. The region is characterised by its Mediterranean warm-summer climate (Csb). Cascais pilot comprises 6 households and some schools/public municipal buildings. Pilot's main goal is to provide RES to a social neighbourhood by using the rooftops of local schools and sports infrastructures to install PV. The energy generated will be distributed fairly across the EC members, aiming to reduce energy bills for vulnerable families. In COMMUNITAS, Cascais will be able to develop further tools for the community under development, helping to support its management. The pilot aims to provide a visual interface to prosumers, alerting for both energy consumption and production in each period and generating a reward mechanism to increase collaboration between pilot members.	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESEN- VOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDA- DES LABORATORIAIS SA
COMMUNITAS	Demo 7	Croatia	1	The city has a temperate oceanic climate (Cfb), being both hot in the summer and cold in the winter. Zagreb pilot is located in the city of Zagreb, in Croatia. As a listener pilot, its main goal is to get support to set-up an EC throughout COMMUNITAS. Zagreb pilot has gathered already the interest of 384 households in forming an EC (~1.15 persons). These buildings are all located wi- thin the same neighbourhood. The buildings are already part of a recent construction following strict standard towards EE in both electricity and heating. The installation of solar PV is already planned for the rooftops of the buildings, with an estimated power capacity of 1 kWp in each of 4 buildings, for a total generation of 472 MWh/y, representing 82% of the electrical consu- mption. Something particular about this demonstrator is its dependence on natural gas. Due to the instability of gas supply, particularly affecting eastern and central Europe, the pilot aims to phase-out of natural gas and transition to electrical heat through centralised heat pumps. This will allow to increase the energy independence and sustainability of the site.	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESEN- VOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDA- DES LABORATORIAIS SA
CREATORS	Demo 1	Belgium	1	CES-as-a-service application	CORDEEL ZETEL TEMSE
CREATORS	Demo 2	Estonia	1	The Estonian pilot site aims to demonstrate local renewable energy generation and its integra- tion into the energy system.	CORDEEL ZETEL TEMSE
CREATORS	Demo 3	Slovenia	1	The Slovenian pilot site showcases innovative approaches to grid management and local energy consumption optimization.	CORDEEL ZETEL TEMSE
CREATORS	Demo 4	Spain	1	The Spanish pilot site emphasizes empowering consumers through smart energy technologies and community energy services.	CORDEEL ZETEL TEMSE
Data Cellar	Demo 1	Spain	1	Local Energy Community	RINA CONSULTING SPA
Data Cellar	Demo 2	Bulgaria	1	Local Energy Community	RINA CONSULTING SPA
Data Cellar	Demo 3	Greece	1	Local Energy Community	RINA CONSULTING SPA
Data Cellar	Demo 4	Portugal	1	Local Energy Community	RINA CONSULTING SPA
Data Cellar	Demo 5	Switzerland	2	Local Energy Community	RINA CONSULTING SPA
Data Cellar	Demo 6	Italy	2	Local Energy Community	RINA CONSULTING SPA
Data Cellar	Demo 7	Ireland	1	Local Energy Community	RINA CONSULTING SPA
DEDALUS	Demo 1	Italy	1	San Raffaele Hospital and I&R Campus in Segrate Municipality – Milan: Balancing power and temperature levels.	ENGINEERING – INGEGNE- RIA INFORMATICA SPA
DEDALUS	Demo 2	Belgium	1	New Docks residential area in Ghent: Integration of a sustainable smart renewable energy system.	ENGINEERING – INGEGNE- RIA INFORMATICA SPA
DEDALUS	Demo 3	Poland	1	Warta University Campus and Poznan Supercomputing and Networking Center: Optimizing demand-supply relationships.	ENGINEERING – INGEGNE- RIA INFORMATICA SPA

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMONSTRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
DIGITISE	Demo 1	Greece	1	Aspra Spitia is a model settlement built by the French company Pechiney and was inhabited in 1965 with the aim of accommodating the employees of the industrial complex in Aghios Nikolaos and their families. It is the only development in Greece which can be considered a 'company town'. Mytilineos (as the 2nd biggest retailer in Greece with > 600,000 customers) is responsible for water and waste management, street lighting and maintenance of several building assets such as the Domestic Hot Water boilers. The settlement consists of 1.088 residential premises and hosts around 3.000 residents. This historical settlement has been celebrated as the first energy self-sufficient Smart City in Greece and is considered as the major Living Lab in the country. Mytilineos has launched the novel MYTILINEOS Smart Cities platform with the aim of offering innovative digital tools to the residents of Aspra Spitia which will help them improve their living standards. The Smart Cities platform is gradually integrating a variety of tools such as: flexible services for energy management, smart water treatment, smart waste management, high functionality in public spaces (charging and Wi-Fi services through smart poles), traffic management, 5G capabilities and, central control systems for remote resolution of all the upcoming issues. In addition, PV panels, inverters, domestic batteries, smart meters, etc. have already been installed in some of the buildings with the plan to equip all the premises with smart and green devices, while home and public chargers will be serving the needs of the electric vehicles (EVs) for transportation. A dedicated part of the Aspra Spitia has been actively enrolled in demonstration activities in H2020 and HE project, thus setting an active and mature Living lab funded entirely by EU as demonstration site with the residents being familiar with 10 digital energy services and keen to explore new services and products. The goal is to keep end-users engaged, educated and motivated by providing new and high-quality service offerings with the aim to improve the simplification of management. Currently, 15 houses have been equipped with smart meters, PV panels of 45 kW total production and domestic batteries of 75kWh total capacity. In addition, two double AC chargers have been installed in publicly accessible places to serve the EVs in the area. Four of these premises have been equipped (through participation in other EU projects) with IoT equipment, smart plugs, AC unit and DHW boiler controllers and multisensors, thus setting the perfect environment for the early testing of the DIGITISE services in a protected Living Lab environment. Additional IoT equipment has been installed in other building premises to be considered as part of the demo set up for the large-scale demonstration activities at the Greek demo site.	GIOUMPITEK MELETI SCHEDIASMOS YLOPOIISI KAI POLISI ERGON PLIROFORIKIS ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EFTHYNIS
DIGITISE	Demo 2	Spain	1	The demonstration actions in Spain will take place in the district of Espinardo, in the north of the Metropolitan Area of Murcia (460.000 inhabitants). Espinardo is a former industrial and residential area disconnected from the city. Nowadays it is joined to it and converted into an urban expansion area with 12.500 inhabitants. New and old neighbourhoods and buildings co-exist, where the occupant profile is also diverse. In this district, 18 apartments (75-90 sqm per apartment) belonging to 4 different buildings with renovation potential, all of them with implicit DR electric tariffs, and in some cases with self-consumption, smart meters and IoT installations, will make up the pilot of the project. The pilot households are representative of an average European home in the Mediterranean area in terms of construction typology, occupants and lifestyle, with a varied age range but with a predominance of families between 2 and 4 mem-bers. Some of the building occupants have previous experience in digital services and energy projects and thus are keen to enhance their digital energy literacy and further actively evaluate the innovative concepts and services delivered in the project. Half of the pilot homes currently have energy consumption monitoring systems (total 11 and by circuits, loads or areas of the home), as well as load control (DHW, HVAC) and sensors of various variables such as presence, temperature, relative humidity, IAQ, consumption of different appliances (electric water heaters, ovens, etc). During the early stage of the project, all dwellings will be equipped with necessary systems and devices. The photovoltaic installation has monitoring of its instantaneous power, as well as energy generated and general condition of the inverter and the photovoltaic plant. In addition to the demonstrator users, there is hour-by-hour historical consumption data from another 300 consumers in the city of Murcia, which can be used as control group to analyse and contextualize the pilot data.	GIOUMPITEK MELETI SCHEDIASMOS YLOPOIISI KAI POLISI ERGON PLIROFORIKIS ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EFTHYNIS

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
DIGITISE	Demo 3	Ireland	1	Demonstration activities in Ireland will be implemented by Ringsend Irishtown Sustainable Energy Co-operative. Ringsend Irishtown is an area to the south east of the city centre with a population of c.9,000 and an energy consumption of 110 GWh/yr. The Ringsend Irishtown Energy Cooperative was established in February 2018 to promote citizen engagement is sustainable energy and to avail of opportunities for collaboration. Since then, there has been investment of c. €1m in sustainable energy projects. The area is primarily residential and has been selected by Dublin City Council as a demonstration decarbonization zone which will lead to further and deeper community engagement. A number of buildings in the area with smart and green assets (smart meters, home IoT, inverters, EV chargers) are part of Arden portfolio and have been integrated onto Arden's energy management and visualization platform. The Irish DIGITISE demonstrator will comprise 20 domestic houses with a mixture of existing smart home components (e.g.smart meters, smart heating controls, solar PV, EV charger). Additional IoT devices for Indoor Air Quality will be deployed and integrated as part of the project. The domestic pilot sites have been selected based on the range of energy using technologies (electric heating for space and water, EV charging, solar PV) to provide a representative Demonstration activities in Ireland will be implemented by Ringsend Irishtown Sustainable Energy Co-operative. Ringsend Irishtown is an area to the south east of the city centre with a population of c.9,000 and an energy consumption of 110 GWh/yr. The Ringsend Irishtown Energy Cooperative was established in February 2018 to promote citizen engagement is sustainable energy and to avail of opportunities for collaboration. Since then, there has been investment of c. €1m in sustainable energy projects. 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Additional IoT devices for Indoor Air Quality will be deployed and integrated as part of the project. The domestic pilot sites have been selected based on the range of energy using technologies (electric heating for space and water, EV charging, solar PV) to provide a representative sample of housing with a high potential for replication and the engagement of the residents in emerging sustainable technologies, keen to empower their digital footprint with new service offerings. It will include 40 kWp of PV installations installed in c. 10 households that will be involved in the validation activities of DIGITISE, with the main objective of optimizing energy savings and self-consumption. 10 EV chargers with capacity for control and actuation for flexibility markets will be also offered for the demonstration activities of the project. All demo sites have highly granular (15 min.) smart metering data (demand, EV charging, solar PV), from the consumers and assets involved in the project. IoT data from sensors and actuators will enable real-time data streams from demand flexibility assets, including EV chargers and heat pumps with a total capacity of 150kW across the involved consumers. The Energy Co-operative was established to provide residents with access to energy markets including dynamic tariffs, export tariffs and flexibility markets with residents primed and eager to engage with emerging markets and services.	GIOUMPITEK MELETI SCHEDIASMOS YLOPOIISI KAI POLISI ERGON PLIROFORIKIS ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EFTHYNIS
DIGITISE	Demo 4	Croatia	1	Demonstration activities are set to be established in the central region of Croatia, specifically within the Zagreb (part of the EC mission to transform 100 cities into climate-neutral and smart urban centers by the year 2030) area. The demonstrator encompasses 82 households (with diverse construction typology) encompassing a total solar energy capacity of 452 kWp, and includes 2 commercial buildings in Northwest Croatia with a combined photovoltaic capacity of 60 kWp. The household representatives set different occupancy and lifestyle characteristics in order to further facilitate the validation of the digital services in a wider spectrum of different usage profiles. All households have previous experience in programmes and projects where the focus is at the provision ICT energy services. ZEZ has established partnerships with more than 15 Croatian municipalities. These collaborations serve as a dynamic catalyst for the exchange of best practices and the generation of innovative solutions aimed at advancing sustainable urban energy management. In addition to its data collection, ZEZ features an active 'Solar Club' Facebook group, boasting a membership with more than 34,000 individuals, encompassing both technology enthusiasts and influential stakeholders within the energy market. This online community serves as a pivotal hub for the dissemination of knowledge, the cultivation of interest in sustainable energy practices, and facilitating the collection and measurement of a broader spectrum of data. It allows for an insightful analysis of how housing type influences energy consumption, prosumer behaviour, and potential policy recommendations. Launched in 2022, the Croatian demo site project collects data from 82 households and 2 commercial premises setting the 1st local energy community in Croatia. Within the context of the DIGITISE project, 20 from these residential premises will be selected to set the demo site of the project. These premises are situated within the Zagreb region, with smart metering data recorded at 15-minute intervals. In addition, IoT equipment is partially installed in premises to measure sub metering consumption, indoor environmental conditions and further facilitate actuation over major controllable devices in premises (i.e.,HVAC). Some of the households are equipped with PV installations (with the associated metering equipment in 15 min) and an advisory service in solar energy is offered to citizens, providing those opting to install solar panels with the integration of smart meters, thereby enabling precise monitoring of energy production and consumption. Moreover, there is a dedicated plan for the installation of EV charge points in the region. Furthermore, negotiations are currently underway for the installation of solar photovoltaic capacity exceeding 500 kWp in the region. This development holds immense promise, potentially paving the way for community energy sharing, contingent upon the establishment of the requisite regulatory framework.	GIOUMPITEK MELETI SCHEDIASMOS YLOPOIISI KAI POLISI ERGON PLIROFORIKIS ETAIREIA PERIORISMENIS EFTHYNIS

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMONSTRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
DriVe2X	Demo 1	Uk	2	In the V2B demo, the project explores the potential of V2X to enhance the local economy and tourism activities, engaging a diverse range of stakeholders. The demonstration will implement bidirectional chargers and V2B strategies in various tourism-oriented locations (e.g., accommodation units) of different sizes and characteristics to study potential commercial benefits for the tourism accommodation sector. These different units may or not have other distributed resources, such as solar generation, hot water storage, or electric battery capacity in place, and may be under different electricity supply contracts. This diverse range of experiences will provide valuable insights at the end of the demonstration. EV users involved could be both residents and tourists visiting the island, as well as employees using hotel fleet vehicles. • In the V2G demo, the project will investigate distribution grid benefits of bidirectional charging, particularly with focus on increasing the penetration of renewable generation. Currently, the Isle of Wight suffers from excess solar generation and in the summer needs to resort to curtailment events. Studying the scale-up of V2G in public charging stations with grid support services offered to the local DNO will help develop valuable insights to address this system-level problem. In this context, various distribution grid services can be considered and its value to the DNO explored. The bidirectional chargers developed in the project will be installed in public-access EV charging stations, having the DNO discretion over the specific location. Users of the EV chargers may be recruited from a car club, which through different types of agreements can incorporate both residents and visitors.	LAPPEENRANNAN-LAHDEN TEKNILLINEN YLIOPISTO LUT
DriVe2X	Demo 2	Portugal	2	• In the V2B demo (at Porto airport), DriVe2X explores the value of long-term bidirectional EV charging for optimized energy management of building facilities. A total of five high-power chargers developed in the project will be installed in the parking lot facilities of the Porto airport. The access to the parking lot is subject to payment of parking fees. The demonstrator will study trade-offs between various costs and benefits for the building manager and EV users who agree to lend their vehicle's battery capacity to the airport's energy management system (EMS) in context of multiple day-long travel occasions. This demo provides a model for regulatory arrangements in the context of Portugal. • Within the V2G demo, located in Maia city's downtown, DriVe2X will install two bidirectional chargers in an existing public charging station. The demo will study the role of V2G in maintaining distribution grid's technical parameters, thus contributing to the DSO's network management operations. The municipal government is directly involved in this demonstrator, which supports its energy transition.	LAPPEENRANNAN-LAHDEN TEKNILLINEN YLIOPISTO LUT
DriVe2X	Demo 3	Hungary	1	The city of Budapest V2H demonstrator revolves around V2H strategies in prosumer and consumer homes, via integration of bidirectional charging in home energy management systems (HEMS). The selected homes will be from a combination of urban and suburban areas. A mix of prosumer homeowners will be selected, some of which with distributed resources such as solar PV and battery storage, and others partially or entirely without it. This setup will enrich the lessons learned from the demonstrator. Lastly, the demo will test benefits from HEMS integration of V2H chargers, such as residential time-of-use (TOU) tariff optimization.	LAPPEENRANNAN-LAHDEN TEKNILLINEN YLIOPISTO LUT
DriVe2X	Demo 4	The Netherlands	1	In the city of Amsterdam demo, DriVe2X will test extensively the integration of V2B strategies in active commercial energy customers. The specific site of the demonstrator is the Amsterdam Arena, a multi-purpose sports facility where renewable energy and a large battery unit have already been installed and can be integrated with the bidirectional charging system. In total, 13 bidirectional EV chargers will be integrated into a parking lot of the facility. This setup will allow the testing of dynamic EV charging load management and balancing. EV users may belong to a mix of both visitors and company fleet vehicle users.	LAPPEENRANNAN-LAHDEN TEKNILLINEN YLIOPISTO LUT
DriVe2X	Demo 5	Italy	2	In the Terni city centre demo, DriVe2X will promote the integration of V2G in an urban area with high renewable energy penetration, with view to improving the stability of the distribution grid in particular addressing reverse power flow issues. The Terni network already comprises about 1 charging points, which are scattered around the city and managed by different CPOs and EMSPs. Other stakeholders engaging in the flexibility marketplace include network aggregators, the EV owners belonging to an EV users' community, and ASM Terni as local utility company. • The ASM Terni microgrid demo focuses on V2G integration into a hybrid AC/DC VRE-rich microgrid. The demonstrator will install two high-power V2G chargers in the premises of ASM Terni's headquarters "Living lab" facility. The facility incorporates various distributed resources, including two PV plants totaling 24 kW of installed capacity, a 66 kWh battery storage unit, a building equipped with BEMS control, and a biofuel-based distributed generator that ensures islanding of the facility. A fleet of 1 EVs will be made available to participate in the demonstrator. The entire system is monitored by advanced metering infrastructure (AMI) that provides real-time data as well as historical data. A branch of the microgrid network operates in DC, effectively creating a hybrid AC/DC system. A fast 5kW charging station will be installed in this specific section.	LAPPEENRANNAN-LAHDEN TEKNILLINEN YLIOPISTO LUT
DR-RISE	Demo 1	Spain	1	The rural energy community is based in the parish of Peón, situated in the Council of Villaviciosa, Asturias, and it is composed of 5 residential houses, 1 school and 1 office. This pilot's concept is the implementation of DR programs and energy sharing among households. The adoption and usage of connected interoperable energy smart home appliances (including EV charging and home storage) are being promoted to accelerate the deployment of demand-side flexibility services, reduce the entry barrier and facilitate replication.	IDENER RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT AGRUPACION DE INTERES ECONOMICO
DR-RISE	Demo 2	Germany	1	Borkum is a German island located in the North Sea currently pioneering the Energy Transition for European Islands and advancing towards a complete decarbonisation by 23. Borkum presents a tertiary-oriented demand profile without industry, and a significant green electricity uptake amongst the citizens. The ownership of energy production systems and seasonal heat storage solutions will reduce the dependence on mainland and provide significant energy savings. All smart households and energy systems are optimised to achieve the most costefficient energy management in terms of energy flows (both electrically and thermally). DR solutions are expected to further increase the benefits of the island accelerate the ambitious goal of a zero-carbon island.	IDENER RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT AGRUPACION DE INTERES ECONOMICO
DR-RISE	Demo 3	Greece	3	ELE is leading the implementation of energy communities in several locations throughout Greece such as Athens, Minoan and Samos. The Greek capital is based on a collective self-consumption project consisting of a 5-kW solar investment that will power 1 households and a few small businesses. Minoan Energy Community is based in Crete, an interconnected island, and it consists of the first Creten energy community operating a 1 kW scheme that power more than 15 members combining households, small businesses and public authorities. Samos Energy Community is the first energy community under establishment in Samos, a Greek non-interconnected island, with 1 kW virtual net metering. In each of them, the electricity produced by their solar park portion is compared to the electricity consumed in their household (and/or SME) and only the difference is billed.	IDENER RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT AGRUPACION DE INTERES ECONOMICO
DTWO	Demo 1	Denmark	4	Use cases and digital twin module for wind energy yield, design conditions and marine spatial planning; Wind farm cluster wake in the German Bight; Wind power forecasting; Use cases and digital twin module for grid balancing and energy market	DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
DTWO	Demo 2	United Kingdom	1	DTWO as in Destination Earth Engine.	DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET
DTWO	Demo 3	Poland	1	DTWO Digital Twin Architecture.	DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET
DTWO	Demo 4	Belgium	1	Wind Farm cluster wakes in the Southern North Sea	DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET
DTWO	Demo 5	Germany	1	Digital Twin module and use cases for wind turbine, operation, safety and lifetime.	DANMARKS TEKNISKE UNIVERSITET
EDDIE	Demo 1	Spain	1	FlexiDAO will utilize near real-time data from the platform developed within the scope of the EDDIE Framework for its proprietary software RESpring [TODO REF]. This will allow the project to test and validate the platform developed in a real environment with active users. Among the 1+ consumers Call: HORIZON⬛CL5⬛221⬛D3⬛1⬛1 — Sustainable, secure and competitive energy supply EU Grants: Application form (HE RIA/IA): V1.1 – 19.4.221 Part B - Page 57 of 7 already registered in FlexiDAO's software RESpring there are multinational companies such as Microsoft, Vodafone and Ford. The goal of the demonstrator will be to make sure that the platform developed within EDDIE fits with the current and future needs of corporate (and private) consumers.	YAKNA S.R.O.
EDDIE	Demo 2	Austria	1	This task uses historical and near real-time data on energy consumption to support the citizens' awareness of their energy behaviour and the process to forge solutions towards sustainability. Individual planning of generation and monitoring of demand on energy services fits in a society of information, where the user could anticipate generation of distributed renewable technologies based on weather forecast, connect to the building's smart objects, balance the generation capacity and the demand of devices and ultimately reconcile energy behaviour with the environment energy capacity. The solutions, e.g., smartphone apps, IoT devices, that embed historical and/or real near-time data contribute to making energy information accessible to end users in a meaningful, enjoyable and human-centred way.	YAKNA S.R.O.
EDDIE	Demo 3	Greece	1	This task cares about sector integration to achieve synergies in the production and storage of energy that become functional in economic terms through the seamless exchange of data. This sector integration demonstrator will consider different systems such as residential solar panel, biogas production from agricultural waste or efficient electrolysis cells for hydrogen production. The goal of this task is to pioneer European-wide standards that link demand and supply across energy sectors.	YAKNA S.R.O.
EDDIE	Demo 4	Germany	1	ETA+ provides a platform that can collect any type of energy data (gas, electricity, heat...). The data import works regardless of the manufacturer of the meter. The platform is already capable to read out thousands of electricity data points each day, therefore the elevation to a European level will be unproblematic. On the platform digital representations of physical properties are created ("Digital Twin") to visualize and conceptualize all metering points and the overall energy consumption data. The raw data is transformed automatically into information as a comparison graph or an energy report. By elevation to a European level the national regulation will of course have to be abided by. Energy data is in ownership of the originator, the data has to be imported via a metering firm. ETA+ will develop a methodology to cope with these challenges in an interoperable European way.	YAKNA S.R.O.
EDDIE	Demo 5	Italy	1	In this demonstrator, SEV with his consumer cooperative ÖTZI Strom will contribute with information and format templates of the already centralised system in Italy. Through the replacement of the first-generation smart meters with second-generation smart meters the Distribution System Operators (DSOs) have to send daily the quarter-hourly values for each meter. For Energy-Traders like ÖTZI Strom it is also possible to get near real time data from their customers when they install at home a user device and they enable ÖTZI to get their data in real-time. New tariff systems can be developed and offered, e.g., it would be possible to let the customer choose two hours a day in which he does not have to pay for the electricity consumed. Furthermore, a prepaid model for electricity supply would also be possible.	YAKNA S.R.O.
EDDIE	Demo 6	France	1	The goal of this task is to implement a demonstrator prototype that connects the EDDIE Framework to the D4G's new scalable event driven multisided platform. This platform brings the necessary grid observability on the Distributed Energy Resources (DER) market (e.g., electricity vehicles, water heating, local solar photovoltaics) willing to offer their flexibility to the energy system whilst providing proper prosumer data protection and consent management. This demonstrator will use the EDDIE Framework and the AIIDA APIs to ease data portability and interactions with Flexibility Service Providers (FSPs) outside France	YAKNA S.R.O.
EFORT	Demo 1	Spain	1	IoT, blockchain and cybersecurity in a prosumer-grid.	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
EFORT	Demo 2	Netherlands	1	Preventing cascading failures and restoring interconnected power grids.	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
EFORT	Demo 3	Italy	1	Flexibility and islanding in mountainous and remote areas.	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
EFORT	Demo 4	Ukraine	1	Digitalisation and secure design of a substation.	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
ELECTRON	Demo 1	France	2	1. Cybersecurity testing and validation site - This pilot focuses on testing and validating cybersecurity measures within the EPES. 2. EPES resilience enhancement demonstration - This pilot aims to demonstrate resilience enhancement techniques for the EPES.	NETCOMPANY - INTRASOFT
ELECTRON	Demo 2	Spain	1	EPES risk assessment and anomaly detection site - This pilot conducts risk assessments and anomaly detection within the EPES infrastructure.	NETCOMPANY - INTRASOFT
ELECTRON	Demo 3	Greece	1	EPES failure mitigation and energy restoration testing - This pilot focuses on testing failure mitigation strategies and energy restoration in the EPES.	NETCOMPANY - INTRASOFT

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMONSTRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
ELECTRON	Demo 4	Belgium	1	EPES personnel training and certification pilot - This pilot utilizes AR-VR-based methods for training and certifying EPES personnel.	NETCOMPANY - INTRASOFT
ELEXIA	Demo 1	Portugal	1	Industrial port environment (Sines)	NORCE NORWEGIAN RESEARCH CENTRE AS
ELEXIA	Demo 2	Denmark	1	Urban-city hub environment (Høje Taastrup-Copenhagen)	NORCE NORWEGIAN RESEARCH CENTRE AS
ELEXIA	Demo 3	Norway	1	Industrial-urban-residential environment (Bergen)	NORCE NORWEGIAN RESEARCH CENTRE AS
ENERGENIUS	Demo 1	Spain	1	Leader	MY ENERGIA ONER SL
ENERGENIUS	Demo 2	Greece	1	Leader	MY ENERGIA ONER SL
ENERGENIUS	Demo 3	Switzerland	1	Living Lab	MY ENERGIA ONER SL
ENERGENIUS	Demo 4	Romania	1	Living Lab	MY ENERGIA ONER SL
ENERGENIUS	Demo 5	Serbia	1	Learner	MY ENERGIA ONER SL
ENERGENIUS	Demo 6	Germany	1	Learner	MY ENERGIA ONER SL
ENERGENIUS	Demo 7	Ukraine	1	Learner	MY ENERGIA ONER SL
ENERGENIUS	Demo 8	Estonia	1	Learner	MY ENERGIA ONER SL
ENERSHARE	Demo 1	France	1	The pilot in France focuses on testing the interoperability and functionality of the European Common Energy Data Space framework within the French energy market. It involves collaboration with energy suppliers, aggregators, and consumers to demonstrate the sharing and reuse of energy data for various purposes such as demand response and energy management	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA
ENERSHARE	Demo 2	Spain	1	The pilot in Spain aims to assess the effectiveness of the European Common Energy Data Space framework in facilitating data exchange and collaboration among energy stakeholders in the Spanish market. It involves testing data-sharing mechanisms and evaluating the impact on energy services and consumer engagement.	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA
ENERSHARE	Demo 3	Germany	1	The pilot in Germany focuses on implementing the European Common Energy Data Space framework in the German energy sector to improve data accessibility and interoperability. It involves integrating various energy data sources and deploying digital tools for enhanced energy management and consumer empowerment.	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA
ENERSHARE	Demo 4	Portugal	1	The pilot in Portugal aims to demonstrate the benefits of the European Common Energy Data Space framework in optimizing energy services and fostering cross-sector data exchange. It involves collaboration with energy stakeholders to test data-sharing platforms and assess the impact on energy efficiency and sustainability.	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA
ENERSHARE	Demo 5	Greece	1	The pilot in Greece focuses on implementing the European Common Energy Data Space framework to enhance energy data management and facilitate innovation in the Greek energy market. It involves testing data-sharing protocols and evaluating the potential for new energy services and business models.	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA
ENERSHARE	Demo 6	Slovenia	1	The pilot in Slovenia aims to assess the applicability of the European Common Energy Data Space framework in the Slovenian energy sector. It involves testing data-sharing mechanisms and evaluating the impact on energy market dynamics, consumer behavior, and regulatory compliance.	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA
ENERSHARE	Demo 7	Norway	1	The pilot in Norway focuses on implementing the European Common Energy Data Space framework to improve data accessibility and transparency in the Norwegian energy market. It involves collaboration with energy stakeholders to test data-sharing platforms and assess the impact on market efficiency and sustainability.	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA
ENERSHARE	Demo 8	Filand	1	The pilot in Finland aims to demonstrate the benefits of the European Common Energy Data Space framework in promoting data-driven innovation and collaboration in the Finnish energy sector. It involves testing data-sharing solutions and evaluating the potential for new energy services and market opportunities.	ENGINEERING - INGEGNERIA INFORMATICA SPA
eNeuron	Demo 1	Italy	1	Università Politecnica delle Marche (UNIVPM) is located in Central Italy.	AGENZIA NAZIONALE PER LE NUOVE TECNOLOGIE, L'ENERGIA E LO SVILUPPO ECONOMICO SOSTENIBILE
eNeuron	Demo 2	Norway	1	The Norwegian demo is deployed in an industrial-size installation, precisely in an operational football stadium called "Skagerak Energilab", which combines a big-scale (8 kW) PV generation plant with a Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) (1 MWh) and power electronics allowing several operational modes for the unit, including fully islanded operation.	AGENZIA NAZIONALE PER LE NUOVE TECNOLOGIE, L'ENERGIA E LO SVILUPPO ECONOMICO SOSTENIBILE
eNeuron	Demo 3	Poland	1	The city of Bydgoszcz is a dynamically developing economic centre, with a population of 358, inhabitants. The pilot covers the area of the city of Bydgoszcz and its major energy nodes; most of them are newly constructed buildings with some degree of energy self-sufficiency.	AGENZIA NAZIONALE PER LE NUOVE TECNOLOGIE, L'ENERGIA E LO SVILUPPO ECONOMICO SOSTENIBILE
eNeuron	Demo 4	Portugal	1	Lisbon Naval Base consists of a large complex comprising many different units. It hosts most of the Portuguese Navy Fleet ships, as well as many of its administrative, training, and support services. Five units are initially involved in the eNeuron project, each representing a typology of energy consumption, as follows: • Unit with residential consumption profile – the Residential Mess (living quarters). • Unit with office-like consumption profile – the Directorate of Ships. • Unit with industrial consumption profile – a workshop and a Canteen. • Unit with sports centre consumption profile – CEFA (the Naval Base sports complex).	AGENZIA NAZIONALE PER LE NUOVE TECNOLOGIE, L'ENERGIA E LO SVILUPPO ECONOMICO SOSTENIBILE
ENFLATE	Demo 1	Greece	1	This demo will demonstrate the operation of a decentralized flexibility marketplace that will enable small-scale DERs, such as residential storage and EVs, to participate in flexibility markets via the use of DIDs and other decentralized solutions, thus exploiting the full potential of small-scale DERs for providing flexibility services, at the same time, to both the TSO and the DSO.	NOVA TELECOMMUNICATIONS & MEDIA SINGLE MEMBER SA

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
ENFLATE	Demo 2	Switzerland	1	This demonstration explores how a digital marketplace can lower the barriers for smaller assets to deliver flexible power at the distribution level by implementing a digital marketplace for local flexibility. This will be achieved through standardization of the market process, digitization of the operation and harmonization into a local flexibility mechanism.	NOVA TELECOMMUNICA-TIONS & MEDIA SINGLE MEMBER SA
ENFLATE	Demo 3	Spain	1	This demo demonstrates how digital tools focusing on flexibility management, TSO-DSO-consumer coordination and energy consumption analytics can be utilized to (i) operate the grid with safety, (ii) increase the revenue of the participants by offering flexibility in the ancillary services market, and (iii) offer health insurance and safety services to elderly people.	NOVA TELECOMMUNICA-TIONS & MEDIA SINGLE MEMBER SA
ENFLATE	Demo 4	Sweden	1	This demo demonstrates how digital platforms and modelling tools can be utilized for district heating - electricity sector coupling. The demonstrated system manages the heat and electricity in building districts, incentivizing the end-user to adjust their behaviours for acjhiening the most cost-efficient energy supply.	NOVA TELECOMMUNICA-TIONS & MEDIA SINGLE MEMBER SA
ENFLATE	Demo 5	Bulgaria	1	The focus of this demo is to increase energy efficiency, establish smart grid management and improve environmental conditions in healthcare environments utilizing advanced technologies like AI, sensors and EMS systems.	NOVA TELECOMMUNICA-TIONS & MEDIA SINGLE MEMBER SA
ENFLATE	Demo 6	Switzerland	1	The tools that will be demonstrated in the pilot aim at: (i) operating the mobility infrastructure (autonomous shuttles, electric buses, inductive charging) with safety for the passengers and the vehicles, (ii) minimizing energy consumption and environmental footprint by applying best practice policies, and (iii) offering energy management services to the whole transport network, and thus ensuring additional benefits.	NOVA TELECOMMUNICA-TIONS & MEDIA SINGLE MEMBER SA
EoLO-HUBs	Demo 1	Spain	2	The demonstrators will be hosted in different regions of Spain, focusing on implementing and testing the new technologies, organizational structures, and business models related to wind turbine blade recycling.	FUNDACION AITIIP
EoLO-HUBs	Demo 2	Germany	1	Germany will host a demonstrator site where decommissioning and pretreatment processes for wind turbine blades will be tested, including handling, inspection, cutting, shredding, and sorting.	FUNDACION AITIIP
EU-DREAM	Demo 1	Portugal	1	LL1: AI-powered renewable energy communities Overview: Cleanwatts Living Lab focuses on energy management strategies in a community of 40 residential homes, including apartments and single-family homes, covering 6000 m2. It integrates renewable energy units, batteries, EVs, and smart appliances like fridges and heat pumps. Key Features: Cross-Sector Domains: Mobility, Comfort, Economy, Finance, Security. Climate: Warm-Summer Mediterranean Region: Southern Europe Users: Diverse gender representation, middle socio-economic status Goals: To experiment advanced energy management strategies using AI and digital twin technology, aimed at optimizing energy use and integrating diverse energy and non-energy assets across homes. Impact: To reduce energy costs (-40%), increase self-consumption (+35%), enhance comfort levels (+40%), cut CO2 emissions (-40%), and boost user engagement (+50%).	UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO
EU-DREAM	Demo 1	Belgium	1	LL2: Addressing energy poverty and impacts on vulnerable consumers. Overview: EnergyVille (Open Thor) Living Lab focuses on 27 households in social housing, covering 3240 m2. It features rooftop PV, solar thermal collectors, heat pumps, storage solutions, and home batteries. Key Features: Cross-Sector Domains: Comfort, Economy (economic vulnerability), Information, Environment (CO2 emissions), Health (indoor air quality) Climate: Oceanic/Marine Region: Western Europe Users: Diverse gender representation, predominantly low socio-economic status Goals: The lab integrates production, storage, and renewable solutions, emphasizing electrification and indoor air quality monitoring. It aims at promoting co-creation workshops to enhance user adoption and energy literacy. Impact: To improve comfort levels (+30%), support grid stability (+15%), and increase user engagement (+20%).	UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO
EU-DREAM	Demo 1	Italy	1	Overview: IREN Living Lab focuses on the setup of a testbed environment and 1-2 residential homes of IREN customers in Northern Italy, covering a total area of 200 m2. It includes controllable loads like household appliances, heat pumps, HVAC, inverters, and EV charging stations. Key Features: Cross-Sector Domains: Mobility (EVs), Economy (market trading), User acceptance Remote-control. Climate: Humid Subtropical Region: Southern Europe Users: Diverse gender representation, mostly middle-high socio-economic status. Goals: The LL will test interoperability between devices and communication protocols for remote control and digital services in demand response (DR) and energy flexibility at the residential level. It aims to scale up and replicate solutions and integrates AI-based digital tools. Impact: To increase self-consumption (+50%), support grid stability (+30%), and enhance user engagement (+40%).+20%), cut CO2 emissions (-30%), and enhance user engagement (+40%).	UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
EU-DREAM	Demo 1	Ireland	1	Overview: SSE Airtricity Living Lab comprises 5 smart family homes in Dublin, covering 450 m2. It features technologies like PVs, EVs, heat pumps, home energy storage, and power monitoring clamps. Key Features: Cross-Sector Domains: Mobility (EVs), Economy (data economy), Security, User acceptance, Information, Weather (climate monitoring). Climate: Oceanic/Marine Region: Western Europe Users: Diverse gender representation, mostly middle-high socio-economic status. Goals: The lab will empower consumers for active energy management and participation in the energy transition. It will focus on optimizing energy usage, maximizing self-consumption, and enabling grid support through innovative digital solutions and AI algorithms. Impact: To increase self-consumption (+30%), support grid stability (+50%), and enhance user engagement (+30%).	UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO
EU-DREAM	Demo 1	Greece	1	Overview: DomX Community Living Lab spans 100 households across four cities in Greece, covering 8000 m2. It integrates electricity (air-conditioners, heat pumps, white goods) and natural gas (space heating, hot water boilers) energy assets. Key Features: Cross-Sector Domains: Comfort, User acceptance, Information, Environment (CO2 emissions), Health (indoor air quality), Maintenance Climate: Various climates from Cold Semi-Arid to Hot-Summer Mediterranean and Humid Subtropical Region: Southern Europe Users: Diverse gender representation with varied socio-economic statuses Goals: The lab utilizes IoT-based monitoring and control devices for real-time management of energy and non-energy parameters. It features a cloud-based energy management platform for electricity and natural gas, enhancing engagement through a smartphone application. Impact: To reduce costs (-30%), improve comfort levels (+20%), cut CO2 emissions (-30%), and enhance user engagement (+40%).	UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO
EU-DREAM	Demo 1	Denamrk	1	Overview: IoT Microgrid Living Lab is located at Aalborg University, covering a smart home with a surface area of 60 m2 and accommodating up to 20 users. It integrates PV systems, wind turbines, lithium-ion batteries, fuel cells, and smart devices. Key Features: Cross-Sector Domains: Comfort, Economy (cost-effective solutions), (Cyber) security, Information. Climate: Oceanic/Marine that borders on Humid Continental Region: Northern Europe Users: Diverse gender representation, mostly middle-high socio-economic status. Goals: The lab emulates residential microgrids with dispersed generation and storage, using realtime control platforms and multiple communication protocols. It employs FIWARE for digitalization, supports blockchain-enabled local energy marketplaces, and integrates DTenabled, AI-powered energy management systems. Impact: To reduce costs (-30%), increase self-consumption (+40%), and enhance comfort levels (+30%).	UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO
EURO-TIDES	Demo 1	Denmark	1	The 9.6 MW tidal array will fabricate four 2.4 MW Orbital tidal energy devices, which will be deployed in 227 at the EMEC Fall of Warness tidal site in Orkney, Scotland, running in full operational conditions for 15 years.	ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'ENERGIE DE L'OCEAN
EV4EU	Demo 1	Portugal	3	Implements strategies in homes, buildings & companies with V2X chargers for bidirectional energy flow. Focus on grid stability & frequency regulation. Aims for TRL 7 validation, advancing sustainable transportation.	ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'ENERGIE DE L'OCEAN
EV4EU	Demo 2	Denmark	2	The project features multiple demonstrators, including parking lots and buildings, focusing on autonomous EV charging, V1G vs. V2X benefits comparison, and power exchange rates measurement with DSOs.	ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'ENERGIE DE L'OCEAN
EV4EU	Demo 3	Greece	1	The demonstrator aims to demonstrate O-V2X-MP interoperability, test service activations, and showcase supported services. The number of sites is unspecified. These pilots explore user behavior impacts and marketability strategies for societal value.	ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'ENERGIE DE L'OCEAN
EV4EU	Demo 4	Slovenia	1	Demonstrates energy management algorithms for VPP and V2X participation in national markets & DSO services. Utilizes ADMS for VPP control & performance monitoring.	ASSOCIATION EUROPEENNE DE L'ENERGIE DE L'OCEAN
EVELIXIA	Demo 1	Austria	1	Name/Type: 5 Private Households / Residential, 8 Townhouses / Residential, 5 Public buildings (Retirement & care centre, Elementary school (Protected Monument), municipality office, mortuary, machine hall) / Tertiary. Location: Gussing District, Region of Strem. Scope: utilize the existing flexibility sources to tackle the current challenges in the energy sector, improve electric power management, empower associations to actively participate in the market and act as a multifaceted pilot region.	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
EVELIXIA	Demo 2	Romania	1	Name/Type: Dormitories: a) B09, B10 // Residential, Campus Restaurant (B11) // Tertiary. Location: north-western part of Romania in Cluj-Napoca. Scope: A local university, including two dormitories, and a restaurant. The dormitories are 11 floors high with 20 rooms in each floor. Each room can accommodate 4 students, and some only 2 students on each floor. The energy use intensity is 319.5 kWh/m2 year, although the buildings' envelopes are insulated.	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
EVELIXIA	Demo 3	France	1	Name/Type: E-Factory// Industrial. Location: economic activity zone (100,000m2) of Menez-prat, City of Quimper. Scope: Maximise self-consumption in the industry sector by a) a collective self-consumption operation gathering different consumers in the neighborhood, and b) an individual self-consumption operation making optimum use of the site flexibility potential and storage capacities at	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMONSTRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
EVELIXIA	Demo 4	Denmark	1	Name/Type: 9 apartment blocks // 283 apartments. Location: City of Aabenraa, South of Denmark. Scope: In Denmark, Energinet buys balancing services from aggregators establishing a market for balancing services. However, today these services are provided only by sore plants and at local level there are no exist-	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
EVELIXIA	Demo 5	Greece	1	Name/Type: CERTH/CPERI Building // Tertiary, Mpodosakeio Hospital // Tertiary. Location: Northwestern part of Ptolemaida city. Scope: Existing power plants located in Ptolemais (2000MW installed capacity) are about to be decommissioned. The Region of Western Macedonia (RWM) is one of the four pilot projects within the Platform on Coal Regions in Transition. The meta-lignite area requires exploitation of B2G strategies with collective self-consumption and DR schemes.	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
EVELIXIA	Demo 6	Spain	1	Name/Type: Galicia Building/ Residential /Tertiary, Restaurant / Tertiary. Location: Ski resort in Galicia, North-Western Spain. Scope: The tourism activity associated with the ski resort represents a critical source of employment and business creation for the area. Environmental sustainability is a key element in the development of the resort. The use of alternative energies, the implementation of technologies that reduce emissions and the digitization of different processes are aspects that have been particularly considered from the outset in the planning of the buildings.	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
EVELIXIA	Demo 7	Finland	1	Name/Type: Lounatuuli 13 and 15, TA House Company Naatali // Residential. Location: City of Naantali, County of Varsinais-Suomi, on the shore of the Baltic Sea. Scope: The site is integrated into a new residential PV energy district, with existing and future PV energy plants, larger battery energy storage and several eV charging stations, connected to MV grid through a common power substation. Each energy prosumer entity has its own Energy Management System aiming at higher Self-consumption and self-sufficiency rates, to be globally optimized with Local DSO Naatali Energy.	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
Every1	Demo 1	Austria	1	Name/Type: 5 Private Households / Residential, 8 Townhouses / Residential, 5 Public buildings (Retirement & care centre, Elementary school (Protected Monument), municipality office, mortuary, machine hall) / Tertiary. Location: Gussing District, Region of Strem. Scope: utilize the existing flexibility sources to tackle the current challenges in the energy sector, improve electric power management, empower associations to actively participate in the market and act as a multifaceted pilot region.	FLUX50
Every1	Demo 2	Greece	1	The pilot focuses on testing digital energy market solutions within the Greek energy landscape, aiming to assess their effectiveness in enhancing market participation and promoting energy efficiency.	FLUX51
Every1	Demo 3	Austria	1	The pilot project in Austria aims to showcase the practical implementation of digital energy market concepts, with a particular focus on integrating renewable energy sources and enhancing grid flexibility.	FLUX52
Every1	Demo 4	Germany		The German pilot seeks to validate digital energy market solutions in a diverse energy market environment, with a focus on optimizing energy trading and facilitating demand-side management.	FLUX53
Every1	Demo 5	Denmark	1	The Danish pilot aims to demonstrate the feasibility and effectiveness of digital energy market mechanisms in promoting renewable energy integration and empowering consumers to actively participate in the energy transition.	FLUX54
FEDECOM	Demo 1	Romania	1	Name/Type: Dormitories: a) B09, B10 // Residential, Campus Restaurant (B11) // Tertiary. Location: north-western part of Romania in Cluj-Napoca. Scope: A local university, including two dormitories, and a restaurant. The dormitories are 11 floors high with 20 rooms in each floor. Each room can accommodate 4 students, and some only 2 students on each floor. The energy use intensity is 319.5 kWh/m2 year, although the buildings' envelopes are insulated.	GIROA SOCIEDAD ANONIMA
FEDECOM	Demo 2	Germany	1	Demonstrating the scalability and adaptability of the cloud platform for planning, monitoring, and controlling integrated local energy systems.	GIROA SOCIEDAD ANONIMA
FEDECOM	Demo 3	Belgium	1	Implementing sector coupling and federated 'System of Systems' approach for flexible and interoperable energy communities.	GIROA SOCIEDAD ANONIMA
FlexCHESS	Demo 1	France	1	This pilot will leverage innovative technologies to optimize energy consumption, maximize renewable energy integration, and improve grid flexibility.	UNIVERSITE D'AIX MARSEILLE
FlexCHESS	Demo 2	Italy	1	The pilot will investigate the usage of centralized heat pumps and electric vehicle charging stations with a rooftop PV system.	UNIVERSITE D'AIX MARSEILLE
FlexCHESS	Demo 3	Slovenia	1	It will explore the value of real-time flexibility and storage utilization. It will be based on close-to-real-time data sharing and operations, aiming to develop an innovative virtual storage concept.	UNIVERSITE D'AIX MARSEILLE
FlexCHESS	Demo 4	Spain	1	it will focus on selecting and engaging end-users and integrating existing assets into the FlexCHESS system. Demonstration activities will be conducted over a 12-month period to test and validate use cases and scenarios.	UNIVERSITE D'AIX MARSEILLE
FlexCHESS	Demo 5	Turkey	1	The Turkish pilot site will implement a flexible load profile application to regulate grid load. It will include four structures: a smart grid control system, a renewable energy installation, a storage facility, and a variable consumer.	UNIVERSITE D'AIX MARSEILLE
FLOW	Demo 1	Italy	1	Testing load optimization, EV flexibility to grid, user behaviour and interactions of DSO, TSO & aggregator.	IREC (Spain)
FLOW	Demo 2	Spain	1	Deployment of smart charging infrastructure and testing V2X solutions in semi-public and turistic areas. Focus on interaction DSO & aggregator , grid congestionand user experience.	IREC (Spain)
FLOW	Demo 3	Denmark	1	Focus on harmonisation of smart charging across several hubs and load sharing.	IREC (Spain)
FLOW	Demo 4	Ireland	1	Focus on flexibility forecasting, decentralised RES integration at DSO, user participation & satisfaction.	IREC (Spain)
FLOW	Demo 5	Czechia	1	Focus on forecast load balancing, self-consumption (PV), BTM optimization & gridinteraction.	IREC (Spain)
FOR2ENSICS	Demo 1	Sweden	1	The pilot site in Sweden serves as a testing ground for evaluating the developed DC/DC converters utilizing ultra-high voltage (UHV) SiC-based switching devices. It involves integrating these converters into existing MVDC systems to assess their compatibility, performance, and efficiency.	AGENCIA ESTATAL CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTIFICAS

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
FOR2ENSICS	Demo 2	Germany	1	The pilot site in Germany focuses on demonstrating the practical application of the developed DC/DC converters equipped with ultra-high voltage (UHV) SiC-based switching devices. It involves deploying these converters within the German grid infrastructure to evaluate their performance, reliability, and economic viability.	AGENCIA ESTATAL CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGA-CIONES CIENTIFICAS
GLocalFlex	Demo 1	Greece	1	Name/Type: CERTH/CPERI Building // Tertiary, Mpodosakeio Hospital // Tertiary. Location: Nor-thwestern part of Ptolemaida city. Scope: Existing power plants located in Ptolemais (2000MW installed capacity) are about to be decommissioned. The Region of Western Macedonia (RWM) is one of the four pilot projects within the Platform on Coal Regions in Transition. The meta-lignite area requires exploitation of B2G strategies with collective self-consumption and DR schemes.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
GLocalFlex	Demo 2	Spain	1	Smart metering and demand response technologies in a residential neighborhood.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
GLocalFlex	Demo 3	Germany	1	Micro-grid solutions and grid technologies for system flexibility	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
GLocalFlex	Demo 4	Finland	1	1. Helsinki: Electrification of transportation and distributed energy resources. 2. Tampere: Integration of large-scale energy storage solutions and grid planning strategies.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
HARMONISE	Demo 1	Spain	1	A rural energy community with 400 buildings, relying on two PV plants and diesel heating systems. The focus is on reducing grid overload in summer, integrating renewables, and cutting diesel dependency. Solutions include FSIIDs, demand-response control for heating, and smart storage management, targeting >15% energy savings and >10% CO_2 reduction."	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
HARMONISE	Demo 2	Italy	1	A small renewable energy community (REC) with solar PV, lithium storage, and EV charging. Challenges include balancing dislocated buildings, weak community participation, and opti-mizing grid interactions. The pilot will deploy FSIIDs, AI-based control, and automated energy trading, aiming for >50% community engagement and >50% energy cost reduction.	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
HARMONISE	Demo 3	Estonia	1	Located in Tallinn, this mixed-use district includes offices, retail, EV charging, and district he-ating. The pilot aims to mitigate grid congestion caused by excess renewable energy, optimize sector coupling, and improve energy storage solutions. Key implementations include FSIIDs, predictive AI models, and smart heat pump controls, ensuring >30% renewable energy integra-tion and 20% excess heat utilization.	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
HARMONISE	Demo 4	Switzerland	1	A 100% renewable district with hydropower, biomass heating, and EV charging. The challenge is managing peak demand and enhancing grid flexibility. HARMONISE will implement FSIIDs, V2G integration, and smart thermal storage, achieving >7% increase in renewable energy use and >15% CO_2 reduction.	ETHNIKO KENTRO EREVNAS KAI TECHNOLOGIKIS ANAPTYXIS
HAVEN	Demo 1	Turkey	1	Enabling ultra-fast EV charging in RES-powered grids. IMECAR Factory, Antalya (Turkey)	BRUSSELS RESEARCH AND INNOVATION CENTER FOR GREEN TECHNOLOGIES
HAVEN	Demo 2	Lithuania	1	Multi-functional building power balancing with high-power batteries. Solitek building, Vilnius (Lithuania)	BRUSSELS RESEARCH AND INNOVATION CENTER FOR GREEN TECHNOLOGIES
HAVEN	Demo 3	Denmark	1	Hybrid power (HPP) plant with wind and solar generation and storage.	BRUSSELS RESEARCH AND INNOVATION CENTER FOR GREEN TECHNOLOGIES
HAVEN	Demo 4	Morocco	1	Multi-microgrid system. MASEN's R&D platform, Ouarzazat (Morocco)	BRUSSELS RESEARCH AND INNOVATION CENTER FOR GREEN TECHNOLOGIES
HAVEN	Demo 5	India	1	High-speed lifts in skyscrapers. Lodha Oneworld Tower (Mumbai, India	BRUSSELS RESEARCH AND INNOVATION CENTER FOR GREEN TECHNOLOGIES
HEDGE-IoT	Demo 1	Finland	1	Name/Type: Lounatuuli 13 and 15, TA House Company Naatali // Residential. Location: City of Naantali, County of Varsinais-Suomi, on the shore of the Baltic Sea. Scope: The site is inte-grated into a new residential district, with existing and future PV energy plants, larger battery energy storage and several eV charging stations, connected to MV grid through a common power substation. Each energy prosumer entity has its own Energy Management System aiming at higher Self-consumption and self-sufficiency rates, to be globally optimized with Local DSO Naatali Energy.	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
HEDGE-IoT	Demo 2	Spain	1	Deploying IoT assets in the energy system.	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
HEDGE-IoT	Demo 3	Germany	2	Implementing federated applications at edge and cloud layers.	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
HEDGE-IoT	Demo 4	Finland	1	Upgrading RES-hosting capacity and enhancing grid resilience.	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
HEDGE-IoT	Demo 5	Italy	2	Leveraging AI/ML for data processing in energy systems.	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
HEDGE-IoT	Demo 6	Greece	4	Enhancing grid flexibility and introducing new market opportunities.	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
HEDGE-IoT	Demo 7	Austria	1	Implementing federated learning applications.	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
HEDGE-IoT	Demo 8	Czechia	1	Ensuring seamless communication using standardized formats.	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
HESTIA	Demo 1	Italy	1	This HESTIA pilot involves the village of Berchidda in Sardinia where the municipality owns the local electricity grid and upgrades it with smart technologies and innovative energy initiatives. The pilot advances the local energy transition and gathers insights for similar towns. Around 30 households participate.	SINLOC-SISTEMA INIZIATIVE LOCALI SPA

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
HESTIA	Demo 2	Netherlands	1	In the Netherlands, the pilot aims to showcase the application of the HESTIA project's DR services within a residential setting. Similar to the pilot in Ireland, it involves engaging residents in demand-side management activities and optimizing energy efficiency in building systems operation. The pilot will assess the scalability and replicability of the HESTIA solution in diffe-rent market and regulatory contexts, enabling various business models and levels of energy services provision.	SINLOC-SISTEMA INIZIATIVE LOCALI SPA
HESTIA	Demo 3	France	1	The pilot in France is designed to demonstrate the implementation of the HESTIA project's DR services within a residential community. It focuses on engaging residential consumers in flexibility sharing and grid balancing activities, leveraging user-personalized services delivered through an innovative ICT platform. The pilot aims to establish an open flexibility marketplace and promote sustainable energy behavior among community residents.	SINLOC-SISTEMA INIZIATIVE LOCALI SPA
HiHELIOS	Demo 1	Belgium	1	EV charging and RES integration retrofitting	COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES
HiHELIOS	Demo 2	Greece	1	Municipal aggregator on Tilos Island"	COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES
HiHELIOS	Demo 3	Greece	1	Village and port on Tilos Island	COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES
HiHELIOS	Demo 4	Norway	1	EV new-built fast-charging	COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES
HVDC-WISE	Demo 1	Germany	1	Real-time and HiL validation of control and protection concepts for the reinforcement of a highly meshed (Continental European) network	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE
HVDC-WISE	Demo 2	UK	1	Real-time and HiL validation of control and protection concepts for reinforcement of a small or medium synchronous area SuperGrid insitute	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE
HVDC-WISE	Demo 3	France	1	Real-time and HiL validation of control and protection concepts for multipurpose HVDC grid for offshore wind integration and interarea energy trade	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE
Hyperride	Demo 1	Germay	2	Aachen: MV – LVDC – AC/DC hybrid campus grid demonstration, illustrating the integration of MV, LVDC, and AC/DC hybrid grid technologies. The demo site in Aachen is located at the E.ON Energy Research Centers (E.ON ERC), Insti-tute for Power Generation and Storage Systems (PGS) of RTWH Aachen University, and it works on MV level.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
Hyperride	Demo 2	Switzerland	1	Lausanne: MV – LVDC – AC/DC hybrid campus grid demonstration, showcasing the integration of medium voltage (MV), low voltage direct current (LVDC), and alternating current/direct current (AC/DC) hybrid grid technologies. The Demo in Switzerland is located at EPFL labs, including the Power Electronics Lab (PEL, directed by Prof. Drazen Duijc) and the Distributed Electrical Systems Lab (DESL, directed by Prof. Mario Paolone).	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
Hyperride	Demo 3	Italy	1	Terni: Demonstration of low voltage DC (LV DC) to AC/DC hybrid distribution system grids, incor-porating connections to medium voltage AC (MVAC) grids through AC-transformers deployed in real-world field conditions. ASM Terni is a DSO in Terni, Italy. At LV level the pilot in Terni is one of the first energy com-munities working in a hybrid AC-DC grid, maximising the self-consumption and the use of re-newables. Half of the energy needed for the city of Terni comes from PV power plants.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
HYSTORE	Demo 1	Italy	2	The demonstrators in Italy involve testing and validating the innovative thermal energy storage (TES) concepts in different climate conditions and building types, including both residential and commercial buildings. The pilots aim to assess the performance and feasibility of the TES solutions in providing heating, cooling, and DHW services efficiently and cost-effectively.	ARMENGOL & ROS CONSUL-TORS I ASSOCIATS SLP
IANOS	Demo 1	Portugal	1	The demonstrator site is located in Terceira and serves as a lighthouse island for the project, showcasing the symbiotic operation of various energy streams and demonstrating the integra-tion of renewable energy technologies and energy storage solutions.	CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA
IANOS	Demo 2	Netherlands	1	he demonstrator site is located in Ameland and serves as another lighthouse island for the project, demonstrating similar energy integration and decarbonization strategies as the Terceira site.	CNET CENTRE FOR NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES SA
iDesignRES	Demo 1	Norway	2	Demonstration of renewable energy integration in remote areas. Testing of grid stability with high penetration of renewables.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATUR-VITENSKAPELIGE UNIVER-SITET NTNU
iDesignRES	Demo 2	Greece	2	Implementation of energy community models. Integration of distributed energy resources (DERs) in urban settings.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATUR-VITENSKAPELIGE UNIVER-SITET NTNU
iDesignRES	Demo 3	Italy	2	Optimizing energy storage in industrial clusters. Deployment of smart grids for renewable energy management.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATUR-VITENSKAPELIGE UNIVER-SITET NTNU
iDesignRES	Demo 4	Spain	1	Demonstration of grid flexibility through demand response. Integration of electric vehicles for grid balancing.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATUR-VITENSKAPELIGE UNIVER-SITET NTNU
iDesignRES	Demo 5	France	2	Pilot for multi-carrier energy systems with hydrogen integration. Testing of innovative energy tariffs for prosumers.	NORGES TEKNISK-NATUR-VITENSKAPELIGE UNIVER-SITET NTNU
INFINITE	Demo 1	France	1	A floating offshore wind system at 100m water depth with innovative concrete tension leg platform and aluminium dynamic cable.	BLUENEWABLES SL

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INFINITE	Demo 2	Spain	1	A floating offshore wind system at 100m water depth with innovative concrete tension leg platform and aluminium dynamic cable.	BLUENEWABLES SL
INTELLIGENT	Demo 1	Switzerland	2	CELL – Collaborative Energy Living Lab Location: Buochs, Switzerland A three-building compound that boasts internal generation of power. LIC – Lugaggia Innovation Community Location: Capriasca, Switzerland A neighbourhood energy community of 18 houses and a kindergarten, optimised for solar energy production.	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL
INTELLIGENT	Demo 2	Portugal	1	Bicesse Kindergarten and Feirense Football Stadium Locations: Cascais and Santa Maria da Feira, Portugal This heterogeneous pilot consists of a kindergarten and a football stadium that produce and share their own energy.	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL
INTELLIGENT	Demo 3	Ireland	1	The Aran Islands Location: Cill Rónáin, Ireland An island energy community off the west coast of Ireland, with a range of equipment installed.	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL
InterOPERA	Demo 1	France	1	The demonstrator site in France focuses on testing and validating the interoperability of multi-vendor HVDC grids, particularly in the context of offshore wind energy integration.	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE
InterOPERA	Demo 2	Sweden	1	In Sweden, the pilot aims to demonstrate the compatibility and interoperability of HVDC technologies from different vendors, with a specific emphasis on grid forming capabilities.	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE
InterOPERA	Demo 3	Germany	1	The German pilot site serves as a testing ground for multi-vendor HVDC systems, with a focus on improving grid forming capabilities and ensuring mutual compatibility among various technologies.	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE
InterOPERA	Demo 4	Norway	1	The Norwegian pilot site aims to validate the interoperability and compatibility of HVDC technologies from different vendors, focusing on enhancing grid forming capabilities for improved energy integration.	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE
InterOPERA	Demo 5	Italy	1	In Italy, the pilot site focuses on validating the interoperability of multi-vendor HVDC grids, particularly in the context of offshore wind energy projects, to enable seamless integration and transmission of renewable energy.	SUPERGRID INSTITUTE
InterPED	Demo 1	Spain	1	The Lugaritz-Matía community is located in San Sebastián, Basque Country. The pilot consists of three buildings, a private hospital (Bermingham hospital) and two nursing homes/buildings (Rezola nursing home and Lugaritz building) for assisted living, serving around 7 people	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL
InterPED	Demo 2	United Kingdom	1	Ecovillage Findhorn is 6 years old community located in the Findhorn, on the northeast coast of Scotland, and represents a PED in that 5% of locally produced renewable energy is exported to the electricity grid	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL
InterPED	Demo 3	Switzerland	1	Located in Capriasca village, pilot consists of a residential area with 11 single- and multi-family houses, a large public pool, the football field building with several office spaces, and a district heating plant.	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL
InterPED	Demo 4	Romania	1	Alba Iulia College District includes the Dorin Pavel (DP) Technical College, situated in the central area of the Alba Iulia city. The DP Technical College HQ is part of a community which is sharing the energy infrastructure.	R2M SOLUTION SPAIN SL
INTERSTORE	Demo 1	Italy	1	EV hybrid distributed Energy Management System in Lab in Rome	RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN
INTERSTORE	Demo 2	Austria	1	Flexibility ManagemenHybrid Distributed Energy Management System Platform	RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN
INTERSTORE	Demo 3	Portugal	1	Hybrid Distributed Energy Management System	RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN
INTERSTORE	Demo 4	Spain	1	Sonae's . Renewable Energy Community (REC) industrial site, called Sonae Campus, in Maia	RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN
INTERSTORE	Demo 5	Germany	1	Residential Power Management System in Julich campus	RHEINISCH-WESTFAELISCHE TECHNISCHE HOCHSCHULE AACHEN
Intnet	Demo 1	Germany	1	The demonstrator site is located in Berlin and serves as a testing ground for interoperable energy services, focusing on demand response, smart metering, grid technologies, and large-scale energy storage.	FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER
Intnet	Demo 2	Austria	1	The pilot project is situated in Vienna and focuses on integrating distributed energy resources, including photovoltaic systems and wind turbines, into the grid using advanced grid management tools.	FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
Intnet	Demo 3	Ireland	1	The demonstrator site is established in Dublin and aims to assess the interoperability of energy services through digitalization, including the implementation of digital twins and grid modeling techniques.	FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
Intnet	Demo 4	Spain	1	The pilot project is located in Madrid and focuses on enhancing TSO-DSO cooperation and system flexibility through the integration of microgrids, distributed storage technologies, and renewable generation sources.	FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
Intnet	Demo 5	Belgium	1	The demonstrator site is situated in Brussels and focuses on market design aspects, including cross-border collaboration and flexibility markets, to optimize energy trading and grid operation efficiency.	FRAUNHOFER GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV

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ISLANDER	Demo 1	Spain	1	The pilot site in Spain serves as a demonstration hub for integrating heterogeneous storage, electric vehicles, and renewables in various applications, including behind the meter, front the meter, and street lighting. The site showcases the operation and integration of these technolo-gies to decarbonize Borkum Island.	AYESA ADVANCED TECHNO-LOGIES SA
ISLANDER	Demo 2	Germany	1	The pilot site in Germany, specifically on Borkum Island, serves as the main focus of the project. It demonstrates the integration of distributed renewable energy systems, large-scale storage technologies, hydrogen-based storage, EV charging infrastructure, and seawater district heating, along with the implementation of a smart IT platform for optimal aggregation and demand response. This pilot aims to make Borkum Island a fully autonomous and decarbonized energy system, setting an example for other islands to replicate.	AYESA ADVANCED TECHNO-LOGIES SA
ISLANDER	Demo 3	Greece	1	The pilot site in Greece is part of the follower islands engaged in replicating the project's re-sults. It focuses on implementing similar energy solutions to those deployed on Borkum Island, aiming to achieve decarbonization and energy autonomy.	AYESA ADVANCED TECHNO-LOGIES SA
ISLANDER	Demo 4	Belgium	1	Similar to the pilot sites in Germany and Greece, the site in Belgium is involved in replicating the project's outcomes. It aims to implement integrated energy management solutions and engage local communities in the transition towards sustainable and decarbonized energy systems.	AYESA ADVANCED TECHNO-LOGIES SA
ISLANDER	Demo 5	United Kin-gdom	1	The pilot site in the United Kingdom, likely in related archipelagos, participates in replicating the project's achievements. It aims to adopt similar energy solutions and methodologies to transition towards carbon-free energy systems.	AYESA ADVANCED TECHNO-LOGIES SA
i-STENTORE	Demo 1	Luxembourg	1	Advanced energy storage system demonstration	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
i-STENTORE	Demo 2	Italy	2	Integration of energy storage in renewable energy systems	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
i-STENTORE	Demo 3	Germany	3	Hybrid energy storage systems in industrial settings	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
i-STENTORE	Demo 4	Greece	1	Energy storage solutions for agricultural applications	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
i-STENTORE	Demo 5	Ireland	1	Residential energy storage pilot	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
i-STENTORE	Demo 6	Portugal	1	Integration of energy storage in grid infrastructure	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
i-STENTORE	Demo 7	Slovenia	1	Energy storage solutions for rural communities	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
i-STENTORE	Demo 8	Spain	3	Grid-scale energy storage projects	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS LUXEMBOURG SA
localRES	Demo 1	Austria	1	Ollersdorf: village in south-east Austria, part of the Klimate and Energy Model Region, with a clear strategy to focus on renewable energy and smart municipality. There is a large deploy-ment of renewable energy, smart technologies, EV charging stations. Within LocalRES, a REC will be	FUNDACION CARTIF
localRES	Demo 2	Italy	1	Berchidda: village in the north of Sardinia Island, part of the Covenant of Mayors with the aim of achieve energy independence. The Municipality owns the local grid and acts as DSO, and has plans to build a Smart Grid. Within LocalRES, the creation of a REC will be promoted, including community engagement activities. An optimized battery logic will be developed, E-mobility will be enhanced to implement V2G services, residents will be involved through the installation of heat pumps, and the smart management of distributed energy resources will be promoted.	FUNDACION CARTIF
localRES	Demo 3	Spain	1	Ispaster: village in the north of Spain, part of the Covenant of Mayors, aims at becoming 1% in the long term. The municipality owns a thermal and an electrical micro-grid, including solar thermal, biomass technologies, PV and batteries. Within LocalRES, a REC will be constituted, the micro-district heating network will be extended and improved, the PV system will be enlarged, EV chargers and additional storage will be installed, or power-to-heat solutions will be promoted.	FUNDACION CARTIF
localRES	Demo 4	Italy	1	Initially located in Kokar (Finland) this demosite has been replaced by the city of Ozimo (Italy). Kokar remains involve as a follower site.	FUNDACION CARTIF
MAESHA	Demo 1	France	(1), Mayotte	Full scale demonstration of all solutions developed	TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITAT BERLIN
MASTERPIECE	Demo 1	Italy	1	Berchidda municipality is an Italian town of 2668 inhabitants in the province of Sassari, northern part of Sardinia. The uniqueness of Berchidda, apart from being a small and cohesive community, with an economy based on quality agricultural and wine products, and an impor-tant and internationally renowned summer jazz festival, lies in the fact that it has its own electricity grid, a very rare case. The municipality's goal is to create an energy community.	UNIVERSIDAD DE MURCIA
MASTERPIECE	Demo 2	Turkey	1	The original pilot site was Çanakkale pilot site, due to the last earthquake in Turkey, it is pen-ding. The selected Turkish pilot site is Aşağıçavuş, a forest village. Within this village, there are 19 rooftop solar plants with a capacity of 225 kWp (DC) per plant. These installations, done by the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, aim to support forest villages. In this way, an energy community will be formed with the forest villagers.	UNIVERSIDAD DE MURCIA
MASTERPIECE	Demo 3	France	3	1)Solévent was created in November 218. Citizens, cities, companies, and associations can take part in the capital. For the moment, they are only working on photovoltaic solar energy. 293 MWh are produced each year, all of which is reinjected into the grid. Total investment is €275k. Solévent is an SAS (simplified joint stock company) with variable capital and COOPerative operations. Any individual can apply to become a shareholder, and legal entities can become shareholders in the company. 2) Poissy and magnanville. The assembly of the two energy communities (Poissy and Magnanville) is underway. The energy community of Poissy is more advanced than the EC of Magnanville. 3) Les Mureaux Energy Community is still at a very early stage. Its vision is centred around empowering citizens while promoting solar-powered energy community ownership.	UNIVERSIDAD DE MURCIA

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MASTERPIECE	Demo 4	Sweden	4	1) Dansmästaren is what is called a multi-hub - a building holding several functions and techniques. The facility was built by Uppsala municipality (UPP), and most of the occupied area is under UPP's management and data control. Several attempts have been made to either start a energy community in UPP's command or to engage citizens to start their own. Thus far, all attempts have failed, either by regulatory hindrances or lack of support from citizens. With MASTERPIEC project, UPP aims for the end result to be an established energy community. 2 y 3) Both BRF Väppeby backe and Brf Venus are condominium organisations that are already having a cooperation in place, but energy is not a topic and energy communities are not known. 4) Austerland. The users that are scattered	UNIVERSIDAD DE MURCIA
MAXBLADE	Demo 1	Spain	1	Tidal turbine blade testing and performance analysis	FMC TECHNOLOGIES SPOLKA Z OGRANICZONA ODPOWIEDZIALNOSCIA
MAXBLADE	Demo 2	Belgium	1	Tidal turbine blade manufacturing improvement	FMC TECHNOLOGIES SPOLKA Z OGRANICZONA ODPOWIEDZIALNOSCIA
MAXBLADE	Demo 3	United Kingdom	1	Tidal turbine blade recycling research	FMC TECHNOLOGIES SPOLKA Z OGRANICZONA ODPOWIEDZIALNOSCIA
MAXBLADE	Demo 4	Netherlands	1	Tidal turbine blade material development	FMC TECHNOLOGIES SPOLKA Z OGRANICZONA ODPOWIEDZIALNOSCIA
MISSION	Demo 1	Norway	1	Demonstration of new 42 kV circuit breaker technology under contrasting climate extremes	SINTEF ENERGI AS
MISSION	Demo 2	France	1	Demonstration of new 42 kV circuit breaker technology under contrasting climate extremes	SINTEF ENERGI AS
MISSION	Demo 3	Germany	1	55 kV HVDC GIS according to the proposed IEC standard and demonstrate it in a pilot installation onshore in Germany with simulated operating conditions	SINTEF ENERGI AS
Mopo	Demo 1	Pan-European	1	The Pan-European demonstration focuses on optimizing renewable energy integration across EU countries, using our energy modeling framework. It assesses energy security, market dynamics, and paths to a carbon-neutral economy, highlighting solutions and policy recommendations for a sustainable future.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
Mopo	Demo 2	Belgium-Netherlands	1	The other demonstration in the Mopo project examines an industrial sector, showcasing detailed, sector-specific physics to enhance energy efficiency and sustainability. It targets optimizing operations, reducing emissions, and integrating renewable energy sources within industrial processes. This case emphasizes practical applications of	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
NATURSEA-PV	Demo 1	Spain	1	NaturSea-PV coordinator, FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION, is located in Spain. Spain has a strong interest in renewable energy and could be a likely candidate for hosting a future pilot project to test the technology in real-world conditions.	FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION
NATURSEA-PV	Demo 1	France	1	UNIVERSITE DE BORDEAUX, is situated in France. France also has a significant renewable energy sector and a coastline on the Atlantic Ocean, making it another potential location for a pilot demonstrator site.	FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION
NEMO	Demo 1	Switzerland	1	Battery module testing	VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL
NEMO	Demo 2	Belgium	1	Battey cell testing	VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL
NEWGEN	Demo 1	Finland	1	HVDC cable	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
NEWGEN	Demo 2	Finland	1	Model A cable	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
NEXTBMS	Demo 1	France	2	1. Smart Grid Integration - Testing grid technologies with renewable energy sources. 2. Consumer Engagement - Implementing IoT solutions for energy consumption monitoring.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
NEXTBMS	Demo 2	Spain	1	Energy Storage Testing - Deploying large-scale storage technologies for grid support.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
NEXTBMS	Demo 3	Germany	1	Decentralized Energy Management - Utilizing distributed storage technologies for local energy communities. Decentralized Energy Management - Utilizing distributed storage technologies for local energy communities. Renewable Energy Integration - Demonstrating grid technologies with a focus on renewable energy sources.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
NEXTBMS	Demo 4	Finland	1	Renewable Energy Integration - Demonstrating grid technologies with a focus on renewable energy sources.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
NEXTBMS	Demo 5	Italy	2	1. Market Design Innovation - Implementing new market models using digitalization and system integration. 2. Energy Efficiency Showcase - Showcasing technologies for energy efficiency and consumer engagement.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
NEXTBMS	Demo 6	United Kingdom	1	Smart Metering and Demand Response - Testing ICT solutions for demand-side management and prosumer engagement.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
NEXTFLOAT	Demo 1	France	1	France is a leading country in offshore wind development and has a strong focus on innovation. They already have operational deepwater wind farms (e.g., Floatgen) and a supportive regulatory environment for floating wind technology. Since one of the project coordinators is located in France, collaboration for a pilot project within the country seems likely.	T.EN NETHERLANDS B V
NEXTFLOAT	Demo 2	Spain	1	Spain boasts a significant existing offshore wind capacity and is actively exploring deepwater wind potential. The Spanish government has established goals for expanding floating wind energy, making it an attractive location for pilot projects. Spain is also home to one of the NEXTFLOAT project partners, potentially facilitating collaboration on a demonstrator.	T.EN NETHERLANDS B V

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ODEON	Demo 1	Spain	1	The Spanish pilot site is located in the mountainous communities of Fornes and Escúzar in Granada, involving over 16,000 customers in data and intelligence sharing to support resilient grid operations. This pilot engages a high number of prosumers, testing ODEON's innovative solutions, including the Cloud-Edge Data and Intelligence Service Platform, AI Artefact Catalogue, and tailored energy services for DSOs, LECs, aggregators, and prosumers. ODEON enables accurate demand, generation, and flexibility forecasting to identify grid congestion and resilience requirements. It supports ancillary services such as optimal Virtual Power Plants (VPPs) and Demand Response (DR) strategies, including smart home and EV charging campaigns. Real-time power quality monitoring and restoration improve grid performance, while investment guidance enhances RES integration. Prosumers and Local Energy Communities are encouraged to adopt green technologies, enabling active energy market participation. Data-driven asset management and predictive maintenance safeguard supply security and grid resilience.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
ODEON	Demo 2	Greece	1	The Greek pilot site, situated in Mesogia within Athens' metropolitan area, utilizes data from various distribution assets and smart meters serving over 225,000 customers, including medium-voltage consumers, low-voltage consumers, and renewable energy producers. The pilot tests several ODEON innovations, such as the Cloud-Edge Data and Intelligence Service Platform, the AI Artefacts Catalogue, and energy services tailored for DSOs, local energy communities, and prosumers. These advancements aim to provide accurate forecasts for demand, generation, and flexibility to prevent grid congestion, deliver ancillary services to distribution system operators, and implement dynamic pricing strategies to support demand response initiatives. The project also empowers local energy community members to invest in green technologies, take an active role in energy activities, and enhances asset management and predictive maintenance, ensuring grid resilience and supply security.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
ODEON	Demo 3	France	1	The French demonstration will take place in Hangest-en-Santerre, a rural area in Hauts-de-France, involving the distribution grid operator and over 30,000 customers to deliver data-driven, intelligence-powered energy services. The ODEON demonstration will test its Cloud-Edge Data and Intelligence Service Platform, AI Artefact Catalogue, and energy services tailored for DSOs, LECs, aggregators, and prosumers. Key benefits include harnessing prosumer flexibility for grid decarbonization, integrating green technologies, enhancing grid asset management, and maximizing self-consumption with smart home automation and bi-directional EV charging. It also enables accurate energy forecasting, VPP-based grid management strategies, effective self-consumption across LECs with P2P transactions, predictive maintenance, and investment guidance for green technologies, empowering consumers to take active roles in the energy system.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
ODEON	Demo 4	Denmark	1	Demonstration activities in Denmark will take place on the island of Bornholm, leveraging data from various grid assets, smart meters of over 28,000 customers, and network topology data. The pilot will test ODEON innovations such as the Cloud-Edge Data and Intelligence Service Platform, Catalogue of AI Artefacts, and Energy Services for DSOs and LECs/Aggregators. Expected benefits include identifying grid congestion and required flexibility from prosumers, delivering ancillary services to the DSO through flexible asset activation, and defining long-term grid reinforcement investments to accommodate RES and EV growth.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
ODEON	Demo 5	Ireland	1	Demonstration activities in Ireland are conducted on the Aran Islands, involving over 800 community prosumers. The pilot integrates data from Distributed Energy Resources (DER) such as photovoltaics, wind generators, batteries, and EVs, along with sub-metering data from flexible assets like heat pumps, small batteries, and EVs. ODEON innovations being tested include the Cloud-Edge Data and Intelligence Service Platform, AI Artefact Catalogue, Energy Services for Local Energy Communities (LECs)/Aggregators, and Energy Services for Prosumers. These innovations enable demand, generation, and flexibility forecasts, optimize energy management strategies to increase self-consumption, and reduce grid dependence during critical events. Personalized controls for prosumers' assets and peer-to-peer energy transactions within the LEC enhance flexibility. Prosumers are also guided to invest in green technologies and take a more active role in energy markets through targeted, economically viable advice.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
OMEGA-X	Demo 1	Spain	3	Renewables and Local Energy Communities Use Cases	ATOS IT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES IBERIA SL
OMEGA-X	Demo 2	France	3	Electromobility and Renewables Use Case	ATOS IT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES IBERIA SL
OMEGA-X	Demo 3	Italy	1	Local Energy Communities Use Case	ATOS IT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES IBERIA SL
OMEGA-X	Demo 4	Portugal	1	Flexibility and Local Energy Communities Use Cases	ATOS IT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES IBERIA SL
OMEGA-X	Demo 5	Germany	1	Electromobility Use Case	ATOS IT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES IBERIA SL
OMEGA-X	Demo 6	Serbia	1	Local Energy Communities Use Case	ATOS IT SOLUTIONS AND SERVICES IBERIA SL
OPENTUNITY	Demo 1	Greece	1	The Greek pilot site is situated in Mesogia, in the southeastern part of Attica, near Athens. The Markopoulo Substation is located here, which is positioned at the boundaries between the transmission and distribution systems. It transforms voltage from the 15kV (part of TS) level to the 2kV level (part of DS). The substation is designed to provide power to 2812 houses and 123 commercial buildings. There are three 15kV/2kV transformers installed, each with a rated apparent power of 4/5MVA, which fulfil the load requirements of the connected consumers. On the MV side, a capacitor bank with a capacity of 24MVar is utilized for voltage support. In terms of renewable energy source (RES) penetration, there are 27.43 MW of Photovoltaic plants connected to the distribution network.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA

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OPENTUNITY	Demo 2	Slovenia	1	The Slovenian pilot in OPENTUNITY covers an area of 2 out of 5 DSOs in the country, namely ElektroPrimorska (EP) and Elektro Ljubljana (EL) and supplies a total of 48,9 inhabitants. The network to be tested comprises both MV and LV networks. Specifically, the site involves grid assets of selected substations, starting from MV feeders and ending at ML/LV transformer stations, all of which are equipped with sensors and smart meters. In addition, more than 5 buildings are included with installed Home or Building Energy Management Systems (HEMS/BEMS). EL also provides information about the Electric Vehicle	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
OPENTUNITY	Demo 3	Spain	1	The Spanish pilot site is located in the Osona and Vallès Oriental regions, in Catalonia. These are regions with a high penetration of self-consumption photovoltaic panels, and where a strong interest from the citizens on local renewable energy and energy communities is observed, with the support of the local energy agency and cooperatives. In the Spanish pilot, technologies for promoting flexibility in a prosumer's environment and also to assist the DSO in managing the grid will be tested. For the latter, the focus will be on Santa Eulàlia de Ronçana municipality, a leading town in Catalonia in terms of installed capacity of PV panels for self-consumption. In this area, the DSO has two primary MV/MV substations and 44 secondary substations with a total installed transformer capacity of 13,51 kVA.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
OPENTUNITY	Demo 4	Switzerland	1	The Swiss pilot is located in the Via Motta urban district in Massagno, near Lugano in southern Switzerland. It comprises approximately 2 residential flats and single houses that host around 1 residents, a large office building, a warehouse used daily, and an elderly care home with 6 single-bed rooms and approximately 94 workers. All the prosumers are connected to the AEM distribution network, which is served by a 4 kVA substation located in the middle of the neighbourhood. The pilot leverages the existing smart metering infrastructure. Each user in the energy community is equipped with smart meters that communicate production and consumption data every 15 minutes and historical data is stored for two years. Also, there is a web-based monitoring tool for end-users and community managers to show energy consumption and generation, split between internal and external flows, along with dynamic energy prices and resulting revenues/costs. Within the urban district, there is a Photovoltaic plant with a total installed capacity of 6 kWp on the roof of the local shelter for elderly people.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
PARMENIDES	Demo 1	Austria	2	The Austrian pilot consists of two different municipalities (Gasen, Heimschuh) with diverse characteristics and infrastructure. They are both located in the federal state of Styria, the distribution grid is operated by the local Distribution System Operator and project partner Energienetze Steiermark GmbH: Both Austrian municipalities have been equipped with hardware and software solutions in previous research projects (e.g., LEAFS, Blockchain Grid, CLUE). In PARMENIDES, it is planned to extend, merge, or replace the available solutions in order to be able to utilize the HESS (depending on the different storage technologies in the two municipalities) on the one hand, and to use ontologies as a knowledge base on the other hand. Flexibility strategies with different priorities – considering the limits of the distribution grid – will be implemented and tested.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
PARMENIDES	Demo 2	Sweden	1	The Swedish pilot consists of a combination of physical and virtual laboratory set-ups to use the PARMENIDES ontologies. In particular, it is planned to leverage the capabilities of the KTH Live-in-Lab and the Granryd Laboratory at the KTH Department of Energy Technology (EGI). KTH Live-In Lab (LiL) is a platform comprising residential and academic testbed infrastructure for research and development within the real estate and construction sectors. The Granryd Laboratory has, among others, a hybrid energy storage system (HESS) hardware-in-the-loop testbench that comprises electrical and thermal energy storage as well as source and load emulators. These can use data from the KTH LiL to test and optimize HESS performance under different conditions.	AIT AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GMBH
PEDvolution	Demo 1	Germany	1	PEDvolution will enable and boost EU-PED participation in the energy system by releasing fully interoperable including planning tools and social innovation strategies. PEDvolution promotes social change for the just energy transition offering more cost-efficient, fair, and inclusive clean energy. PEDvolution solutions contribute to affordable energy, circular and green economy and will enable PEDs to evolve and adapt in a changing and challenging environment, protecting their citizens from energy poverty, delivering products and services of the highest quality, thus supporting Europe to gain power in the global energy competition while preserving its values and socio-economic way of life.	INLECOM INNOVATION ASTIKI MI KERDOSKOPIKI ETAIREIA
PEDvolution	Demo 2	Slovenia	1	Deals with waste-heat utilization from low temperature dirty condensate with the help of heat-pumps for reuse in the industrial process as well as using the excess heat to supply nearby households through the district heating network. The industrial PED consists of 2 hydropower plants, multiple rooftop PVs, CHP with 5MW excess heat potential, eV charging stations, and nearby household with potential for replacing natural gas with district heating.	INLECOM INNOVATION ASTIKI MI KERDOSKOPIKI ETAIREIA
PEDvolution	Demo 3	Switzerland	1	The Hard community in Winterthur, Switzerland consists of 45 apartments and around 40 businesses. The residents and employees of the community have made more ecology their common goal. Hydroelectric powerhas been an important component of the site from the beginning. A solar plant and gas boiler generate heat for the development. Since the end of 2021, the site has been producing its own electrical energy with an attached photovoltaic plant. In addition, charging stations for charging several electric vehicles are available on the nearby parking field. Optimized energy usage, such as self-usage of hydropower instead of grid feed-in.	INLECOM INNOVATION ASTIKI MI KERDOSKOPIKI ETAIREIA
PLOTEC	Demo 1	Spain	1	Demonstrate a floating platform in real sea conditions at the PLOCAN test site	CONSORCIO PARA EL DISENO, CONSTRUCCION, EQUIPAMIENTO Y EXPLOTACION DE LA PLATAFORMA OCEANICA DE CANARIAS (PLOCAN) (Spain)
POCIYTIF	Demo 1		1	Alkmaar (NL) is one of the project's 'lighthouse cities' serving as testbed for POCITYF's innovative solutions: Positive Energy Buildings & Districts; P2P energy storage and management; E-mobility integration into smart grid; Citizen driven co-creation.	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA (Portugal)
POCIYTIF	Demo 2		1	Évora (PT) is one of the project's 'lighthouse cities' serving as testbed for POCITYF's innovative solutions: Positive Energy Buildings & Districts; P2P energy storage and management; E-mobility integration into smart grid; Citizen driven co-creation.	LABELEC ESTUDOS DESENVOLVIMENTO E ACTIVIDADES LABORATORIAIS SA (Portugal)

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
R2D2	Demo 1	Portugal	2	The Portugues pilot involves distribution infrastructure in central Portugal, operated by E-Redes Portugal. It offers the opportunity to assess R2D2 solutions in both rural and urban areas with 2 different infrastructures: 1. One overhead MV power line located in the municipality of Óbidos in the Leiria district. 2. One district substation in Amadora: MV substation feeding a city in the Lisbon Metropolitan Area and a highly urbanized city. Coordinated by EDP NEW, the pilot is hosted by E-REDES, DSO in Portugal and Affiliated Entity of EDP NEW. Key benefits of R2D2 implementation include: -Reduced outages -Wildfire prevention -Optimized maintenance costs	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
R2D2	Demo 2	Greece	1	The demonstration activities at the Greek Pilot Site are located in the city of Xanthi, the capital of Xanthi prefecture in northern Greece. According to the 2011 census, the prefecture has a population of 111,222, with 63,083 residents living in Xanthi city. This corresponds to 64,300 MV & LV consumers, with a total annual consumption of 448,000 MWh in 2020. The area is known for its harsh winters and extreme weather conditions, including heavy snowfall and intense rainstorms. HEDNO S.A., as the network operator, leads the Greek demonstration and contributes some of its assets for the implementation of the developed tools. Cyber Noesis IKE, a technology provider, is developing cyber risk assessment and security tools for testing in the pilot. Meanwhile, academic and research partners, ICCS and UCY, are developing resilience tools to be implemented in the Greek pilot environment. The Xanthi demonstration primarily deploies the R2D2 products C3PO, EMMA, and PRECOG, with HEDNO as the end-user. The R2D2 project brings several key benefits to this pilot site: - Enhanced security and resilience of the Xanthi EPES. - Resilience assessment through HILF event modeling to inform operational planning and investments. - Increased cyber-security and cyber-resilience in both OT and IT systems. - Improved coordination, interaction, and information exchange between energy stakeholders. - Increased reliability of electrical assets.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
R2D2	Demo 3	Slovenia	1	The Slovenian pilot site is based on several secondary transformer stations within the Elektro Ljubljana (ELEK) distribution system, covering MV and LV networks, including power plants owned by EL OVE. Transformer stations are selected based on congestion issues, and the area is not concentrated. The central network management system in Ljubljana will oversee the network. The area, predominantly karst ground, makes underground cable installation costly, so overhead lines remain, affecting power supply quality. With increasing RES penetration, especially PV instal-lations, and numerous external disturbances, managing the MV and LV networks has become challenging. The pilot is supported by ELEK, EL OVE, and ELPROS. ELEK leads the demo and provides assets for the project. EL OVE, a renewable energy generator, will include its RES plants and upgrade them with new functionalities. ELPROS, an IT solutions provider, will implement the new tools developed in the project. Key benefits of R2D2 implementation in this pilot include: - Improved SCADA-ADMS interface and billing metering system for better LV network observa-bility, security, and power supply quality. - Enhanced DER control and management to enable participation in flexibility procurement for DSO and TSO, improving network security and capacity. - Better DSO-TSO coordination for congestion and power quality, enabling a faster response to network incidents and mobilizing more ancillary service providers.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA
R2D2	Demo 4	Serbia	2	The Serbian pilot site involves physical power infrastructure (IT and OT) across Serbia, with demonstrations primarily held at the National Control Center in Belgrade, operated by EMS, and the SCC control center located nearby. Additional demonstrations may use high-voltage infrastructure and IT systems from other transmission facilities, including HHV and HV lines, as well as primary substations. The pilot is supported by EMSS (a subsidiary of EMS, the Serbian Transmission System Opera-tor), SCC (the Regional Security Coordinator for non-EU TSOs in South-East Europe), and IMP, an R&D institution focused on ICT solutions for power system operation and control. SCC leads as the end-user and demo leader for the Serbian pilot, while EMSS represents EMS as the end-user of both IRIS and EMMA. Key benefits of the R2D2 implementation in this pilot include: - Closing gaps in business processes with new tools and methodologies. - Enhancing cooperation with system operators and technology providers at both national and regional levels. - Addressing non-compliance with EU regulations, some of which are mandatory for Serbian partners or will soon become so.	ETRA INVESTIGACION Y DESARROLLO SA

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REEFLEX	Demo 1	Spain	1	This pilot, both hardware solutions and software tools will be developed, standardised and tested, including: Development demand side management strategies (including distributed resources as storage or generation) for optimal management and flexibility provision. They will be implemented through Cloud computing in REEFLEX platform and, in the case of CIRCE, on Edge computing using already installed gateways/concentrators (Energy Box) and in the other areas. Implementation of smart appliances and monitoring devices at residential level and heritage buildings (URBE offices). The improved availability of data, also supported by NILM algorithms to disaggregate industrial demands in ARCELOR MITTAL, will enable the implementation of algorithms for categorising flexibility potential and the predictive maintenance of energy assets. Innovative assets, including batteries, inverters and V2G chargers enabling advance levels of flexibility will be deployed and/or tested at CIRCE taking advantage of its living lab on renewable microgrids. The integration of batteries will also take place at residential level to demonstrate the potential of energy communities promoting the acquisition and operation of green technologies. A tool for flexibility calculation, aggregation, market negotiation and customer management will be developed to support URBE as aggregator in the management of flexibility sources.	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
REEFLEX	Demo 2	Greece	1	The Greek demo-site is located in the city centre of Thessaloniki and is composed by a set of 5 residential buildings, 3 energy retail stores and one large commercial facility managed by WVT as utility company together with INNO as energy efficiency services provider. Implementation of optimal management strategies taking advantage of RES (both from WVT grid and from the PV projected to be installed in car park roof), BESS and EV charging will be tested in the pilot. In this sense, the demo site will use OCPP for monitoring and control of Electric Vehicle Supply Equipment to Developments in the field of disaggregation techniques will be implemented to obtain as much detailed information as possible to enable cross-selling among devices and the provision of a diverse set of flexibility services. Moreover, the buildings will make use of CERTH's Fog Enabled Intelligent Device (FEID). Innovations and Technological Advances: 1.Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring tracking 2.Implementation of optimal management strategies taking davantage of RES; BESS Application use cases: Disaggregation: NILM application in commercial facilities to disaggregate loads 2. Participation in flexibility markets via EV chargers and fleet	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
REEFLEX	Demo 3	Bulgaria	1	Data Center A: Energy Consumption for ABILIX servers only – 35 MWh/y. Around 1 GWh/y for the whole DataCenter. Evenly distributed with no Seasonal peaks for servers. Cooling electricity consumption is generally 66% lower in Q4/Q1 than in Q2/Q3. Zero emissions (Green energy certificates from the energy utilities supplying power to the Data Centers, mainly fed by nuclear energy). Energy storage around 1 Kwh of batteries. Data Center B: Energy Consumption for ABILIX servers only – 44 MWh/y. Around 1 GWh/y for the whole DataCenter. Cooling electricity consumption is generally 66% lower in Q4/Q1 than in Q2/Q3. Zero emissions (Green energy certificates from the energy utilities supplying power to the Data Centers, mainly fed by nuclear energy); Certificate of Verified Carbon Unit (VCU) Retirement). Energy storage around 8 Kwh of batteries. Data Center C: Energy Consumption for ABILIX servers only – 53 MWh/y. Around 1 MWh/y for the whole DataCenter. Cooling electricity consumption is generally 66% lower in Q4/Q1 than in	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
REEFLEX	Demo 4	Switzerland	1	All the prosumers in the aforementioned urban district belong to the AEM distribution network (local DSO) and are served by a 63 kVA substation, which is located in the neighborhood. Additionally within the urban district, there is a PV plant with a total installed capacity of 59 kWp (55 MWh of annual production) on the roof of the elderly care home in order to serve the needs of the buildings (first to the elderly care home, then to the rest of the buildings) and then any additional electricity is injected by the grid. Last but not least, A V2G-ready EV charging column (DC, 1 kWe) together with a car-sharing vehicle (Honda e – 35.5 kWh of electric storage) is also part of the community and can be used both as flexibility and as a battery storage solution. The pilot site also leverages two 11 kWe public charging stations for EV that are available to the citizen, increasing the e-mobility aspect of the site. The Swiss demo site consists also of a biomass-based district heating plant in the municipality of Capriasca, outside of Motta district. The annual total thermal energy production is around 2'3 MWh, and the thermal power is 55 kWth for the main wood-chip boiler. The plant serves a mixed range of customers, such as recreational facilities, education institutions, commercial and residential buildings. The primary objective of the pilot site, supported by the REEFLEX project, is to demonstrate and implement innovative solutions for optimizing energy usage and enhancing flexibility within the Motta District. This includes increasing self-consumption of locally generated renewable energy, minimizing reliance on grid-supplied electricity, and effectively integrating Distributed Energy Resources (DERs) into the existing energy infrastructure through Demand-Side Management (DSM) strategies. These efforts aim to enhance overall energy efficiency, reduce carbon footprint, and contribute to the sustainable development of the district while fostering a flexible and resilient energy ecosystem. Innovations and Technological Advances 1. Smart grids technologies 2. Demand response programs 3. Renewable energy integration Application use cases: 1. Long term reservation of assets for short term local flexibility markets 2. Participation in short-term local flexibility markets with day-ahead and intraday continuous markets integration	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
RE-EMPOWERED	Demo 1	Greece	2 demo sites, 1 islanded microgrid in Gaidouromantra	-Islanded microgrid in Gaidouromantra which electrifies approximately 14 vacation houses. The microgrid consists of PVs (2kW), Wind turbine, BESS (96kWh) and back-up diesel generator -Non interconnected Kythnos system provides power to the island of Kythnos (~34 residents, ~3.1 MW peak demand, ~24kW of PV, 665kW of wind generation, 5.2MW of diesel generation) .	EREVNITIKO PANEPISTI-MIAKO INSTITOUTO SYSTI-MATON EPIKOINONION KAI YPOLOGISTON
RE-EMPOWERED	Demo 2	Denmark	1 demo site providing district heating in the island of Bornholm in Denmark	Bornholm demo site provides district heating to 65 residents. The district heating system has a very high penetration of sustainable energy resources from the island (woodchips and straw), which enables 1% use of locally produced sustainable fuels, in normal operation mode. Also 2.4MW of electric boilers have been installed recently in Østerlars to enable the integration of electrical and district heating network. Østerlars has 64 customers of district heating.	EREVNITIKO PANEPISTI-MIAKO INSTITOUTO SYSTI-MATON EPIKOINONION KAI YPOLOGISTON
RE-EMPOWERED	Demo 3	India	1 demo site in Ghoramara island in India	Ghoramara demo site has no access to utility grid. A commercial 16kW microgrid system including PV, wind generation and BESS will provide power to 11 houses. A 1kW advanced microgrid will have the RE-EMPOWERED developed technologies. A charging station for three wheelers and electric boats is also included.	EREVNITIKO PANEPISTI-MIAKO INSTITOUTO SYSTI-MATON EPIKOINONION KAI YPOLOGISTON
RE-EMPOWERED	Demo 4	India	1 demo site in Keonjhar in India	Keonjhar demo site comprises of three villages which are not connected to the main grid. 77kW of PV were supplying 1 residents with electricity as of 218. A 5kW microgrid system was deployed in the context of RE-EMPOWERED including biomass generation, biogas generation and BESS. A charging station for three wheelers and electric boats will be istalled as well as solar dimmable lights.	EREVNITIKO PANEPISTI-MIAKO INSTITOUTO SYSTI-MATON EPIKOINONION KAI YPOLOGISTON
RENergetic	Demo 1	Belgium	1	New Docks, a residential area in Ghent - Belgium, focusing on the integration of a sustainable smart renewable energy system, including PV, waste heat, water recovery, and efficient battery storage.	INETUM ESPAÑA S.A.

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RENergetic	Demo 2	Italy	1	San Raffaele Hospital and its I&R Campus in Segrate Municipality - Milan, Italy, focused on balancing power and temperature levels of heat and electricity and their transfer between remote PV plant and campus buildings.	INETUM ESPAÑA S.A.
RENergetic	Demo 3	Poland	1	Warta University Campus and Poznan Supercomputing and Networking Center in Poznan, optimizing specific and total demand-supply relationships, including smart EV charging and building energy monitoring. Warta University Campus and Poznan Supercomputing and Networking Center in Poznan, optimizing specific and total demand-supply relationships, including smart EV charging and building energy monitoring.	INETUM ESPAÑA S.A.
RESCHOOL	Demo 1	Spain	4	Diputacio de Girona: Agregation of local energy communities led by municipalities aiming to participate in flexibility markets	UNIVERSITAT DE GIRONA
RESCHOOL	Demo 2	Sweden	1	HAMMARBY SJÖSTAD: Energy community conformed by the aggregation of housing associations for joint flexibility management. Video: https://youtu.be/SFxZuYin7UQ?feature=shared	UNIVERSITAT DE GIRONA
RESCHOOL	Demo 3	Netherlands	1	Prosumers community: EASTERN DOCKLANDS ENERGY-FLEX PROSUMERS COMMUNITY: Housholds in a neighbourhood providing flexibility to the DSO at substation level. Video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sDnwFm5UYo4	UNIVERSITAT DE GIRONA
RESCHOOL	Demo 4	Greece	1	Collective Energy (CoEn) is a citizen's energy community. Collective self consumption and energy management.	UNIVERSITAT DE GIRONA
RESONANCE	Demo 1	France	1	The French pilot focuses on flexibility provided by electric vehicles (EVs) and Vehicle-to-Grid (V2G) EVs parked on a tertiary site which is also equipped with photovoltaics (PVs). The site is owned by Cythelia Energy and is located in La Motte-Servolex.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
RESONANCE	Demo 2	Slovenia	1	The Slovenian pilot focuses on optimising the usage of flexible energy assets in households in the Celje region and other regions with a large share of renewable energy. Assets include heat pumps, PVs, white goods and batteries.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
RESONANCE	Demo 3	Finland	1	The Finnish pilot focuses on energy flexibility from HVAC systems in buildings, with optimisation measures based on price signals (implicit DR) and load shifting contracts (explicit DR). The pilot includes an apartment building with a hybrid heating system in Helsinki and supermarkets with solar panels and electric vehicle charging stations, located in Oulu.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
RESONANCE	Demo 4	Germany	1	The aim of the German pilot is to manage and optimise the electricity consumption of a building's multiple flexible assets in various scenarios. It covers both industrial and commercial buildings as well as households in Bavaria.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
RESONANCE	Demo 5	Sweden	2	The Swedish pilot focuses on two aspects: A) Flexibility from household assets such as PVs and batteries and B) Smart heat & power production planning for commercial sites in Mölndal.	TEKNOLOGIAN TUTKIMU-SKESKUS VTT OY
RESONANCE	Demo 6	Greece	1	The Greek pilot focuses on energy optimisation and flexibility procurement within a cross-sectoral energy ecosystem in Ptolemaida. The ecosystem consists of the District Heating Municipal Company of Ptolemaida (DHCP) in its capacity both as a large industrial consumer and as a heat provider, servicing private & public buildings.	
Robinson	Demo 1	Norway	1	The pilot on the island of Eigerøy aims to demonstrate an integrated energy system coupling locally available energy sources, electrical and thermal networks, and storage technologies. The system will utilize hydrogen as an energy carrier and will integrate various renewable energy sources, such as wind turbines, with storage technologies to create a reliable, cost-effective, and resilient energy supply on the island.	EUROPEAN TURBINE NETWORK
Robinson	Demo 2	Greece	1	The replication study on the island of Crete involves conducting lab-scale experiments to validate the feasibility and effectiveness of the integrated energy system developed in the project. The study will assess the system's performance in a controlled environment, focusing on its ability to integrate renewable energy sources, storage technologies, and hydrogen-based solutions to support decarbonization efforts on the island.	EUROPEAN TURBINE NETWORK
Robinson	Demo 3	United Kingdom	1	Similar to the study in Greece, the replication study in the Western Isles of Scotland will involve conducting lab-scale experiments to validate the integrated energy system's performance. The focus will be on assessing the system's suitability for remote and island communities, with an emphasis on its ability to enhance energy security, reduce reliance on fossil fuels, and support sustainable development initiatives.	EUROPEAN TURBINE NETWORK
SCALE	Demo 1	Hungary	3	Pilot 1 : Grid-friendly, Vehicle 2 Building station-based car sharing service for commercial real estate tenant companies. Pilot 2 : Future proof energy management and V2G pilot at Duna Auto, a multi brand car dealership in Budapest. Pilot 3 : V2G and smart zero emission building energy management pilot in Erzsebetvaros, city center Budapest.	STICHTING ELAADNL
SCALE	Demo 2	France	1	Smart Charging in car dealer Depot.	STICHTING ELAADNL
SCALE	Demo 3	Sweden	1	V2G chargers at office and residential buildings.	STICHTING ELAADNL
SCALE	Demo 4	Norway	2	Pilot 1 : Station-based Office B2B car-sharing with demand side management. Pilot 2 : Showcasing V2G at car dealership.	STICHTING ELAADNL
SCALE	Demo 5	Netherlands	4	Pilot 1 : Highway charging with local generation & storage. Pilot 2 : VPP with renewable energy generation and second life battery storage. Pilot 3 : Smart charging of light commercial vehicles. Pilot 4 : Bi-directional ecosystem via combined V2G service.	STICHTING ELAADNL
SCARLET	Demo 1	France	1	High voltage breakdown test on MgB2 cable lab scale demonstrator	SINTEF ENERGI AS
SCARLET	Demo 2	Norway	1	Type test on MgB2 cable medium size demonstrator	SINTEF ENERGI AS
SCARLET	Demo 3	Germany	1	Type test or real scale HTS cable demonstrator	SINTEF ENERGI AS

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
SCO2OP-TES	Demo 1	Italy	1	TRL 5 validation site of the TI PTES in UNIGE lab hosted by Tirreno Power plant in Vado Ligure	UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA
SCO2OP-TES	Demo 2	Italy	1	TRL 5 validation site of the TI PTES in UNIGE lab hosted by Tirreno Power plant in Vado Ligure	UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA
SEASTAR	Demo 1	Uk	1	The 4MW tidal array will fabricate 16 tidal stream turbines, which will be deployed at the EMEC Fall of Warness tidal site in Orkney, Scotland.	NOVA INNOVATION LIMITED
SEHRENE	Demo 1	Belgium	1	High temperature Heat pump	COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES
SEHRENE	Demo 2	France	1	HTHP-ORC-TES system	COMMISSARIAT A L ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES
SENDER	Demo 1	Spain	1	Cooperative energy provider with more than 50 participants. UCs Residential explicit demand response, monitor and control energy devices, minimizing bill electricity	SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS
SENDER	Demo 2	Finland	1	More than 135 participants. Same UCs as above.	SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS
SENDER	Demo 3	Austria	1	More than 60 participants. Tested EV Smart Charging system.	SMART INNOVATION NORWAY AS
SENERGY NETS	Demo 1	Italy	1	District heating of Milan	EIFER EUROPAISCHES INSTITUT FUR ENERGIEFOR-SCHUNG EDF KIT EWIV
SENERGY NETS	Demo 2	Slovenia	1	City of Ljubljana : district heating and distribution grid	EIFER EUROPAISCHES INSTITUT FUR ENERGIEFOR-SCHUNG EDF KIT EWIV
SENERGY NETS	Demo 3	France	1	Ilôt Gaieté Montaparnassse, ultra low temperature district heating anc cooling	EIFER EUROPAISCHES INSTITUT FUR ENERGIEFOR-SCHUNG EDF KIT EWIV
SERENE	Demo 1	Denmark	1	Hyllegård Høje Community in Lejre Municipality & The Gl. Silkeborgvej Building in Låsby village in Skanderborg Municipality, Denmark plan to turn into "energy islands" & become CO$_2$-neutral communities. The overall objective at the Danish demonstrator is to carry out testing and demonstration activities in close collaboration with the local citizens, property owners, utility providers and other stakeholders to establish the transition of the conventional residential heating supply from fossil fuels (natural gas and oil boilers) to heating from heat pumps with an increased self-consumption of renewables. The specific objectives include: 1) The optimal operation of centrally located intelligent heat pump installations with heat storages (PCM, water, building mass) in the demonstration buildings with photovoltaic installations; 2) The demonstration of a shared electric vehicle scheme powered by the local photovoltaic installa-tions along with communityscale battery energy storage applying suitable demand response schemes; 3) Demonstration of different socioeconomic models for owning and operating the community based integrated energy systems at the demonstration sites.	AALBORG UNIVERSITET
SERENE	Demo 2	The Nether-lands	1	Houses in harmony with nature: Aardehuizen ("Earthhouses") & Vriendenerf ("Friends' Garden") in Olst, the Netherlands The Dutch demonstrator involves two demonstration sites, the Aar-dehuizen community with 24 houses and the neighbourhood of Vriendenerf that consists of 12 houses, both in the village of Olst. The overall goal is to implement solutions to enhance the smartening of the electricity grid in the area with electric boilers, electric vehicles, battery sto-rage (Aardehuizen), and heat pumps (Vriendenerf). In addition, the two communities will closely interact and work together to exchange ideas and experiences to realise the targeted	AALBORG UNIVERSITET
SERENE	Demo 3	Poland	1	The agro-touristic municipality of Przywidz in Poland takes the next steps towards becoming a sustainable energy community The Municipality of Przywidz in Northern Poland is home to three cases that form the Polish demonstrator. Each of the cases focuses on a different type of facility and on different opportunities. The first is a household district where the high number of photovoltaic installations negatively influence the local low voltage grid. The second case is ARENA Przywidz - a school and sport centre complex, where an energy management system that combines heat pumps, energy storage and EV chargers will be installed and tested to im-prove the power profile of the facility and the auto-consumption from the PV. The last use case researches the potential of using energy management of the new sewage treatment plant to provide new services to the grid (e.g. DSR – Demand Side Response). The specific objectives are: - Installation of measurement and instrumentation systems at various consumer and building premises to conduct data analytics of heat and electricity profiles and other relevant parame-ters for flexibility estimation and upgradation needed for integrated local energy systems. - The implementation of smart control and operation of integrated solutions of heat pumps, energy storages (battery, heat exchangers) to increase the shares of PV generation at the energy complexes and buildings involved in the demonstration. The technoconomic impacts on the local electricity grid will also be analysed. - Demonstration of flow battery storage and public EV charging stations (some with vehicle-to-grid possibility) at the school facilities, and testing of smart control with	AALBORG UNIVERSITET
SHIFT2DC	Demo 1	Germany	2	Testing innovative DC solutions in data centers. Activities include design, simulation, installa-tion, operation, and analysis of results to enhance efficiency and reliability. Implementing DC solutions in industrial settings. Tasks include design, simulation, installation, operation, and analysis with hardware-in-the-loop testing for accurate representation of real-world systems.	INESC ID - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVE-STIGACAO E DESENVOLVI-MENTO EM LISBOA
SHIFT2DC	Demo 2	France	1	Demonstrating DC distribution solutions in a mixed-use building complex. Focus on design, simulation, installation, operation, and analysis to optimize energy usage and grid interaction.	INESC ID - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVE-STIGACAO E DESENVOLVI-MENTO EM LISBOA
SHIFT2DC	Demo 3	Portugal	1	Developing a digital twin for port operations. Tasks involve design, installation of monitoring systems, digital twin simulation platform development, and analysis to optimize energy usage and services to the grid.	INESC ID - INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVE-STIGACAO E DESENVOLVI-MENTO EM LISBOA

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON-STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
SiC4GRID	Demo 1	Denmark	1	Modular Multilevel Converter (MMC) test bench integration SiC4GRID SiC-based power modules and IoT architecture	VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL
SiC4GRID	Demo 2	Belgium		Project demo site	VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL
SINNOGENES	Demo 1	Portugal, Maia	2	Optimal Industrial Microgrid Planning and Operation: Focuses on maximizing renewable energy use, minimizing costs, and reducing CO2 emissions in an industrial microgrid. • Management of Hybrid Storage Technologies: Aims to efficiently manage various storage technologies in an industrial microgrid to provide flexibility services.	UNISYSTEMS LUXEMBOURG SARL
SINNOGENES	Demo 2	Spain, Soria	2	Increasing Operation Efficiency of District Heating and Cooling Systems: Tests different storage technologies under real conditions to enhance district heating and cooling system efficiency. Provision of Fast Flexibility Services from Distributed Energy Storage Technologies:	UNISYSTEMS LUXEMBOURG SARL
SINNOGENES	Demo 3	Spain, Walqa Technology Park	1	Flexibility Services Provision in a Local Energy Community Leveraging Power- to-Gas Potential: Uses electrolysers and EV chargers to increase/decrease power, providing flexibility to the community.	UNISYSTEMS LUXEMBOURG SARL
SINNOGENES	Demo 4	Germany, Herzberg	2	Optimal Operation of Industrial Facility Considering Integrated Heat and Electricity Storage: Focuses on controlling facilities to minimize excess energy production. • Raising Awareness in the Local Community for Possibilities Offered from Local RES: Acts as a lighthouse example for promoting decarbonization initiatives in the region/community.	UNISYSTEMS LUXEMBOURG SARL
SINNOGENES	Demo 5	Greece, Ikaria	1	Planning of Islands Interconnection Utilizing the Potential of Hydro-Pumped Storage: Examines the potential interconnection of neighboring islands using the capabilities of digital twinning.	UNISYSTEMS LUXEMBOURG SARL
SINNOGENES	Demo 6	Switzerland, Geneva	3	Ensuring Energy Storage and Distribution of Hydrogen to Mobility Infrastructure: Utilizes smart grid management tools for automated refueling and secure storage/distribution of hydrogen. • Providing Energy Minimization Services in Integrated Hydrogen Energy Storage Systems: Uses AI-based forecasting and monitoring for minimizing energy consumption in integrated hydrogen energy storage systems. • Innovative Business Cases of Energy Storage in the Entire Transport Network: Demonstrates successful business cases and systems for energy storage integrated solutions in different mobility environments (freight, urban).	UNISYSTEMS LUXEMBOURG SARL
SMHYLES	Demo 1	Portugal	2	#1: In Maia, the pilot will be installed in a Sonae Compus business park. The campus counts with a relevant PV productions, this demonstrating sit is expected to be able to demonstrated scenarios of how the new AHESS could support optimal energy management withing the charging infrastructure, effective arbitrage activity and energy bill savings. #2 In Graciosa Island, the piltos is expected to demonstrate the feasibility of integrating different technologically energy storage systems units (hybrid solutions) that may bring additional safety and resilience to the island grid when operating at 1% with renewables, preventing load shedding events.	FONDAZIONE BRUNO KESSLER
SMHYLES	Demo 2	Germany	1	Fraunhofer ICT – Pfinztal, Germany. The demo will implemented as a storage extension which can provide new weekly flexibility to even out seasonal imbalances in geration in a Monday-Friday operation of factories and other businesses.	FONDAZIONE BRUNO KESSLER
STORE2HYDRO	Demo 1	Sweden	1	Retrofitable reversible pump turbine technology prototype testing at existing high head Reservoir-to-Reservoir (RtR) and low head Run-of-River (RoR) hydropower facilities.	LULEA TEKNISKA UNIVERSITET
STORE2HYDRO	Demo 2	Norway	1	Identification and characterization of untapped hydropower sources for electricity storage feasibility testing.	LULEA TEKNISKA UNIVERSITET
STORE2HYDRO	Demo 3	Austria	1	Initial implementation and testing of digital twin tools for hydraulic and sediment dynamics analysis in pump-turbine retrofitting.	LULEA TEKNISKA UNIVERSITET
STORE2HYDRO	Demo 4	Italy	1	Preliminary economic assessment and feasibility study of components for pump-turbine retrofitting in existing hydropower facilities.	LULEA TEKNISKA UNIVERSITET
STREAM	Demo 1	Spain	1	Crevillent is a Spanish municipality of 29, inhabitants located in the south of the province of Alicante in the Valencia Region. Enercoop Group (ENER) is an electric cooperative organization located there owned by 11, members. The cooperative has presence in practically the entire value chain of the electricity sector: • Production of 1% renewable energy, • Distribution to the municipality of Crevillent (Alicante – Spain), • Electricity supplier within and outside the municipality, • Representative agent in the electricity market for renewable production facilities and • Group of energy purchases for other electricity supplier companies. GOALS Create an energy community that is able to provide system services to the grid operator. Develop a prequalification system to have a reliable flexibility assets portfolio Create a platform for grid monitoring and load forecasting for better utilisation of flexibility assets Install a BESS to improve voltage conditions and provide energy flexibility services Use machine learning algorithms to recognize the effectiveness of assets utilization.	UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI
STREAM	Demo 2	Italy	1	Italian pilot site Terni, a city in the central Italy close to Rome with the population of 111,5 people, will shape energy communities, their operation and management, with an end goal to manage flexibility assets at local level and on a smaller scale. With such system the community-level energy consumption will be lower and flexibility trading will be optimized for the benefits of the community members and to support improved operation of electricity grid. GOALS Manage community-level energy consumption, flexibility optimization, and trading for the benefit of community members. Utilise flexibility assets to improve electricity grid operation. Equip multi-apartment residential buildings with IoT-based smart meters and smart plugs for home device automation and flexible devices retrofitting. Develop dedicated apps to community members for taking full control of the flexibility of their assets. Remotely control water pumping stations in an automated to optimise energy consumption and cost without affecting the end user's comfort. Incorporate decentralized RES generation, battery storage, controllable loads, and EV charging stations in the	UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI

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STREAM	Demo 3	Finland	1	The Finish pilot site is an office building with 7 companies with around 12 employees ever day present at the facility. The building is already equipped with: • Building automation (KNX-based system, lightning, heating, air condition, etc...) • Geothermal heating system • One smart grid connection to substation and multiple energy consumption usage points measurement. Smart meters measuring active and reactive power data on 1 hour resolution, are in place in each energy usage points for energy consumption, which are connected behind smart grid connection point. • 4 kWp Solar energy system (electricity production for main building energy usage purposes), measured 5-3 seconds to 1 hour profile • 4 EV-charging stations • Reserve power (one diesel generator). GOALS Create different types of energy communities for office, industrial and residential buildings. Optimize heating control systems to consume less power without effecting end users. Install a community battery system to reduce energy cost and consumption. Combine PVs and heating control systems to support flexibility and energy usage. Create a sophisticated energy metering system for remote reading and data analytics to optimize energy usage	UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI
STREAM	Demo 4	Slovenia	1	The Slovenian pilot site encompasses an industrial park in the town of Ajdovščina, located in the south-western part of Slovenia. It comprises approximately 34 industrial and commercial buildings connected to the power network managed by the DSO Elektro Primorska (STREAM partner EPR). GOALS Create a platform to aggregate flexibility sources (e- mobility infrastructure and industrial). Develop and implement a Device Register to enable a digital specification of various flexibility assets. Establish a prequalification protocol to validate and verify flexibility assets. Model 3-phase electrical topology of LV distribution networks to improve forecasting capabilities, asset utilization and lifespan. Deploy a simplified plug-and-play system to monitor flexibility assets. Develop and deploy a system for managing the distribution network by using flexibility assets. Develop a system for DSO-TSO (transmission system operator) cooperation to provide the possibility of utilising flexibility assets for ancillary services.	UNIVERZA V LJUBLJANI
SUDOCO	Demo 1	Italy	1	We will test advanced wind farm controllers in the wind tunnel in Milan	TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT
SUDOCO	Demo 2	Netherlands	1	We will use data from the Hollandse Kust Noord wind farm (innovative wind farm)	TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT
SUREWAVE	Demo 1	Norway	1	The project ends at TRL 5, so no pilot	SINTEF AS
SUREWAVE	Demo 2	Germany	1	The project ends at TRL 5, so no pilot	SINTEF AS
SUSTENANCE	Demo 1	Denmark	1	VOERLADEGÅRD WILL SHOW THE WAY FROM HEATING WITH NATURAL GAS TO BECOMING A CO2 NEUTRAL VILLAGE". The demonstrator in Denmark are the villages of Voerladegård and Dørup located in the Skanderborg Municipality. There are around 6 residents, living mostly in villas and a few in townhouses. The houses are currently heated by individual gas boilers. The demonstration activities aim to integrate electricity generated from renewable energy sources (RES) into the local power grid and the household heating systems. The existing gas boiler heating systems will be replaced with heat pumps (HP) and the photovoltaics (PV). Heat pump control systems will be coordinated in relation to electrical vehicle (EV) charging in some houses. These activities are to be demonstrated with the close cooperation and active participation of the local citizens, municipality, energy stakeholders and local industries. They will include the use of smart control and ICT technologies to smarten the energy networks to increase the selfconsumption of solar PV and wind power supplied from the external grid.	AALBORG UNIVERSITET
SUSTENANCE	Demo 2	The Nether-lands	1	UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE & OLST COMMUNITIES AIM TO BE INDEPENDENT BY SMART ENERGY SHARING". The Dutch demonstrator involves two small living labs equipped with various types of flexible appliances, storage options, PV generation and an electric vehicle charging station. The ultimate goal is to operate the living lab (almost) autarkic from the main utility grids. Furthermore, an energy cooperative in the region, which strives for energy autarky, will be involved.	AALBORG UNIVERSITET
SUSTENANCE	Demo 3	Poland	1	MICKIEWICZA HOUSING ASSOCIATION IN SOPOT TAKES ITS FIRST STEPS TOWARDS A SUSTAINABLE ENERGY SYSTEM AND AIMS TO SET-UP A LOCAL ENERGY COMMUNITY. The Polish demonstrator is located in Sopot resort on the Polish coast. The buildings are owned by Mickiewicza Housing Association (WSM), and demo consists of 5 multi-family blocks of flats (each approx. 34m2), with 1 floors and 77 apartments in each block. Some residents are apartment owners, but a large proportion are tenants. The buildings are powered by traditional energy system. Therefore, the modernisation of the transformer station and integration of new energy technologies in the local	AALBORG UNIVERSITET
SUSTENANCE	Demo 4	India	3	1st INDIAN DEMO: BARUBEDA VILLAGE AIMS AT BECOMING A CARBON NEUTRAL "ISLANDED" ENERGY COMMUNITY. In Barubeda Village, the core income source of villagers is agriculture. There is limited access to water in general, and clean water in particular. The inhabitants (mostly women) have to fetch water manually since there is no water pumping system, mainly due to the lack of electricity. Firewood is primarily used for cooking, and kerosene based lamps for lighting.The village does not have access to public transportation, and thus the inhabitants walk over 3 kms to reach the nearest road. For several months in a year, the men migrate to the city for work. Since the village is in dire need for a stable energy supply, the inhabitants are keen to establish a local sustainable energy system.The objectives of SUSTENANCE in Barubeda Village are to deliver a sustainable clean local Energy system for the remote off-grid village; to improve the living standards of the villagers by providing reliable electricity access, e-rickshaw based green transportation, reliable water supply - all of which will contribute to improving their socioeconomic status. 2nd INDIAN DEMO: BORAKHAI VILLAGE AIMS AT DELIVERING SMART CLUSTERS BASED ON A LOCAL ENERGY SYSTEM POWERED BY RENEWABLES. Borakhai Village is partly electrified, albeit sporadically. In general, the residents are getting electricity for only one third of a day.The villagers do not have access to a clean and reliable domestic water supply. Moreover, while some families have a gas (LPG) connection, firewood is primarily used for cooking. Kerosene -based lamps are used for lighting. The residents have very limited access to an unreliable public transport system.The objectives of SUSTENANCE in Borakhai Village, are to deliver a sustainable and reliable local energy system, and in general, to improve the living standard of the inhabitants by providing access to electricity, e-rickshaw mobility, reliable water supply, waste treatment plant, and thus providing a scope for improving their socio-economic status. In both rural sites the added value is to also improve the healthcare and education system thereby empowering women and children.The objectives of SUSTENANCE in Borakhai Village, are to deliver a sustainable and reliable local energy system, and in general, to improve the living standard of the inhabitants by providing access to electricity, e-rickshaw mobility, reliable water supply, waste treatment plant, and thus providing a scope for improving their socio-economic status. In both rural sites the added value is to also improve the healthcare and education system thereby	AALBORG UNIVERSITET

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SYNERGIES	Demo 1	Greece	1	Demo Site involves the 3 main actors of the energy data value chain: 1. HEDNO, as the Greek Distribution System Operator, is a key industry partner involved in the integration of the electricity distribution network operations and relevant data platforms to provide support at the deployment of the pilot in Greece, which is located in the area of Mesogeia, nearby Athens. HEDNO provides access to data referring to their distribution network assets. 2. IPTO, as the Greek Transmission System Operator, is responsible for the operation, maintenance, and development of the Hellenic Electricity Transmission System. IPTO offers access to data related to energy transfer infrastructure and assets. 3. CoEn, as the Greek representative of Local Energy Community, tests and validates relevant applications that facilitates the participation of prosumers in data/ flexibility sharing and transaction schemes while enabling the integration of the energy system with the building sector.	TXT e-tech S.r.l.
SYNERGIES	Demo 2	Spain	1	The Spanish Demo Site involves 3 main actors of the energy data value chain: 1. Cuerva (local DSO and retailer) offers access to the distribution network operated in the region of Granada as the main electricity infrastructure to set the Spanish demo site. 2. Fornes Municipality, as Local Authority, tests Synergies solution proving real-time data streams from 30 selected buildings while enabling the integration of the energy system with the building and electromobility sectors. 3. Vergy, as Local Energy Community Operator, is capable to effectively involve their prosumers and offer access to a variety of energy and data assets, as well as to coupled sectors' assets.	TXT e-tech S.r.l.
SYNERGIES	Demo 3	Denmark	1	The Danish Demo Site involves 2 main actors of the energy data value chain: 1. TENØ, as the Danish Distribution System Operator, is involved in the integration of the electricity distribution network operations and relevant data platforms to provide support for validating the effectiveness and evaluating the envisaged impact to be achieved through the deployment and use of the SYNERGIES solutions. 2. BEOF, as Local Utility and Energy Community Operator, enables the validation of scenarios referring to off-grid assets' operation with the inclusion of the large-scale local generation and storage assets to enable the operation of the Bornholm Island network in an isolated manner and non-interconnected manner.	TXT e-tech S.r.l.
THUMBS UP	Demo 1	Germany	2	Demonstrator sites aimed at showcasing thermal energy storage solutions integrated into buildings for increased energy efficiency and grid flexibility.	VEOLIA SERVICIOS LECAM SOCIEDAD ANONIMA UNI-PERSONAL
THUMBS UP	Demo 2	Italy	1	Demonstrator site focused on implementing thermal energy storage solutions in residential buildings to optimize energy usage and enhance grid balancing capabilities.	VEOLIA SERVICIOS LECAM SOCIEDAD ANONIMA UNI-PERSONAL
THUMBS UP	Demo 3	Spain	1	Demonstrator site dedicated to testing and validating thermal energy storage systems within residential buildings to maximize energy efficiency and support grid flexibility initiatives.	VEOLIA SERVICIOS LECAM SOCIEDAD ANONIMA UNI-PERSONAL
THUMBS UP	Demo 4	Netherlands	1	Demonstrator sites aimed at deploying and evaluating thermal energy storage solutions in residential buildings to improve energy management and facilitate grid integration.	VEOLIA SERVICIOS LECAM SOCIEDAD ANONIMA UNI-PERSONAL
TIGON	Demo 1	France	1	The pilot is located at CEA INES platform in France, which is a is a large research infrastructure based at INES, the French Institute for Solar Energy.To cover the activities of TIGON project, the following facilities of the INES platform will be used: PV module facilities, Electronic facilities, Smart grid facilities.	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
TIGON	Demo 2	Spain	1	The pilot is located at The Centre for the Development of Renewable Energy Sources (CIEMAT), a Spanish centre for the research, development and promotion of renewable energy sources which belongs to CIEMAT.Starting from one of the secondary substations available at CIEMAT, TIGON will build a DC-based grid architecture connected through a Solid State Transformer developed during the project	FUNDACION CIRCE CENTRO DE INVESTIGACION DE RECURSOS Y CONSUMOS ENERGETICOS
TranSensus LCA	Demo 1	Germany	2	Demonstrator site focused on testing grid technologies and large-scale energy storage solutions in urban areas. Demonstrator site aimed at evaluating distributed energy storage technologies in rural communities.	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TranSensus LCA	Demo 2	France	1	Demonstrator site for testing grid technologies and digitalization solutions in a suburban setting.	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TranSensus LCA	Demo 3	Sweden	1	Demonstrator site focusing on the integration of distributed energy storage technologies in a remote village.	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TwinEU	Demo 1	Spain	1	security and resilience of the electricity system	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TwinEU	Demo 2	Greece, Cyprus	1	interconnection of digital twins between the mainland and Greece's main insular power system (Crete), as well as the islanded Cyprus power system	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TwinEU	Demo 3	Hungary	1	Digital twin-based based ANN conductor temperature monitoring. Co-optimisation algorithm with dynamic transmission line ampacity and intraday products	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN
TwinEU	Demo 4	Bulgaria	1	evolution of the existing solutions to offer the adequate responses to resilience, proactivity and robust design	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TwinEU	Demo 5	Germany	1	Observability, Controllability & Real-Time Monitoring: Active System Management and forecasting to support flexibility and demand response	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV

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TwinEU	Demo 6	Italy	1	Multi-actor interplay over interconnected transmission and distribution systems with large penetration of renewable energy sources Demonstrated collaboration among DSOs, TSOs and Market parties on the immersive environment for the Digital Twinning as validation tool	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TwinEU	Demo 7	Slovenia	1	Upgrade the existing network operation and stability management process. New fast-frequency response service	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TwinEU	Demo 8	Nl/ France	1	development of the Control Room of the Future (CRoF) for transmission and distribution system operators	FRAUNHOFER GESEL-LSCHAFT ZUR FORDERUNG DER ANGEWANDTEN FORSCHUNG EV
TWINVEST	Demo 1	Turkey	1	Gökçedağ Wind Power Plant: 135 MW wind farm with SCADA system.	RELIABILITY AND SAFETY TECHNICAL CENTER
TWINVEST	Demo 2	Greece	1	Kastro Likovouni: 42.9 MW Vestas wind farm.	RELIABILITY AND SAFETY TECHNICAL CENTER
U2Demo	Demo 1	Italy	1	The demo is located in the central part of the Italian peninsula, in Abruzzo region. The site is placed in Vallevignale, a small town in the municipality of Notaresco, Teramo. An operative Renewable Energy Community (REC) in Vallevignale is fully managed by EnGreen. The REC currently involves 10 buildings: 5 of these buildings can be considered prosumers (as they produce, self-consume and share their renewable energy production) and the remaining 5 are consumers (which can use the low-cost energy produced by the other members of the REC). The demo starts from the installed capacity of 42 kW of photovoltaic and 105 kWh of lithium storage, and the already installed 7 EV charging stations.	INESC ID – INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVE-STIGACAO E DESENVOLVI-MENTO EM LISBOA
U2Demo	Demo 2	Belgium	1	The demo is located in Flanders, in the province of Antwerp. The site is located in Mechelen, a medium sized Belgian city of approx. 87.000 inhabitants. KLIMAAN is the local citizen cooperation for renewable energy and operates a Citizen Energy Community (CEC) based on PV electricity production in the social housing neighbourhood Otterbeek. The current setup results in a lot of excess solar power production, for which no immediate consumption is found in the social context. Most tenants take advantage of direct selfconsumption, and the general acceptance rate to novel concepts among social tenants is low. Possible extensions of the CEC currently under investigation are charging infrastructure for EVs and the connection to a new district heating network from another nearby Woonland social neighbourhood.	INESC ID – INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVE-STIGACAO E DESENVOLVI-MENTO EM LISBOA
U2Demo	Demo 3	Netherlands	1	Living Lab Scheveningen is the flagship programme of The Hague's Smart City activities. In the lab, a number of societal challenges around environment, safety and sustainability are tackled in the public space. The EC at the beach side of the harbour is the main project in the energy domain. Since last year, a collaboration with the local DSO (STEDIN) started allowing the development of deeper studies involving grid factors and the test of flexibility services. The Living Lab only targets municipal users, due to legal constraints, but in thealready funded next phase of the project, there are plans to expand the physical infrastructure to commercial users as well. The partners set up a cooperative to manage the grid and the member's value streams, which will be the future adopter of the envisioned platform.	INESC ID – INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVE-STIGACAO E DESENVOLVI-MENTO EM LISBOA
U2Demo	Demo 4	Portugal	1	Valverde is a small rural village in the countryside of Évora. It has around 450 inhabitants and 200 residential buildings connected to the LV grid. There is only one MV client in Valverde, Évora University, owner of a secondary substation. Besides its small dimension, Valverde is an innovation hub for energy-oriented projects, being the home of H2020 DOMINOES, InteGrid, SENSIBLE, and, POCITYF, which has equipped and will equip Valverde's clients with advanced devices and software tools that concerns local energy production and consumption monitoring and control.	INESC ID – INSTITUTO DE ENGENHARIADE SISTEMAS E COMPUTADORES, INVE-STIGACAO E DESENVOLVI-MENTO EM LISBOA
WEDUSEA	Demo 1	United Kingdom	1	Grid connected 1MW OE35 floating wave energy converter at the European Marine Energy Centre (EMEC) in Orkney, Scotland.	NEW WAVE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED
WEDUSEA	Demo 2	Ireland	1		NEW WAVE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED
WeForming	Demo 1	Greece	1	Implementation of energy management systems and technologies	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS ADVANCED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND
WeForming	Demo 2	Luxembourg	1	Testing innovative energy solutions in building settings	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS ADVANCED INFORMA-TION TECHNOLOGY AND TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS SA
WeForming	Demo 3	Belgium	1	Deployment of energy-efficient technologies in buildings	EUROPEAN DYNAMICS ADVANCED INFORMA-TION TECHNOLOGY AND TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS SA
WHEEL	Demo 1	Spain	1	6MW Pilot unit, to be installed in a deep-water location in the PLOCAN testing area (Canary Islands, Spain),	ESTEYCO SA
WILLOW	Demo 1	Spain	1	Continuous monitoring of pitted samples	ASOCIACION CENTRO TECNOLOGICO CEIT
WILLOW	Demo 2	Belgium	1	Corrosion and coating degradation evaluation	ASOCIACION CENTRO TECNOLOGICO CEIT
WILLOW	Demo 3	Belgium	1	Farmwide data-driven lifetime assessment models	ASOCIACION CENTRO TECNOLOGICO CEIT
WILLOW	Demo 4	Spain	1	Drone-based inspections to get data for AI damage classification	ASOCIACION CENTRO TECNOLOGICO CEIT

PROJECT	DEMO	COUNTRY	N° OF DEMON- STRATION SITE OR PILOTS HOSTED	DESCRIPTION	PROJECT COORDINATED BY
WindTwin	Demo 1	United Kingdom	1		BARCELONA SUPERCOMPUTING CENTER CENTRO NACIONAL DE SUPERCOMPUTACION
XL-Connect	Demo 1	Belgium	1	Demonstration of a DC-microgrid based, high power (hundreds of kW), fast charging infra-structure with bidirectional power flow between mains and microgrid • Demonstration of integration between local storage (possibly feeded by renewable energy sources) based on lithium batteries, electric vehicles and electricity grid • Demonstration of reduction of power and energy flows from the mains while keeping high output power and high	VIRTUAL VEHICLE RESEAR-CH GMBH
XL-Connect	Demo 2	Germany	1	Demonstrate the potential of vehicle to grid to support the gridwhile satisfying the needs of the end user. This means that a load management will be established which takes into account incentives or power demands from the grid as forecasts and the departure time of the user and coordinates between these two agents. Demo aspects: Private demosite, Cities with Low parking availability, Light vehicles, DC charging, V2G, Optimisation for prosumer.	VIRTUAL VEHICLE RESEAR-CH GMBH
XL-Connect	Demo 3	Italy	2	Demonstration of a DC-microgrid based, high power (hundreds of kW), fast charging infra-structure with bidirectional power flow between mains and microgrid • Demonstration of integration between local storage (possibly feeded by renewable energy sources) based on li-thium batteries, electric vehicles and electricity grid • Demonstration of reduction of power and energy flows from the mains while keeping high output power and high number of DC outlets. Demonstrate applicability of V1G or V2G solutions in the context of a public area (university campus) • Optimize and/or reduce global exchanges with the grid coordinating different energy production, energy storage (including second-life batteries) and energy use locations • Assess potential benefits for the mobility and energy management (university offices) using economic and environmental indicators.	VIRTUAL VEHICLE RESEAR-CH GMBH
XL-Connect	Demo 4	Portugal	3	Explore EVs' usage patterns at the individual and at the businesses' level in order to understand grid impacts and flexibility needs, making use of clustering and forecasting techniques sup-ported by data to be collected in the demonstration, and extrapolated to address large scale EV adoption future scenarios • Demonstrate the potential of combined approaches between system and EV charging needs, in different timeframes, ranging from planning activities to real time operation • Ensure interoperability through the further development of the UMEI concept, to ensure the open communication between system operators and smart charging related en-tities/devices to foster neutral market developments and a broader range of options that serve the user as well as the system needs	VIRTUAL VEHICLE RESEAR-CH GMBH

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